

ION. ANT.—5

IONOSPHERIC DATA AT SYOWA BASE
(ANTARCTICA)

February—July 1961

Issued in October 1968

Prepared by

THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES
MINISTRY OF POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS

NUKUI-KITAMACHI, KOGANEI-SHI, TOKYO ,JAPAN.



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**MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE IONOSONDE
USED AT SYOWA BASE**

Item	Specification
Frequency Range	1-20 Mc/s
Transmitting Power	10 kW (peak value)
Duration of Sweep	30 sec
Transmitted Pulse width	100 μ sec (variable)
Recurrence Frequency of Transmitted Pulse	50 c/s (by power frequency)
Frequency Scale	Every 1 Mc/s
Height Range	1100 km
Height Scale	Every 100 km
Total Receiver Gain	140 db
Noise Figure	About 9 (at 5 Mc/s)
Time Constant of Differential Circuit	50 μ sec
Recording Method	35 mm film running and 16 mm movie picture
Power Supply	100 V AC, 3 kVA
Transmitting Antenna	20 m high vertical delta terminated by 600 Ω
Receiving Antenna	15 m high vertical delta terminated by 600 Ω

SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY

All symbols and terminology in the table of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, September 2, 1956, and the Second Report of the Committee, May, 1957, supplementary to the First Report.

Terminology

f_0F2	} The ordinary-wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$ and E layers respectively.
f_0F1	
f_0E	
f_0Es	The ordinary wave top frequency corresponding to highest frequency at which a mainly continuous trace is observed.
f -min	That frequency below which no echoes are observed.
$M(3000)F2$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ layer.
$h'F$	The natural and most significant F region virtual height parameter is that for lowest F region stratification. This will be denoted by $h'F$. Thus $h'F$ is identical with the current $h'F2$ when F region stratification is absent, e. g., at night, and with the current $h'F1$ when $F1$ stratification is present.
hEs	The lowest virtual height of the trace used to give the f_0Es .

a. Descriptive Symbols

Used following the numerical value on monthly tabulation sheets.

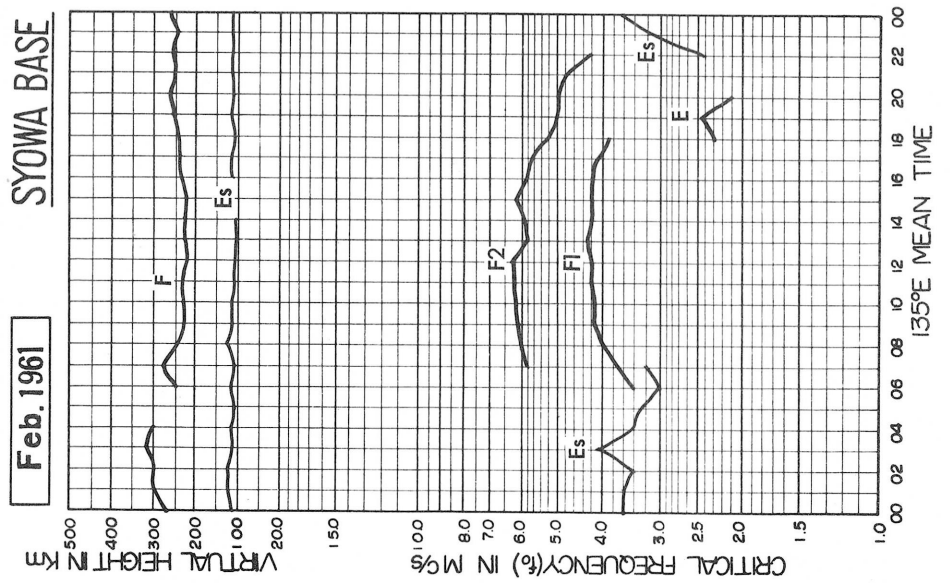
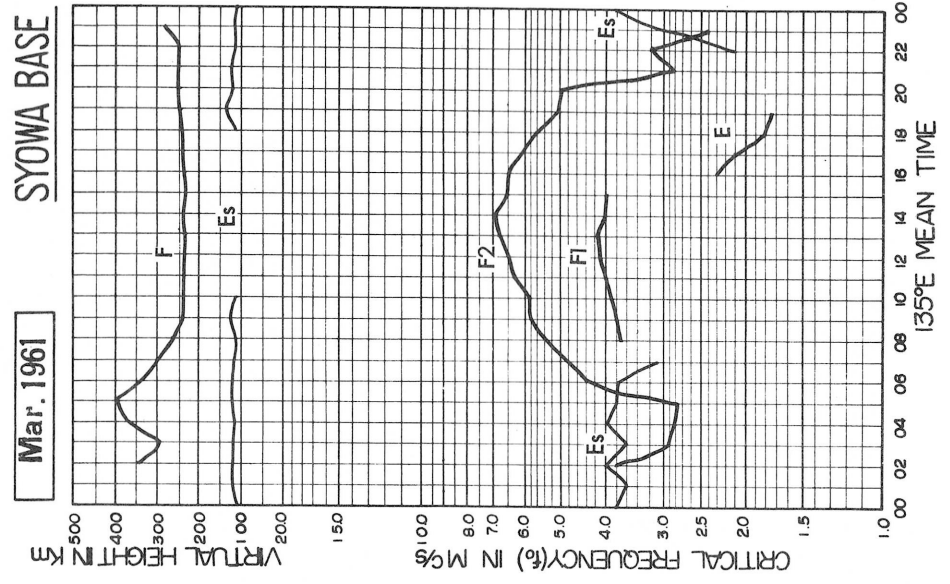
- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f_{min} .
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density is too small compared with that of a lower thick layer.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
- L Measurement influenced by or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot readily be interpreted, for example, in the presence of oblique echoes.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Intermittent trace.
- Z Third magneto-ionic component present.

b. Qualifying Symbols

Used as a preceding symbol on monthly tabulation sheets.

- D *greater than.....*
- E *less than.....*
- I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
- J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.
- T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
- U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.
- Z Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.

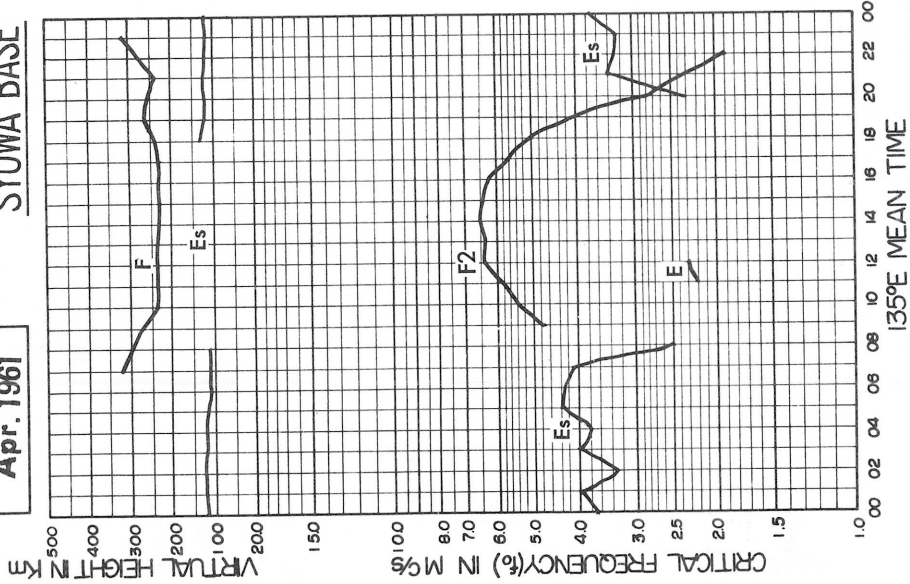
IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS

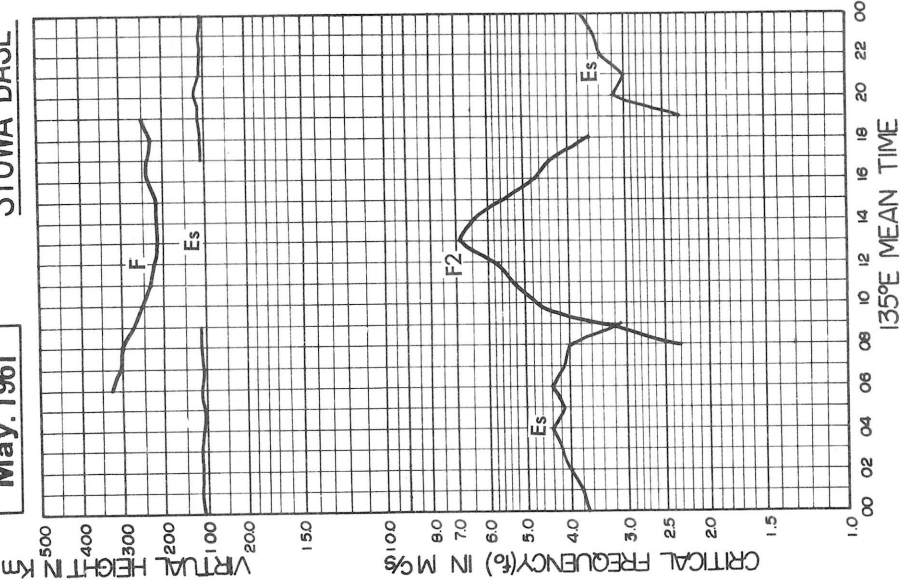
Apr. 1961

SYOWA BASE

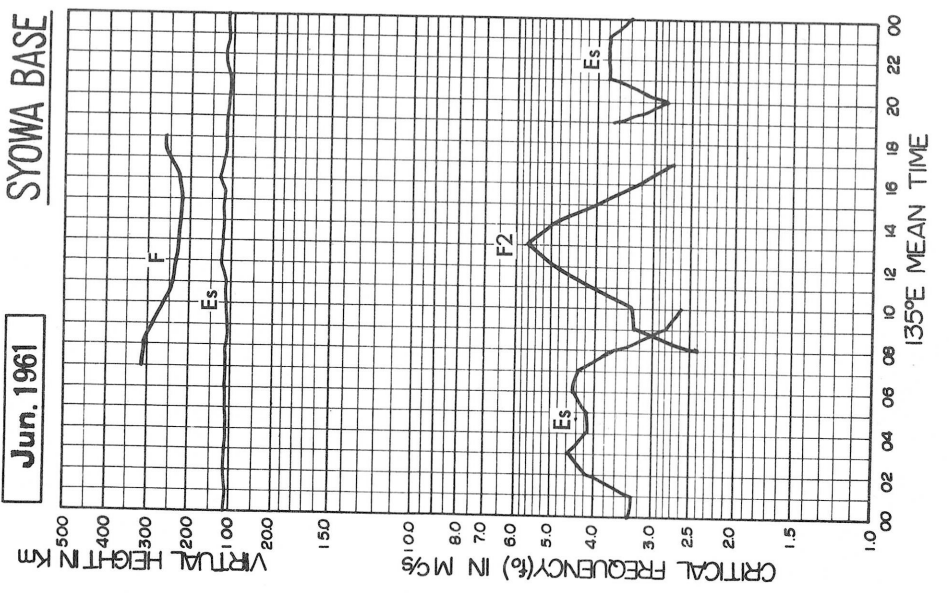
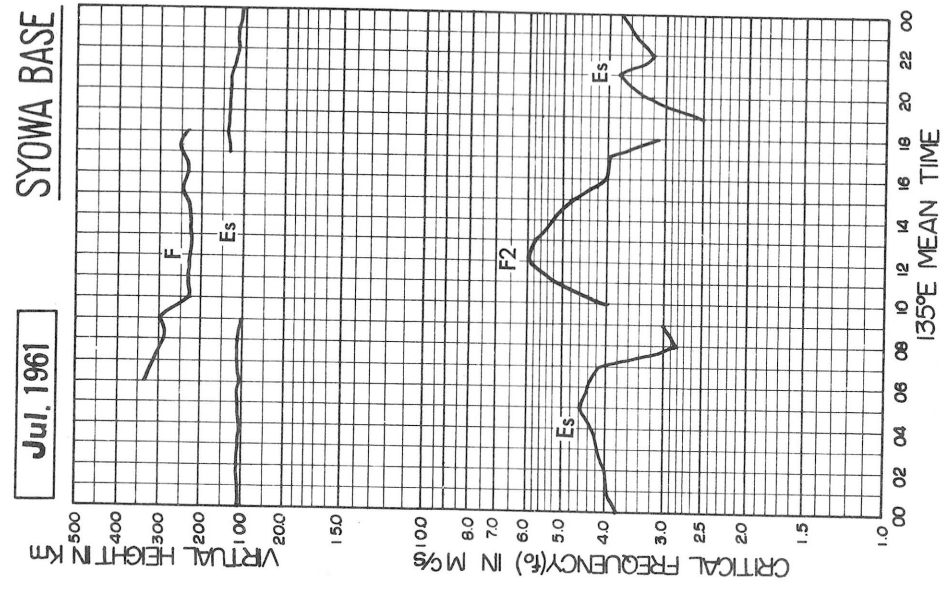


May. 1961

SYOWA BASE



IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

foF2 (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69° 4' N.	Long. 39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																									
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
1	F	F ₄₄	F	F ₅₄	F	F ₅₇	Z ₆₆	65	F ₇₂	F	F ₈₃	73	74	F ₇₅	74	69	67	65	F ₆₂	62	63	F ₅₅	F	B								
2	A	F	F	F	F	J ₆₃	F	F	J ₈₂	F ₇₈	77	73	75	68	65	64	64	61	65	61	60	56	54	50								
3	48	50	34	40	F	F ₆₈	J ₈₆	88	J ₉₄	F	F ₉₆	95	93	87	89	Z ₈₃	F ₈₄	F ₇₉	F	B	F	J ₄₈	UR ₄₉	J ₄₀								
4	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	F ₅₁	F	F ₆₁	65	F ₆₇	F	F ₆₆	F ₆₅	F ₆₄	54	F	B	R	A	A	B								
5	A	F	F	R	R	F	F	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F ₄₆	48	F	F ₄₂	F								
6	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F ₆₂	F ₆₂	F ₆₅	F ₆₃	F ₅₄	57	55	F ₅₂	F ₄₃	F	F ₄₄	F ₄₄	A								
7	A	A	F	R	R	F	A	R	B	B	S	48	R	42	F ₄₈	F ₅₃	R ₅₅	F ₅₇	F ₅₉	Z ₅₆	F	F	F ₄₁	F								
8	F	A	B	R	B	B	B	R	F ₄₆	F	40	F ₄₆	46	49	49	F ₄₈	52	F ₅₂	F ₄₈	F ₄₇	F ₄₈	44	R	A								
9	K	A	A	A	A	B	R	A	A	A	R	54	F ₄₈	F ₅₀	50	55	56	F ₅₃	F ₅₀	47	F ₄₅	UR ₄₁	F	F								
10	F	F	A	F	B	A	A	UA ₄₄	F ₅₆	Y ₆₁	58	58	58	55	52	50	52	F ₅₅	F ₅₁	51	50	F ₄₆	B	R								
11	A	F	F	F	F	F	A	F	F	F	F ₆₃	58	52	55	55	58	F ₅₄	F ₅₄	U ₄₆	47	F ₅₁	F ₄₈	F	F								
12	R	R	F	F	F	F	F	F ₄₉	F	F	F	F ₆₃	64	61	60	58	55	C	F	57	57	F ₅₉	F ₅₈	A	R							
13	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	J ₇₀	F ₇₀	F ₆₅	71	F ₇₄	72	B	B	F	R	F ₄₈	B	F	R	A	A	K								
14	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	58	59	52	52	51	56	56	54	C	F ₅₁	J ₄₈	48	44	45	48	F ₄₄	R								
15	C	C	A	A	R ₄₉	J ₅₀	F ₅₄	54	60	61	63	66	66	V ₆₄	64	69	R	F ₅₉	F	52	53	58	F ₅₄	C	F							
16	A	F	F	F	A	R	B	F	52	52	54	B	B	F ₅₀	B	F ₈₃	F ₅₃	B	F	41	42	F	F	R	R							
17	R	R	R	F	B	B	B	F ₅₈	60	62	63	62	60	F ₅₈	54	66	B	F	F	F	F	A	K	A								
18	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	52	F	58	B	43	F ₄₈	F	F	R	R								
19	R	R	R	R	B	B	F	F ₅₅	F	F ₆₁	58	56	B	58	56	52	F ₅₁	B	F ₅₅	45	38	V ₃₀	22	F								
20	R	A	F	A	A	F	F	B	B	F ₄₈	B	F ₅₁	B	B	58	62	60	B	B	F	30	R	R	A								
21	A	A	B	A	F ₄₄	B	B	B	B	B	F ₅₀	B	B	J ₅₉	59	60	64	52	B	43	45	R	B	A								
22	A	F	F	F	50	B	B	B	47	J ₅₂	F ₅₃	B	58	F ₅₈	58	S	59	F ₅₇	47	40	34	33	27	R								
23	R	J ₃₀	B	A	B	F ₅₅	F	F	F ₆₂	B	C	C	C	F ₅₅	58	57	F ₅₆	F ₅₈	F ₅₂	55	F ₅₃	F ₅₄	F	A								
24	A	B	F	F	F ₄₅	R	56	59	B	B	B	B	F ₅₃	F ₅₅	59	57	55	51	47	51	50	F ₄₈	F ₄₂	F ₄₀								
25	J ₄₁	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	65	67	67	67	66	67	64	F ₆₀	F ₅₈	F ₆₀	59	52	52	F	F								
26	R	R	R	R	B	A	R	F	F ₇₁	F	F ₇₃	F	67	68	67	63	62	61	58	54	53	53	F	F								
27	K	A	A	F	F	F	B	A	A	F	F	74	72	71	63	69	71	Z ₇₈	66	67	60	J ₆₂	F	F								
28	F	R	F	R	A	F	B	B	R	47	51	F ₅₀	54	57	60	F ₆₃	F	58	B	R	47	F	F	A								
29																																
30																																
31																																
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
CNT	2	3	1	2	4	6	4	10	14	12	18	20	20	23	25	23	23	21	20	22	20	19	9	3								
MED	44	F ₄₄	34	47	47	F ₅₆	61	58	F ₆₀	61	62	62	63	58	59	62	58	F ₅₇	F ₅₂	50	50	F ₄₈	F ₄₂	F ₄₀								
UQ		47			50	F ₆₃	76	65	F ₇₁	64	71	70	70	66	64	66	63	F ₅₉	58	56	56	F ₅₄	F ₄₄	45								
LQ		F ₃₇			F ₄₄	F ₅₀	55	54	F ₅₂	F ₅₂	53	52	55	55	54	56	55	F ₅₃	F ₄₈	45	45	44	F ₄₁	F ₄₀								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

foF1 (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 44' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1						390	400	420	430	440	450	490	460	490	470		L	L	L			L	A	B	B
2	A	A			L	400	410	420	420	440	450	460	460	480	480	460	450		L	L	L	L			
3					L	B	F	440	430	470	L	490	410	470	L	450	460	430						A	A
4							R	UR	UR	R	430	430	450	440	430	F	450	A	410	B	A	A	A	L	B
5	A	U	F	L				B	R	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	400	U	L	L		L	L	L
6	L	F	A				U	R	F	F	F	F	430	430	440	450	440	430	420	380	370	L	L	L	A
7							A	B	B	B	S	UR	420	430	430	R	F	420	430	H	420	F	390	L	L
8							B		U	F	F	U	400	400	420	420	420	410	U	L	380	L			
9											UR	F	H	420	420	420	420	410	L	410	L	350			
10									F	400	H	420	UR	420	420	F	440	F	430	420	F	390	L		
11									R	400	420	H	420	H	420	420	410	F	410	B	B				
12							330	340	F	410	F	420	420	430	UR	420	420	L	C	L	L				
13							340	370	400	400	410	410	420		B	B	400	400	380	F	B				
14							360	370	370	380	380	400	410	C	420	C	390	L	L	L					
15							R	330	350	380	R	400	R	420	R	420	410	420	B	B	B				
16							B	370	380	390	400	B	B	R	380	B	B	390	B	410	420	A	370		
17					B	B	B	H	H	380	390	400	410	420	430	400	410	B							
18							B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	380	B	L	L				
19							320	B	H	H	410	B	420	B	430	B	410	400	B	L					
20								B	B	B	B	U	B	420	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B			
21						B	B	B	B	B	410	B	B	B	B	B	L	420	390	B	L				
22							B	B				B	H	L	430	B	S	L	380	L					
23						B	320	350	380	B	C	C	C	420	420	410	U	L	420	L	B				
24					A	B	B	370	B	B	B	B	420	430	L	U	L	420	L	L					
25						L	340	370	L	L	L	410	450	L	L	B	400	L		B					
26							400	420	L	L	410	430	430	430	430	440	L	L	L	L					
27							B			U	L	420	L	440	L	L	450	L	L	L					
28							B	B		B	400	R	390	B	B	420	420	L	L	B	B				
29																									
30																									
31																									
CNT		1				2	11	14	16	16	19	20	19	19	17	19	15	11	5	3			1		
MED		U	F			395	340	370	400	410	410	420	420	430	420	420	420	410	390	370			370		
UQ						400	400	420	420	420	430	430	435	440	435	425	420	400	395						
LQ						330	370	380	390	400	410	420	420	420	420	410	400	390	380	360					

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1				B	B	A	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	R	210	A	B	B			
2	A	A	B	A	A	A	250	A	295	R	A	B	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	250	220	B	B	B			
3	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	R	B	B	R	B	B	A	B	B	R	R	B	B	190	R	A	A			
4	A	A		190	A	A	A	B	A	290	B	B	B	B	A	B	A	R	B	B	A	A	B	B			
5	B	A	U R 170	A	300	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	A			
6	A	A		R: 180 U R 210	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	U R 280	R	U R 325	250	A	A	A			
7	U A 330	B	290	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	220	J B 150	B	A			
8	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	U R 290	R	R	R	R	B	A	B			
9	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R	R	B	B	B	250	210	F	B	F 190			
10	180			A	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	245	220	B	B				
11				A	A	A	B	A	R	U R 280	R	R	R	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
12				A	U R 265	U R 270	210	A	260	280	B	300	B	R	295	290	300	U R 300	R	C	210	220	170	B			
13				R	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	A	R	B	B	B	R	360	B	B	F	A	B				
14				A	F	A	R	B	B	R	B	R	U R 280	C	U R 280	C	B	255	B	A	A	B					
15				B	B	R	R	R	B	R	B	B	B	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
16				A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	230	A	A	A				
17				B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	220	B	R	A				
18				A	U R 210	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B			
19				B	B	B	R	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170			
20	R			A	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	180			
21				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	A			200			
22		B		A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	A	B	B					
23				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
24			R	H 220	A	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
25				B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
26				B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	R	200	B				
27				B	200	200	A	B	B	B	R	A	R	B	B	B	R	B	R	230	B	B	A				
28				B	B	370	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
29																											
30																											
31																											
CNT	2		2	3	4	3	2		2	3		1	1	1	2	1	2	2	6	6	8	2	2	2			
MED	255		230	190	238	270	230		278	280		300	R	U R 280	295	R	285	U R 300	325	R	268	230	245	210	175	180	190
UQ				205	282	320				285											R	240	250	220			
LQ				185	205	235				280												220	220	195			

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

foEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station **SYOWA BASE** Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	E B 34	E B 36	36	36	G	E B 36	E B 34	E B 35	38	E B 38	J X 50	E B 35	E B 34	E B 31	G	E B 29	G	21	J X 31	E B 19	B		
2	37	39	E B 36	J X 41	41	43	28	28	G	G	35	40	34	J X 36	J X 47	29	32	27	J X 33	G	23	G	E B 19	E B 18	E B 15
3	E B 17	E B 20	E B 18	E B 21	E B 25	E B 35	E B 35	36	E B 34	E B 33	G	E B 37	E B 37	24	E B 39	E B 34	G	G	37	B	23	J X 37	50	38	
4	32	36	J X 43	22	24	34	39	38	J X 38	G	J X 65	E B 36	E B 35	J X 60	J X 51	E B 32	J X 82	G	B	J X 39	J X 69	J X 97	J X 70	B	
5	J X 41	J X 51	J X 19	J X 64	J X 43	J X 69	26	J X 78	B	42	45	B	B	B	B	B	E B 35	E B 30	27	E B 34	E B 31	27	J X 26		
6	J X 28	27	23	G	G	29	E B 34	G	E B 31	B	B	E B 33	E B 36	E B 35	E B 33	G	E B 32	G	35	35	G	J X 22	24	J X 51	
7	J X 37	40	J X 41	B	J X 44	E B 38	J X 44	38	J X 83	B	S	E B 35	E B 35	E B 33	E B 32	E B 37	E B 38	G	30	E B 34	G	G	E B 19	J X 30	
8	J X 81	J X 67	41	B	B	B	B	40	E B 34	E B 33	E B 32	E B 30	E B 33	E B 33	E B 32	G	G	G	G	G	E B 25	G	28	J X 64	
9	35	J X 46	J X 46	35	40	J X 39	35	J X 35	J X 48	47	E B 35	E B 33	E B 32	G	G	G	E B 33	E B 34	E B 24	G	G	E B 34	23	E B 22	
10	G	24	J X 78	J X 65	B	J X 42	50	39	J X 33	E B 35	E B 33	31	E B 40	E B 38	E B 33	E B 35	E B 34	J X 51	J X 43	G	E B 26	E B 20	B	26	
11	J X 42	35	34	J X 62	J X 50	J X 20	64	J X 48	J X 34	G	G	G	G	G	G	E B 30	E B 30	E B 43	E B 38	E B 37	E B 32	J X 54	J X 53	31	
12	26	J X 33	J X 29	J X 30	G	31	23	27	G	G	E B 32	G	B	34	35	G	33	C	27	G	G	E B 33	E B 14	E B 14	
13	31	J X 30	J X 27	34	E B 21	E B 20	E B 22	G	G	E B 34	E B 35	28	G	B	B	E B 33	G	E B 34	B	F	28	48	J X 40	J X 34	
14	J X 37	J X 36	J X 29	46	F	33	36	E B 29	E B 34	30	E B 31	29	42	E B 32	31	C	E B 30	29	E B 27	26	J X 41	E B 19	E B 13	J X 32	
15	C	C	J X 73	J X 46	J X 41	G	G	G	G	G	G	E B 35	E B 37	24	G	E B 34	E B 43	E B 38	E B 38	G	25	J X 22	J X 37	J X 41	
16	J X 78	J X 41	J X 42	J X 46	J X 69	J X 48	B	E B 34	E B 33	E B 35	E B 36	B	B	E B 33	B	E B 43	E B 34	B	J X 28	21	J X 38	23	J X 29	30	
17	J X 34	J X 32	J X 33	33	B	E B 35	B	G	G	E B 28	E B 30	E B 35	E B 35	27	E B 32	G	B	E B 32	G	E B 31	G	J X 48	J X 48	J X 68	
18	J X 60	J X 67	J X 65	J X 66	B	B	B	B	46	44	B	B	B	B	E B 42	E B 42	E B 31	B	E B 33	E B 26	G	27	25	J X 31	
19	J X 40	J X 41	41	J X 40	B	B	J X 32	J X 41	G	J X 33	E B 44	E B 32	B	E B 42	E B 48	E B 31	E B 33	B	E B 32	26	E B 21	J X 21	G	G	
20	J X 25	J X 36	J X 46	J X 83	J X 41	G	E B 34	B	B	E B 42	B	E B 42	B	B	E B 43	E B 38	E B 41	B	B	42	E B 22	28	27	J X 35	
21	J X 48	52	B	J X 54	E B 36	B	B	B	B	E B 33	B	B	E B 58	E B 44	E B 48	E B 28	E B 29	B	G	J X 36	J X 35	B	60		
22	J X 46	J X 61	J X 81	J X 68	E B 42	B	B	B	E B 33	E B 29	E B 38	B	E B 37	E B 36	E B 47	S	E B 37	E B 26	E B 32	23	E B 20	E B 18	J X 13	31	
23	40	58	B	M 46	B	E B 32	E B 23	E B 28	E B 34	B	C	C	C	E B 37	E B 34	E B 35	E B 32	E B 36	E B 42	E B 33	E B 21	E B 26	E B 14	J X 36	
24	39	B	G	G	36	44	E B 38	G	B	B	B	B	E B 39	E B 37	E B 39	E B 35	E B 31	E B 33	E B 19	E B 22	E B 20	E B 14	E B 14	B	
25	E B 12	16	16	E B 14	G	E B 18	E B 19	E B 36	E B 34	E B 28	E B 37	E B 39	E B 38	E B 35	E B 42	E B 37	E B 34	E B 32	E B 37	E B 34	E B 34	E B 28	24	21	
26	E B 19	J X 36	J X 41	J X 42	B	J X 49	J X 46	J X 36	J X 34	G	E B 34	E B 36	E B 34	E B 34	G	E B 32	E B 28	E B 27	E B 23	E B 20	G	E B 16	E B 13	E B 13	
27	J X 28	J X 36	J X 33	J X 32	24	J X 22	B	J X 41	48	48	G	27	G	E B 35	E B 34	E B 31	G	E B 27	G	E B 29	E B 19	J X 41	E B 14	J X 26	
28	J X 28	J X 30	J X 32	J X 30	J X 50	J X 41	B	B	46	J X 40	E B 35	E B 38	E B 43	E B 44	E B 41	G	E B 30	E B 44	B	J X 53	E B 37	E B 18	J X 41	J X 79	
29																									
30																									
31																									
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	26	25	24	27	20	23	20	23	24	23	22	21	20	24	25	25	26	23	23	26	28	28	26	25	
MED	J X 36	J X 36	J X 34	J X 41	U 34	U 33	U 30	U 32	E G 34	E G 33	E B 34	E B 35	E B 36	E B 35	E B 35	E B 33	E B 32	E B 29	E B 30	E G 26	E G 22	U G 24	J X 31		
UQ	J X 41	J X 46	J X 44	J X 50	J X 42	42	38	38	39	U B 36	E B 36	E B 37	E B 38	E B 38	E B 42	E B 35	E B 34	E B 34	E B 36	U 30	U B 28	34	J X 37	J X 38	
LQ	28	J X 32	J X 28	30	E G 24	U G 23		E G 27	E G 31	E G 28	E B 31	E G 31	E B 33		E B 32	E B 30	E B 30	E G 26		G	G	E B 19	E B 14	26	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

f-min (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69° 4' N.	Long. 39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																						
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	21	21	21	34	36	20	20	19	36	34	35	35	38	31	35	34	31	20	29	19	19	15	19	B					
2	17	15	36	21	19	20	19	20	19	18	19	32	20	20	30	20	21	20	19	17	17	19	18	15					
3	17	20	18	21	25	35	35	21	34	33	25	37	37	21	39	34	23	21	34	B	14	14	18	20					
4	13	11	E	14	19	16	20	33	32	18	36	36	35	32	34	32	33	18	B	33	32	29	32	B					
5	28	19	12	15	15	19	19	52	B	32	35	B	B	B	B	B	B	35	30	21	34	31	19	14					
6	14	34	14	B	35	38	36	35	38	B	S	35	35	33	33	32	38	32	26	34	20	15	19	14					
7	36	18	B	37	B	B	B	37	34	34	33	32	35	33	33	32	21	20	14	20	25	17	12	25					
8	15	20	18	19	35	34	28	32	25	23	35	33	32	20	21	22	33	34	24	21	19	34	15	22					
9	15	20	18	19	35	34	28	32	25	23	35	33	32	20	21	22	33	34	24	21	19	34	15	22					
10	13	E	31	16	B	35	33	22	21	35	33	26	40	38	33	33	34	27	18	15	26	20	B	14					
11	28	22	19	18	17	15	42	20	25	22	22	18	21	20	20	30	30	43	38	37	32	36	33	19					
12	12	11	14	12	13	15	14	16	22	21	32	20	34	22	21	22	21	C	18	17	14	33	14	14					
13	13	15	12	14	21	20	22	18	21	34	35	20	20	B	B	33	26	34	B	F	20	34	19	17					
14	19	16	13	14	F	20	21	29	34	19	31	20	14	E	C	32	19	C	30	22	27	22	20	21	15	19			
15	C	C	32	22	34	30	23	21	33	22	35	35	37	20	18	34	43	38	38	25	20	21	15	19					
16	19	16	16	12	19	38	B	34	33	35	36	B	B	33	B	43	34	B	22	15	16	15	12	15					
17	12	13	15	28	B	35	B	18	17	28	30	35	35	24	32	22	B	32	18	31	15	17	36	36					
18	15	15	39	22	B	B	B	B	42	34	B	B	B	B	42	42	31	B	33	26	19	22	22	20					
19	31	19	38	32	B	B	24	37	22	22	44	32	B	42	48	31	33	B	32	22	21	17	14	15					
20	15	15	13	19	35	21	34	B	B	42	B	42	B	B	43	38	41	B	B	38	22	16	13	26					
21	15	47	B	26	36	B	B	B	B	B	33	B	B	58	44	48	28	29	B	21	21	21	B	13					
22	E	14	14	15	42	B	B	B	33	29	38	B	37	36	47	S	37	26	32	20	20	18	E	15					
23	18	22	B	39	B	32	23	28	34	B	C	C	C	37	34	35	32	36	42	33	21	26	14	12					
24	15	B	20	22	22	42	38	25	B	B	B	B	39	37	39	35	31	33	19	22	20	14	14	E					
25	12	12	12	14	12	18	19	36	34	28	37	39	38	35	42	37	34	32	37	34	34	28	20	17					
26	19	18	34	19	B	38	41	22	32	23	34	36	34	34	28	32	28	27	23	20	15	16	13	13					
27	17	15	14	13	18	16	B	22	40	19	24	21	21	35	34	31	21	27	19	29	19	14	14	14					
28	15	14	17	20	33	21	B	B	42	33	35	38	43	44	41	25	30	44	B	46	37	25	E	12					
29																													
30																													
31																													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT	27	27	28	28	27	28	28	28	28	28	26	27	27	28	28	26	28	27	28	27	28	28	28	28					
MED	15	16	18	19	35	33	34	30	34	30	35	35	37	34	34	32	32	32	30	22	20	20	15	16					
UQ	19	20	33	24	D	B	B	37	39	34	36	40	42	40	42	35	34	37	38	33	24	28	20	21					
LQ	14	14	14	14	19	20	22	21	25	22	32	32	33	22	29	30	28	26	20	20	19	16	14	14					

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

M(3000) F2(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	F	F	F	F	F	F	Z	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	B
2	A	F	F	F	F	J	F	F	J	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	B
3	290	260	265	255	F	245	J	F	J	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
4	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	J	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
5	A	F	F	R	R	F	F	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
6	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A
7	A	A	F	R	R	F	A	R	B	B	S	245	R	355	240	260	275	265	290	F	F	F	F	F
8	F	A	B	R	B	B	B	R	240	F	F	350	240	235	250	270	240	270	290	F	270	280	300	315
9	K	A	A	A	A	B	R	A	A	A	R	290	265	255	250	260	295	300	300	F	270	300	UR	F
10	F	F	A	F	B	A	A	U	230	240	245	265	250	270	285	260	275	260	310	310	315	320	315	B
11	A	F	F	F	F	F	A	F	F	F	F	260	230	250	260	255	260	265	300	F	260	310	315	290
12	R	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	245	F	F	F	285	280	280	290	310	300	C	315	315	325	315	F
13	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	J	F	F	F	F	280	260	265	270	255	235	B	B	F	R	270	B
14	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	240	255	265	250	250	275	275	280	C	315	300	315	300	310	310	290	R
15	C	C	A	A	255	R	J	F	255	250	260	275	265	260	265	260	265	255	275	R	310	250	290	305
16	A	F	F	F	A	R	B	F	270	255	F	255	B	B	220	B	250	F	240	B	290	280	F	325
17	R	R	R	F	B	270	B	255	F	265	260	255	265	265	230	235	225	B	F	F	F	F	F	A
18	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	235	F	245	B	270	300	F	F	F	R
19	R	R	R	R	B	B	F	250	F	255	275	280	B	280	290	235	220	F	B	265	310	325	280	245
20	R	A	F	A	A	F	F	B	B	260	F	B	245	B	B	250	250	230	B	B	F	290	R	R
21	A	A	B	A	265	B	B	B	B	B	260	B	B	J	295	260	285	265	245	B	285	290	R	B
22	A	F	F	F	280	B	B	B	245	J	250	275	B	285	285	275	S	290	F	270	280	310	325	305
23	R	J	F	B	A	B	255	F	F	240	B	C	C	C	285	295	300	285	F	310	315	315	330	305
24	A	B	F	F	275	R	270	260	B	B	B	B	270	F	290	295	300	320	315	320	300	320	335	310
25	J	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	280	285	275	290	305	305	315	315	F	250	F	320	335	325	275
26	R	R	R	R	B	A	R	F	255	F	265	F	270	290	300	315	325	335	345	335	315	320	F	F
27	K	A	A	F	F	F	B	A	A	F	F	275	290	295	305	280	295	280	300	325	300	J	F	F
28	F	R	F	R	A	F	B	B	R	235	210	245	260	260	265	270	F	F	295	B	R	325	F	F
29																								
30																								
31																								
CNT	2	3	1	2	4	6	4	10	14	12	18	20	20	23	25	23	23	21	20	22	20	19	9	3
MED	285	295	265	270	270	255	258	252	255	260	260	258	265	280	270	275	275	295	300	302	318	310	305	295
UQ		295			278	255	268	260	270	265	270	270	278	288	290	290	295	300	315	315	325	318	310	302
LQ		278			260	245	242	245	240	252	255	245	260	260	255	260	262	270	270	285	300	302	300	292

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

h'F (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	270	290	290	310	330	A	300	280	220	220	220	210	210	210	205	210	200	210	225	220	230	A	270	B	
2	A	A	360	390	310	A	210	240	210	205	H 205	H 205	205	205	210	210	205	200	H 210	240	220	230	220	225	240
3	270	300	295	340	300	B	E 305	B 270	220	215	205	250	220	205	260	220	225	225	325	B	275	305	A	A	
4	F	310	345	280	F	F	A	B	250	260	255	270	225	215	225	220	A	225	B	A	A	A	A	B	
5	A	A	A	280	A	A	270	A	200	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	295	245	280	300	290	285	300
6	250	310	A	300	300	300	300	245	230	205	225	220	215	225	205	210	220	205	365	385	295	280	250	225	
7	225	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	S	230	200	225	230	265	285	220	235	B	255	265	255	A	
8	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	205	240	230	230	230	225	220	215	230	225	255	275	265	A	A	
9	A	A	230	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	250	200	220	220	220	220	220	270	225	260	265	B	265	B	
10	320	240	A	320	B	A	A	A	A	B	220	275	B	240	230	210	260	220	275	255	260	250	B	A	
11	A	A	A	325	F	F	B	A	280	230	210	205	200	225	225	220	235	310	B	E 300	260	B	300	300	
12	A	A	A	A	R	A	F	F	235	215	225	215	210	205	260	220	230	C	215	225	250	250	230	230	
13	280	300	360	335	B	265	230	280	205	245	230	200	215	B	B	265	R	295	B	F	R	A	A	A	
14	A	A	A	A	F	A	A	240	E 300	225	215	225	220	205	225	C	225	225	250	235	E 300	250	A	A	
15	C	C	B	A	A	R	R	E 320	B 265	E 295	B 260	235	245	220	225	245	B	B	B	225	260	250	265	270	
16	A	265	295	345	A	A	B	B	280	265	265	B	B	260	B	B	295	B	275	R	225	245	R	R	
17	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	330	255	225	220	265	240	245	240	300	B	250	275	315	F	A	B	B	
18	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	260	B	B	290	275	F	R	A	
19	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	E 300	B	295	255	B	300	B	B	B	245	300	B	290	265	305	A	A	A
20	A	A	A	B	270	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	305	A	A	A
21	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	240	B	B	B	B	B	235	250	B	265	340	A	B	A	
22	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	280	225	E 280	B	235	275	B	S	E 280	245	B	270	280	270	295	A	
23	A	A	B	B	B	B	285	255	B	B	C	C	C	240	220	250	225	B	B	270	265	245	265	A	
24	A	B	F	F	A	B	B	335	B	B	B	B	205	250	B	225	230	270	230	250	250	225	230	250	
25	260	280	300	305	H 310	290	230	B	B	H 200	255	250	275	225	B	B	250	225	245	B	225	245	250	245	235
26	315	A	A	A	B	B	B	325	250	250	230	235	225	245	215	210	215	220	230	225	245	230	240	245	
27	A	A	255	290	B	315	B	A	B	E 350	B 320	H 295	H 200	H 250	230	205	245	235	230	240	235	250	225	265	
28	320	A	315	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	245	B	B	B	B	235	230	B	B	290	300	275	280	A	
29																									
30																									
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	9	8	12	11	7	4	10	11	15	18	21	19	19	21	17	21	22	20	17	22	25	18	16	10	
MED	270	295	298	320	300	295	Y 248	275	250	224	230	230	220	225	225	220	229	232	240	256	262	250	260	248	
UQ	315	305	340	338	310	308	292	322	276	250	252	258	228	245	230	245	252	260	275	275	288	270	275	270	
LQ	260	272	285	302	285	278	230	250	225	215	220	212	208	215	220	210	220	220	230	225	250	245	235	235	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

FEB. 1961

h'Es (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	B	B	B	110	100	G	B	B	B	110	B	110	B	B	B	G	B	G	110	120	B	B	
2	115	110	B	180	140	115	150	100	G	G	110	110	110	105	105	100	100	105	110	105	G	B	B	B	
3	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	B	G	B	B	100	B	B	G	G	180	B	140	130	115	125	
4	135	120	125	140	120	110	105	125	145	G	110	B	B	130	105	B	115	G	B	135	150	110	105	B	
5	125	110	125	110	95	110	125	B	B	105	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	B	B	125	125	
6	125	125	125	G	G	150	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	G	105	105	G	125	125	105	
7	110	130	120	B	125	B	110	110	155	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	160	B	G	G	B	115	
8	100	105	B	125	B	B	B	150	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	B	G	110	160	
9	105	105	100	105	115	105	130	105	105	105	B	B	B	G	G	G	B	B	B	G	G	B	130	B	
10	G	110	110	110	B	125	105	105	105	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	125	105	G	B	B	B	115	
11	120	175	110	120	115	110	115	105	125	G	G	G	G	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	95	100
12	115	115	120	110	G	130	115	110	G	G	B	G	B	130	105	G	115	C	105	G	G	B	B	B	
13	100	120	120	160	B	B	B	G	G	B	B	105	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	F	100	150	110	110	
14	130	130	130	190	F	130	120	B	B	120	B	105	110	C	115	C	B	120	B	110	105	B	B	110	
15	C	C	125	105	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	G	B	B	B	B	G	110	110	110	105	
16	100	105	120	105	100	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	110	110	115	120	
17	110	105	105	170	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	G	B	B	G	B	G	105	145	150	
18	145	105	110	105	B	B	B	B	145	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	160	130	125	
19	130	120	120	115	B	B	110	100	G	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	160	B	175	G	G	
20	120	110	105	105	125	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	B	110	105	120	
21	100	175	B	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	110	105	B	150	
22	115	180	105	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	155	B	B	140	110	
23	110	125	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	
24	105	B	G	G	115	105	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
25	B	125	130	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	100	
26	B	120	110	105	B	105	105	110	B	G	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	
27	155	110	125	105	105	130	B	105	115	115	G	105	G	B	B	B	G	B	G	B	B	110	B	155	
28	140	130	130	120	105	110	B	B	105	110	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	120	B	B	135	110	
29																									
30																									
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	22	24	21	22	12	15	12	12	9	7	3	6	2	7	4	1	3	3	6	10	8	14	16	20	
MED	115	120	120	110	115	110	112	105	125	110	110	105	110	105	105	100	115	120	108	120	110	110	115	115	
UQ	130	128	125	125	122	128	122	110	145	118	118	110		120	110		115	122	160	135	125	130	130	125	
LQ	105	110	110	105	105	108	105	102	105	108	110	105		100	105		108	112	105	110	108	110	108	108	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

foF2 (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° .4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	R	R	R	R	R	F ₄₂	U ₄₇	R	R	F	J	F	F													
2	R	A	A	B	F	A	A	B	B	B	B	F	56	57	59	61	60	59	55	54	48	J ₅₀	F	R		
3	C	A	A	A	A	A	R	R	U ₅₄	F ₅₈	57	56	56	60	61	59	60	53	51	48	F ₅₀	B	B	F		
4	B	R	R	R		F	F	58	64	72	75	79	C	79	80	78	80	73	68	63	F	F	F	F		
5	F	F	F	F	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	U ₇₄	70	72	74	J ₆₆	F ₆₆	F ₆₂	F ₅₆	55	J ₅₆	F	R	A		
6	A	R	F ₄₂	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F	F ₄₉	F ₄₄	F ₄₀	F ₂₃	A	A		
7	A	A	A	R	F	F	F	F	51	54	53	54	F ₅₆	57	63	70	F	F	J ₆₂	F ₅₅	F	F	F	U ₄₃	R	
8	R	B	A	A	R	R	R	R		52	54	60	58	60	57	58	60	62	59	55	55	F	F	A	A	
9	A	A	A	A	F	F	B	B	A	F ₄₄	F	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	54	54	54	50	F	R	A	
10	A	A	A	A	K	A	R	R	A	A	R	A	B	B	F	70	R	F ₄₃	F	37	R	F ₂₄	A	A		
11	R	R	R	F ₂₈	F	A	A		41	48	54	56	F ₅₅	57	57	59	54	F ₅₃	F	F	F	F	F	R	A	
12	R	R	A	F	F	R	F	F	F	64	F	71	68	68	65	61	53	50	56	49	43	33	32	28		
13	26	A	38	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	U ₄₉	F	F	21	S	A		
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	53	B	B	47	48	B	F	F	F	F	R	F	A	A	A		
15	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B	B	B	F	F ₅₄	F ₅₈	F ₅₆	F ₆₈	U ₆₂	B	B	39	F ₃₈	24	R	A			
16	A	A	A	45	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	59	65	58	B	B	50	45	F	42	B	B		
17	A	R	R	R	R	A	R	F	F ₅₅	F ₅₉	F ₅₂	B	B	B	B	S	63	F ₅₆	F ₅₆	B	F ₅₃	B	B	B		
18	A	R	R	R	A	A	B	F	F ₄₂	F ₄₉	F ₅₅	F ₅₆	F ₅₆	77	F	F	F	F ₆₉	F ₆₂	F ₆₃	F ₅₀	B	A	B	23	
19	S	S	A	A	30	30	F	F ₄₃	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F	F	50	F ₄₀	A	A	A	A		
20	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B	B	55	58	B	73	B	F	F	F	B	F	J ₄₄	R	A	A		
21	A	R	A	A	B	R	B	B	F ₄₅	F ₅₂	F ₅₇	F ₅₈	F ₆₂	F ₆₉	F ₇₉	75	68	73	76	F ₇₅	F	R	A	A		
22	A	R	A	R	24	B	47	R	F ₅₅	F	U ₅₆	B	B	B	B	S	B	F ₆₀	58	F ₆₃	F ₅₈	F	F	U ₂₇		
23	B	B	B	B	27	27	R ₄₄	B	B	B	58	B	F	F	F	J ₈₂	F ₇₃	68	B	J ₆₈	A	C	B	B		
24	S	A	22	R	A	A	R	F	F ₄₉	F ₅₆	F ₆₀	F ₇₂	F ₇₈	80	77	U ₇₆	S	F	F	F ₆₂	F ₆₅	F ₅₈	F	F	23	
25	A	R	A	B	A	R	F	F	F ₅₂	F ₅₈	F ₆₅	F ₇₁	F ₇₃	79	73	84	82	78	79	72	F	F	F	23		
26	A	A	A	R ₄₁	F	F	F	B	F	F	F	F	U ₇₇	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		
27	F	A	A	R	U ₄₇	F	F	J ₅₄	F	F	F	F	83	84	F ₈₆	J ₁₀₀	92	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	
28	A	R	R	F ₂₉	A	R	R	B	B	A	B	B	61	61	F	F	64	F ₇₂	F	F ₆₅	F	R	B	A	A	
29	A	A	K	A	K	A	F	F	F ₃₈	F ₄₈	F ₅₃	F ₆₂	68	J ₇₆	F ₇₈	80	F ₈₅	F ₇₆	F ₉₂	S	B	B	B	B	C	
30	A	R	R	F	B	A	A	A	B	J ₅₀	60	B	B	F	F	F	F	F	F ₆₅	F	J ₄₇	F	F	F	25	
31	S	22	22	F	F	F	F	F	F	42	55	61	78	83	87	87	90	S	76	S	F ₆₀	F ₅₈	F ₅₃	U ₄₂	F ₃₃	F
CNT	1	1	5	5	6	4	5	12	13	17	19	19	20	22	22	20	21	20	20	21	13	8	5	6		
MED	26	22	38	F ₂₉	28	28	F ₄₄	F ₄₈	F ₅₄	F ₅₈	F ₅₈	F ₆₃	64	68	69	65	65	61	56	50	50	28	F ₃₂	24		
UQ			42	41	38	36	47	53	55	62	68	76	78	77	82	76	F ₇₂	F ₆₈	62	F ₅₈	F ₅₅	42	F ₃₃	27		
LQ			22	F ₂₈	24	24	F ₃₈	F ₄₂	F ₅₂	F ₅₃	F ₅₆	F ₅₆	57	59	62	60	60	54	52	F ₄₇	F ₄₄	24	F ₃₁	23		

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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f_oF₁ (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							B	A	A	R	400	400	430	420	420	440	420	L						
2								B	B	B	B	420	420	430	420	400	L	C						
3								B	A	380	400	410	R	430	430	410	400	L						
4														C	L	L	440	L	L					
5								B	L	L	L	400	420	420	L	L	L							
6							B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	360	340	B						
7							320	340	L	350	400	390	410	410	L	L	L	L	L					
8									B	370	390	410	L	L	L	410	390	L	L					
9						F	B	B	B	B	B	B	H	410	400	390	400	L	L					
10								A	B	B	A	A	B	B		360	R							
11								A	A	A	370	380	380	400	390	L	L	L						
12							B		370	380	390	400	420	420	380	L	L	L						
13							B		380	380	380	380	400	400	390	L	L	L						
14							B	B			B	B	B	B	B	L	370							
15							A	B	B	B	R	390	380	410	B	B	B	B	B					
16							B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B			B	B						
17							B			L	390	B	B	B	B	S	L	L						
18							B		370				L	L	L	L	L	L						
19									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	L	L						
20									B	B	B	B	B	B	B									
21							B	B	B	380	380	400	410			L								
22								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B					
23								B	B	B	B	B												
24							A						L	L	B	S								
25								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L							
26								B	B	B			L	L	B									
27													B		L									
28								B	B	B	B	B	B	B										
29										L			L	410	L	L								
30								B	B	B	B	B	B	L	L		L	L						
31									L	L						S	S							
CNT							1	1	1	5	7	9	11	11	10	8	8	2						
MED						F	240	320	340	370	380	390	400	410	415	400	400	355						
UQ									370	390	390	410	420	420	415	410								
LQ									370	380	380	395	405	400	390	375								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE										Lat. 69° 34' N. Long. 39 35.4' E										Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation			
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1				B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
2	190					B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	C	C					
3						B	B	B	A	R	B	B	B	R	R	R		B	B	B	B			
4						B	B	R	R	R	B	B	C	R	R	260	230		R	B	A	A	B	
5						B	B	B	R	R	R	R	260	R	R	R	R		A	A	B	R	190	
6						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	R	R		170		
7	170	250			260	270	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	230	220	210	175				160
8						B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	240	R	R	R	R	170	140	140		170
9						200	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170	185		A		
10		190	170		170	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	A		160	A	150			
11				145		B	A	A	B	B	A	R	R	B	R	R		230	210	180	B			
12				220	R	B	B	R	225	240	R	R	R	275	B	B	B	B	A				140	
13						B	B	B	230	225	240	R	B	B	R	R	230	B	180	R	A			
14						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
15				170		A	B	B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
16						B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
17					220	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B				
18						B	B	A	R	R	B	A	B	R	R	240	UR	225	170	B				
19							A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B					
20						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
21						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	H			
22					170	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B				
23						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
24						B	A	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B					
25	220	290				B	R	B	B	B	275	B	R	R	R	270	B	UR	220	B				
26						A	235	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
27						B	B	B	R	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
28						A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
29						B	B	R	200	230	B	R	260	R	B	B	B	S	B					
30						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R			
31			170		150	145	B	B	B	210	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	S	B					
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	3	3	2	3	5	3	1		3	4	2	1	2	1	1	3	6	5	4	5	2	3		2
MED	190	250	170	170	170	200	235		225	228	258	275	260	275	240	260	230	210	180	175	165	140		165
UQ	205	270		195	220	235			228	235						265	230	220	195	185		155		
LQ	180	220		158	170	172			212	218						250	230	170	175	170		140		

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

foEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	J X 41	J X 41	J X 42	38	J X 28	J X 28	J X 31	J X 43	J X 43	J X 37	J X 36	E B 33	E B 38	27	E B 33	J X 21	E B 32	E B 39	E B 42	E B 36	E B 26	E B 20	J X 41	J X 34		
2	J X 26	J X 57	J X 59	B	J X 38	J X 51	J X 43	B	B	B	B	E B 37	E B 34	E B 35	E B 31	24	C	E C 27	E C 33	E C 25	E C 18	E C 15	C			
3	J X 28	J X 77	J X 77	J X 49	J X 69	J X 41	43	J X 42	37	G	E B 31	E B 35	E B 34	G	G	E B 27	E B 27	E B 23	E B 21	J X 26	B	E B 18	E B 14			
4	B	J X 25	J X 28	J X 30	J X 21	E B 20	E B 20	G	G	G	E B 33	E B 34	C	G	J X 39	J X 33	36	G	24	E B 19	E B 18	E B 16	20	E		
5	E B 14	E B 14	26	J X 41	J X 81	J X 34	38	E B 38	37	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	29	E B 22	G	E B 15	E B 15	28	J X 60		
6	J X 84	45	J X 72	J X 118	J X 76	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 28	G	E B 37	G	G	J X 57	J X 43	J X 24	J X 26		
7	J X 27	J X 37	J X 33	28	J X 29	G	E B 25	E B 27	E B 27	E B 36	E B 33	E B 33	E B 34	E B 35	E B 32	E B 28	G	G	G	G	18	12	E	J X 29		
8	J X 41	B	J X 43	J X 121	J X 44	J X 41	E B 35	J X 43	40	E B 32	E B 32	E B 32	E B 34	E B 33	G	G	G	G	G	G	J X 34	J X 62	J X 62			
9	J X 51	J X 60	J X 76	J X 48	J X 38	G	B	B	49	E B 38	E B 38	B	E B 32	E B 35	E B 38	E B 36	E B 37	E B 30	G	G	27	J X 38	48	J X 65		
10	J X 46	J X 62	J X 33	J X 38	J X 35	J X 46	39	28	J X 54	56	40	J X 43	B	B	G	36	27	J X 42	J X 34	29	28	22	23	J X 28		
11	J X 37	J X 34	29	J X 23	23	30	36	33	36	35	30	37	G	E B 27	G	G	G	G	G	E B 18	E B 12	E B 15	J X 16	J X 75		
12	37	J X 46	62	G	J X 23	39	39	G	G	G	G	G	G	22	E B 32	E B 30	E B 25	E B 22	23	E B 18	E B 17	G	E B 13	E B 13		
13	J X 21	J X 28	J X 82	J X 47	J X 42	J X 39	B	J X 42	G	G	G	G	E B 32	E B 30	G	G	G	E B 19	G	G	J X 28	E	S	J X 29		
14	42	J X 41	J X 62	J X 52	J X 107	J X 47	B	B	46	42	B	B	E B 42	E B 40	B	E B 34	E B 35	E B 32	E B 33	E B 23	33	J X 91	39	41		
15	39	46	J X 49	J X 33	J X 132	J X 78	47	B	B	B	E B 33	G	G	E B 39	E B 45	E B 48	E B 51	B	B	E B 23	E B 21	16	18	J X 36		
16	J X 76	J X 66	J X 46	J X 36	B	B	B	J X 36	B	B	B	B	B	E B 49	E B 43	E B 35	B	B	E B 33	E B 29	E B 24	E B 25	B	B		
17	J X 42	28	J X 29	27	G	J X 52	J X 42	J X 37	E B 37	E B 32	E B 28	B	B	B	B	S	E B 48	E B 42	E B 38	B	E B 42	B	B	B		
18	J X 50	J X 31	J X 31	28	J X 56	44	B	28	G	G	32	J X 36	30	G	G	G	G	G	E B 33	26	B	J X 65	B	G		
19	S	S	J X 67	33	E B 22	E B 23	E B 20	G	B	B	B	B	B	E B 46	E B 32	G	E B 37	E B 41	29	J X 78	J X 78	J X 42	J X 89			
20	J X 51	J X 44	J X 46	B	B	J X 46	J X 44	45	B	B	E B 43	E B 47	B	E B 62	B	E B 38	E B 38	E B 58	B	E B 35	J X 62	22	J X 40	J X 46		
21	39	26	J X 67	49	B	26	B	B	E B 37	E B 33	E B 37	E B 33	E B 33	E B 38	E B 34	E B 31	E B 34	E B 24	E B 21	E B 28	E B 19	17	38	J X 39		
22	30	26	31	27	G	B	E B 39	E B 34	E B 42	E B 38	B	B	B	B	S	B	E B 43	E B 47	E B 33	E B 33	E B 23	E B 21	E B 15			
23	B	B	B	24	32	28	J X 38	B	B	B	E B 44	E B 44	E B 43	E B 44	E B 38	E B 33	E B 42	B	J X 73	J X 63	C	B	B			
24	S	24	28	28	J X 56	46	J X 40	24	G	E B 38	E B 35	E B 34	E B 34	E B 33	E B 66	S	E B 42	E B 37	E B 31	E B 18	E B 21	E B 15	E B 17	E B 16		
25	J X 30	G	37	40	45	38	G	E B 23	E B 26	E B 27	G	E B 31	G	G	G	G	E B 30	G	22	E B 18	E B 13	J X 26	E B 13			
26	25	31	J X 54	J X 46	J X 40	J X 37	32	B	E B 41	E B 43	E B 37	E B 37	E B 32	E B 34	E B 72	E B 42	E B 32	E B 32	E B 20	E B 18	E B 18	E B 14	E B 18	E B 13		
27	E B 15	J X 62	J X 38	J X 36	J X 41	33	E B 32	E B 27	G	G	G	E B 34	E B 32	E B 58	E B 36	E B 30	E B 33	E B 28	E B 32	J X 65	J X 86	50	50	J X 38		
28	J X 52	J X 37	22	18	J X 51	J X 31	J X 23	B	B	B	B	B	E B 45	E B 34	E B 28	E B 28	E B 24	E B 23	E B 20	E B 16	28	B	32	32		
29	33	32	24	32	41	J X 42	38	J X 61	G	G	E B 38	G	G	G	E B 28	E B 38	E B 27	S	B	B	B	B	B	C		
30	36	J X 32	30	J X 63	B	J X 51	J X 47	J X 47	B	E B 39	E B 40	B	B	E B 32	E B 32	E B 27	E B 23	E B 34	G	E B 20	E B 23	E B 13	E B 15	E B 13		
31	S	J X 32	G	20	G	G	E B 16	E B 17	E B 20	G	E B 27	E B 32	E B 32	E B 32	E B 31	S	E B 26	S	E B 17	E B 28	E B 20	E B 13	E B 14	J X 30		
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	26	28	30	29	27	28	24	22	22	23	25	21	22	26	26	27	29	26	27	29	29	26	25	26		
MED	J X 38	J X 36	J X 40	J X 36	J X 40	J X 38	38	U	E G 36	E G 32	E B 33	E B 33	E B 32	E B 33	E B 32	E B 30	E B 27	E B 30	E B 23	E B 21	E B 25	U	G	16	21	J X 30
UQ	J X 46	J X 46	J X 62	J X 47	J X 54	J X 46	41	J X 42	U	39	E B 38	E B 38	E B 36	E B 34	E B 38	E B 39	E B 36	E B 34	E B 37	E B 33	U	J X 34	39	J X 41		
LQ	28	28	29	28	J X 26	28	E	G	24	G	G	E B 28	E B 31	G	E G 22	G	E G 21	E G 23	E G 19	E G 17	E B 18	E B 18	E B 15	E B 16	E B 14	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

f-min (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE										Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation														
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	18	24	21	24	23	19	15	37	35	35	22	33	38	23	33	18	32	39	42	36	26	20	12	12	
2	E	15	21	B	22	35	35	B	B	B	B	37	37	34	35	31	21	C	E	C	E	C	E	C	
3	E	C	25	20	20	35	32	35	37	22	21	31	35	34	26	22	20	27	27	23	21	17	B	18	
4	B	15	15	15	17	20	20	19	20	21	33	34	C	29	19	22	20	18	19	19	18	16	15	E	
5	14	14	14	17	18	18	32	38	21	19	21	19	21	21	27	21	21	19	22	18	15	15	13	22	
6	35	35	21	21	20	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	28	27	37	21	18	17	12	13	13	
7	13	18	14	15	14	18	25	27	27	36	33	33	34	35	32	28	16	13	19	16	12	E	E	E	
8	14	B	17	20	35	38	35	35	23	32	32	32	34	33	20	22	19	20	17	15	12	E	12	13	
9	19	12	17	18	18	16	B	B	34	38	38	B	32	35	38	36	37	30	15	14	14	19	16	20	
10	19	13	E	E	13	19	24	21	38	37	24	23	B	B	23	18	18	15	14	14	E	E	E	12	
11	12	13	12	E	E	24	19	18	23	27	18	20	24	27	23	18	17	17	15	18	12	15	E	13	
12	14	36	25	E	E	37	28	16	16	17	18	16	17	20	32	30	25	22	18	18	17	E	13	13	
13	E	E	15	18	22	19	B	19	18	17	20	21	32	30	21	20	21	19	16	13	12	E	S	12	
14	12	15	E	E	22	35	B	B	42	35	B	B	42	40	B	34	35	32	33	23	14	18	15	20	
15	18	21	15	13	18	15	22	B	B	B	33	18	22	39	45	48	51	B	B	23	21	13	13	14	
16	14	35	31	22	B	B	B	14	B	B	B	B	B	49	43	35	B	B	33	29	24	25	B	B	
17	16	15	E	17	19	18	37	23	37	32	28	B	B	B	B	S	48	42	38	B	42	B	B	B	
18	19	15	15	13	21	26	B	17	20	18	28	22	26	22	21	21	21	15	33	17	B	27	B	15	
19	S	S	35	18	22	23	20	17	B	B	B	B	B	B	46	32	22	37	41	14	14	36	15	24	
20	35	22	37	B	B	33	33	38	B	B	43	47	B	62	B	38	38	58	B	35	15	14	13	20	
21	20	18	40	22	B	23	B	B	37	33	37	33	33	38	34	31	34	24	21	28	19	15	E	20	
22	13	14	14	17	16	B	39	34	42	B	38	B	B	B	B	S	B	43	47	33	33	23	21	15	
23	B	B	B	20	17	19	20	B	B	B	44	B	44	43	44	38	32	42	B	28	19	C	B	B	
24	S	18	15	17	34	31	21	20	19	38	35	34	34	33	66	S	42	37	31	18	21	15	17	16	
25	15	24	27	37	20	28	20	23	26	27	24	31	23	22	21	20	30	21	21	18	13	E	E	13	
26	18	13	19	17	19	16	19	B	41	43	37	37	32	34	72	42	32	32	20	18	18	14	18	13	
27	15	16	35	34	18	20	32	27	24	30	20	34	32	58	36	30	33	28	32	16	14	16	14	16	
28	E	13	E	E	13	13	13	B	B	44	B	B	45	34	28	28	24	23	20	16	16	B	12	13	
29	14	16	23	22	37	22	18	17	18	21	38	23	21	22	28	38	27	S	B	B	B	B	B	C	
30	20	25	18	28	B	18	37	37	B	39	40	B	B	32	32	27	23	34	17	20	23	13	15	13	
31	S	13	12	E	13	E	16	17	20	18	27	32	32	32	31	S	26	S	17	25	20	13	14	12	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	28	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	27	31	28	31	31	31	30	30	29	
MED	15	16	17	18	20	22	32	34	35	35	33	34	34	34	33	28	27	29	22	18	17	15	14	14	
UQ	19	24	24	22	28	32	38	B	B	B	44	42	B	B	46	46	34	34	38	36	27	22	23	18	20
LQ	14	14	14	14	17	18	20	19	22	24	26	27	32	28	25	21	21	20	18	16	14	13	12	13	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

M(3000)F2(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 04' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	R	R	R	R	R	F	U	F	R	R	F	J	F	F	280	305	270	F	300	295	315	325	335	315	320	F	R			
2	R	A	A	B	R	A	A	B	B	B	B	F	270	270	290	310	310	C	C	335	C	C	F	C						
3	C	A	A	A	A	A	R	R	F	F	260	265	270	265	295	310	295	315	330	335	320	320	F	B	B	F				
4	B	R	R	R	265	F	F	265	280	265	265	265	C	285	325	310	325	315	325	340	F	F	F	F						
5	F	F	F	F	A	F	F	255	F	F	F	U	F	285	305	290	295	F	J	F	310	325	330	325	325	315	F	R	A	
6	A	R	F	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	F	F	300	F	305	300	F	260	F	A	A	
7	A	A	A	R	F	F	F	250	F	F	265	270	F	285	275	280	310	F	F	J	F	325	335	F	F	F	U	305	R	
8	R	B	A	A	R	R	R	R	235	265	265	275	275	290	295	300	315	340	325	320	310	F	F	A	A					
9	A	A	A	A	F	F	B	B	A	225	F	F	B	F	F	295	290	285	295	285	280	F	R	A	A					
10	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	R	A	A	R	A	B	B	F	225	R	295	F	270	R	260	F	A	A					
11	R	R	R	F	F	A	A	235	250	F	F	F	F	F	F	300	310	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	A				
12	R	R	A	F	F	R	F	F	F	270	270	F	280	280	310	325	325	320	305	340	330	320	300	300						
13	275	A	315	A	A	A	B	255	F	265	260	F	255	270	285	F	300	310	320	320	U	310	F	305	S	A				
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	245	F	B	B	275	275	B	F	F	F	F	R	F	A	A	A					
15	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B	B	B	F	F	275	270	260	270	280	U	R	300	B	B	330	330	325	R	A			
16	A	A	A	255	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	290	310	275	B	B	340	305	F	260	B	B						
17	A	R	R	R	R	A	R	F	295	270	F	265	B	B	B	B	S	310	320	335	F	B	295	B	B	B				
18	A	R	R	R	A	A	B	290	F	255	290	F	280	335	310	F	F	F	F	325	280	315	270	B	A	B	320			
19	S	S	A	A	255	260	F	F	290	B	B	B	B	B	B	275	F	F	F	F	300	320	A	A	A	A				
20	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B	B	285	290	B	280	B	F	F	F	B	F	J	F	R	A	A					
21	A	R	A	A	B	R	B	B	F	265	270	F	265	270	280	F	300	315	330	315	315	325	305	F	R	A	A			
22	A	R	A	R	240	B	250	R	F	280	F	U	F	275	B	B	B	S	B	235	320	350	330	F	F	F	U	295		
23	B	B	B	B	250	235	225	R	B	B	B	325	B	F	F	295	J	F	305	F	310	B	J	F	A	C	B	B		
24	S	A	305	R	A	A	R	F	270	265	235	290	290	290	250	U	R	250	S	F	325	280	275	275	F	F	F	295		
25	A	R	A	B	A	R	F	290	290	F	270	F	250	290	305	345	325	315	320	330	340	F	350	F	290	305				
26	A	A	A	R	F	F	F	B	F	F	F	U	F	275	290	F	310	F	300	F	305	315	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	
27	F	A	A	R	U	F	F	J	F	F	F	F	290	280	285	300	305	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A				
28	A	R	R	F	A	R	R	B	A	B	B	295	310	290	F	285	305	F	F	325	S	B	B	B	B	A	A			
29	A	A	R	A	R	A	275	F	280	295	F	295	290	290	F	285	290	295	F	355	R	335	F	B	B	B	B	C		
30	A	R	R	F	B	A	A	A	B	J	F	270	B	B	F	F	F	F	F	325	F	J	F	F	F	315	295			
31	S	275	275	260	260	275	270	285	305	305	290	295	295	285	310	S	315	S	340	F	300	F	285	305	280	F	F			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
CNT	1	1	5	5	6	4	5	12	12	17	19	19	20	22	22	20	21	20	20	21	13	8	5	6						
MED	275	275	275	285	258	258	270	272	278	270	270	285	280	285	298	302	315	318	325	320	315	305	300	298						
UQ			305	295	265	268	270	288	292	275	282	290	292	295	310	310	325	325	335	330	330	330	320	305	305					
LQ		275	260	250	245	250	255	260	265	265	272	270	280	290	292	305	308	310	305	300	260	290	295							

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

h'f (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	A	A	A	B	R	A	B	A	A	B	E ₂₆₅ B ₂₂₀	H ₂₂₀	245	235	225	240	240	270	295	250	250	250	235	A	
2	R	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₈₅ B ₂₂₀	265	230	245	225	235	C	250	C ₂₄₀	225	225	250	C	
3	C	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	250	235	260	225	H ₂₂₅	245	210	215	230	240	250	245	B	B	265	
4	B	A	A	A	375	340	270	250	225	220	240	230	C	220	E ₂₆₅ B ₂₂₀	220	220	215	225	215	215	225	225	245	
5	260	300	325	300	A	400	375	B	350	245	215	205	H ₂₀₀	H ₂₂₅	225	240	235	220	245	230	230	225	245	A	
6	E	B	360	A	375	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	240	350	B	285	265	300	365	A	
7	A	A	A	A	F	400	340	295	255	E ₃₀₀ B ₂₅₀	E ₂₅₀ B ₂₇₅	275	250	280	225	225	215	210	H ₂₀₀	250	240	225	E ₂₅₀ B ₂₅₀	A	
8	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₉₅ B ₂₇₀	270	250	E ₂₄₀ B ₂₅₀	225	220	225	225	235	235	240	250	300	A	A	
9	A	A	A	A	330	240	E	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₅₀ B ₂₈₀	E ₂₈₀ B ₂₇₅	B	275	235	275	280	280	310	A	A	A	
10	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	F ₂₇₅	B	R	300	345	310	A	410	A	A	
11	A	A	A	275	275	B	A	A	A	A	250	240	225	225	225	H ₂₃₀	240	215	240	245	235	250	A	A	
12	A	B	B	F	240	B	B	345	220	225	205	H ₂₃₀	215	220	240	230	225	240	240	225	225	220	245	275	
13	310	A	235	A	A	A	B	A	235	H ₂₀₀	200	H ₂₀₀	225	250	230	225	230	230	230	260	250	305	300	S	A
14	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	360	B	270	275	R	A	A	A	A
15	A	A	A	A	A	400	A	B	B	B	295	220	210	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	265	245	290	A	A
16	A	B	A	410	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	300	E ₃₀₀ B ₃₀₀	B	B	265	275	275	295	B	B
17	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	375	305	255	220	B	B	B	B	S	295	275	265	B	325	B	B	B	
18	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	370	265	275	E ₂₃₀ B ₂₅₅	255	230	235	215	225	225	220	240	305	B	A	B	E ₃₂₀ B ₂₅₀	
19	S	S	B	A	410	B	330	E ₂₇₅ B ₂₇₅	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₅₀ B ₂₅₀	250	310	335	E ₃₀₀ B ₃₀₀	A	B	A	A	
20	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	295	245	B	B	235	275	A	A	A	
21	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₉₅ B ₂₄₀	B	240	E ₂₆₀ B ₂₉₀	250	230	230	230	235	230	235	300	A	A	A	
22	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	230	255	250	270	295	
23	B	B	B	B	470	470	F	B	B	B	B	B	280	280	275	235	250	255	B	245	A	C	B	B	
24	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	325	275	315	270	265	250	250	B	S	250	245	230	220	220	240	310	295	
25	A	300	A	B	A	A	305	280	265	240	255	225	250	225	235	230	225	225	220	215	210	245	225	290	
26	A	A	A	270	320	375	360	B	B	B	275	270	235	250	B	250	235	230	225	225	245	225	230	230	
27	275	A	B	B	365	425	375	310	290	300	260	250	230	B	250	240	230	240	235	A	A	A	A	A	
28	A	A	350	280	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	260	235	235	270	270	225	250	A	B	A	A	
29	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	295	260	235	280	235	225	230	245	245	220	S	B	B	B	B	B	C	
30	A	A	A	320	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	255	245	240	240	250	230	235	275	230	265	275	
31	S	370	380	E ₃₈₅ A ₃₈₅	380	370	330	275	250	225	235	230	230	230	240	S	225	S	215	245	230	220	300	300	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	3	3	5	7	10	9	8	11	12	15	18	19	20	21	21	25	26	23	26	27	23	20	11	10	
MED	275	300	350	290	370	400	335	295	262	242	244	238	234	230	240	232	232	240	240	245	245	248	250	278	
UQ	292	335	360	331	380	400	368	335	282	274	270	255	250	252	248	242	245	270	265	254	275	298	268	295	
LQ	268	300	325	278	320	370	318	278	242	230	222	228	225	225	225	230	225	230	230	230	228	225	230	265	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAR. 1961

***f*'Es** (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 34' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	110	100	100	130	125	105	100	125	100	140	110	B	B	105	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	
2	110	120	130	B	115	130	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
3	130	115	100	105	100	125	125	115	105	G	B	B	B	G	G	G	B	B	B	B	100	B	B	B	
4	B	120	115	115	130	B	B	G	G	G	B	B	C	G	115	115	110	G	160	B	B	B	100	E	
5	B	B	130	115	110	115	130	B	145	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	100	100	B	G	B	B	125	150	
6	110	120	130	100	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	G	G	120	170	130	125	
7	145	140	125	135	145	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	150	125	E	140	
8	110	B	105	110	115	115	125	130	120	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	150	110	120	
9	115	150	120	110	105	G	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	140	125	110	105
10	110	110	140	105	110	125	120	100	145	125	110	110	B	B	G	105	105	110	115	175	100	125	135	125	
11	115	120	135	120	125	125	125	110	125	125	100	110	G	B	G	G	G	G	G	B	B	B	160	105	
12	120	150	150	G	100	150	110	G	G	G	G	G	G	105	B	B	B	B	100	B	B	G	B	B	
13	110	100	110	110	115	110	B	110	G	G	G	G	B	B	G	G	G	B	G	G	135	E	S	115	
14	115	105	120	125	100	125	B	B	110	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	110	110	105	
15	125	105	110	130	125	110	110	B	B	B	B	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	125	105	
16	110	100	110	125	B	B	B	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
17	110	115	110	130	G	125	110	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
18	120	120	110	115	105	110	B	100	G	G	120	115	120	G	G	G	G	G	B	120	B	150	B	G	
19	S	S	100	115	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	140	110	130	115	100	
20	100	180	100	B	B	100	110	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	120	115	115	
21	115	110	190	100	B	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	175	110	125	
22	110	110	105	120	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
23	B	B	B	150	130	115	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	135	135	C	B	B	
24	S	150	135	120	130	120	105	130	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
25	160	G	115	115	105	110	G	B	B	B	G	B	G	G	G	G	B	G	105	B	B	100	E	B	
26	125	125	175	120	120	120	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
27	B	130	125	120	115	115	B	B	G	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	115	115	100	115	
28	110	115	125	145	130	120	120	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	155	B	120	110	
29	110	125	130	125	150	120	125	125	G	G	B	G	G	G	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	C	
30	110	130	145	100	B	100	110	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	
31	S	130	G	125	G	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	160	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	24	26	29	28	23	23	17	13	8	5	4	3	1	2	1	3	4	2	4	5	12	13	14	17	
MED	110	120	120	120	115	120	120	120	115	125	110	110	120	105	115	105	102	105	110	135	120	125	115	115	
UQ	120	130	130	125	128	125	125	125	135	125	115	112				110	108		138	140	138	150	125	125	
LQ	110	110	110	110	105	110	110	110	105	110	105	110				102	100		102	120	110	120	110	105	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

foF2 (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	F	F	F	A	A	A	B	B	F ₆₀	F ₆₁	F	F	F	J ₇₅	F	F	F	F	F	U ₅₃	F ₄₃	A	A	A	
2	A	A	A	F	A	F	F	F	B	B	B	B	F ₅₈	B	64	B	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	
3	A	A	F	A	F	A	B	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	F ₅₃	F	F	F ₄₄	U ₃₇	A	A	A	A	A	
4	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	47	B	B	47	47	48	50	48	43	43	37	F	F	U ₁₈	R	
5	R	R	U ₂₇	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	53	53	F ₆₃	F ₆₃	73	68	63	59	F	U ₄₅	B	B	B	B	
6	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₈	F ₅₃	F ₅₄	57	62	63	65	63	F	F	U ₃₉	F ₂₅	A	A	A		
7	A	A	A	A	F	F	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	V ₆₃	V ₆₄	S	F	F	U ₄₃	U ₃₈	F	20	A		
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₂	F ₄₈	B	F	F	F	R ₅₇	F ₆₃	F	63	60	56	F ₅₃	U ₄₁	B	B	B	B	
9	B	A	A	A	A	A	J ₄₈	F	F	F	F	F	F ₇₀	F ₅₇	B	B	R	R	F ₄₈	B	F	A	A	A	
10	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	R ₅₈	B	R	B	R	U ₇₇	F ₇₀	B	F	B	A	B	R
11	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B	F	B	R ₅₇	Z ₄₂	V ₆₈	R ₆₂	F	B	J ₆₁	A	A	B	R	R	
12	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	U ₄₇	B	63	F ₇₄	F	68	F	F	F	F	B	F	B	B	B	A
13	A	R	A	F	A	43	B	F	F	F	J ₅₆	F ₅₈	F ₆₄	F ₆₅	67	61	53	F	U ₅₁	A	A	A	R ₂₈	22	
14	R ₃₈	R	F	F	F	R	A	F	F	F	U ₅₅	F ₆₂	65	R	B	J ₇₂	R	R	A	R	F	A	R	A	
15	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	J ₄₅	B	F	F	A	R	A	A	A	
16	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	A	45	52	V ₅₇	F ₆₁	J ₅₆	J ₅₂	F ₅₉	58	R ₅₆	B	F	R	B	A	A	
17	A	B	B	A	B	A	F ₃₂	A	F	F ₄₈	F ₅₂	57	F ₆₃	F	68	F ₆₃	F ₆₂	F ₅₃	F ₅₀	R ₄₂	R	R	R	R ₁₈	R ₁₇
18	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	R ₂₇	F	F	F ₅₅	F ₆₀	F ₇₀	J ₇₆	F	85	F ₇₄	F	F	F	F	S	B	B	
19	R	R	F ₂₅	A	A	A	A	F	F	S	F ₆₁	U ₆₇	J ₇₅	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	R	J ₂₈	R	R	A
20	K	A	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₄	F	F	F ₅₆	F ₅₉	U ₆₆	F	F	F ₇₇	F ₆₄	F	F	F	U ₃₇	F	F	R	
21	F	F ₂₄	F ₂₄	26	A	F	F	F	F	S	J ₇₄	F	F ₈₇	R	F	F ₉₃	S	F	F	F ₄₄	F	B	R	B	B
22	A	R	F ₂₅	F	F	F	F ₂₈	F	F	F	F ₅₆	F ₆₇	F ₈₄	F	J ₉₆	R	F	F ₈₇	S	F ₈₂	R	A	A	A	A
23	A	A	A	F	S	A	R	R	B	J ₄₀	F	F	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	
24	R	A	R	A	B	A	R	B	38	44	48	52	54	57	65	66	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	48	50	40	B	B	R	A	
27	R	A	A	F ₂₈	A	A	A	A	F	F ₄₇	F	F	F ₆₀	R ₇₃	R ₈₇	U ₉₀	82	82	R	R ₅₈	B	B	R	R	A
28	A	A	B	R	B	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₂	F ₅₀	52	55	62	61	F ₅₈	F ₄₈	F	R	B	B	B	B	
29	R	R	R	B	R	A	R	R	F	45	53	67	76	S	83	68	U ₅₈	50	38	F ₃₄	F ₂₆	20	15	16	
30	S	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	S	V ₅₄	62	68	76	84	F ₇₈	J ₇₈	B	J ₇₈	R	B	B	R	A	
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	1	1	4	2		1	3	4	3	11	15	19	22	18	21	19	17	14	15	10	5	3	6	3	
MED	R ₃₈	F ₂₄	F ₂₅	27		43	F ₃₂	F ₄₆	F ₄₈	F ₄₇	F ₅₄	F ₅₈	F ₆₄	63	65	64	F ₆₂	F ₅₆	F ₅₀	U ₄₀	F ₂₈	F ₂₃	19	17	
UQ			26				F ₃₇	F ₄₈	F ₅₄	F ₅₀	F ₅₆	F ₆₂	F ₇₀	F ₇₅	83	70	F ₆₈	F ₅₈	F ₅₆	U ₄₃	U ₃₈	F ₂₆	23	20	
LQ			F ₂₄				F ₃₀	36	43	45	52	57	58	57	63	62	58	48	44	F ₃₇	F ₂₆	22	18	16	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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f_oF₁ (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station **SYOWA BASE** Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35' 4" E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								B	B	B	L	400	B	L	B										
2							B	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B									
3								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B										
4									A		B	B	B	L	L	B									
5								B	B	B	L	L	L	L	L		L	B							
6								A	A				L	L	L	L									
7									B				L	L	B	S									
8								B	B			B	B	L	B										
9								A	A	B	L	L	L	L	380	B	B		B						
10								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B									
11									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B			B						
12								A	L		B	B		B											
13								B	L	B			L	L	L	L									
14												U L	L	B	B	B	B								
15								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
16												B	L	B	B	B	B	B							
17												L													
18											B	L													
19														L											
20															L										
21										S							S								
22																									
23									B	B															
24																		C	C						
25								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
26								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
27								A	A																
28										B															
29																									
30								A	A	S															
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT												2		1											
MED												380		380											
UQ																									
LQ																									

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69	4' N.	Long. 39	35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation															
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
2							B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
3								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
4								A	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
5								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
6								B	A	R	B	R	265	260	B	A	B	R						
7								A	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	S	B	B						
8								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
9				130				A	A	B	R	B	235	B	B	B	B	B						
10								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
11								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
12								A	220	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
13	220							B	B	B	B	245	200	230	R	B	170	R						
14								220	R	R	S	220	A	B	B	B	B	B						
15								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
16								B	B	B	245	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
17						200		A	220	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
18								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
19								285	285	S	A	R	225	B	B	B	B	B						
20								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
21								B	145	S	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B						
22								B	B	175	R	220	B	B	B	B	175	B						
23						130		A	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B						
24								B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	C	C						
25								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
26								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	R						
27								A	A	B	R	220	B	B	B	B								
28								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
29								A	A	A	B	B	B	S	B	B	A	A						
30								B	A	S	A	225	A	A	R	B	B	B						
31																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT		1		1			2	2	4	1	2	6	4	2			2							
MED		220		130			165	252	220	175	238	222	230	245			172							
UQ									252			230	250											
LQ									182			R	220	212										

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

f_oEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station **SYOWA BASE** Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	J X 22	J X 14	J X 25	J X 37	J X 36	J X 46	B	B	E B 37	E B 28	E B 34	E B 32	E B 38	E B 34	E B 36	E B 37	E B 36	E B 34	E B 34	E B 22	J X 36	37	36	37	
2	J X 116	37	J X 40	J X 40	J X 26	23	J X 32	J X 61	B	B	B	B	E B 32	B	E B 50	B	E B 43	E 22	E B 17	J X 36	J X 30	37	42	41	
3	J X 56	46	J X 40	46	36	J X 52	B	J X 69	B	B	47	B	B	B	E B 41	E B 33	28	E 20	23	J X 43	J X 31	J X 65	J X 39	J X 32	
4	47	47	J X 76	J X 78	B	J X 44	47	J X 41	28	G	B	B	E B 38	E B 33	E B 32	E B 29	E B 29	E B 26	E B 30	E B 26	E B 18	E B 13	E B 13	E B 13	
5	17	18	J X 28	27	J X 33	J X 64	J X 79	J X 77	B	E B 35	E B 28	E B 30	E B 27	E B 28	E B 27	E B 32	E B 38	E 37	E B 22	E B 17	B	B	B	B	
6	B	B	J X 31	J X 40	J X 46	J X 76	52	J X 52	27	G	E B 30	G	G	E B 28	E B 24	21	E 22	G	E B 27	E B 17	E B 13	J X 53	40	J X 50	
7	54	64	J X 81	J X 46	J X 36	J X 41	J X 52	J X 40	B	E B 24	G	G	E B 33	E B 26	E B 28	S	E B 34	E B 33	E B 22	E B 23	E B 21	E B 13	E B 12	J X 27	
8	J X 27	J X 27	J X 33	27	J X 33	36	37	J X 37	B	E B 34	E B 28	E B 37	E B 49	E B 37	E B 33	E B 34	E B 22	E B 22	E B 28	E B 23	B	B	B	B	
9	B	J X 46	J X 32	32	J X 33	60	49	J X 57	48	E B 34	G	E B 24	G	E B 26	B	B	E B 36	E B 48	E B 36	B	E B 34	28	45	40	
10	44	J X 52	J X 65	J X 121	55	J X 51	J X 53	41	B	B	B	E B 48	B	E B 46	B	E B 60	E B 43	E B 37	B	E B 33	B	38	B	22	
11	42	J X 50	J X 58	J X 48	J X 36	J X 52	43	E B 30	B	B	E B 38	B	E B 43	E B 43	E B 39	E B 48	E B 23	B	E B 31	36	J X 110	B	27	25	
12	29	28	J X 46	J X 63	62	43	42	J X 37	G	E B 21	B	E B 39	E B 38	E B 38	E B 32	E B 34	E B 38	E B 32	B	E B 19	B	71	B	22	
13	J X 37	J X 27	J X 33	30	J X 49	42	B	J X 41	J X 37	E B 32	E B 22	G	G	G	G	J X 81	G	G	35	J X 31	J X 34	33	26	27	
14	J X 44	J X 38	J X 81	J X 72	J X 81	J F 42	46	J X 36	G	G	E 32	G	24	E B 43	B	E B 46	E B 59	E B 32	J X 84	26	J X 88	J X 52	41	47	
15	52	J X 44	B	B	J X 76	B	J X 35	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 46	B	E B 32	E B 23	32	32	J X 36	J X 38	J X 91	
16	J X 50	J X 43	J X 26	J X 96	J X 67	J X 47	46	J X 44	45	E B 31	G	E B 36	E B 34	E B 43	E B 44	E B 42	E B 45	E B 43	B	E B 18	21	B	33	38	
17	J X 95	B	B	41	B	J X 39	G	33	G	E B 24	E B 24	E B 32	E B 22	E B 35	E B 32	E B 32	E B 34	E B 32	E B 32	E B 32	E B 22	E B 18	E B 13	E B 13	
18	22	J X 27	J X 31	27	40	J X 31	J X 36	24	22	E B 32	E B 39	E B 23	E B 26	E B 38	E B 23	E B 21	E B 18	E B 38	E B 27	E B 23	E B 14	S	B	B	
19	25	28	J X 40	34	42	47	48	G	G	G	S	22	G	G	E B 42	E B 22	E B 28	E B 17	E B 15	E B 18	E B 18	E	23	27	33
20	J X 28	32	J X 31	J X 56	J X 53	J X 45	52	J X 53	E B 32	E B 34	E B 26	E B 27	E B 32	E B 22	E B 22	E B 23	E B 19	E B 18	E B 22	E B 22	E B 19	E B 13	E B 13	J F 22	
21	22	24	22	J X 40	J X 27	33	E B 17	E B 16	G	S	E B 23	E B 23	E B 23	E B 23	E B 23	S	E 17	E B 18	E B 17	E B 22	B	E B 15	B	B	
22	33	24	23	18	15	17	E B 14	J X 76	E B 18	G	G	G	E B 38	E B 26	23	E B 20	G	E B 17	22	J X 40	J X 41	J X 41	57	J X 75	
23	J X 50	J X 42	32	24	J X 38	38	35	17	B	E B 34	J X 40	J X 28	E B 33	E B 32	E B 34	E B 32	E B 32	E B 28	E B 16	E B 20	J X 30	30	J X 35	J X 62	
24	M 27	J X 47	M 29	33	J X 60	J X 66	35	B	J X 36	E B 20	E B 25	G	E B 32	E B 33	E B 30	E B 32	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	E B 12	E B 27	B	B	23	J X 41	
27	22	30	M 27	27	J X 35	46	J X 43	J X 54	M 43	27	G	G	E B 41	E B 42	E B 32	E B 32	E B 31	E B 42	E B 42	B	B	42	42	40	
28	39	J X 60	B	J X 58	B	J X 79	J X 50	J X 46	J X 52	E B 39	M 40	E B 28	E B 24	E B 24	E B 22	E B 24	E B 18	E B 19	E B 18	B	B	B	B	B	
29	M 23	46	J X 34	B	M 28	J X 33	M 28	M 24	E B 16	E B 17	E B 25	E B 23	E B 32	S	E B 25	E B 18	E B 13	E B 13	E B 15	E B 14	E	E	E	E B 12	
30	B	J X 68	J X 40	B	J X 62	43	56	E B 18	J X 48	S	M 26	G	23	E B 21	G	E B 28	E B 22	B	E B 28	M 32	B	B	J X 26	J X 31	
31																									
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	25	26	25	25	25	27	25	25	19	20	23	23	25	24	24	24	26	26	25	25	19	20	21	23	
MED	37	J X 40	J X 33	J X 40	J X 38	J X 44	43	J X 41	U 25	E B 28	E B 26	E B 23	E B 32	E B 33	E B 29	E B 32	E B 28	E B 27	E B 23	E B 23	U 26	34	33	33	
UQ	J X 50	J X 47	J X 40	J X 56	J X 55	J X 52	50	J X 53	40	E B 34	E B 33	E B 31	E B 38	E B 40	E B 34	E B 40	E B 36	E B 34	E B 31	32	J X 34	42	40	41	
LQ	25	27	J X 29	30	J X 33	38	35	30	E G 16	G	G	E B 23	E B 26	E B 23	E B 26	E B 18	E B 18	E B 18	E B 20	E B 18	E B 16	23	24		

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

f-min (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station **SYOWA BASE** Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	E	13	16	13	31	B	B	37	28	34	32	38	34	36	37	36	34	34	22	15	15	14	19	
2	20	20	20	15	18	18	21	19	B	B	B	B	32	B	50	B	43	22	17	20	15	E	13	24	
3	15	21	17	27	17	38	B	59	B	B	41	B	B	B	41	33	22	20	14	19	18	14	14	18	
4	39	18	32	14	B	35	23	18	17	19	B	B	38	33	32	29	29	26	30	26	18	13	13	13	
5	13	13	12	12	16	23	36	35	B	35	28	30	27	28	27	32	38	37	22	17	B	B	B	B	
6	B	B	13	20	16	19	23	18	19	19	30	20	21	28	24	17	22	17	27	17	13	14	18	16	
7	43	46	19	22	19	21	19	16	B	24	21	21	33	26	38	S	34	33	22	23	21	13	12	E	
8	12	E	E	E	14	13	13	17	B	34	28	37	49	37	33	34	22	22	28	23	B	B	B	B	
9	B	13	12	12	14	17	23	18	18	34	18	24	17	26	B	B	36	48	36	B	34	13	17	14	
10	13	12	E	35	38	20	18	32	B	B	B	48	B	46	B	60	43	37	B	33	B	16	B	13	
11	E	32	18	38	25	16	31	30	B	B	38	B	43	43	39	48	23	B	31	17	19	B	17	15	
12	15	16	27	42	34	24	21	15	18	21	B	39	38	38	32	34	38	32	B	19	B	62	B	E	
13	13	12	13	18	18	18	B	18	18	32	22	20	17	18	17	21	13	12	29	13	16	12	13	18	
14	18	21	12	18	17	17	17	14	15	16	E S	32	16	18	43	B	46	59	32	22	20	18	21	37	32
15	19	37	B	B	32	B	28	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	46	B	32	23	13	18	13	13	16	
16	17	12	12	13	15	12	21	24	20	31	23	36	34	43	44	42	45	43	B	18	E	B	13	14	
17	38	B	B	37	B	19	18	17	19	24	24	32	22	35	32	34	32	32	32	32	22	18	13	13	
18	E	12	E	E	19	15	13	18	19	32	39	23	26	38	23	21	18	38	27	23	14	S	B	B	
19	18	16	12	14	17	18	22	26	20	S	20	22	22	42	22	28	17	15	18	18	E	E	12	12	
20	13	13	E	37	19	32	21	18	32	34	26	27	32	22	22	23	19	18	22	22	19	13	13	14	
21	15	13	17	17	19	18	17	16	12	S	23	23	23	23	23	S	17	18	17	22	B	15	B	B	
22	15	16	13	E	E	12	14	19	18	16	18	18	38	26	21	20	17	17	15	17	13	14	14	E	
23	15	18	14	20	14	18	12	14	B	34	25	21	33	32	34	32	32	28	16	20	18	14	19	17	
24	20	31	18	21	33	24	22	B	22	20	25	21	32	33	30	32	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	12	12	27	B	B	E	E	
27	E	17	16	E	14	18	17	14	14	23	20	16	41	42	32	32	31	42	42	B	B	B	B	B	
28	E	13	B	38	B	29	42	35	38	39	32	28	24	24	22	24	18	19	18	B	B	B	B	B	
29	18	20	21	B	22	15	15	14	16	17	25	23	32	S	25	18	13	13	15	14	E	E	E	12	
30	B	15	34	B	32	21	20	18	14	S	20	18	18	21	26	28	22	B	28	26	B	B	12	12	
31																									
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	25	28	28	28	27	28	26	27	28	28	28	28	27	28	28	
MED	15	16	15	19	18	18	21	18	20	32	26	26	32	34	32	32	29	30	25	21	18	15	14	16	
UQ	20	21	20	37	32	24	26	31	B	35	38	38	38	42	40	42	37	37	32	26	B	B	B	28	
LQ	13	13	12	14	16	17	17	16	18	21	22	21	22	26	24	24	18	18	18	18	15	13	13	12	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

M(3000) F2(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69 °4' N. Long. 39 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	F	F	F	A	A	A	B	B	F 250	F 260	F	F	F	J 225	F	F	F	F	F	U 300	U 235	A	A	A	
2	A	A	A	F	R	F	F	F	B	B	B	B	F 285	B	270	B	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	
3	A	A	F	A	F	A	B	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	280	F	F	F	U 280	U 295	A	A	A	A	
4	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	285	B	B	300	300	315	315	335	330	F	F	325	F	F	U 315	R
5	R	R	U 360	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	305	280	295	F 350	315	315	335	340	F	U 310	B	B	B	B	
6	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	F 290	F 295	F 295	300	305	315	310	V 320	F 330	F 335	F 340	U 315	320	F	A	A	A
7	A	A	A	A	F	F	A	A	B	F	F	F 295	F 285	V 285	V 300	S	320	325	U 325	U 325	U 310	305	285	A	
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	255	F 270	B	F	F	F 290	310	R 315	F 305	315	325	330	F 335	U 320	B	B	B	B	
9	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	J 270	F	F	F	F	300	F 245	B	B	R	R	F 290	B	F	A	A	A	
10	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	R 310	B	R	B	R	U 310	325	B	F	B	A	B	R	
11	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B	F	B	335	335	305	V 305	305	B	J 295	A	A	B	R	R	
12	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	U 285	B	290	310	F 310	F 335	320	355	330	F	B	F	B	B	A	
13	A	R	A	F	A	265	B	F	F	F	J 320	305	F 265	F 310	330	345	340	F	U 310	A	A	A	270	285	
14	R 365	R	F	F	F	R	A	F	F	F	U 265	260	B	280	R	B	J 250	R	R	A	R	F	A	R	A
15	A	B	B	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	J 280	B	F	F	A	R	A	A	A	
16	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	A	290	310	300	V 295	F 340	J 335	335	285	325	B	295	R	B	A	A	
17	A	B	B	A	B	A	240	A	F	315	F 325	300	335	F 325	F 350	340	F 335	F 335	335	R	R	R	320	305	
18	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	R 275	F	F	285	315	F 325	J 305	F 330	340	F	F	F	F	F	S	B	B	
19	R	R	F 280	A	A	A	A	F	F	S	305	315	J 325	F	F 325	340	340	340	R	R	J 290	R	R	A	
20	K	A	A	A	A	A	A	F 255	F	F	310	U 310	U 310	F	320	330	F	F	F	U 350	R	335	310	R	
21	F	F 305	F 260	270	A	F	F	F	F	S	J 325	F	320	R	330	S	F	F	F 340	F	B	R	B	B	
22	A	R	F 280	F	F	F	F	F	F	330	330	315	F	J 325	R	F	F	S	F 305	R	A	A	A	A	
23	A	A	A	F	S	A	R	R	B	J 280	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	
24	R	A	R	A	B	A	R	B	245	290	290	320	295	310	325	320	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	335	315	325	B	B	R	A	
27	K	A	A	F 320	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F 310	R	R	U 340	355	320	R	R	B	B	R	R	A	
28	A	A	B	R	B	A	A	A	A	A	305	325	325	325	335	335	330	315	R	B	B	B	B		
29	R	R	R	B	R	A	R	R	F	310	340	305	340	S	360	365	U 345	360	340	F 345	340	350	365	325	
30	S	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	S	V 335	325	330	320	320	360	F 360	J 360	B	J 220	R	B	B	R	A
31																									
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	1	1	4	2		1	3	4	3	11	15	19	22	18	21	19	17	14	15	10	5	3	6	3	
MED	R 365	F 305	F 280	295		265	255	F 270	F 250	F 290	F 310	F 305	F 310	F 315	325	330	F 330	F 325	U 322	F 310	F 335	314	305		
UQ			320			265	272	270	302	325	F 315	325	325	335	340	340	335	F 338	F 325	F 320	342	320	315		
LQ			270			248	F 262	248	285	300	F 298	295	F 305	310	315	320	F 325	F 300	U 310	U 290	F 320	285	295		

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961

h'F (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	300	340	330	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	E ₃₀₅ B	E ₂₈₅ B	B	E ₃₀₅ B	B	250	270	250	270	270	460	A	A	A
2	A	A	A	325	A	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	E ₂₆₀ B	B	B	250	250	250	325		A	A	A	A
3	A	A	320	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	325	275	E ₂₉₀ B	300	A		A	A	A
4	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	230	A	275	B	B	B	E ₂₇₀ B	E ₂₇₀ B	B	260	240	260	270	260	240	300	E ₃₃₀ B
5	A	A	230	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	270	225	245	240	240	230	240	B	225	240	B	B	B	B
6	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	320	275	265	240	235	250	240	230	235	220	235	240	265	A	A	A
7	B	B	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	280	225	250	270	235	B	S	245	260	240	260	260	260	280	A
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	390	B	B	320	275	B	B	290	B	255	230	225	235	240	B	B	B	B
9	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	225	220	225	230	B	B	250	B	325	B	280	A	A	A
10	A	A	F	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	245	265	B	280	B	A	B	A	
11	A	B	A	B	B	A	B	320	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	265	B	320	A	A	B	A	A	
12	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	305	230	B	B	275	B	240	230	230	240	B	280	B	B	B	A
13	A	A	A	400	A	A	B	B	305	B	225	230	230	225	225	230	225	225	275	A	A	A	370	B
14	265	R	F	F	F	A	A	320	300	240	E ₃₀₀ S	240	230	B	B	B	B	B	R	A	A	A	B	B
15	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	305	A	A	A	A	A
16	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	280	255	B	275	B	B	B	B	B	B	280	A	B	A	A
17	A	B	B	B	B	A	F	A	280	265	240	E ₂₇₀ B	245	250	230	225	230	250	265	300	240	240	270	325
18	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	365	280	270	B	225	235	265	230	225	220	230	240	230	250	S	B	B
19	A	A	320	A	A	A	A	F	300	S	230	245	225	235	225	215	205	205	210	220	260	A	A	A
20	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	300	275	250	245	250	225	235	230	225	220	230	235	230	250	250	A
21	270	325	B	A	A	F	330	310	260	S	225	220	225	220	220	S	200	205	205	210	B	B	B	B
22	A	A	330	325	C	330	325	300	250	225	230	225	220	225	225	215	220	210	250	300	A	A	A	375
23	B	A	A	F	270	A	A	R	B	B	250	250	270	230	225	225	220	215	225	265	A	A	A	A
24	A	B	A	A	B	A	A	B	A	270	250	260	280	265	235	230	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	225	225	280	B	B	A	A
27	A	A	A	300	A	A	A	A	F	300	305	265	275	230	210	210	250	275	225	B	B	A	A	A
28	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	225	260	260	260	235	225	210	220	235	B	B	B	B	B
29	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	335	265	240	225	250	225	S	225	200	195	200	210	205	220	230	275	300
30	B	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	S	265	250	235	235	235	225	215	B	250	A	B	B	A	A
31																								
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	3	2	5	4	1	1	3	7	11	14	20	19	21	19	17	18	24	21	24	19	10	5	6	4
MED	270	332	320	325	270	330	330	320	300	272	242	242	240	235	230	228	230	225	240	265	260	240	278	320
UQ	285		330	362			360	328	302	280	264	252	270	256	235	230	250	250	268	280	265	250	300	352
LQ	268		320	312			328	305	272	240	225	228	230	230	225	225	220	220	225	238	240	240	270	312

IONOSPHERIC DATA

APR. 1961 *h'Es* (km)

45° E Mean Time: (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	170	140	125	120	125	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	120	120	125
2	150	120	120	170	135	125	135	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	130	120	110	120
3	100	110	120	110	120	135	B	160	B	B	130	B	B	B	B	B	150	B	150	120	115	120	110	130
4	105	105	160	100	B	100	100	120	120	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	135	135	120	120	115	125	110	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	B	B	135	120	115	110	110	110	120	G	B	G	G	B	B	100	B	G	B	B	B	120	125	110
7	120	120	120	115	120	125	135	110	B	B	G	G	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170
8	170	150	120	125	125	120	120	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
9	B	120	120	120	130	120	100	110	110	B	G	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	120	120
10	110	110	125	130	130	100	105	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	B	115
11	160	135	120	120	115	160	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	120	B	115	110
12	115	120	125	110	120	125	145	120	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	115	B	120
13	115	110	110	130	110	105	B	100	110	B	B	G	G	G	G	150	G	G	130	125	125	120	125	160
14	120	135	120	110	100	115	115	130	G	G	S	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	110	105	115	110	120	120
15	100	100	B	B	125	B	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	125	120	120	100
16	125	125	125	125	115	130	100	100	100	B	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	B	110	105
17	100	B	B	120	B	120	G	115	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
18	120	110	110	110	110	115	110	125	150	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B
19	160	120	125	120	120	115	100	G	G	S	120	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	105	105	115
20	120	120	130	110	100	100	100	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	150
21	150	140	130	180	135	125	B	B	G	S	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
22	120	135	125	135	125	115	B	100	B	G	G	G	B	B	165	B	G	B	130	120	120	120	105	135
23	130	120	120	130	135	125	130	145	B	B	125	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170	120	125	115
24	120	100	120	125	110	125	120	B	105	B	B	G	B	B	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	B	B	B	B	115	105
27	110	115	120	120	110	105	100	105	105	110	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105	105
28	105	100	B	100	B	105	105	100	100	120	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
29	165	110	120	B	120	110	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	E	E	B
30	B	105	125	B	110	110	100	95	100	S	120	G	110	B	G	B	B	B	B	120	B	B	120	105
31																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	25	26	25	25	25	27	22	22	10	2	5	1	2		1	2	1		4	8	10	14	16	20
MED	120	120	120	120	120	120	110	112	108	115	120	125	108		165	125	150		130	120	122	120	118	118
UQ	150	135	125	125	125	125	120	120	120		125								140	122	125	120	120	128
LQ	110	110	120	110	110	110	100	100	100		120								120	115	120	110	110	108

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

f_oF₂ (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69°	44' N. Long.	39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																						
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	S	A	S	UR ₄₂	A	R	B	A	A	B	F	48	53	57	B	F ₆₃	UR ₇₀	B	F	B	B	F ₂₇	R	B						
2	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F	F	F	B	JR ₅₀	JR ₄₄	R	JR ₃₇	B	B	B	B	R	A						
3	R	A	R	A	A	A	A	B	F	JF ₃₃	JF ₄₇	F	67	64	R	R	R	R	R	A	R	B	B	B						
4	B	R	R	R	R	JR ₁₆	UR ₂₃	R	23	R	UR ₅₂	R	72	R	R	R	F	F ₄₅	B	B	B	B	A	A						
5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	R	R	B	B	F	JF ₇₇	F	F	R	B	R	A	A	A	A						
6	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	JR ₃₇	B	B	F	R	R	B	A	A	R	R	A						
7	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	R						
8	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	F	57	B	B	JF ₄₈	JR ₃₉	R	48	R	R	B	R						
9	A	A	A	A	B	R	34	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	43	B	B	B	R						
10	R	A	A	B	A	A	R	B	R	23	UR ₃₃	R	56	F	R	R	59	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
11	A	R	F	A	A	B	B	C	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	F	F	F	JF ₃₉	27	B	A	A						
12	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	F	F	32	24	B	B	R						
13	R	R	A	B	B	B	A	B	B	F	JF ₄₀	F	46	40	JR ₅₁	R	B	R	R	A	B	R	R	R						
14	A	R	R	R	A	A	B	B	B	F	33	F	B	66	76	V ₇₃	R	48	F	F	B	B	B	B						
15	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	F	47	UF ₅₇	F	F	65	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	A						
16	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	A	A	B	B	JR ₄₀	B	B	R	JR ₅₀	F	45	45	R	A	R	R	A						
17	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	18	28	R	47	54	F	R	81	F	67	UF ₅₈	R	C	B	B	B						
18	R	A	A	A	A	A	F	JF ₃₄	F	R	47	57	74	69	R	F	F	UF ₃₁	F	B	B	B	B	B						
19	B	B	B	B	A	F	F	F	F	B	42	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A						
20	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	B	F	B	B	B	B	50	UF ₅₂	UF ₄₇	F	43	JR ₃₀	R	A	R						
21	A	A	A	R	R	B	A	F	F	B	B	F	57	F	F	68	JF ₅₆	B	B	A	R	B	B	A						
22	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	40	F	F	JF ₄₇	F	62	R	F	R	R	F	R	F	R	B	R	R						
23	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	A	F	F	51	64	F	R	JR ₇₆	R	61	F	61	JF ₄₁	B	B	B						
24	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	UF ₆₂	F	68	71	F	48	F	47	F	B	B						
25	B	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	53	F	43	UF ₄₇	R	A	A						
26	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	A	R	F	24	34	JR ₄₂	B	59	F	61	F	58	B	B	B	B	B						
27	JR ₂₃	R	F	A	A	A	A	A	R	F	F	B	B	R	F	67	F	58	F	F	F	R	B	B						
28	R	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	JR ₃₁	R	29	F	F	F	F	72	F	F	F	B	B	R	A	A						
29	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	JF ₄₀	B	F	F	46	F	F	F	F	F	47	F	35	F	21	B	B						
30	R	R	R	F	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	UR ₄₁	R	F	F	F	F	43	F	F	B	R	R	R						
31	Z ₄₀	F	F	R	R	F	F	F	B	F	F	40	F	B	S	B	B	B	B	F	39	F	27	B						
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
CNT	2			2		2	3	4	5	8	10	14	12	9	11	13	12	12	8	3		1		1						
MED	32			R ₄₇		42	F ₃₇	37	R ₂₃	F ₃₃	47	52	57	68	65	56	F ₄₇	F ₄₃	F ₃₆	24		F ₂₇		R ₃₃						
UQ							F ₃₈	40	R ₃₁	F ₄₄	47	57	65	72	72	59	F ₅₆	F ₄₆	F ₄₂	26										
LQ						26	28	R ₂₃	28	F ₄₂	46	52	59	56	JF ₄₈	F ₄₁	F ₃₈	F ₂₈	24											

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

*f*_oF₁ (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1										B	B				B	B								
2														B	B									
3																								
4																								
5												B	B											
6										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
7										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
8										B	B	B		B	B	B								
9										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
10																								
11										B	B	B	B	B	C	C								
12										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
13										B			B	B		B								
14										B		B				B								
15										B		B			B	B	B							
16										B	B	B	B	B	B									
17																								
18																								
19										B														
20										B		B	B	B										
21										B	B	B		B										
22																								
23																								
24											B	B												
25										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
26													B	B										
27											B	B	B											
28																								
29																								
30													B											
31												B	S	B	B	B								
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT																								
MED																								
UQ																								
LQ																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
2										B	220	B	B	B	B	B								
3										B	175	A	B	B	B	B								
4										A	B	B	B	B	B	A								
5										A	200	B	B	B	B	B								
6										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
7										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
8										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
9										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
10										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
11										B	B	B	B	B	C	B								
12										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
13										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
14										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
15										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
16										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
17										B	195	200	B	B	B	C								
18	150									115	155	B	B	B	B	B								
19										B	B	B	B	B	B	B			140		150			
20										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
21										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
22										B	195	B	B	B	A	E								
23										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
24										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
25										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
26										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
27										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
28										B	B	B	A	B	B	B								
29										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
30											140	145	B	B	B	B								
31										B	B	B	S	B	B	B								
CNT	1									1	2	6	1			1		1		1				
MED	150									115	148	195	200			E		140		150				
UQ											200													
LQ											175													

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

foEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE																							Lat. 69°	4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																						
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																								
1	J X 84	49	49	J X 78	J X 55	26	B	60	M 46	B	E B 34	E B 20	E B 22	E B 22	B	E B 37	E B 33	B	20	B	B	27	23	B																								
2	33	J X 62	J X 45	J X 50	J X 40	J X 47	J X 63	B	M 43	J X 43	G	E B 24	E B 36	B	E B 43	E B 38	E B 30	E B 37	B	B	B	B	M 22	J X 30																								
3	28	31	28	28	43	39	33	39	J X 40	J X 31	G	J X 20	E B 25	E B 37	E B 34	E B 27	E B 24	E B 18	E B 20	M 29	M 22	B	B	B																								
4	J X 72	J X 28	20	18	M 24	M 22	J X 26	E B 13	E B 14	E B 19	E B 20	E B 20	E B 22	E B 19	M 22	E B 24	E B 31	B	B	B	B	J X 34	J X 62																									
5	55	J X 33	J X 52	J X 66	J X 28	J X 52	J X 41	J X 39	M 43	31	G	B	B	E B 29	E B 31	E B 23	E B 32	E B 20	B	23	J X 79	J X 43	46	J X 48																								
6	J X 36	J X 43	J X 121	M 42	M 61	J X 51	J X 66	50	J X 51	B	B	B	E B 36	B	B	E B 32	E B 37	E B 42	B	J X 44	J X 42	J X 25	29	38																								
7	J X 72	J X 39	J X 40	J X 42	48	B	J X 41	J X 52	B	B	B	B	E B 43	B	B	B	B	B	E B 43	B	B	B	B	26																								
8	30	J X 64	J X 71	J X 57	J X 46	J X 37	46	61	J X 50	B	B	B	E B 37	B	B	E B 42	E B 31	E B 17	E B 19	E B 15	B	J X 36	24	M 25																								
9	42	J X 38	38	J X 27	B	M 22	J X 51	B	M 43	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 24	B	B	B	B	M 27																								
10	24	32	J X 39	B	J X 39	J X 36	J X 22	B	E B 14	M 26	E B 32	E B 36	E B 27	E B 33	E B 42	E B 37	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B																								
11	J X 40	24	J X 79	J X 52	J X 51	B	B	C	J X 41	B	B	B	B	B	C	E B 33	E B 16	E B 33	E B 15	E B 20	B	J X 39	J X 45	M 23																								
12	35	37	42	J X 40	J X 40	B	M 48	54	B	B	B	B	E B 46	B	B	B	B	E B 20	E B 14	E B 18	B	B	M 32	31																								
13	31	37	J X 77	B	B	B	J X 56	B	B	M 46	27	E B 23	E B 24	E B 44	E B 39	B	E B 42	E B 40	E B 38	J X 42	B	22	17	J X 22																								
14	J X 36	21	M 22	22	43	42	B	B	B	J X 36	E B 24	B	E B 43	E B 38	E B 36	E B 62	E B 41	E B 20	E B 18	B	B	B	B	B																								
15	B	B	B	B	J X 42	J X 39	B	B	B	B	E B 33	E B 38	E B 33	E B 43	E B 46	E B 43	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	33																								
16	42	42	J X 42	J X 40	J X 35	J X 40	B	J X 45	47	J X 78	B	E B 33	B	B	E B 43	E B 36	E B 30	E B 17	40	51	M 34	M 24	M 44	30																								
17	J X 52	J X 85	J X 53	J X 79	J X 53	J X 61	J X 47	J X 42	J X 26	E B 18	G	G	E B 32	E B 24	E B 33	E B 18	E B 20	E B 34	C	B	B	B	B	M 21																								
18	G	28	J X 31	J X 66	J X 49	J X 41	J X 35	19	G	G	E B 16	E B 17	E B 20	E B 22	E B 19	E B 14	M 28	J X 27	E B 14	B	B	B	B	B																								
19	B	B	B	B	J X 37	J X 41	J X 30	25	J X 39	B	E B 32	E B 22	E B 22	E B 20	E B 17	J X 29	J X 21	G	E B 14	G	19	28	J X 35	J X 42																								
20	J X 71	J X 87	J X 71	J X 62	J X 61	J X 35	47	J X 41	M 40	B	E B 34	B	B	B	E B 34	E B 37	E B 28	E B 34	E B 26	E B 14	37	27	37	J X 42																								
21	42	J X 52	J X 42	J X 42	J X 36	B	J X 53	51	J X 39	B	B	E B 40	E B 36	E B 42	E B 25	E B 19	B	B	J X 48	M 29	B	B	J X 47	J X 49																								
22	49	J X 42	J X 36	J X 54	J X 53	J X 56	J X 52	J X 41	M 21	E B 15	G	21	22	23	J X 16	J X 36	J X 28	E B 19	E B 18	B	E B 30	J X 38	J X 38																									
23	J X 46	J X 46	J X 50	J X 41	J X 43	J X 38	J X 25	E B 17	J X 42	31	E B 22	E B 31	E B 22	J X 35	E B 17	E B 16	E B 19	E B 22	E B 17	B	B	B	24	37																								
24	34	J X 37	33	32	J X 76	B	B	B	M 42	B	B	B	E B 37	E B 26	E B 29	E B 24	E B 28	E B 27	B	B	B	B	B	B																								
25	B	J X 37	J X 46	52	52	M 48	J X 56	J X 41	J X 36	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 21	J X 38	J X 40	42	38	J X 51	J X 42	35																								
26	J X 38	J X 38	28	J X 41	B	B	B	J X 41	M 22	E B 15	E B 21	E B 42	B	E B 44	E B 27	E B 23	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B																								
27	34	M 38	J X 22	J X 81	J X 51	J X 56	J X 42	J X 39	J X 39	32	B	B	E B 44	E B 41	E B 18	E B 14	E B 14	J X 41	E B 18	E B 19	B	B	J X 29	J X 36																								
28	32	J X 43	38	J X 46	J X 39	J X 41	J X 62	J X 61	J X 43	J X 38	E B 18	E B 32	M 24	E B 19	M 24	E B 22	E B 33	B	B	M 27	J X 30	J X 46	J X 41	J X 43																								
29	42	J X 51	J X 40	J X 38	J X 36	37	M 27	F 33	B	E B 32	E B 32	E B 34	E B 27	E B 21	E B 21	E B 20	E B 15	E B 15	B	B	B	B	B	B																								
30	J X 36	J X 27	J X 28	J X 26	J X 47	J X 46	J X 43	J X 35	J X 25	G	E B 30	E B 42	E B 32	E B 30	E B 18	E B 18	E B 30	E B 18	E B 12	B	17	E B 30	23	21																								
31	J X 34	J X 48	J X 31	J X 54	J X 46	J X 58	J X 36	J X 52	B	E B 32	E B 28	B	S	B	B	B	B	E B 28	E B 17	B	M 26	J X 49	J X 46	46																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																								
CNT	28	29	29	27	28	24	24	23	23	19	20	18	22	21	22	25	23	23	20	15	10	14	20	23																								
MED	37	J X 38	J X 40	J X 42	J X 44	J X 41	J X 44	J X 41	J X 40	31	E B 22	E B 27	E B 30	E B 32	E B 30	E B 24	E B 28	E B 27	E B 19	23	32	30	34	35																								
UQ	J X 48	J X 48	J X 50	J X 56	J X 52	J X 50	J X 52	J X 52	43	37	E B 32	E B 34	E B 37	E B 41	E B 36	E B 37	E B 32	E B 34	E B 32	36	38	J X 43	J X 42																									
LQ	34	33	J X 31	J X 39	J X 39	J X 37	J X 34	37	26	E B 16	G	E B 20	E B 22	E B 22	E B 19	E B 19	E B 21	E B 19	E B 16	E B 18	22	26	24	26																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

$f_{\min}(0.1)$

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 44' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	21	18	14	18	E	13	B	32	35	B	34	20	22	22	B	37	33	B	14	B	B	E	20	B
2	12	16	29	16	31	17	16	B	36	22	20	24	36	B	43	38	30	37	B	B	B	B	14	E
3	E	E	14	15	18	18	14	36	15	17	17	17	25	37	34	27	24	18	20	20	19	B	B	B
4	62	15	E	15	15	18	14	13	E	14	19	20	20	22	19	15	24	31	B	B	B	B	E	12
5	16	12	13	15	12	13	E	14	14	13	17	B	B	29	31	23	32	20	B	E	33	E	15	22
6	E	E	19	39	23	15	16	18	17	B	B	B	36	B	B	32	37	42	B	35	17	13	13	16
7	21	33	15	E	15	B	20	18	B	B	B	B	B	43	B	B	B	B	42	B	B	B	B	13
8	13	13	18	18	14	17	18	32	28	B	B	B	37	B	B	42	31	17	19	15	B	16	E	15
9	22	22	19	22	B	17	34	B	32	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	24	B	B	B	B	17
10	13	18	17	B	26	27	18	B	14	19	32	36	27	33	42	37	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	16	12	16	37	36	B	B	C	36	B	B	B	B	B	C	33	16	33	15	20	B	12	E	18
12	14	E	33	17	24	B	44	33	B	B	B	B	46	B	B	B	B	20	14	18	B	B	24	14
13	14	12	22	B	B	B	32	B	B	22	21	23	24	44	39	B	42	40	38	17	B	14	E	13
14	12	E	12	14	23	21	B	B	B	22	24	B	43	38	36	62	41	20	18	B	B	B	B	B
15	B	B	B	B	14	18	B	B	B	B	33	38	33	43	46	43	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E
16	16	18	22	13	31	24	B	17	34	64	B	33	B	B	43	36	30	17	14	E	23	14	E	E
17	13	18	22	E	19	18	13	13	E	18	16	19	32	24	33	E C 18	20	34	C	B	B	B	B	14
18	12	E	E	18	14	13	15	13	E	E	16	17	20	22	19	14	17	17	14	B	B	B	B	B
19	B	B	B	B	12	14	12	E	E	B	32	22	22	20	17	15	E	E	14	12	E	13	E	E
20	18	19	28	32	31	16	31	19	37	B	34	B	B	B	34	37	28	34	26	14	16	E	E	E
21	16	20	18	18	21	B	26	16	12	B	B	40	36	42	25	19	B	B	38	21	B	B	12	17
22	11	13	20	17	23	17	16	13	12	15	15	17	16	16	14	E	E	16	19	18	B	30	14	14
23	15	18	16	20	32	15	17	17	20	17	22	31	22	21	17	16	19	22	17	B	B	B	14	16
24	13	15	17	16	20	B	B	B	B	33	B	B	37	26	29	24	28	27	B	B	B	B	B	B
25	B	18	30	22	22	32	19	20	31	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	21	17	16	16	16	20	20	16
26	15	20	16	18	B	B	B	18	17	15	21	42	B	44	27	23	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	14	32	E	33	28	26	27	34	35	20	B	B	44	41	18	14	14	13	18	19	B	B	E	
28	18	14	16	18	20	22	21	18	17	19	18	32	17	19	14	22	33	B	B	18	13	14	17	15
29	18	23	22	22	31	31	15	13	B	32	32	34	27	21	21	20	15	15	B	B	B	B	B	B
30	12	13	12	11	21	22	18	14	14	12	12	30	42	32	30	18	30	18	12	B	14	30	20	13
31	E	E	13	20	16	17	13	19	B	32	28	B	S	B	B	B	B	28	17	B	16	12	15	20
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31
MED	15	16	17	18	22	18	19	18	31	32	32	38	36	41	34	32	30	28	22	B	B	B	17	16
UQ	18	20	22	27	31	32	39	36	D B 37	B	B	B	B	B	B	42	D B 42	D B 42	B	B	B	B	D B 22	
LQ	12	12	14	16	16	17	16	14	14	18	20	24	24	23	21	18	20	18	16	18	21	14	12	13

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

M(3000) F2(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	S	A	S	UR 330	A	R	B	A	A	B	F	290	310	320	B	UR 300	UR 315	B	F	B	B	F	R	B		
2	K	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	275	F	F	F	310	B	JR 325	JR 355	290	JR 350	B	B	B	B	R	A	
3	R	A	R	A	A	A	A	B	F	JF 315	JF 330	F	R	360	330	R	R	R	R	R	A	R	B	B	B	
4	B	R	R	R	R	R	JR 325	UR 320	R	265	R	UR 345	R	305	R	R	R	F	355	B	B	B	B	A	A	
5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	R	R	B	B	F	JF 365	F	F	R	B	R	A	A	A	A	A	
6	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	JR 310	B	B	F	R	R	B	A	A	R	R	A	A	
7	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	R	R	
8	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	F	355	B	B	JF 365	JR 370	335	R	R	B	A	R	R
9	A	A	A	A	B	R	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	310	F	B	B	B	B	R	
10	R	A	A	B	A	A	R	B	R	UR 330	UR 340	R	35	365	F	R	355	370	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
11	A	R	F	A	A	B	B	C	A	B	B	B	B	B	C	F	F	F	JF 295	335	B	A	A	K	K	
12	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	F	345	385	B	B	R	R	R	
13	R	R	A	B	B	B	A	B	B	F	JF 325	350	340	JR 360	R	B	R	R	R	A	B	R	R	R	R	
14	A	R	R	R	A	A	B	B	B	F	325	F	B	340	370	355	V	R	335	F	F	B	B	B	B	
15	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	F	UR 365	UR 340	F	F	355	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	
16	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	A	A	B	B	JR 315	B	B	R	JR 340	F	370	335	R	A	R	R	A	A	
17	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	300	315	335	355	F	350	F	360	UR 275	R	C	B	B	B	B	R	R	
18	R	A	A	A	A	A	285	JF 305	F	R	350	310	360	350	R	F	F	UR 355	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	
19	B	B	B	B	A	F	F	F	F	B	350	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	400	F	F	355	F	A	A	A
20	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	B	F	B	B	B	320	UR 355	UR 335	350	JR 370	R	A	R	A	A	A	
21	A	A	A	R	R	B	A	F	F	B	B	F	335	F	370	JF 355	B	B	A	R	B	B	A	A	A	
22	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	270	F	F	JF 320	305	F	R	F	R	R	F	R	F	R	B	R	R	F	
23	A	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	A	F	F	370	F	R	JR 345	305	335	330	JF 325	B	B	B	R	A	A	
24	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	UR 365	370	F	365	340	340	320	F	B	B	B	B	B
25	B	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	285	300	UR 350	R	A	A	A	R	R	
26	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	A	R	285	F	310	JR 345	B	365	345	360	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	JR 350	R	F	A	A	A	A	R	F	F	B	B	R	F	345	F	360	F	F	340	R	B	B	R	R	R
28	R	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	JR 260	285	R	F	F	F	345	F	F	F	B	R	A	A	A	A	A	
29	A	A	A	A	A	A	275	JF 285	B	F	295	F	F	F	F	365	335	370	320	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
30	R	R	R	F	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	UR 315	R	F	F	F	325	F	F	F	B	R	R	R	R	290
31	Z 320	F	F	R 345	R	F	F	F	B	F	290	F	B	S	B	B	B	B	F	335	310	B	R	A	A	A
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	2			2		2	3	4	5	8	10	14	12	9	11	13	12	12	8	3		1		1		
MED	335			R 338		275	285	295	300	302	330	342	338	350	355	355	335	335	335	332	355		360		290	
UQ						305	312	315	328	350	355	358	365	365	360	355	352	348	370							
LQ						F 280	278	265	285	310	315	310	345	345	340	302	325	310	345							

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

h'F (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69°	4' N.	Long. 39°	35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation															
(Hour Day)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	220	A	A	310	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	265	275	270	B	B	270	B	225	B	B	260	A	B
2	A	A	B	A	B	A	R	B	B	280	250	270	275	B	B	260	250	280	B	B	B	B	A	A
3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	240	225	225	225	250	220	205	230	205	225	230	B	B	B	B
4	B	A	A	A	380	395	340	305	260	205	205	200	220	205	205	205	200	230	B	B	B	B	A	A
5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	335	315	300	B	B	265	260	220	260	225	B	A	B	A	A	A
6	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	360	B	B	260	305	B	B	B	285	A	A	A
7	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 300	B	B	B	B	A
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	260	B	B	260	230	250	225	230	B	A	300	A
9	A	A	A	B	B	370	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	290	B	B	B	B	A
10	A	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	300	290	250	245	225	230	225	230	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	A	225	275	B	B	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	240	225	240	280	300	B	A	A	A
12	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	225	220	250	B	B	A	A
13	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	275	230	B	B	250	B	270	270	250	A	B	A	305	A
14	A	290	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	235	B	B	215	220	B	B	230	225	B	B	B	B	B
15	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	230	B	225	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A
16	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 250	240	260	A	A	A	A	A	A
17	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	380	290	210	220	205	205	215	200	225	260	C	B	B	B	A	
18	A	A	A	320	A	A	325	280	250	230	215	215	225	210	215	200	200	260	225	B	B	B	B	
19	B	B	B	B	A	265	280	305	265	B	B	225	230	220	215	200	210	200	225	265	280	A	225	A
20	A	300	B	B	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	300	E B 285	280	E B 300	265	B	A	R	A	A
21	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	300	A	A	A	230	215	215	210	B	B	B	A	B	B	A	A
22	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	305	275	250	230	205	195	215	205	220	220	230	B	250	B	B	A
23	A	A	A	A	B	A	300	280	A	230	265	220	225	200	215	205	255	250	220	B	B	B	A	A
24	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
25	B	A	B	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	320	A	A	A	A	A
26	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	E B 300	270	B	B	B	B	225	215	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	A	250	225	225	B	B	A	B	B	B	295	B	B	B	B	230	210	205	210	205	B	270	B	A
28	A	220	250	A	A	A	A	210	330	320	260	265	230	215	205	220	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A
29	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	350	B	F	B	290	225	205	210	215	220	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
30	A	A	A	A	215	A	A	325	275	225	240	B	B	210	220	215	245	220	205	B	R	B	R	370
31	330	340	330	325	A	A	335	335	B	E B 355	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	280	300	B	A	A	A	A
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	3	6	4	3	2	3	5	8	10	14	15	13	17	17	19	22	21	20	16	7	2	1	3	1
MED	250	258	262	320	298	370	325	305	300	U 272	250	230	225	215	215	212	230	240	225	250	282	260	300	370
UQ	290	300	302	322	382	335	330	330	295	262	265	230	230	222	230	260	260	265	268				302	
LQ	235	225	238	315	318	300	280	265	230	228	220	225	205	212	205	220	222	225	240					262

IONOSPHERIC DATA

MAY 1961

*h'*E_s (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 04' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	125	105	110	175	160	115	B	125	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	B	B	120	135	B
2	125	120	105	105	110	105	135	B	100	110	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	185	150
3	150	110	110	120	110	105	105	105	105	110	G	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	150	125	B	B	B
4	105	125	115	115	130	125	195	B	E	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105
5	105	110	105	110	125	110	130	100	110	110	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	195	105	105	120
6	125	110	105	130	100	165	180	110	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	165	165	110	105	120
7	105	125	100	105	130	B	100	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105
8	110	115	105	100	100	105	100	100	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105	110
9	105	105	105	120	B	170	125	B	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120
10	105	115	105	B	100	105	110	B	B	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	105	110	125	100	100	B	B	C	100	B	B	B	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	100	115
12	105	100	110	105	120	B	120	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	110
13	110	110	120	B	B	B	100	B	B	110	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	105	120	105
14	105	110	120	105	100	100	B	B	B	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
15	B	B	B	B	110	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105
16	105	100	115	105	110	105	B	105	105	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	100	125	105	100	100
17	100	105	105	100	100	100	100	105	100	B	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	130
18	G	105	100	110	105	100	105	110	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	100	B	B	B	B	B	B
19	B	B	B	B	130	105	110	120	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	150	110	G	B	G	115	125	110	110
20	100	100	100	100	105	125	120	140	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	105	105	100	
21	100	110	100	100	110	B	100	100	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	105	B	B	100	100
22	105	105	100	110	100	105	105	105	120	B	G	145	125	125	105	145	110	125	B	B	B	B	100	110
23	100	125	120	115	120	120	105	B	120	170	B	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105
24	105	105	105	110	130	B	B	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
25	B	160	125	100	105	120	105	105	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	105	105	105	100	110	110
26	100	100	110	140	B	B	B	100	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	105	125	125	110	110	100	120	115	135	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	135	110
28	105	100	110	110	120	140	105	100	105	105	B	B	105	B	135	B	B	B	120	120	105	105	105	
29	105	120	115	120	120	135	120	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
30	180	115	110	135	115	105	100	105	170	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	B	220	140
31	125	115	110	105	105	100	110	115	B	B	B	B	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	105	110	100
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	27	29	29	27	28	24	24	21	20	11	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	8	10	12	20	23
MED	105	110	110	110	110	105	108	105	108	110	115	125	115	112	120	145	110	105	115	112	122	105	105	110
UQ	110	115	115	118	120	125	120	115	118	110						148	115	118	125	135	130	108	120	118
LQ	105	105	105	105	102	105	102	100	102	110						122	110	100	102	102	115	105	105	105

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

foF2 (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F ₅₂	B	B	F	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	R	F	A	B	B	A	A	K	B	24	F ₃₅	B	B	B	B	B	40	R	B	R	A	B	B
3	R	R	A	33	R	F	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
4	B	A	R	B	A	R	A	B	B	B	B	40	F ₄₈	B	B	U ₄₂	F ₃₇	R	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	R	R	R	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R
6	R	R	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	F ₃₁	F	F	B	F	F ₄₈	F ₃₅	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	R	R	R	A	A	A	B
8	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	R	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	B	B	B	R	A
9	F	A	A	A	A	R	R	A	A	R	F ₃₃	F ₃₈	F ₅₂	F ₄₈	F	R	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	A
10	A	A	R	27	A	A	A	A	A	R	B	46	F	R	R ₄₈	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	B	A	R	B	A	F	A	A	A	A	35	F	F	F	F	R	B	A	R	A	R	A	A	A
12	B	R	F	R	F	F	A	A	A	B	A	F ₄₅	F	R	46	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	A	A
13	A	A	A	F ₃₀	F	F	F	F	R ₂₂	F ₃₆	J ₃₆	40	J ₅₁	F	51	37	29	26	B	B	B	B	B	B
14	R	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	24	23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	A	A	A	R	A	B
15	B	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₀	F ₄₇	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F ₆₂	F	F	F ₂₅	R	A	A	A	A
16	A	A	F	A	B	C	C	F	F	F	40	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	B	B	B	C
17	R	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	F ₄₀	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	B	B	B	B	R
18	F	A	C	C	A	A	A	43	44	B	F	F ₄₇	F	F	F	R	B	B	B	R	A	A	A	
19	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	28	34	F ₄₆	S	F ₅₆	B	F ₅₂	B	B	B	B	B	R	A
20	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	F	B	F ₅₆	F	F ₅₄	F	F ₃₂	23	R	B	B	B	R	R
21	R	R	A	A	A	B	A	R	F	F	F	F	F ₄₆	F ₆₇	U ₆₈	F	F	F	R	R	C	C	C	C
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	R	R	R	A	K	A
23	A	R	R	A	R	R	R	A	R	F	F ₃₃	43	47	57	F ₅₀	F	F ₃₀	28	F	B	B	B	R	B
24	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	F ₄₁	F	63	F	52	R ₃₁	B	B	B	B	B	R	
25	R	A	R	A	R	39	B	F	F	F	F	F	F ₅₀	F	F	B	B	B	B	B	R	A	A	A
26	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	22	F ₅₂	F ₃₉	45	52	57	Z ₄₈	42	33	31	F	17	R	17	B	C
27	A	A	A	A	18	F	F	22	F	F	B	B	F	F	B	C	C	F	F	B	B	B	A	B
28	A	A	A	A	R	23	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	F	J ₃₁	F ₃₁	J ₃₁	B	B	A	B	B	B
29	R	R	A	R	A	A	R	B	R	B	B	B	F	B	F	F	F ₃₇	F	F ₂₆	A	A	A	A	A
30	A	R	A	A	B	A	A	A	R	B	30	38	42	62	Z ₄₀	31	27	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
31																								
CNT	1			3	1	2	1	3	5	3	9	12	10	7	11	8	10	6	1	1			1	
MED	30			30	18	31	F ₄₀	43	24	F ₃₁	33	40	F ₄₉	57	F ₅₀	40	32	27	F ₂₆	17			17	
UQ				32				45	40	F ₄₂	36	45	F ₅₂	62	F ₅₅	47	F ₃₇	31						
LQ				28				32	22	27	30	38	F ₄₆	54	48	33	30	25						

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

f_oF₁ (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 04' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
2										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
3										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
4										B	B	B		B	B									
5										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
6													B											
7										C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
8										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
9										B				B										
10										A	B					B								
11										B														
12										B	A				B	B								
13												B												
14											C	C	C	C	C	C								
15										A														
16												C	C	C	C									
17										A														
18										B														
19										A	A			S		B								
20										A	A	B												
21										B	B		B											
22										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
23										B														
24										B	B	B												
25																B								
26																								
27											B	B			B									
28																								
29										B	B	B		B										
30											B													
31																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT																								
MED																								
UQ																								
LQ																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 34' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
2										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
3										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
4										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
5										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
6										B	A	B	B	B	B	B								
7										C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
8										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
9										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
10										A	B	B	B	B	B	B								
11										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
12										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
13										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
14										B	C	C	C	C	C	C								
15										A	A	B	160	A	B	A								
16										A	A	C	C	C	C	B								
17										A	B	A	A	145 R	E	B								
18										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
19										B	A	B	B	S	B	B								
20										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
21										B	B	B	B	B	E	A								
22										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
23										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
24										B	B	B	A	B	B	B								
25										A	E	B	B	B	B	B								
26										A	E	B	B	B	B	B								
27										E	B	B	B	B	B	C								
28										B	A	B	B	B	B	B								
29										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
30										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
31																								
CNT										1	2		1	1	2									
MED										E	E		160	145 R	E									
UQ																								
LQ																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

foEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station **SYOWA BASE** Lat. 69° 04' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	J X 32	J X 81	J X 78	B	B	J X 52	M 57	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 23	B	B	M 33	33	J X 43	J X 40	38	J X 40	
2	J X 40	J X 34	20	J X 65	B	B	J X 45	46	M 38	B	E B 19	E B 28	B	B	B	B	B	E B 32	J X 25	B	J X 27	J X 44	B	B	
3	23	J X 22	J X 52	J X 28	J X 27	J X 45	M 45	M 45	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 38	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
4	B	J X 40	34	B	J X 37	J X 27	J X 45	B	B	B	B	E B 32	E B 23	B	B	E B 21	E B 22	E B 39	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	M 22	26	J X 30	J X 32	J X 41	J X 40	J X 41	M 50	B	B	J X 37	E B 33	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	J X 30	28	
6	31	J X 28	J X 43	47	J X 46	J X 41	J X 44	B	B	J X 30	22	E B 26	B	E B 38	E B 28	E B 26	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E B 21	E B 23	M 33	J X 52	J X 41	J X 42	J X 70	
8	B	B	B	J X 42	B	B	B	J X 30	J X 43	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 25	E B 24	B	B	E B 23	B	J X 36	
9	J X 29	J X 41	J X 41	48	J X 31	J X 25	18	M 35	J X 30	E B 24	E B 20	E B 22	E B 20	E B 34	E B 23	E B 23	B	B	E B 23	B	B	B	B	J X 36	
10	J X 41	41	18	J X 39	J X 41	J X 33	J X 44	J X 44	J X 30	21	B	E B 30	E B 36	E B 33	E B 32	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
11	B	M 27	J X 51	M 72	J X 71	E B 26	J X 72	J X 50	J X 96	J X 62	M 31	M 33	J X 30	E B 21	E B 21	E B 23	J B 68	J X 76	29	J X 80	M 28	J X 29	J X 32	J X 65	
12	B	E B 25	J X 22	J X 28	J X 33	J X 40	J X 48	J X 46	59	B	J X 39	E B 22	E B 22	E B 22	E B 42	B	E B 31	E B 36	B	B	B	J X 62	J X 59	J X 60	
13	J X 35	J X 31	J X 33	J X 31	J X 26	J X 41	J X 94	J X 92	E B 12	E B 24	E B 15	J X 31	J X 32	M 37	J X 50	E B 21	E B 17	M 27	B	B	B	B	B	B	
14	J X 28	J X 43	J X 42	J X 38	J X 40	J X 31	20	E B 15	J X 71	J X 37	C	C	C	C	C	C	J X 62	J X 50	J X 41	J X 82	J X 66	M 32	B		
15	B	J X 31	J X 87	J X 86	J X 51	J X 62	J X 66	J X 40	E B 19	J X 38	J X 33	E B 20	G	J X 23	J X 31	E B 14	E B 14	E B 20	E B 20	J X 60	J X 33	J X 31	J X 37	J X 32	
16	J X 36	J X 64	J X 64	J X 71	B	C	C	J X 32	E B 20	M 27	J X 31	C	C	C	C	E B 22	E B 20	E B 16	E	17	B	B	J X 48	C	
17	34	C	J X 40	J X 43	J X 46	J X 65	J X 53	J X 61	J X 66	42	M 25	18	M 24	G	M 16	30	J X 47	J X 23	M 27	B	B	B	B	37	
18	J X 33	J X 94	C	C	J X 53	J X 49	J X 52	J X 32	J X 34	B	J X 26	J X 37	M 23	E B 18	E B 38	E B 32	B	B	B	J X 64	M 27	33	J X 53	J X 61	
19	J X 88	J X 51	J X 58	J X 43	33	J X 31	J X 65	J X 52	J X 52	J X 52	J X 53	J X 29	J X 26	S	E B 35	B	E B 36	B	B	B	B	B	J X 22	J X 37	
20	J X 40	J X 46	J X 58	J X 47	J X 46	J X 85	J X 72	J X 52	J X 52	M 29	M 29	B	E B 39	J X 73	E B 32	E B 22	E B 17	E B 19	E B 17	B	B	B	J X 40	J X 53	
21	53	J X 52	J X 89	J X 63	J X 83	B	J X 51	J X 41	J X 50	E B 40	E B 27	E B 23	E B 23	18	E B 16	J X 17	29	J X 20	J X 31	31	C	C	C	C	
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 33	E B 33	40	J X 49	J X 39	J X 52	J X 40	J X 54	
23	J X 59	J X 39	J X 35	47	J X 40	45	42	J X 48	27	E B 15	E B 17	E B 20	E B 20	E B 17	E B 20	E B 16	E B 18	E B 15	E B 15	B	B	B	J X 22	B	
24	J X 35	31	J X 39	J X 48	B	J X 49	B	J X 40	B	B	B	E B 32	30	26	E B 19	E B 24	E B 19	B	B	B	B	B	B	J X 19	
25	E B 20	28	20	J X 31	J X 27	42	B	J X 32	28	18	E	23	E B 20	E B 34	E B 17	B	B	B	B	B	E B 14	37	J X 40	J X 40	
26	J X 27	J X 56	J X 47	J X 51	51	J X 52	J X 45	J X 36	M 20	M 18	M 22	M 23	E B 17	E B 15	E B 15	M 23	E B 21	E B 16	E	E	23	E B 14	27	C	
27	J X 22	J X 28	27	32	12	J X 37	J X 64	J X 62	J X 33	J X 21	B	B	E B 23	J X 34	B	C	C	J X 37	E B 15	B	B	B	J X 67	B	
28	J X 79	J X 120	J X 88	J X 46	J X 29	34	C	J X 36	J X 37	J X 54	J X 41	25	E B 21	E B 30	E B 23	E B 20	E B 27	B	B	J X 77	B	B	B	B	
29	J X 30	32	J X 41	J X 47	50	J X 50	J X 30	B	J X 41	B	B	B	E B 30	B	E B 20	E B 32	E B 17	M 21	E B 18	J X 22	J X 27	J X 35	J X 36	J X 31	
30	J X 37	J X 31	J X 78	J X 41	M 46	J X 39	J X 36	31	20	B	E B 20	M 28	M 23	E B 17	E B 17	E B 18	E B 17	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
31																									
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	22	26	26	26	23	23	23	25	22	17	19	20	20	18	20	18	17	18	17	12	11	12	18	16	
MED	J X 34	J X 33	J X 42	J X 46	J X 41	J X 41	J X 45	J X 44	J X 36	28	26	E B 27	E B 23	E B 24	E B 23	E B 22	E B 21	E B 24	E B 23	J X 37	J X 28	J X 38	J X 38	J X 38	
UQ	J X 40	J X 46	J X 58	J X 51	J X 48	J X 49	J X 58	J X 50	J X 52	J X 40	J X 32	U B 30	U 27	E B 34	E B 34	E B 24	E B 31	E B 36	29	J X 62	J X 41	J X 48	J X 42	J X 57	
LQ	J X 28	J X 28	J X 33	J X 38	J X 32	J X 34	J X 43	J X 35	27	20	20	E B 22	E B 20	E B 18	E B 18	E B 20	E B 17	E B 20	E B 17	26	27	32	J X 30	J X 34	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

f-min (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69° .4' N.	Long. 39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																						
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	B	21	32	32	B	B	43	48	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	23	B	B	30	21	17	16	12	13					
2	18	15	13	15	B	B	27	16	35	B	19	28	B	B	B	B	B	32	22	B	16	21	B	B					
3	22	17	17	17	20	21	41		B	B	B		B	B	38		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B					
4	B	23	15	B	22	17	29	B	B	B	B	32	23	B	B	21	22	39	B	B	B	B	B	B					
5	16	13	13	13	22	22	23	42	B	B	32	33	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	18	14					
6	13	16	16	24	18	34	32		B	B	19	16	26	B	38	28	26	S	C	C	C	C	C	C					
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		21	23	23	16	13	16	47				
8	B	B	B	19	B	B	B	23	22	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	25	24	B	B	B	23	13					
9	12	15	16	22	22	20	13	25	16	24	20	22	20	34	23	23	B	B	23	B	B	B	B	15					
10	13	16	15	15	27	24	22	22	15	15	B	30	36	33	32	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B					
11	B	23	40	67	22	26	22	22	20	23	23	20	16	21	21	23	48	27	17	16	19	16	24	21					
12	B	25	E	12	13	12	16	22	20	B	21	22	22	22	42	B	31	36	B	B	B	53	21	15					
13	13	13	15	13	12	12	13	13	12	24	15	15	15	21	20	21	17	20	B	B	B	B	B	B					
14	12	17	13	12	13	13	13	15	16	15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	23	24	20	20	22	27	B					
15	B	13	13	19	20	20	16	16	19	15	14	20	15	14	17	14	14	20	20	17	14	13	13	13					
16	13	14	14	28	B	C	C	15	20	14	15	C	C	C	C	22	20	16	E	E	B	B	38	C					
17	12	C	15	14	17	15	22	27	17	13	17	14	14	12	E	19	13	17	18	B	B	B	B	E					
18	12	E	C	C	22	22	16	23	21	B	19	22	18	18	38	32	B	B	B	12	16	E	34	13					
19	12	26	33	14	12	E	20	36	38	18	14	18	18	S	35	B	36	B	B	B	B	B	E	E					
20	12	15	18	15	17	30	22	27	32	20	19	B	39	17	32	22	17	19	17	B	B	B	E	15					
21	16	14	17	18	32	B	20	17	16	40	27	23	23	16	16	14	17	17	15	13	C	C	C	C					
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	33	33	32	14	15	17	20	23					
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	33	33	32	14	15	17	20	23					
24	13	13	16	36	22	40	40	22	17	15	17	20	20	17	20	16	18	15	15	B	B	B	17	B					
25	12	15	20	24	B	35	B	20	B	B	B	32	25	20	19	24	19	B	B	B	B	B	B	15					
26	20	14	14	14	14	20	B	16	17	14	E	19	20	34	17	B	B	B	B	B	14	15	13	12					
27	E	14	E	12	E	15	15	12	E	E	B	B	23	15	B	C	C	18	15	B	B	B	20	B					
28	12	E	E	E	E	15	C	13	12	25	15	17	21	30	23	20	27	B	B	20	B	B	B	B					
29	15	14	15	15	17	15	15	B	37	B	B	B	30	B	20	32	17	17	18	15	14	13	14	13					
30	15	12	22	E	40	18	19	14	15	B	20	19	20	17	17	18	17	B	B	B	B	B	B	B					
31																													
CNT	27	26	26	26	27	26	25	27	27	29	28	27	27	26	27	27	26	29	29	29	28	28	28	27					
MED	13	15	15	15	22	20	22	22	20	25	20	26	23	32	32	24	32	33	30	B	B	B	24	21					
UQ	21	17	18	24	30	34	32	32	38	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B					
LQ	12	13	13	13	16	15	16	16	16	15	16	20	20	17	20	21	17	20	18	17	16	16	16	15					

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

M(3000) F₂(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35' 4" E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F ₃₁₀	B	B	F	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	K	F	A	B	B	A	A	K	B	F ₃₆₅	F ₃₂₅	B	B	B	B	B	320	R	B	R	A	B	B
3	R	R	A		R	F	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
4	B	A	R	B	A	K	A	B	B	B	B	F ₃₅₀	F ₃₃₅	B	B	U ₃₅₅	U ₃₁₀	F	R	B	B	B	B	B
5	R	R	R	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R
6	K	K	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	F ₃₀₀	F	F	F	B	F	F ₃₅₅	F ₃₅₀	S	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	R	R	R	A	A	A	B
8	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	R	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	B	B	B	R	A
9	F	A	A	A	A	K	R	A	A	R	F ₃₂₅	F ₃₄₅	F ₃₆₅	F ₃₇₀	F	R	B	B	R	B	B	B	A	
10	A	A	R		A	A	A	A	A	R	B	F ₃₅₅	F	R	F ₃₅₅	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	B	A	R	B	A	F	A	A	A	A	330	F	F	F ₃₃₅	F	R	B	A	R	A	R	A	A	A
12	B	R	F	R	F	F	A	A	A	B	A	F	F	R	F ₃₄₅	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	A	A
13	A	A	A	F ₃₀₀	F	F	F	F	R ₃₂₀	F ₃₁₅	J ₃₅₀	J ₃₃₅	F	F	370	335	370	325	B	B	B	B	B	B
14	K	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	310	305	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	A	A	A	R	A	B
15	B	A	A	A	A	A	F ₂₈₅	F ₂₇₅	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F ₃₅₅	F	F	F ₃₇₀	R	A	A	A	A
16	A	A	F	A	B	C	C	F	F	F	310	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	B	B	B	C
17	R	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	F ₂₈₅	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	B	B	B	R	
18	F	A	C	C	A	A	A	265	315	B	F	335	F	F	F	R	B	B	B	R	R	A	A	A
19	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	A	A	A	270	315	305	F	S	335	B	F ₃₄₅	B	B	B	B	R	A
20	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	F	B	F	F	F	F	F	270	285	R	B	B	B	R
21	K	K	A	A	A	B	A	R	F	F	F	F	F	F ₂₆₀	F ₂₅₅	U ₂₄₅	F	F	F	R	R	C	C	C
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	R	R	R	A	R
23	A	R	R	A	R	R	R	A	R	F	F ₂₇₅	265	265	315	F	F	F ₂₈₅	305	F	B	B	B	R	B
24	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	F	F	280	310	F	300	315	R	B	B	B	B	R
25	R	A	R	A	R	290	B	F	F	F	F	F	F	F ₃₄₅	F	F	B	B	B	B	R	A	A	A
26	315	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	295	335	F ₃₂₅	345	335	365	315	Z ₃₁₅	315	320	325	F	345	R	365	B
27	A	A	A	A	300	F	F	280	F	F	B	B	F	F	B	C	C	F	F	B	B	B	A	B
28	A	A	A	A	R	285	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	F	J ₃₀₅	J ₂₉₀	B	B	A	B	B	B	B
29	R	R	A	R	A	A	R	B	R	B	B	B	F	B	F	F	F ₃₂₀	F	F ₃₂₀	A	A	A	A	A
30	A	K	A	A	B	A	A	A	K	B	320	365	370	370	Z ₃₃₅	325	350	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
31																								
CNT	1			3	1	2	1	3	5	3	9	12	10	7	11	8	10	6	1	1			1	
MED	315			315	300	288	285	F ₂₇₅	310	F ₃₀₅	320	345	F ₃₃₅	F ₃₃₅	F ₃₃₅	320	318	322	F ₃₂₀	345			365	
UQ				322				278	315	320	325	350	F ₃₄₅	368	355	342	345	325						
LQ				308				270	295	302	310	320	F ₃₀₅	312	F ₃₁₅	308	F ₂₉₀	305						

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

R'F (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 275	B	B	B 295	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	A	F	A	B	B	A	A	B	B	275	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	B	B
3	B	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
4	B	B	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 275	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A
6	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	E B 330	300	260	B	225	245	230	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	295	320	A	A	A	A	B
8	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	250	280	B	B	B	350	A
9	A	A	A	A	A	A	R	B	A	B	270	220	210	B	200	220	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A
10	A	A	R	305	B	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	250	B	245	225	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	B	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	A	B	275	215	215	200	200	200	B	B	A	A	R	A	A
12	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	250	210	205	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A
13	A	A	A	A	275	295	300	260	250	B	250	200	205	200	225	225	205	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	305	295	275	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	A	A	A	A	B	B
15	B	A	A	A	A	205	A	A	B	A	265	250	220	205	200	175	215	225	275	A	A	A	A	A
16	A	A	250	B	B	C	C	A 350	315	290	255	C	C	C	C	205	205	230	225	A	B	B	B	C
17	200	C	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	275	230	230	205	200	200	240	260	A	B	B	B	250	
18	300	A	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	B	300	300	265	250	250	245	B	B	B	R	A	A	B	A
19	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	280	B	S	235	B	265	B	B	B	B	B	R	A
20	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	B	285	205	250	220	230	B	230	B	B	B	370	A
21	A	330	215	A	B	B	A	A	A	B	B	260	B	230	260	230	220	B	A	A	C	C	C	C
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	300	310	A	A	A	A	A	B
23	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	A	A	B	230	220	210	220	200	210	215	250	240	B	B	B	A	B
24	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	230	230	240	200	205	B	B	B	B	B	B	A
25	B	A	A	A	A	365	B	A	365	260	250	225	235	235	225	B	B	B	B	B	200	A	A	A
26	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	305	230	215	225	225	220	210	270	235	240	240	A	200	B	C
27	A	A	A	A	E B 330	350	330	E A 310	340	290	B	B	300	230	B	C	C	230	250	B	B	B	A	B
28	A	A	A	A	350	C	330	300	280	250	250	250	240	210	230	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B
29	A	F	A	200	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 300	E B 280	B	265	265	295	A 290	A	A	A	A
30	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	B	E B 270	235	205	215	220	225	E B 215	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
31																								
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	5	6	7	14	16	19	17	18	17	14	11	10	2	1	2	2	1
MED	250	330	232	252	U B 288	350	315	310	308	285	264	242	230	225	221	215	222	250	262	265	200	248	360	250
UQ						350		A 330	340	294	275	255	258	230	240	228	265	265	295					
LQ						295		U 282	295	278	250	220	212	205	200	200	215	232	240					

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUN. 1961

*h'*Es (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69° 04' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E		Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																		
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	110	120	125	B	B	120	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	120	105	110	105	105	
2	110	130	115	110	B	B	100	100	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	100	B	115	100	B	B	
3	130	105	105	100	105	110	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
4	B	125	105	B	100	115	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	170	105	110	110	110	110	110	125	B	B	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	160	110	
6	110	105	110	105	105	110	105	B	B	100	105	B	B	B	B	B	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	125	105	105	110	160	
8	B	B	B	100	B	B	B	100	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	
9	110	105	110	110	110	150	125	165	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	
10	105	100	130	120	100	110	100	110	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
11	B	130	130	105	110	B	130	130	105	105	105	110	100	B	B	B	130	110	105	110	105	105	160	125	
12	B	B	120	135	115	100	135	100	100	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	160	125	160
13	110	105	105	115	125	130	165	125	B	B	B	150	145	135	120	B	B	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	
14	125	125	110	110	105	125	120	B	120	110	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	120	125	115	105	160	130	B	
15	B	135	120	115	100	100	105	105	B	100	110	B	G	110	105	B	B	B	B	110	110	105	110	105	
16	105	105	110	100	B	C	C	105	B	160	125	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	E	175	B	B	175	C	
17	110	C	105	100	110	175	105	100	100	105	110	110	130	G	150	160	100	100	125	B	B	B	105		
18	115	100	C	C	110	115	100	135	100	B	105	105	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	120	125	105	130	120	
19	105	105	120	105	110	105	B	130	110	100	115	110	115	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	110	
20	105	105	100	100	115	120	130	100	100	105	105	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	110	
21	110	110	105	100	110	B	110	110	105	B	B	B	B	140	B	115	130	130	115	115	C	C	C	C	
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	115	105	105	100	105	110	
23	105	150	110	130	110	100	100	105	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
24	105	125	110	130	B	105	B	100	B	B	B	B	110	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170	
25	B	125	125	110	110	105	B	100	105	110	E	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	110	105	
26	105	120	105	100	100	100	105	110	115	135	135	135	B	B	B	120	B	B	E	E	150	B	175	C	
27	120	120	115	120	120	150	135	120	120	150	B	B	B	130	B	C	C	120	B	B	B	B	110	B	
28	120	110	105	105	100	110	C	110	110	110	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	
29	120	105	110	100	100	105	110	B	140	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	170	B	155	130	120	115	115	
30	125	140	110	125	120	100	100	100	110	B	B	125	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
31																									
CNT	21	25	26	26	23	22	22	23	19	13	12	9	7	6	3	3	3	7	7	11	10	11	16	16	
MED	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	108	110	125	120	120	120	130	120	115	115	108	105	120	110	
UQ	120	125	120	120	110	120	130	125	118	110	115	125	128	135	135	140	130	130	125	122	125	115	145	125	
LQ	105	105	105	100	102	105	105	100	105	105	105	110	112	110	112	118	115	115	110	110	105	105	110	105	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

foF2 (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69° 04' N.	Long. 39° 35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation																			
Hour (Day)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	B	B	R	R	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A		
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	50	F	F	F	F	25	R	R	A	A	A		
3	R	A	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	17	B	B	B	F	F	48	F	F	C	A	R	R	R	A		
4	A	S	B	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	58	F	B	R	A	B	B	B	R		
5	A	A	C	A	A	B	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	F	B	B	R	R	A	R	A	A	A		
6	A	B	B	B	B	A	R	B	B	B	R	B	B	45	J	F	F	B	B	F	R	A	A	K	A	
7	A	R	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	J	R	B	B	S	S	S	B	B	B	B	
8	17	17	R	A	A	A	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	R		
9	R	R	A	B	A	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
10	K	A	A	R	A	A	A	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	3	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
11	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	R	A	B	B	50	F	52	F	53	F	28	28	F	B	B	B	K	A	
12	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	32	F	F	B	C	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
14	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	K	B	
15	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	B	B	B	K	K	R		
16	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	B	B	B	A	F	A		
17	B	A	A	R	B	C	A	B	B	B	F	F	F	55	B	F	F	C	F	B	A	K	A	A		
18	A	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	71	B	C	B	B	A	B	B		
19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S		
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R		
21	R	F	A	B	R	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	37	40	43	R	A	A	R	R	A		
22	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	F	F	F	36	F	F	30	F	B	B	B	B	
23	R	R	A	A	A	A	R	F	F	27	40	52	62	63	F	F	F	F	R	A	A	A	A	K		
24	A	A	A	R	A	K	R	A	B	B	B	F	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R		
25	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	R	B	A	B	B	F	B	B	F	56	F	32	R	B	K	B	A		
26	R	A	A	A	B	A	42	B	B	R	37	F	52	F	58	F	59	F	60	F	R	R	B	B	B	
27	A	B	S	B	F	A	R	A	A	F	43	F	F	B	B	F	F	F	R	F	R	A	F	A	A	
28	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	48	F	40	F	40	22	B	B	B	A
29	A	A	R	A	R	R	A	A	B	B	B	F	B	B	B	B	B	47	35	B	B	B	R	R		
30	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	R	F	32	B	B	B	B	F	F	53	F	52	F	F	B	B	B	K	R
31	A	A	R	R	R	F	F	F	F	27	41	F	56	F	66	F	62	F	F	R	F	B	B	A	A	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	1	1	1			1	1	2	1	3	4	4	4	7	5	5	7	5	4	1						
MED	17	17	F			F	42	30	F	27	40	52	F	F	52	48	F	40	40	31	F					
UQ										27	42	54	F	F	53	53	54	43	34							
LQ										22	38	51	F	F	J	R	48	38	F	29	28					

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

foF1 (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	B	B	B	B	B		B	B							
2									A	B	B	B	B											
3											B	B	B											
4																								
5									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
6									B	B	A	B	B				B	B						
7									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
8									A		B	B	B	B	B	C	C							
9									B	B	B	B	B					B						
10									B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
11									A	B	B		B		B									
12											B	C	B	B	B	B	B							
13									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
14									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
15									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
16									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
17									B	B					B	B	B							
18									B	B	B	B	B	B	B									
19									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
20									C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
21									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
22									A	A	B	B	B	B			B							
23									A	A						B	B							
24									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
25									B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
26									B	A	B							B						
27									A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B								
28									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
29									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
30										B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
31																								
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT																								
MED																								
UQ																								
LQ																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

f_oE (0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASL				Lat. 69	.4' N.	Long. 39	35.4' E	Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation															
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
2										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
3										B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B							
4										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
5										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
6										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
7										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
8										A	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	C						
9										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
10										B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B							
11										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
12										R 185	B	B	C	B	B	B	B							
13										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
14										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
15										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
16										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
17										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
18										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	230	B						
19										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
20										C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
21										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
22										A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B							
23										B	A	R	B	B	B	B	B							
24										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
25										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
26										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
27										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A						
28										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	E						
29										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
30										B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
31										B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B							
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT										1							1	1						
MED										R 185						230		E						
UQ																								
LQ																								

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

foEs (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE					Lat. 69°	4° N. Long.	39° 35.4' E		Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation														
Time	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1			15	J X 33	48	J X 46		J X 52	J X 48	J X 40	B	B	B	E B 44	E B 27	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	J X 77
2	J X 80	J X 80	J X 62	J X 37	J X 46	J X 46	J X 44	J X 47	J X 40	B	B	B	B	37	E B 18	E B 18	E B 15	E B 24	E B 15	J X 25	16	42	36	J X 30
3	24	29	J X 39	45	J X 44	M 22	M 17	E B 13	E B 13	J X 22	B	B	B	E B 18	E B 15	E B 22	E B 17	E B 22	C	42	J X 26	J X 26	J X 25	J X 57
4	J X 46	S	E B 39	J X 47	J X 40	J X 41	J X 32	J X 36	J X 25	E B 17	E B 20	E B 22	J X 22	E B 21	E B 20	E B 27	M 22	B	E B 20	20	B	B	B	J X 22
5	J X 78	J X 77	C	J X 34	J X 88	J X 77	J X 70	J X 42	B	J X 48	B	B	B	B	E B 35	B	B	J X 29	M 34	J X 39	J X 21	38	J X 36	J X 49
6	J X 50	B	B	B	B	J X 46	M 40	B	B	B	M 23	B	B	E B 21	E B 17	E B 32	B	B	E B 23	17	D	J X 39	J X 18	J X 31
7	J X 38	M 28	J X 77	J X 92	J X 51	J X 77	B	J X 49	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 47	B	B	S	S	S	H	B	B	B
8	14	17	J X 23	J X 32	J X 48	J X 52	B	B	J X 25	E B 20	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	M 28
9	M 18	J X 27	J X 61	B	J X 41	J X 23	19	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 18	E B 36	E B 28	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
10	J X 21	J X 30	J X 38	J X 28	J X 51	J X 46	J X 46	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	M 29	B	B	B
11	32	J X 51	J X 40	38	J X 25	J X 46	B	J X 29	44	B	B	J X 26	E B 32	E B 22	E B 28	E B 18	E B 17	21	E B 15	B	B	B	17	J X 29
12	32	J X 41	J X 44	J X 92	J X 45	J X 48	J X 42	51	G	E B 15	B	C	E B 32	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
14	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	17
15	S	B	J X 40	B	B	B	B	B	J X 76	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 35	B	B	B	J X 29	J X 30	E B 32
16	J X 74	M 40	B	B	B	B	B	M 37	J X 31	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 37	E B 31	B	B	B	37	J X 36	J X 36
17	E	J X 36	J X 37	M 27	B	C	J X 52	B	B	B	E B 23	E B 23	E B 23	E B 22	B	E B 41	E B 42	C	E B 41	B	J X 52	M 26	J X 91	J X 65
18	J X 50	J X 52	J X 84	47	J X 30	J X 52	30	30	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	E B 38	B	C	J X 80	E B 43	J X 38	J X 48	M 47
19	E	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E B 37
21	J X 40	M 27	J X 41	B	M 32	B	J X 57	M 32	B	B	58	B	B	B	B	E B 32	E B 22	E B 25	33	J X 66	J X 60	34	32	47
22	32	J X 33	J X 39	J X 33	J X 63	J X 47	51	J X 42	J X 40	44	B	B	B	E B 38	E B 13	E B 30	E B 19	E B 18	E B 16	M 23	B	B	B	B
23	J X 78	29	35	45	J X 40	J X 37	32	31	M 19	J X 71	E B 15	E B 19	E B 19	E B 19	E B 42	E B 32	E B 24	E B 20	J X 22	40	38	J X 43	42	J X 37
24	J X 82	J X 49	J X 44	J X 37	J X 42	J X 29	M 37	M 46	B	B	B	E B 37	E B 42	E B 48	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	22
25	33	41	J X 32	J X 80	38	J X 72	E	J X 79	B	59	B	B	E B 35	B	B	E B 41	E B 38	E B 42	E B 22	E B 20	B	24	B	J X 48
26	J X 34	J X 60	J X 51	J X 66	B	J X 41	J X 52	B	B	J X 33	E B 28	E B 24	E B 24	E B 24	E B 42	E B 42	E B 47	E B 35	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	J X 52	J X 56	S	J X 71	J X 62	J X 66	47	57	J X 51	J X 27	E B 32	E B 32	B	B	M 27	E B 50	J X 86	36	M 26	J X 29	J X 36	J X 72	J X 107	J X 36
28	f	M 46	M 44	J X 49	J X 26	B	E	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E B 35	E B 24	E B 18	E B 12	E	B	B	B	J X 51
29	f	M 42	J X 24	J X 30	J X 28	M 27	M 44	45	B	B	B	E B 37	B	B	B	B	B	E B 26	E B 26	B	B	B	M 23	J X 28
30	30	M 30	53	M 48	50	J X 44	J X 52	33	22	B	B	B	B	E B 37	E B 37	E B 35	E B 20	E B 28	E B 19	B	B	B	J X 29	30
31	37	J X 30	J X 20	J X 26	M 21	13	E	J X 21	E B 14	17	22	E B 20	E B 21	E B 22	27	E B 17	E B 24	E B 28	E B 35	E B 25	B	B	J X 32	J X 32
CNT	23	23	23	22	22	22	19	19	14	12	8	9	9	14	15	17	16	16	15	13	10	12	16	22
MED	J X 38	J X 40	J X 40	J X 42	J X 43	J X 46	44	42	J X 28	30	E B 23	E B 24	E B 24	E B 22	E B 27	E B 32	E B 24	E B 27	E B 22	25	U 34	38	J X 32	J X 35
UQ	J X 51	J X 50	J X 48	J X 49	J X 50	J X 52	J X 52	J X 48	J X 44	J X 46	U B 26	E B 32	E B 32	E B 37	E B 36	E B 35	E B 38	E B 33	U B 26	J X 40	52	J X 40	J X 39	J X 48
LQ	32	30	J X 35	J X 33	J X 32	J X 37	32	32	19	E B 18	E B 21	E B 22	E B 22	E B 21	E B 19	E B 22	E B 20	E B 22	E B 18	U 18	J X 26	28	J X 24	J X 30

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

f-min (0.1)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station	SYOWA BASE				Lat. 69°	.4° N. Long. 39° 35.4' E				Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation															
Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	E	E	21	31	B	22	18	33	B	B	B	44	27	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	38		
2	14	14	12	15	16	17	14	14	16	B	B	B	B	32	18	18	15	17	15	15	16	18	17	15	
3	14	12	20	22	15	14	13	13	13	14	B	B	B	18	15	22	17	22	C	23	17	15	20	E	
4	17	S	39	19	18	15	15	18	15	17	20	22	19	21	20	27	20	B	20	17	B	B	B	15	
5	17	13	C	18	18	58	42	21	B	38	B	B	B	B	35	B	B	24	24	11	16	14	12	20	
6	22	B	B	B	B	39	38	B	B	B	19	B	B	21	17	32	B	B	23	13	18	16	16	15	
7	16	22	17	17	32	21	B	34	B	B	B	B	B	B	47	B	B	S	S	S	B	B	B	B	
8	E	12	12	14	22	19	B	B	15	20	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	21	
9	12	12	22	B	21	15	15	B	B	B	B	B	B	18	36	28	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
10	15	13	14	14	17	21	39	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	24	B	B	B	
11	12	24	19	17	16	18	B	18	18	B	B	18	32	22	28	18	17	18	15	B	B	B	12	14	
12	12	16	15	21	19	19	17	17	17	15	B	C	32	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
14	E	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	12	B	B	
15	S	B	36	B	B	B	B	B	B	46	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	35	B	B	B	21	23	32	
16	27	38	B	B	B	B	E	32	22	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	37	31	B	B	B	18	17	25	
17	B	20	20	22	B	C	34	B	B	B	23	23	23	22	B	41	42	C	41	B	20	18	23	22	
18	25	25	22	22	26	38	26	20	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	22	38	B	C	61	43	32	39	39	
19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S	
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	37	
21	26	23	23	B	25	B	52	24	B	B	52	B	B	B	B	32	22	25	28	41	22	15	15	24	
22	17	17	18	13	18	22	19	18	14	13	B	B	B	38	13	30	19	18	16	15	B	B	B	B	
23	17	17	18	13	18	22	19	18	14	13	B	B	B	38	13	30	19	18	16	15	B	B	B	B	
24	17	12	15	19	17	14	13	13	16	14	15	19	19	19	42	32	24	20	20	30	19	17	15	35	
25	15	15	18	19	15	17	E	39	B	25	B	B	35	B	B	41	38	42	22	20	B	20	B	15	
26	13	15	14	17	B	19	22	B	B	28	28	24	24	24	42	42	47	35	B	B	B	B	B	B	
27	29	36	S	30	19	22	20	32	21	22	32	32	B	B	20	50	17	18	18	14	13	14	15	15	
28	B	42	38	39	21	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	35	24	18	12	E	B	B	B	23	
29	32	31	18	17	22	19	35	35	B	B	B	37	B	B	B	B	B	26	26	B	B	B	15	15	
30	15	20	23	40	19	30	18	17	17	B	B	B	B	37	37	35	20	28	19	B	B	B	E	14	
31	17	17	17	15	16	12	E	15	14	12	17	20	21	22	20	17	24	28	35	23	B	B	14	13	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	28	28	27	29	29	28	29	30	30	29	30	29	30	30	30	29	29	28	26	28	29	29	29	30	
MED	17	20	19	19	21	22	35	32	D B 46	B	B	B	B	B	44	41	38	33	27	D B 61	B	B	39	24	
UQ	28	37	30	40	32	48	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
LQ	14	14	16	17	18	18	18	18	16	20	52	37	35	22	20	30	20	21	19	16	22	18	15	15	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

JUL. 1961

M(3000)F2(0.01)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	R	R	A	A	B	A	A	A	B	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	360	F	F	F	F	335	R	R	A	A	A	
3	R	A	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	275	B	B	B	F	F	340	F	F	C	A	R	R	R	A	
4	A	S	B	F	A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	315	F	B	R	A	B	B	B	R	
5	A	A	C	A	A	B	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	F	B	B	R	R	A	R	A	A	A	
6	A	B	B	B	B	A	R	B	B	B	R	B	B	335	J F	305	F	B	B	F	R	A	A	R	A
7	A	R	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	J R	355	B	B	S	S	S	B	B	B	B
8	335	355	R	A	A	A	B	B	R	F	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R
9	R	R	A	B	A	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	R	345	F	H	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
10	R	A	A	R	A	A	A	A	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
11	A	A	A	A	K	A	B	R	A	B	B	355	345	360	F	365	F	345	340	F	B	B	B	R	A
12	A	A	A	A	A	A	305	F	F	B	C	F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
14	H	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	K	B
15	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	B	B	B	R	R	R
16	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	F	B	B	B	A	F	A	
17	B	A	A	R	B	C	A	B	B	B	F	F	F	345	B	F	F	C	F	B	A	R	A	A	
18	A	A	R	A	R	R	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	280	F	B	C	B	B	A	B	B
19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S	S
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	R
21	K	F	A	B	R	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	310	300	305	R	A	A	R	R	A	A
22	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	F	F	F	335	F	325	F	B	B	B	B	B
23	R	R	A	A	A	A	R	F	F	310	350	360	370	F	350	F	F	F	R	A	A	A	A	K	K
24	A	A	A	R	A	K	R	A	B	B	B	F	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	R
25	A	A	A	A	R	A	B	R	B	A	B	B	F	B	B	F	320	F	365	R	B	R	B	A	A
26	K	A	A	A	B	A	370	B	B	R	315	345	345	F	F	350	F	R	R	B	B	B	B	B	B
27	A	B	F	B	F	A	R	A	A	F	315	F	B	B	F	F	F	R	F	R	A	F	A	A	A
28	B	B	B	B	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	F	370	345	350	F	350	B	B	B	A
29	A	A	R	A	R	R	A	A	B	B	B	F	B	B	B	B	B	360	370	B	B	B	R	R	R
30	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	R	F	B	B	B	B	F	F	340	370	F	F	F	B	B	B	R	R
31	A	A	R	R	R	F	F	F	F	335	345	360	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	F	B	B	A	A	A
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	1	1	1			1	1	2	1	3	4	4	4	7	5	5	7	5	4	1					
MED	335	355	350			305	370	292	325	310	330	358	355	350	350	340	335	340	350	350					
UQ										322	348	360	368	360	355	340	345	350	368						
LQ										292	315	350	345	340	345	315	310	340	330						

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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h'F (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N. Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	A 195	A	A	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	250	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	250	220	235	250	250	270	A	R	A	A	A	
3	A	A	A 295	A	A	A	345	305	285	335	B	B	B	225	200	B	205	250	C	A	A	A	225	A	
4	A	S	B	A	A	A	360	325	265	250	B	B	220	225	220	245	230	B	225	A	B	B	B	A	
5	A	A	C	A	A	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	
6	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	235	225	B	B	B	250	A	A	A	A	A	
7	A	B	A	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	B	B	B	B	
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	A	305	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
9	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	225	235	250	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
10	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
11	A	B	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	B	B	230	B	205	B	215	225	300	235	B	B	B	A	A	
12	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	R 280	B 300	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
14	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	
15	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	265	
16	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	240	230	B	B	B	A	A	B	
17	B	A	A	A	B	C	B	B	B	B	225	225	225	205	B	B	B	C	225	B	A	A	A	B	
18	B	B	305	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	340	325	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	
19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S	
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	290	
21	A	290	A	B	300	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	300	320	210	A	A	225	190	A	
22	A	270	A	260	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	250	B	220	265	275	250	B	B	B	B	
23	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	335	A	A	225	225	225	225	B	B	240	250	270	B	A	A	B
24	A	B	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	
25	A	A	A	A	255	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	225	225	B	B	A	B	A	
26	205	A	A	215	B	A	265	B	B	A	B	255	240	225	260	250	B	225	B	B	B	B	B	B	
27	B	B	S	B	A	225	A	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	A	B	A	275	A	A	A	A	F	A	
28	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	230	230	210	250	B	B	B	B	
29	B	B	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	280	240	B	B	B	A	A	
30	A	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	280	B	B	B	B	B	B	200	270	215	B	B	B	A	325	
31	A	A	A	A	A	320	315	305	330	225	235	190	210	205	205	195	220	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	1	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	5	3	6	5	10	9	7	13	12	12	2		1	2	3	
MED	205	280	A 295	238	300	272	330	315	280	300	225	228	225	225	225	245	230	250	230	250		225	208	290	
UQ			300		338		352	330	285	305	230	255	225	225	250	250	250	275	260					308	
LQ			A 245		278		290	305	280	250	225	225	220	205	220	225	220	230	220					278	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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*h'*E_s (km)

45° E Mean Time (G. M. T. + 3h)

Station SYOWA BASE Lat. 69° 4' N Long. 39° 35.4' E Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation

Hour Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	110	105	100	130	E	100	100	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	165	
2	180	150	115	120	105	105	105	110	105	B	B	B	B	105	B	B	B	135	B	125	130	110	105	105	
3	110	115	125	110	105	125	125	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	120	120	135	120	125	
4	110	S	B	120	125	120	120	115	125	B	B	B	120	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	B	B	B	125	
5	115	105	C	115	105	160	125	105	B	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	165	105	110	125	105	110	
6	105	B	B	B	B	100	130	B	B	B	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	155	130	105	105	115	
7	115	130	100	150	100	110	E	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	B	B	B	B	
8	140	140	105	105	115	105	B	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	135	
9	105	105	105	B	105	105	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
10	130	120	120	110	115	105	100	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	B	B	B	
11	110	125	110	110	110	115	E	105	105	B	B	110	B	B	B	B	B	135	B	B	B	B	170	155	
12	115	105	110	105	105	110	105	110	G	B	B	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
14	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	145	B
15	S	B	125	B	B	B	B	B	130	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	125	B
16	100	150	B	B	B	B	B	125	115	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105	110
17	B	105	105	125	B	C	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	B	B	150	150	175	120	
18	105	100	120	105	105	115	105	125	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	B	B	C	200	B	200	125	135	
19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	C	S	S	S	S	S	
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	B	
21	125	125	100	B	125	B	100	115	B	B	135	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	150	180	180	105	115	105	
22	105	115	170	115	105	110	105	105	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	B	B	B	B	
23	120	105	105	105	105	110	105	180	175	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	110	170	105	105	140	
24	100	110	110	105	105	110	125	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	150	
25	115	110	100	100	105	120	B	125	B	100	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	B	110	
26	110	110	105	105	B	100	105	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
27	110	135	S	125	125	170	120	115	110	125	B	B	B	B	170	B	110	105	130	130	105	125	105	105	
28	B	110	130	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	B	B	B	185	
29	105	110	105	105	105	110	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	125	105	
30	110	115	120	105	100	110	105	105	165	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	135	105	
31	110	110	125	100	115	120	E	105	B	110	115	B	B	B	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	105	105	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	23	23	22	22	22	22	18	18	11	9	3	1	1	1	2		2	4	4	10	9	12	16	20	
MED	110	110	110	105	105	110	105	110	110	105	115	110	120	105	138		118	130	140	128	130	125	118	118	
UQ	115	125	120	115	115	120	120	115	128	115	125							135	158	155	150	132	130	138	
LQ	105	108	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	112							115	120	120	120	105	105	105	