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551. 510. 535. 05(52) (047.3)

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR JANUARY 1953

Vol. 5 No. 1

Issued in February 1953

PREPARED BY THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR JANUARY 1953

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P R E F A C E

The origin of ionospheric sounding in Japan dates back to 1931 and the results of the work have been published in the form of the monthly "Ionospheric Data in Japan" since 1949. As a result of the reform of administrative structure of the Japanese Government effective on August 1, 1952, the observation, data coordination and publication were handed over to the charge of the Radio Research Laboratories newly set up within the Ministry of Postal Services.

The Radio Research Laboratories consists of three Divisions, i.e., First, Second and Administrative Divisions, located in Tokyo and five local radio wave observatories established at Wakkanai, Akita, Hiraiso, Inubo and Yamagawa, respectively.

The First Division has the following three sections:

Ionospheric Propagation Section which shall carry on researches on ionosphere and wave propagation;

Tropospheric Propagation Section which shall carry on researches on troposphere and wave propagation; and

Data Coordination Section which shall conduct the collection and arrangement of observational results, supply of operational data relating to radio propagation, preparation of radio propagation forecasts and radio disturbance warnings broadcast of URSIGRAM and physical basic studies of wave propagation in general.

The Second Division has the following two sections:

Frequency Standard Section which shall carry on researches on the frequency standard and broadcast the standard frequencies and time signals (J. J. Y.); and

Apparatus Section which shall carry on researches on radio apparatus used for radio regulatory purposes and conduct the approval service of types of radio equipments.

The Administrative Division shall conduct the general affairs of the Laboratories.

The ionospheric sounding is, as heretofore, being carried out by the four observatories at Wakkanai, Akita, Kokubunji (Tokyo) and Yamagawa.

This report provides the results of ionospheric sounding with symbols determined and in the form established on an international basis in the same way as followed by the former Radio Regulatory Commission and it is hoped that it will make any contribution toward the progress in world-wide short wave communications.

This report is intended for distribution on request to the largest possible number of organizations concerned all over the world, and any and every information that the organizations concerned might forward to us in exchange therefor would be highly appreciated.

Shogo Amari
Chief, Radio Research Laboratories,
Ministry of Postal Services

Aug. 1952

SITE OF THE IONOSPHERIC STATIONS

Ionospheric observation is carried out at four stations in Japan.

The stations are situated as follows:

	longitude	latitude	site
Wakkanai	141° 41.1' E	45° 23.6' N	Wakkanai-shi, Hokkaido
Akita	140° 08.2' E	39° 43.5' N	Tegata Nishishin-machi, Akita-shi, Akita-ken
Kokubunji	139° 29.3' E	35° 42.4' N	Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo-to
Yamagawa	130° 37.7' E	31° 12.5' N	Yamagawa-machi, Ibusuki-gun, Kagoshima-ken

REMARKS ON SYMBOLS

All symbols in the table are used in accordance with "Production and Reduction of Ionospheric Information" of "RESOLUTION OF THE IX GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF URSI SEPTEMBER 1950" (CRWO-F25) except f_{\min} E and f_{\min} F for E and F regions respectively instead of f_{\min} , taken as f_{\min} s in the above Resolution, in order to avoid the interruption of preceding form of data.

Lat. 45° 23.8' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

foF2

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	3.2 ^P	2.9	A	A	A	S	5.5 ^F	B	B	6.3 ^P	7.2	5.9	B	B	B	A	A	S	S	3.1	3.0 ^P	2.6 ^F
2	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	A	A	B	B	8.5	7.3	6.7	5.5	4.9	B	S	S	S	S	S	2.6	(2.6) ^M	2.7
3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	(2.4) ^A	2.3	4.1 ^P	5.4	B	6.4	5.7 ^P	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	2.2	2.4	(2.4) ^P	2.7	2.6 ^F
4	2.4 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.6 ^P	2.8	3.2	2.8 ^P	2.6 ^F	4.0 ^F	C	B	8.1	(7.0) ^P	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	S	S	2.7	2.8	2.8 ^M	S ^F	S	2.5 ^P
5	S ^F	S ^F	S ^F	4.7 ^P	3.9	(3.6) ^M	3.3 ^P	(4.6) ^S	6.0	(6.3) ^P	B	B	B	5.8	B	B	B	S	2.4	2.4 ^K	2.6 ^K	F ^K	F ^K	3.0 ^K
6	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	1.6 ^K	1.7 ^K	B ^K	B ^K	B ^K	6.6 ^K	7.6 ^K	8.8 ^K	5.9 ^K	5.9 ^K	5.9 ^K	B ^K	B ^K	B ^K	2.7 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.3 ^K	F ^K	F ^K
7	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	C ^K	B	B	B	B	B	(3.0) ^P	2.3	2.4	S	S	S	2.6
8	2.7 ^r	2.5 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	B	B	B	B	4.8	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	S	S	S
9	S	S	2.5	(2.9) ^S	(3.3) ^F	3.0	(5.0) ^S	6.9	7.8	(6.9) ^B	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	S	S	S
10	2.9 ^F	(3.0) ^F	3.0 ^F	3.5 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.4	2.3	(3.9) ^S	5.5	6.6	6.1	7.6	(6.8) ^B	6.2	5.8	(5.2) ^B	(4.5) ^P	4.6	3.9	3.3	(3.5) ^S	S	(3.7) ^M	4.1 ^V
11	C	C	(3.3) ^P	2.9 ^V	(2.8) ^S	2.7	2.2	B	B	B	B	B	5.7	4.9	4.6 ^M	(4.2) ^P	4.4	(4.2) ^S	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.9
12	S	S	S	3.7	3.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	6.3	6.2	(5.3) ^B	4.4	(4.2) ^S	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.9	
13	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	(3.2) ^C	2.9	2.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.0	(3.9) ^S	C	A	C	C	C	C	2.7
14	C	C	3.1 ^P	2.8	2.3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(4.6) ^S	2.6	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.7
15	(3.0) ^C	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.7	3.0 ^V	3.3	(3.6) ^A	4.0	5.2	S ^B	C	C	C	C	C	A	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	A	A	A	C
16	3.3 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.2 ^F	(3.7) ^F	4.2 ^V	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	2.0	2.4 ^V
17	3.4 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.8	2.8 ^P	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.6) ^P	3.3 ^P	2.6	3.1 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.3 ^F
18	3.4 ^F	3.5	3.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.6	C	C	C
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.7 ^M	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9
20	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	A	A	4.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	9.0 ^P	7.3	(6.5) ^C	5.7	5.3	3.9	5.1	3.6	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.1	2.8
21	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	A	B	B	B	B	5.8	B	B	B	4.0 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.3
22	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.5	5.7	6.0	7.5	7.7	(6.3) ^C	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0 ^V	3.1	2.7 ^P	S	A	S
23	2.8 ^P	(2.8) ^S	2.8	(2.8) ^S	2.9	S	S	S	B	6.0	(6.0) ^B	6.0	(6.0) ^B	6.0	(5.0) ^B	4.0	C	C	3.0	2.4	2.5	(2.5) ^P	(2.5) ^P	(3.1) ^P
24	(3.6) ^F	3.6	S	S	S	S	2.5 ^P	S	B	B	5.7	5.9	S	S	S	S	S	3.0 ^P	3.3 ^P	3.2 ^P	3.2 ^P	(2.8) ^P	C	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	6.4 ^F	6.3 ^P	6.2	5.9	5.1	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	C	C
26	2.7 ^P	2.6	(2.6) ^P	2.4 ^P	2.3 ^P	2.1	3.2 ^P	3.3	4.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
28	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^P	3.2 ^F	2.8 ^F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	(3.5) ^M	2.9 ^P	(2.8) ^S	(2.8) ^S	(2.7) ^S	(2.7) ^S	3.0
29	(3.1) ^S	(3.0) ^S	2.8 ^P	(2.8) ^S	2.8 ^P	2.2	2.5	S	B	B	B	B	6.5	(6.0) ^C	5.5	5.3	4.3 ^V	3.5	(3.5) ^V	3.5	(3.4) ^S	(3.4) ^S	(3.3) ^S	(3.2) ^S
30	(3.3) ^F	3.5 ^F	3.3	(3.0) ^F	3.3	2.1 ^F	2.1 ^P	3.7	5.3	(6.7) ^P	5.9	6.8	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.8	(4.8) ^B	3.9	(3.4) ^S	3.0 ^P	2.8 ^V	2.7 ^V	2.7 ^V	2.9
31	(3.1) ^F	3.3	3.3	S	S	3.0 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.5 ^P	B	C	B	B	6.1	(6.1) ^B	6.1	4.1 ^P	3.7	3.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Mean	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.0	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
Median	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	4.0	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Count	20	19	22	23	23	18	11	10	9	12	13	16	17	16	13	15	18	18	18	22	19	19	20	19

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kizutama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 45° 28.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Wakkanai

Jan. 1953

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135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	SA	360 ^P	370	A	A	A	A	(300) ^P	B	B	320 ^F	360	(290) ^S	B	B	B	A	A	SA	SA	340	360 ^F	330 ^F	
2	350	360	350	310	320	350	A	A	B	B	B	280	260	300	300	B	S	S	S	S	S	450	(420) ^S	380	
3	310	340	310	440	430	(400) ^S	370	350 ^F	310	B	B	280	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	350	410	(320) ^P	330	340 ^F	
4	330 ^F	370 ^F	320 ^F	360	380	320 ^F	350 ^F	(340) ^F	C	B	B	(280) ^P	300	(310) ^S	280	290	S	S	S	360	320	390	5 ^F	S	330 ^P
5	SF	SF	SF	330 ^F	330	(340) ^S	(360) ^F	(340) ^S	320	(280) ^S	B	B	B	270	B	B	B	S	S	410 ^H	450 ^H	(460) ^F	F ^H	F ^H	290 ^H
6	A ^H	A ^H	A ^H	A ^H	440 ^H	440 ^H	470 ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	280 ^H	270 ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	B ^H	330 ^H	300 ^H	400 ^H	380 ^H	S ^H	
7	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	310	340	340	350 ^F	310	
8	330	410	410	350	350	350	350	B	B	B	B	B	360	B	B	B	B	B	B	(270)	320	350	S	S	
9	S	S	400 ^F	(380) ^S	(380) ^S	310 ^F	400	(360) ^S	330	310	270	(280) ^F	300	320	B	B	B	S	S	S	S	S	330 ^F	S	
10	390 ^F	(400) ^F	400 ^F	310 ^F	320 ^F	310 ^F	(300) ^S	B	B	B	B	B	290	240	270	(280) ^P	290	(300) ^S	310	320	(340) ^S	350	320	360	
11	C	C	(330) ^P	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	320	360	B	B	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	C	C	A	420	
12	S	S	S	390	370	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	310	270	280	290	(300) ^S	310	320	340	350	320	360	
13	440	430	390	370	(340) ^F	320	350	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	420	
14	C	C	350 ^F	350	370	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(460) ^F	
15	(440) ^S	430 ^F	370	370 ^F	420 ^V	330	(320) ^S	320	300	S	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	330	320	310	280	A	
16	(420) ^F	(340) ^F	(380) ^F	(340) ^F	(310) ^S	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	(300) ^F	380 ^F
17	440 ^F	(410) ^F	(420) ^F	410	350 ^F	A	C	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	270 ^F	310 ^F	(320) ^P	330 ^P	(350) ^F	
18	(340) ^F	360	360	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
20	370	350	340	360	340	A	A	A	330	300	340	300 ^P	310	(300) ^S	280	290	310	310	A	A	A	390	360	370	
21	390	390	400	370	360	380	370	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	320	340	400	330	340	
22	320	370	370	380	330	330	260	310	290	260	(290) ^S	(280) ^S	280	300	300	300	260	340	(320) ^J	290	320	330	A	A	
23	330 ^F	(340) ^S	340	(330) ^S	320	S	S	S	B	310	(310) ^S	310	(300) ^S	300	(270) ^S	240	C	C	C	300	320	(350) ^S	(360) ^F	(360) ^F	
24	(320) ^F	(370) ^S	S	S	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	340 ^F	320 ^F	(330) ^S	C	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	430 ^F	330	(320) ^S	360 ^F	360 ^F	360	320 ^F	310	290	290	290	300	260	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
28	400	430	370	(350) ^F	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(340) ^F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	(280) ^S	(250) ^S	(370) ^S	420	420	
29	(340) ^S	(310) ^S	390 ^F	(370) ^S	350 ^F	330 ^F	310	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	(290) ^S	(340) ^S	(350) ^S	(380) ^S	(370) ^S	
30	(410) ^F	ST	ST	(350) ^F	320	(390) ^F	290	300	310	(300) ^P	370	300	290	280	280	(270) ^S	300	300	300	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	(380) ^S	(400) ^S	(370) ^S	
31	(350) ^F	380	420	S	S	(320) ^F	260	270 ^F	B	C	B	B	C	320	B	320	280 ^F	350	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Mean	370	370	370	360	350	340	340	320	310	300	300	290	290	300	300	290	300	320	330	330	360	370	360	360	
Maximum	360	370	370	360	350	350	340	320	300	300	290	290	300	300	300	290	290	320	320	320	350	360	360	360	
Count	20	19	22	23	23	18	18	11	10	8	10	13	14	16	14	13	15	18	18	22	19	19	20	19	

f_oF₂

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

K'F2

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	SA	300	340	A	A	A	SA	B	250	270	300 ^B	270	270	270	300 ^B	260	A	A	SA	SA	300	370	300
2	300	320	320	280	300	300	A	280	B	B	260	250	260	(320) ^S	300	260	A	A	A	S	S	320 ^S	(320) ^S	370
3	280	290	250	380	A	A	310	300	280	270	(270) ^B	270 ^B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	310	350	300	280 ^F
4	310	330 ^F	300	310	330 ^A	280	310 ^A	240	(240) ^C	250	280	250	300 ^B	260	270	270	220	270	300 ^A	290	400 ^A	400 ^A	300	280 ^F
5	300 ^F	310 ^F	310	280	280	(320) ^A	310	250	300	250	270	270	(270) ^B	(270) ^B	B	B	260	270	340 ^A	400 ^A	400 ^A	300 ^A	350 ^A	260 ^A
6	AK	AK	AK	AK	410 ^A	410 ^A	470 ^A	270 ^A	BK	(320) ^B	270 ^A	270 ^A	BK	(320) ^B	300 ^A	BK	BK	220 ^A	270 ^A	300 ^A	290 ^A	320 ^F	370 ^A	SK
7	CK	CK	CK	CK	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	A	240	(270) ^A	300 ^A	310	310	310	280
8	300	360 ^F	350	310	310	290	300	270	B	B	B	B	300 ^B	B	B	270	260	230	(240) ^A	300	S	S	S	S
9	S	S	300 ^F	(300) ^F	300 ^F	270	300	(280) ^F	270	280	260	(280) ^F	300	300	B	B	270	270	(240) ^A	270	AS	AS	A	280
10	320 ^F	350 ^F	330 ^F	250 ^F	250	270	260	260	270	280	250	260	(260) ^B	260	300	260	270	A	S	240	SA	SA	S	SA
11	C	C	300	280	240	240	310	B	B	B	B	B	B	240	240	270 ^A	270	280	260	270	280 ^F	300	300	270
12	290	310	320	310	300	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	290	260	270	260	250	260	270	C	C	300	280
13	340 ^A	330	330	300	(290) ^C	280	(340) ^S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	300	270	280	A	S	240	SA	SA	S	SA
14	C	C	290	280	290	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	300	270	280	A	C	C	C	C	C	400 ^F
15	(390) ^F	380	320	310	350	300	(290) ^A	280	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	A	270	270	240	330	A	A	A	A
16	380	300	340	270	270	A	A	A	A	A	A	350	270	B	A	270	A	A	A	A	A	370	290	320 ^F
17	340	370	360	350	320	A	C	A	240	240	250	250	(260) ^B	260	260	230	210	270	280	270	250	300	310 ^F	300 ^F
18	300 ^F	300	300	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	280	280 ^H	250	260	370	380	330	320
20	300	300	300	300	260	A	A	280	280	280	310	280	300	(280) ^B	270	270	280	280	A	A	340	320	270	300
21	320	310	320	300	300	310	250	A	A	260	B	B	(300) ^B	B	B	B	270	270	260	260	300	350	300	300
22	260	340 ^A	310	300	300	300	220	300	280	350	250	260	(260) ^B	270	300	290	240	280	270	270	300	S	A	A
23	300	(300) ^S	300	(290) ^S	280	250	270	S	A	300	270	300	(300) ^S	290	260	230	C	C	C	270	310	320	310	300
24	290	290	290	310	310	290	250	250	B	B	320	290	(300) ^S	300	S	270	(280) ^A	300 ^A	280	290	320	290	290	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	280	280	280	320	280	290	300	300	300	380	400	C	C
26	380	290	280	300	300	300	260	270	260	250	260	300	250	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	240	250	360	330
28	320	360	300	290	280	280	300	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	260	260	300	280	300	320	280	320
29	300	290	300	280	300	270	A	A	B	B	280	270	(270) ^S	270	270	270	260	290	290	290	300	360	340	320
30	350	340	300 ^F	300 ^F	270	250	270	280	290	240	300	280	280	260	270	250	270	260	260	270	300 ^F	370	300	280
31	300	300	310	300	200	280	210	230	B	C	B	B	C	280	L	280	220	270	S	S	S	S	S	300
Mean Value	320	310	300	300	290	300	270	270	270	270	280	280	280	280	280	260	260	270	280	280	310	320	300	310
Median Value	300	310	300	300	290	300	270	270	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	260	270	270	280	300	320	300
Count	22	22	26	25	24	19	18	15	10	14	16	17	19	19	16	19	22	21	20	22	19	21	22	22

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 46° 28.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

foF1

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									B	Q	S	B	L	Q	B	Q									
2									B	B	U	B	B	B	B	B	B								
3									Q	B	B	B	B	B	B	B									
4									C	L	B	B	B	Q	Q	Q									
5									Q	B	Q	B	B	B	B	B									
6									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B									
7									C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B									
8									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	Q									
9									Q	L	Q	B	B	B	B	B									
10									Q	Q	Q	Q	B	3.8	L	Q									
11									B	B	B	B	B	Q	Q	Q									
12									C	C	C	C	C	B	3.4	Q									
13									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
14									C	C	C	C	C	C	3.3	Q									
15									A	A	C	C	C	C	C	A									
16									A	A	A	3.7	A	A	A	A									
17									Q	Q	Q	3.9	[3.8] ^A	3.6	Q	Q									
18									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
19									C	C	C	C	3.7	3.1	S	Q									
20									Q	3.2	L	3.8	3.8	C	B	Q									
21									A	3.3	B	B	B	B	B	Q									
22									Q	Q	3.7	[3.8] ^B	C	Q	Q	Q									
23									B	A	B	B	B	B	B	Q									
24									B	B	S	S	S	S	S	Q									
25									C	C	C	C	3.8	C	C	Q									
26									Q	Q	L	L	3.8	C	C	C									
27									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
28									B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B									
29									B	B	B	3.8	3.7	C	Q	Q									
30									L	3.6	Q	3.7	3.7	3.5	S	S									
31									B	C	B	B	C	Q	L	Q									
Mean Value									-	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	-									
Minimum Value									-	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	-									
Count									-	3	1	6	7	4	2	-									

foF1

Sweep I. O. Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

K'F1

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									290	Q	240	B	250	Q	B	Q								
2									A	A	Q	B	B	B	B	B								
3									Q	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	260							
4									C	240	B	B	B	Q	Q	Q								
5									Q	B	Q	B	B	B	B	B								
6									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
7									C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B								
8									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
9									Q	270	Q	B	B	B	B	B								
10									Q	Q	Q	Q	B	250	280	Q								
11									260	B	B	B	B	Q	Q	Q								
12									C	C	C	C	C	B	260	Q								
13									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
14									C	C	C	C	C	C	290 ^B	Q								
15									A	A	C	C	C	C	C	A								
16									A	A	A	300	A	A	A	Q								
17									Q	Q	Q	240	240 ^B	230	Q	Q								
18									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
19									C	C	C	C	250	230	220	Q								
20									Q	280	270	300	290	C	B	Q								
21									A	260	B	B	B	B	B	Q								
22									Q	Q	230	B	C	Q	Q	Q								
23									B	A	B	B	B	B	B	Q								
24									B	B	S	S	S	S	A	Q								
25									C	C	C	C	250	C	C	Q								
26									Q	Q	230	240	240	C	C	C								
27									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
28									B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B								
29									A	B	B	270	250	C	Q	Q								
30									270	280	Q	280	220	260	230	250								
31									B	C	B	B	C	Q	250	Q								
Mean									270	270	240	270	250	240	260	260								
Median									270	270	240	280	250	240	260	260								
Value									3	5	4	6	8	4	6	2								
Count																								

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kikitama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	A	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	B								
2									A	2.2	2.3	B	B	B	(2.2) ^B	A								
3									2.0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
4									B	2.2	[2.4] ^B	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	B								
5									B	2.3	B	B	B	B	B	B								
6									B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
7									C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B								
8									1.8	2.0 ^B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
9									(2.0) ^B	[2.3] ^B	2.6	B	B	B	B	B								
10									1.8	A	A	A	A	B	2.5	B								
11									B	B	B	B	B	2.6	2.4	B								
12									C	C	C	C	C	2.4	2.5	2.2								
13									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
14									C	C	C	C	C	B	B	A								
15									1.6	2.3	C	C	C	C	C	A								
16									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A								
17									S	S	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	B								
18									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
19									C	C	C	C	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0								
20									A	2.3	2.4	A	2.7	C	B	B								
21									A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
22									B	2.4	A	B	C	2.4	B	B								
23									A	A	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	[2.0] ^B	1.5								
24									1.6	B	S	S	S	S	A	B								
25									C	C	C	C	2.6	C	C	C								
26									C	C	2.3	2.5	2.7	C	C	C								
27									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
28									B	A	A	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	B							
29									A	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	[2.1] ^C	2.4	2.1	B							
30									1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	B							
31									2.1	[2.3] ^C	2.5	2.6	[2.6] ^C	2.6	2.5	2.1	B							
Mean Value									1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	-							
Median Value									1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	-							
Count									8	11	11	9	12	12	13	7	-							

foE

Group 1-0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

W 6

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

K'E

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	A	100	140	120	120	120	120								
2									A	110	110	120	120	120	B	A								
3									130	120	[120] ^B	120	120	B	B	150								
4									110	120	[120] ^B	120	150	130	140	150								
5									B	120	140	B	B	B	B	B								
6									120	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
7									C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B								
8									110	B	B	B	B	B	B	130								
9									120	[120] ^B	130	B	B	B	B	B								
10									130	A	A	A	A	130	130	B								
11									120	B	B	B	B	120	120	150								
12									C	C	C	C	C	B	100	100								
13									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
14									C	C	C	C	C	B	B	A								
15									130	130	C	C	C	C	C	A								
16									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A								
17									S	S	120	110	110	110	110	120								
18									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
19									C	C	C	C	120	110	110	120								
20									A	120	A	A	130	C	B	B								
21									A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B								
22									B	110	A	110	C	B	B	B								
23									A	A	130	120	120	120	120	140								
24									150	120	S	S	S	S	A	140								
25									C	C	C	C	110	C	C	C								
26									C	C	120	130	110	C	C	C								
27									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
28									110	A	A	110	120	120	120	120	110							
29									A	110	110	110	110	[120] ^f	130	120	B							
30									120	120	110	110	110	110	110	110								
31									120	[120] ^f	120	130	[130] ^f	130	130	120	B							
Mean Value									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	110							
Median Value									120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	110							
Count									12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	2							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 28.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

fEs

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	2.6	E	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.0	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.8	E	2.6	E
2	S	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	5	5	3.0	3.0	3.9F	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4F	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.1
3	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	5	5	5	B	B	B	5	2.8	2.8Y	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	E	2.6	3.0	3.0	E	E	E	E
5	E	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	B	5	5	B	B	B	B	B	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	2.9	3.8	6.0	2.2Y	E	E	E	E	5	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	1.6	2.3	E	E	E	2.6
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.6	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	2.6	3.2	E	E	B	2.6	5	B	B	B	B	B	5	1.6	E	2.8	E	S	S	S	S
9	S	S	E	S	E	E	E	S	5	B	5	B	B	B	B	E	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.4	6.0Y	3.0	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	5	5	5	5	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.6	3.0	S	2.4	C
11	C	C	1.6	E	E	E	E	B	5	B	B	B	B	5	5	1.6	E	E	E	E	1.8	E	E	S
12	E	E	2.2	3.0	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	5	3.2	5	2.6	2.6	2.4	E	3.3	E	E	2.6
13	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	C	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.8	E	C	4.0	C	C	E	E
14	C	C	3.0	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	3.4	3.0	C	C	C	C	E	E
15	C	1.4	1.4	4.3	4.0	2.7	4.2	2.6	4.3	3.9	C	C	C	C	C	8.4	3.4	3.2	E	E	3.8	3.8	3.9	C
16	E	E	E	2.6	3.8	5.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	2.6	3.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.0
17	E	2.2	1.7	3.0	3.8	3.2	C	3.0	S	S	5	5	5	5	5	5	E	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	E
18	E	2.4F	2.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	C	C	C	E
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.5	E	C	C	C
20	E	E	E	E	2.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.4	5	5	5	5	1.6	2.7	5.0	6.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.2
21	2.3	E	E	E	E	E	3.0	3.7	3.8	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	E	3.2	2.8	2.8	E	2.8
22	E	2.8	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	5	2.8	5	C	C	C	C	B	E	E	2.6	3.0	S	3.0	2.4
23	E	S	E	S	E	E	E	S	3.2	3.8	5	5	5	5	5	5	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.9	E	5	5	S	S	S	S	2.9	5	3.2	3.4	1.7	E	E	E	E	E
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	E	C	C	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	2.2	E	E	2.1	5	3.6	3.8	5	5	5	5	5	5	E	2.2	E	E	E	E	2.6
29	E	E	E	E	E	2.0Y	2.2	3.0	3.0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	E
30	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	E	1.6	E	E	E	E	E
31	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	5	C	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	E
Mean Value	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
Upper Limit	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.8	2.6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.6	E	E	E
Count	22	23	27	24	25	24	23	18	19	16	15	15	14	14	15	18	22	27	26	28	25	24	25	22

fEs

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

W 8

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

Jan. 1953

(M3000)F2

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	SA	28P	28	A	A	A	S	(32) ^P	B	B	29P	31	33	B	B	B	B	A	SA	SA	30	29P	29F	
2	28	29	28	31	32	28	A	A	B	B	33	34	35	31	30	B	S	S	S	S	S	25	[26] ^A	28	
3	30	29	31	25	25	[26] ^A	28	29P	32	[32] ^B	32	32	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	29	27	(30) ^P	30	29F	
4	30F	28F	31P	28	28	30P	28F	(28) ^F	C	B	31	(31) ^P	31	30	33	32	S	S	S	27	31	27	SF	5	30P
5	5F	SF	SF	29P	29	[28] ^A	(28) ^F	[28] ^S	29	(32) ^P	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	26K	25K	(25) ^P	FK	32K	
6	A ^H	A ^H	A ^H	A ^H	26K	26K	25K	BK	BK	31K	33K	32K	27K	32K	32K	BK	BK	31K	31K	30K	29K	26FK	27 ^{FZK}	SK	
7	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C ^H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	B	30	30	30	29F	31	
8	31	26F	27	28	29	29	28 ^F	B	B	B	B	B	31	B	B	B	B	B	B	(33) ^P	30	28	S	S	31
9	S	S	26F	(27) ^S	(28) ^F	31F	26	[28] ^S	30	32	33	[32] ^P	31	30	B	B	B	B	B	S	AS	S	S	30F	S
10	27F	[26] ^F	26F	30F	30F	33	30	[30] ^S	31	31	32	32	[32] ^B	31	31	[31] ^B	(28) ^F	29	31	30	[29] ^S	(28) ^F	(27) ^J	S	
11	C	C	(30) ^F	(27) ^F	(30) ^S	30	27	B	B	B	B	B	B	33	36	34 ^H	(28) ^F	29	31	30	29	29	29	30	28
12	S	S	S	27	27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(30) ^J	C	A	C	A	28	25	
13	25	25	27	28	[29] ^C	30	30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	30	31	[30] ^S	28	C	C	C	C	27	
14	C	C	29P	28	27	C	C	C	C	SB	C	C	C	C	C	A	29	30	30	32	A	A	A	C	
15	(26) ^C	26F	27	27 ^F	26 ^F	30	[30] ^A	30	30	A	A	B	B	B	26	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	28	(31) ^J	27F
16	(25) ^F	(25) ^F	(28) ^F	(24) ^F	(30) ^J	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	34F	31F	(30) ^P	(30) ^P	30	(30) ^J	(27) ^F	(20) ^F
17	26F	(26) ^F	(26) ^F	29	28P	A	C	S	B	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	(21) ^F	28	27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	32	33	35	31	29	32 ^H	30	31	26	27	27	
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	32P	31	[32] ^C	33	32	30	31	A	A	27	28	32	27	
20	27	29	28	29	30	A	A	29	30	32	30	32P	31	[32] ^C	33	32	30	31	A	A	27	28	32	27	
21	26	27	26	28	29	27	28	A	B	B	B	B	33	B	B	B	B	35P	(31) ^P	32	29	26	30	30	
22	30	28	27	27	30	30	34	32	32	32	(31) ^S	33	[32] ^C	32	32	32	35	29	(30) ^J	32	29P	S	A	S	
23	30P	(30) ^S	29	(30) ^S	31	S	S	S	B	31	(31) ^B	31	[32] ^B	32	[34] ^B	35	C	C	C	32	30	29	(28) ^P	(29) ^P	
24	(31) ^P	28	S	S	S	S	32P	S	B	B	S	31	S	S	S	S	S	S	30P	31P	28P	(30) ^J	C	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	30P	30P	29	30	30	30	27	29	27	27	C	C	
26	26P	30	(30) ^P	29P	28	28	29P	30	31	31	32	33	32	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
28	25	26	27	(28) ^F	31P	(32) ^F	(28) ^F	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	(32) ^F	28P	(29) ^S	(30) ^S	(29) ^S	(27) ^S	26	
29	(30) ^S	(32) ^S	27P	[28] ^S	29P	30	30	S	B	B	B	B	33	[32] ^C	31	33	(33) ^J	30	(29) ^F	29	(27) ^F	(25) ^F	(27) ^F	(28) ^S	
30	(26) ^F	SF	SF	(24) ^F	30	(28) ^F	33P	32	31	(31) ^P	30	32	32	33	33	33	[32] ^B	31	[30] ^S	30P	(29) ^F	(27) ^J	(30) ^J	31	
31	(24) ^F	27	26	S	S	(31) ^F	33F	32P	B	C	B	B	C	30	[30] ^B	29	32P	30	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Mean	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	30	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Median	28	28	27	28	29	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Value	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Count	20	19	22	23	23	18	18	11	10	10	11	13	16	17	16	13	15	18	18	22	19	19	20	19	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 1.5 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

W 9

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 4° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Wakkanai

Jan. 1953

fminF

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	SA	E	E	A	A	A	SA	1.8	2.0	2.5	4.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.0 ^A	A	A	SA	SA	1.4	1.7	1.2	
2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1 ^A	A	A	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.0	5.0	A	A	A	A	S	1.4	1.4 ^A	1.5	
3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.6 ^A	1.4	2.0 ^A	2.0	4.7	6.0	4.5	B	B	B	1.9	A	A	A	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4 ^F	1.4 ^F	
4	1.4	E	E	E	1.8	1.6	1.8 ^F	1.4	2.2	2.2	5.0	2.7	5.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.8 ^A	1.8	1.4	1.4 ^F	1.4	1.4	
5	E	1.4 ^F	E	1.9	1.8	A	E	2.2 ^A	2.2	3.7	2.8	3.6	B	B	B	B	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	
6	A	A	A	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	B	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	B	B	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2 ^F	1.4	S	
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	A	2.0 ^A	2.0 ^A	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	
8	1.2	E	E	1.5	1.6	E	1.4	1.4	B	B	B	B	4.0	B	B	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	S	S	S	S	
9	S	S	1.4 ^F	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7 ^S	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.0 ^B	4.5	4.0	B	B	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	AS	AS	A	1.4	
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0 ^B	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.2	A	A	1.4	S	S	A	C	
11	C	E	1.8	E	E	E	1.4	1.8 ^B	2.2	B	B	B	B	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	S	
12	E	E	E	E	1.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.2 ^A	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	
13	1.5	1.4	1.2	E	C	1.7	1.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	E	C	A	C	A	1.4	1.3	
14	C	C	1.3	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.0	2.6	2.6 ^A	2.0 ^A	C	C	C	C	1.4	1.4 ^F	
15	1.5 ^F	1.6	1.2	1.8	E	2.0 ^A	2.2 ^A	2.4 ^A	4.3 ^A	A	C	C	C	C	C	A	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	A	A	A	C	
16	1.4	E	E	E	E	A	A	A	A	A	3.0	3.7 ^A	4.1 ^A	3.9 ^A	4.1 ^A	2.4	A	A	A	A	A	E	2.0 ^A	1.4 ^F	
17	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	A	C	A	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0 ^B	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0 ^F	1.5 ^F	
18	1.5	1.2	1.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.5	
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.8 ^A	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	
20	1.5	E	E	E	E	A	A	2.0 ^A	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.3 ^A	3.0	3.3 ^C	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	A	A	1.4	1.4	1.5	
21	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	A	A	2.9	B	B	5.2	B	B	B	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	
22	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.4 ^C	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	S	A	A	
23	1.2	1.3 ^F	1.4	1.4	1.3	E	1.4	S	B	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.6 ^B	3.6	2.4	1.5	C	C	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
24	1.3	1.2	E	1.2	E	1.3	1.4	1.4	B	B	5.0 ^S	4.8 ^S	4.2 ^S	3.7	3.0 ^A	2.2	2.1 ^A	2.0 ^A	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	C	
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.8	4.0	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	C	C	
26	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
28	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	B	B	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	2.0	1.4	1.4	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.0 ^A	S	A	B	5.0	3.3	2.8	2.8 ^C	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	
30	1.5	1.1	1.2 ^F	1.2 ^F	E	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	
31	E	E	1.2	E	E	E	1.4	1.6	2.4	C	B	B	C	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2 ^A	S	S	S	S	S	1.6	
Mean	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	
Median	1.4	1.2	1.2	E	E	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Count	22	22	26	25	24	19	19	16	14	14	16	17	19	20	19	20	22	22	22	20	22	19	21	22	21

fminF

SwEEP 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min

Manual Automatic

W 10

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Khatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 46° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

f_{minE}

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.4	E
2	E	1.2	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4 ^F	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
3	1.2	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	B	B	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	E
5	E	1.8	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	B	1.4	1.4	1.9	B	B	B	B	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	1.3	1.4	E	E	E	E
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	B	B	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	1.3	2.0	B	B	B	B	B	1.4	1.2	E	1.3	E	S	S	S	S
9	S	S	E	S	E	E	E	S	1.4	1.6 ^F	1.8	B	B	B	B	B	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	S	E	C
11	C	C	1.4	E	E	E	E	B	1.4	B	B	B	B	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.4	E	E	E	E	1.6	E	S
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	E	1.4	E	E	1.4
13	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	C	E	1.4	1.4
14	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	1.4	1.4	C	C	C	C	E	E
15	C	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	C	C	C	C	C	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	C
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.4	1.4
17	E	1.2	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E
18	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	C	C	C
19	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.5	E
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.3	C	B	B	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
21	1.2	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.5
22	E	E	E	E	E	1.2	E	E	B	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.9 ^F	2.4	B	B	B	E	E	1.4	1.4	S	E	1.4
23	E	S	E	S	E	E	E	S	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	E	1.4	1.4	S	S	S	S	E	1.5	E	1.4	1.5	E	E	E	E	C
25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.4	C	C	C	C	E	E	E	E	E	C	C
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	C	C	1.4	2.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
28	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.3	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	E	2.0	E	E	E	E	1.4
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	1.5	1.4 ^F	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	E
30	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	E	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	E	1.4	E	E	E	E	E
31	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^F	1.2	1.2	1.4 ^F	1.7	1.7	1.3	B	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	E
Mean Value	1.2	1.4	1.4	-	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Median Value	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Count	22	23	27	24	25	24	23	17	19	18	16	15	17	15	15	18	22	27	26	28	25	24	25	22

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 45.5' N
Long. 140° 08.9' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

foF2

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	3.2F	3.0F	3.1F	2.9F	3.0F	3.0F	2.5	A	A	9.2	9.1	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.1	3.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	A	2.9F	3.1F	A	A	3.0F	3.5	6.6	6.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	(4.6) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.0
3	3.0	2.4F	2.5F	(2.7) ^F	2.9F	A	A	4.2	5.5	7.6	9.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.2	A	A	A	A	A	3.0F
4	2.9F	2.9F	3.1V	2.5F	2.8F	2.8	(3.3) ^A	3.8	6.0	8.8	10.2	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.7	3.7	2.7	3.2	(3.6) ^A	3.7F	3.0F	3.1	3.0F
5	3.0F	3.0	2.8	3.0F	3.3F	2.5F	3.7F	(5.2) ^A	6.8	8.7	8.1	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.6	2.8K	2.6K	BHK	FK	9.5F	FK	FK
6	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	1.9K	4.0K	6.4K	7.0K	7.6K	7.8K	6.5K	5.9K	6.2K	(5.9) ^K	5.6K	3.4K	2.8K	2.5K	1.8K	2.8K	(3.0) ^K	3.1K	3.1K
7	2.9K	2.8K	FK	FK	2.5F	(2.6) ^F	2.8F	4.5F	8.1	8.7P	7.9	7.1 ^H	6.8	7.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	(4.4) ^A	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	(3.8) ^F	4.4F	4.4F
8	4.9F	4.3F	4.5F	4.1F	2.7F	2.3F	2.1	4.0	6.2	6.5	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.8	5.3	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.0S	2.9F	3.2F	(3.4) ^F	3.5F	4.2F	4.2F
9	(4.0) ^F	3.8F	3.5F	3.1F	(3.0) ^F	2.9F	3.1F	3.6	7.2	7.8	(8.4) ^P	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.8P	5.2	5.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.9F	3.0F	3.4F	3.4F	3.4F
10	3.3F	3.0F	3.1F	3.5F	2.4	2.4F	2.3F	3.9	6.0	6.8	9.6	7.1F	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	2.5F	2.6	3.5F	4.5F	3.8F	3.8F
11	4.0F	3.5F	3.5	3.2F	2.4F	2.6F	2.4F	3.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.5V	3.7F	4.3F	4.5F	4.5F
12	3.9F	4.0F	4.3F	4.7F	4.2F	4.2F	2.8V	4.2	5.8	7.2	6.5	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3F	3.2F	3.1	3.1
13	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7F	2.6	4.1	4.9	6.4	8.2	7.7	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	A	A	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.9
14	2.6	3.3F	3.2F	2.6F	2.6F	2.4F	(3.5) ^F	4.0	7.9P	9.4	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.5	4.3	4.3	A	A	2.7F	2.9F	3.1F	3.1F
15	3.3F	3.3F	3.2F	3.2F	3.4F	3.3F	(3.6) ^A	3.9	6.0P	6.8	9.4	9.4	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4F	3.4F
16	3.5F	3.4F	3.4F	3.3F	3.1F	2.8F	2.6F	3.9	6.0	7.3	8.7	7.3	6.3	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	A	A	A	F	2.9F	2.9F
17	3.0F	3.0F	2.8F	3.2F	3.0F	3.0F	2.3F	3.8	5.4	6.0	8.2	8.8	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.8F	A	F	3.0F	3.0F
18	3.1F	3.6F	3.6F	3.5F	3.9F	(3.1) ^A	2.3F	3.8	5.0	6.5	8.4	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.7P	5.7	4.4	5.2	3.2F	A	A	2.6F	3.2F	3.4F	3.4F
19	3.5F	3.4F	2.8F	2.2F	2.5F	2.5F	(3.2) ^A	4.0	7.2	8.8	10.0	10.3	7.7	6.8	5.7P	5.6	5.5	7.0	4.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3
20	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.1	4.0	8.1	8.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	7.7	7.0	5.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	2.5	(2.7) ^F	2.9F	3.4	2.4	2.4
21	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.7	5.3P	8.0	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	(2.8) ^F	3.0F	2.9F	2.9F
22	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.4	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9F	2.7	2.7
23	2.8F	2.9F	2.9F	2.8	2.8F	2.7	2.7	3.9	(4.8) ^F	5.6	6.2	6.7	(6.4) ^F	5.8	6.6	5.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0F	3.0F
24	3.2F	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9F	3.1F	3.2	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.4 ^F	6.0	5.1	3.4F	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.5F	3.5	3.5
25	3.3F	3.5F	3.5F	3.2F	3.3F	3.1F	3.2F	3.9	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.6	7.1 ^H	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1
26	2.8	3.4	3.4F	2.0F	2.7F	1.9	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.5	6.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
27	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.8F	3.0F	2.7	2.4	3.8	4.5	6.6	6.1	9.1	7.0	6.4	6.4V	5.9	5.8	5.1	3.3	3.8P	3.6	3.0F	3.0F	2.9F	2.9F
28	3.0F	3.0F	3.1F	2.9F	3.3	2.5F	2.3	4.0F	5.5	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.6F	3.4F	3.8F	3.3F	3.3F
29	3.4F	3.5	3.4	3.2F	2.9F	2.1	3.7	4.7	6.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1F	3.1F
30	3.2F	3.0F	3.2F	2.9F	3.2F	2.0	3.6	4.7	5.5	6.7	8.1	7.6	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
31	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0F	2.3F	3.9	4.5	5.0	6.5	7.8	8.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0
Mean	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.9	5.9	7.1	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3
Median	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.9	5.9	6.8	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1
Count	29	29	29	29	29	28	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	24	24	25	27	29

foF2

Sweep 0.25 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 45.5' N
Long. 140° 08.3' E

A k i t a

IONOSPHERIC DATA

fpF2

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	350 ^F	310 ^F	370 ^F	350 ^F	350 ^F	300 ^F	270 ^F	A	A	280	250	250	250	250	250	230	230	290	A	A	A	A	A	A	
2	A	A	(340) ^F	(350) ^F	A	A	300 ^F	270 ^F	260	270	260	250	270	260	(240) ^A	260	(240) ^A	(240) ^A	260	A	A	A	A	A	360
3	260	(350) ^F	(340) ^F	(330) ^F	(320) ^F	A	A	280	250	290	260	240	240	240	240	250	250	300	250	A	A	A	A	A	350 ^F
4	360 ^F	350 ^F	310 ^V	290 ^F	290 ^F	300	(300) ^A	300	280	280	240	250	250	260	250	250	280	240	240	250	(280) ^A	320 ^F	310 ^F	310	310
5	320 ^F	350 ^F	300	(300) ^F	320 ^F	300 ^F	(280) ^A	250	260	260	240	240	250	260	250	250	250	260	260	320 ^K	410 ^K	F	F	F	F
6	A	K	A	K	A	K	A	K	270 ^K	260 ^K	300 ^K	260 ^K	250 ^K	260 ^K	270 ^K	(260) ^A	250 ^K	250 ^K	280 ^K	280 ^K	280 ^K	300 ^K	(300) ^K	310 ^K	
7	390 ^K	330 ^K	F	K	F	K	F	320 ^F	350 ^F	320 ^F	310 ^M	240	300	300	260	290	250	(240) ^A	290	310	360	310	(320) ^F	320 ^F	
8	(350) ^F	320 ^F	380 ^F	320 ^F	(310) ^F	340 ^F	350	300	260	280	210	250	290	270	250	300	270	230	(240) ^A	260	420 ^F	(380) ^F	(350) ^F	(340) ^F	
9	(310) ^F	260 ^F	310 ^F	300 ^F	(290) ^F	280 ^F	(380) ^F	340	260	260	(250) ^F	250	260	280	280	260	260	270	270	250	310	300 ^F	300 ^F	(350) ^F	
10	(350) ^F	(370) ^F	350 ^F	300 ^F	240	320 ^F	330 ^F	280	270	280	250	370 ^F	260	260	250	270	250	260	270	250	300 ^F	360 ^F	400 ^F	340 ^F	
11	350 ^F	370 ^F	360 ^F	300	280 ^F	310 ^F	310 ^F	300	260	270	250	240	250	260	260	250	240	300	300	260	280	330	330	370 ^F	
12	(310) ^F	300 ^F	340 ^F	(340) ^F	(320) ^F	320 ^F	320 ^F	210	270	270	250	250	260	300	280	260	250	280	280	280	330	330 ^F	270 ^F	370	
13	340	370	380	330	270	350 ^F	280	260	250	300	290	250	270	300	280	250	260	290	290	300	A	A	340	340	
14	A	350 ^F	300 ^F	250 ^F	260 ^F	390 ^F	(360) ^F	300	250 ^F	280	260	250	280	260	260	260	270	280	AF	A	A	300	300 ^F	350 ^F	
15	350 ^F	350 ^F	370 ^F	350 ^F	(370) ^F	300 ^F	(290) ^A	280	230 ^F	300	290	260	260	260	270	260	240	270	260	260	340	320	300	370 ^F	
16	(310) ^F	(340) ^F	(350) ^F	300 ^F	260 ^F	290 ^F	300 ^F	300	260	250	280	270	260	250	240	220	(240) ^A	270	270	A	A	A	A	F	
17	360 ^F	350 ^F	370 ^F	360 ^F	310 ^F	290 ^F	270	270	250	280	270	250	250	250	260	240	250	290	270	270	260 ^F	A	F	F	
18	370 ^F	(360) ^F	330 ^F	320 ^F	260 ^F	(290) ^A	320 ^F	260	270	290	280	270	250	270	270	250	320	270	260 ^F	A	A	390 ^F	350 ^F		
19	290 ^F	300 ^F	210 ^F	240 ^F	320 ^F	360 ^F	(330) ^A	300	270	270	280	270	260	250	270 ^F	280	290	260	240	270	450	390	400	380	
20	310	320	290	340	270	310	400	300	280	270	270	320	270	270	250	260	240	310	250	280	(290) ^A	300 ^F	280	300	
21	350	350	340	330	310	350	300	290	300 ^F	290	290	260	270	250	270	250	240	260	250	270	300	(320) ^A	370 ^F	300 ^F	
22	330	310	340	320	300	290	220	250	260	250	270	260	250	250	270	250	260	300	290	280	290	300	300	310	
23	400 ^F	340 ^F	300 ^F	310	390 ^F	300	290	260	(260) ^F	260	260	260	(260) ^F	300	260	240	230	260	300	260	300	350	350	370 ^F	
24	350 ^F	310	310	260	310 ^F	360 ^F	270	250	240	290	260	280	250	260	(260) ^F	240	240	250 ^F	330	300	300	330	330	330	
25	340 ^F	300 ^F	350 ^F	330 ^F	380 ^F	370 ^F	270 ^F	270	280	250	290	270	260 ^N	280	280	240	250	260	260	280	320	410	360	350	
26	370	300	240 ^F	440 ^F	(350) ^F	(310) ^F	340	300	260	M	270	260	280	280	250	250	300	300	320	370	370	370	310	290	
27	350	300	340	330 ^F	330 ^F	350	270	250	250	300	260	260	280 ^V	260	280 ^V	260	250	250	270	270	310 ^P	290	310 ^F	(350) ^F	
28	390 ^F	370 ^F	350 ^F	260 ^F	260 ^F	350 ^F	280	270 ^F	250	310	310	270	270	250	250	240	240	250	320	300	310 ^F	370 ^F	320 ^F	320 ^F	
29	340 ^F	330	310	(350) ^F	360 ^F	290 ^F	270	260	260	300	250	240	250	240	250	250	240	250	340	300	300	270	370	330 ^F	
30	340 ^F	(350) ^F	(340) ^F	(310) ^F	280 ^F	320 ^F	320	260	250	270	270	240	240	260	240	250	250	260	260	280	330	330	360	320	
31	350	320	330	330	340 ^F	320	270 ^F	250	250	(270) ^A	290	280	300	260	240	240	250	260	260	300	270	340	330	300	
Mean Value	340	330	330	320	310	320	310	280	260	270	270	270	260	260	260	250	260	270	270	270	290	320	330	340	
Median Value	350	330	340	320	310	320	300	280	260	270	270	260	260	260	260	250	260	270	270	270	280	310	330	340	
Count	28	29	29	29	29	28	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	24	25	26	28	

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 36° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

Jan. 1953

R'F2

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	300 ^F	260 ^F	300	280	300	250	250	A	A	260	240	240	240	240	240	220	220	250 ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
2	A	A	300	310	A	A	270	250	250	240	250	230	250	250	230	240	230	[240] ^A	260 ^F	A	A	A	A	310	
3	230	270 ^F	320	280 ^F	270	A	A	250 ^A	230	280	250	240	250	240	260	230	230	230	230	A	A	A	A	A	310 ^F
4	320 ^F	300 ^F	320	240	260 ^F	290 ^A	[280] ^A	260 ^A	250	260	230	240	240	250	240	240	230	220 ^F	230 ^F	240 ^A	[260] ^F	280	260	230	
5	290 ^F	300	250	240	270	230 ^A	260 ^F	[240] ^A	230	250	230	220	250	260	240	230	240	230	270 ^K	380 ^K	280 ^H	300 ^K	220 ^K	260 ^K	
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
7	330 ^K	300 ^K	300 ^K	290 ^K	220 ^F	280 ^F	300 ^F	270	250	240	230	240 ^K	250 ^K	260 ^K	250 ^K	[250] ^K	240 ^A	220 ^K	220 ^K	260 ^K	260 ^K	270 ^K	290 ^K	260 ^K	
8	280 ^F	260	260	250	250	290	310	260	250	270	260	240	240	260	240	250	250	220	[220] ^A	230	310 ^F	300 ^F	280 ^F	280 ^F	
9	270 ^F	220 ^F	260	250 ^F	270 ^A	230	320 ^F	280	250	250	240	250	250	240	240	250	240	220	230	230 ^A	230	250	270	300 ^F	
10	300 ^F	300 ^F	290	250	200	260	300	260	250	270	240	370	260	250	260	240	240	[230] ^A	220	250	280	320	320 ^F	290	
11	290 ^F	290 ^F	240	220	220	260	270	260	250	250	240	240	240	260	250	240	230	250	230	250	260	260 ^F	260 ^F	290 ^F	
12	270 ^F	270 ^F	250 ^F	280 ^F	260	250	260	230	240	260	240	250	250	300	270	250	230	240	240	260	280	280 ^A	280	A	
13	300	320	330	270	230	260 ^F	260	250	230	250	260	240	250	280	260	240	230	250	250	A	A	(320) ^A	280	A	
14	A	310 ^A	260	240 ^A	250	350	300	260	240	250	240	230	260	250	250	240	240	240	230	AF	A	270	(280) ^A	320	
15	280 ^F	280	310	270	300	270 ^F	[260] ^A	240	220	280	270	250	250	250	250	250	220	240	220	240	220	280	300 ^A	310 ^F	
16	300 ^F	310 ^F	260 ^F	240 ^F	230 ^F	230 ^F	250 ^F	260	240	250	270	250	250	240	240	220	250	240	250	A	A	A	310 ^F	320 ^F	
17	300 ^F	300	310	320	300 ^A	270 ^F	350 ^F	250	230	240	260	240	250	250	240	230	230	240	240	240	230	[280] ^A	330 ^A	330 ^F	
18	310 ^F	300 ^F	280 ^F	300 ^F	240 ^A	300 ^A	290	230	250	250	270	260	250	260	260	240	220	250	250 ^A	A	A	310	300 ^F	300 ^F	
19	260	250	250	200	270 ^F	310 ^F	[280] ^A	260	250	250	260	250	250	250	240	250	250	250	230	210	250	360	350	330	
20	270	290	250	290	240	290	280 ^A	280	250	250	260	310	250	250	250	240	220	220	220	260	[260] ^A	260 ^F	250	240	
21	300	320	300	270	250	280	280	250	250	270	240	250	270	260	260	240	230	240	240	240	270	[300] ^F	340 ^F	270 ^F	
22	300	290	310	280	260	260	210	230	230 ^F	240	260	240	250	240	260	250	230	210 ^A	250	230	250	260	250 ^F	270	
23	350 ^F	290	260	260	260	250	270	230	[240] ^M	260	250	250	250	270	250	230	230	240	250	230	250	300	300	300 ^F	
24	300 ^F	250	250	230	250	280	230	220	220	230	250	270	250	250	250	240	220	210 ^F	290	250	230	270	270	270	
25	270	260 ^F	280	270	300 ^F	310 ^F	250	220	260	240	280	260	240	240	230	240	230	230	230 ^A	240	260	310	330	300	
26	330	270	210 ^A	310 ^F	300 ^F	300 ^F	310	270	240	M	M	250	250	270	240	250	240	230	250	250	260	300	250	230	
27	290	290	280	350 ^F	300	300	250	230	230	240	270	250	250	240	250	250	240	240	230	260	250 ^F	330 ^F	310 ^F		
28	350 ^F	300 ^F	300 ^F	230	240	260	250	250	230	250	290	260	260	240	250	230	230 ^A	260	250	250 ^F	300 ^F	270 ^F	280 ^F		
29	280 ^F	260	250	260 ^F	270	250	270	230	240	290	240	240	240	240	250	230	230	230	280	260	260	240	300	280 ^F	
30	300 ^F	300 ^F	270 ^F	250 ^F	250	210 ^H	290	240	240	230 ^A	260	270	240	260	240	240	230	230	240	240	280	270	300	260	
31	270	270	270	280	270	260	230	240	240	[260] ^A	290	260	270	250	240	230	240	230	250	240	270	260	250	250	
Mean	300	280	280	270	260	270	280	240	240	250	260	250	250	260	250	240	230	230	240	260	270	260	290	290	
Max	300	290	280	270	260	270	250	240	240	250	260	250	250	260	250	240	230	230	240	240	250	260	280	290	
Min	280	260	260	250	240	230	230	230	230	240	250	240	240	240	230	220	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	
Count	28	29	30	30	29	28	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	28	24	25	27	28	29	

R'F2

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								A	A	3.5 ^L	4.0	3.9	(3.7) ^L	3.5	3.4	Q	Q							
2								Q	Q	L	3.7	3.9	3.8	[3.6] ^L	3.5	2.9	Q							
3								Q	Q	L	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7 ^L	L	Q	Q							
4								A	Q	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8 ^L	3.5 ^L	L	Q	Q							
5								A	Q	Q	3.9	[3.8] ^L	3.8 ^L	4.0 ^L	3.6 ^L	Q	Q							
6								Q	Q	3.6 ^L	4.1 ^L	4.0 ^L	3.9	Q	3.6	A	A							
7								Q	Q	3.7 ^L	4.1	4.1	[3.8] ^B	3.5 ^L	Q	Q	Q							
8								Q	Q	L	4.1	A	4.6 ^H	3.8 ^H	3.6 ^L	3.0	Q							
9								Q	L	3.7	4.0	L	Q	4.0	L	L	Q							
10								Q	Q	4.0 ^L	4.2	4.7	4.2 ^L	4.0	3.7	3.5 ^L	Q							
11								Q	Q	L	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^L	3.7 ^L	3.1 ^L	Q							
12								Q	Q	L	4.0 ^L	4.1 ^L	[4.2] ^L	4.2 ^L	3.8 ^L	3.5 ^L	Q							
13								Q	Q	Q	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7 ^L	L	Q	Q							
14								Q	Q	Q	4.0 ^L	4.1	4.2	4.0	[3.6] ^L	3.2	Q							
15								Q	Q	L	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7 ^L	Q	Q							
16								Q	Q	L	4.3 ^L	4.0	4.1	3.9	A	A	A							
17								Q	Q	Q	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1 ^L	3.5	2.9 ^H	Q							
18								A	Q	Q	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9 ^L	3.6	Q	Q							
19								Q	Q	L	4.1	4.1	4.1 ^L	4.0	3.4	L	Q							
20								A	Q	L	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	L	L	Q							
21								Q	Q	Q	3.5	3.9	3.9 ^L	3.9	L	Q	Q							
22								Q	Q	L	L	4.1	3.8	Q	L	3.0	2.5							
23								Q	M	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3 ^L	4.0	3.5	2.3							
24								Q	2.4	3.1 ^L	3.8 ^L	4.0	4.0	3.8 ^L	3.8	3.5	Q							
25								Q	L	Q	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	L	Q	Q							
26								Q	Q	M	M	4.2	4.0	[3.8] ^L	3.7	L	Q							
27								Q	Q	3.4	[3.7] ^L	4.0	4.0	3.9 ^L	3.6	L	Q							
28								Q	Q	L	4.4	3.8	4.0 ^L	3.9 ^L	3.8 ^L	3.3 ^L	A							
29								Q	Q	3.6 ^L	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.0	Q							
30								Q	Q	A	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	Q	Q	Q							
31								Q	Q	A	4.0	4.0 ^L	4.0	4.1	3.8	L	Q							
Mean Value									2.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4							
Minimum Value									2.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.4							
Count								1	1	11	29	29	30	29	21	12	2							

Sweep 0.25 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min

Manual

Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

A k i t a

Jan. 1953

R'F1

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								A	A	240	240	230	240	230	240	Q	Q							
2								Q	Q	230	220	220	210	240	230	240	Q							
3								Q	Q	260 ^A	230	220	220	220	230	Q	Q							
4								A	Q	250	230	200	220	220	240	230	Q							
5								A	Q	Q	220	200	190	250	240	Q	Q							
6								Q	Q	240	230	210	220	Q	250	A	A							
7								Q	Q	240	230	200	[220] ^B	250	Q	Q	Q							
8								Q	Q	250	240	A	200 ^H	220 ^H	230	230	Q							
9								Q	250	240	230	230	Q	230	250	240	Q							
10								Q	Q	250	250	200	250	240	220	240	Q							
11								Q	Q	240	240	210	210	260	240	230	Q							
12								Q	Q	260	240	230	230	250	240	240	Q							
13								Q	Q	Q	230	240	220	210	240	Q	Q							
14								Q	Q	Q	220	230	220	220	220	240	Q							
15								Q	Q	A	240	240	220	240 ^A	220	Q	Q							
16								Q	Q	240	250 ^A	220	240 ^A	230	A	A	A							
17								Q	Q	Q	230	220	220	230	220	230 ^H	Q							
18								A	Q	Q	230	220	230	220	210	Q	Q							
19								Q	Q	250	230	240	210	220	210	230	Q							
20								A	Q	250	240	230	250	250	250	240	Q							
21								Q	Q	250	240	210	220	220	210	Q	Q							
22								Q	Q	220	210	230	250	Q	230	230	230							
23								Q	M	210	250	250	240	230	260	240	230							
24								Q	210	210	230	220	220	220	230	230	Q							
25								Q	250	Q	250	250	210	250	230	Q	Q							
26								Q	Q	M	230	210	200	200	200 ^F	230	Q							
27								Q	Q	240	240	250	240	230	220	240	Q							
28								Q	Q	230	220	210	220	220	240	230	A							
29								Q	Q	280	250	200	240	210	230	220	Q							
30								Q	Q	A	240	260	230	210	Q	Q	Q							
31								Q	Q	A	250	230	210	220	240	230	Q							
Mean Value									240	240	240	220	220	230	230	230	230							
Minimum Value									250	240	240	230	220	230	230	230	230							
Count									3	21	30	30	30	27	28	19	2							

R'F1

Sweep 0.85 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min
 Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 09.2' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								A	A	A	2.6	(2.7) ^A	2.8	(2.6) ^A	2.5	2.1	A							
2								A	A	A	2.3	2.7	2.8	(2.6) ^A	2.5	2.1	A							
3								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
4								A	A	A	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	A							
5								A	A	A	A	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	A							
6								A	A	A	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7 ^H	2.4	A							
7								A	1.9	2.5 ^B	2.9 ^B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
8								1.7 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.8							
9								A	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	(2.6) ^A	2.5	A							
10								A	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.2 ^F	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.8							
11								B	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1							
12								B	1.8	2.6	(2.7) ^A	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	A							
13								A	A	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1 ^A							
14								A	A	A	A	2.9	(2.8) ^A	2.8	2.7	2.4	A							
15								1.7 ^J	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	A	A	A	2.4	A							
16								A	1.9	2.4	(2.7) ^A	3.0	2.8 ^A	A	A	A	A							
17								A	A	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.6							
18								A	A	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1							
19								A	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8 ^H	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	A							
20								A	A	A	A	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	A							
21								A	A	2.4	2.6	2.8	(2.8) ^B	2.8	2.7	2.4	A							
22								B	A	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.8							
23								B	M	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.8							
24								A	2.1 ^F	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.8							
25								B	2.0 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	A							
26								B	A	M	M	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	A							
27								B	1.8 ^H	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.9							
28								A	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	A							
29								A	A	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.8							
30								A	2.0	(2.4) ^A	2.7	2.9	2.9	A	A	2.5	A							
31								A	1.8	(2.2) ^A	2.7 ^H	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9							
Mean Value								1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9							
Median Value								1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.8							
Count								2	15	25	26	29	28	26	26	28	12							

Swamp 50.85 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.3' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Akita

Jan. 1953

f_oF₂

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								A	A	A	140 ^A	(120) ^A	110	(120) ^A	120	130	A							
2								A	A	A	130 ^A	120 ^A	A	A	A	110	120	A						
3								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
4								A	A	A	120	120	120	120	120	120	A							
5								A	A	A	A	100	120	120	130	130	A							
6								A	A	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	A							
7								A	110	130 ^B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
8								120	130	120	120	150	150 ^B	150 ^B	130 ^B	130	150							
9								A	130	120	120	110	130	110	(120) ^A	120	A							
10								A	130	120	120	120	120	130	120	130	120							
11								B	130	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	140							
12								B	120	150	(140) ^A	140	130	130	(120) ^A	120	A							
13								A	A	A	110	110	110	130	130	110	A							
14								A	A	A	A	120	(120) ^A	110	130	110	A							
15								120	120	120	130	120	A	A	A	110	A							
16								A	130	120 ^A	(120) ^A	120	120	A	A	A	A							
17								A	A	110	110	120	120	120	120	120	130							
18								A	A	120	110	120	120	110	120	110	130							
19								A	150	120	110	110 ^H	110	110	120	130	A							
20								A	A	A	A	120	110	110	120	110	A							
21								A	A	130	110	110	(120) ^B	130	120	110	A							
22								B	A	130	120	110	120	120	120	130								
23								B	M	110	110	110	110	110	120	110	130							
24								A	110 ^F	110	110	110	110	120	110	120	120							
25								B	120 ^F	110 ^F	110	110	110	110	110	110	A							
26								B	A	M	M	110	130 ^A	130 ^A	130 ^A	120 ^A	A							
27								B	120 ^H	110	120	120	120	110	120	110	110							
28								A	130	120	110	100	100	120	120	120	A							
29								A	A	110	110	100	100	110	120	120								
30								A	130	(120) ^A	110	110	110	120	110	120	120							
31								A	150	(120) ^A	130	110	110	110	110	110	120							
Mean Value								120	130	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130							
Median Value								120	130	120	120	110	120	120	120	120	130							
Count								2	15	24	25	29	27	25	26	28	11							

f_oF₂

Energy 0.85... Mc to 2.2... Mc in ... min
 Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.3' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

fEs

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	32	24F	25F	25	32	26	25	53	8.2	69	54	42	G	34	G	G	33	38	65	75	46F	70F	70F	70F	
2	14F	80	35	38	75	72	70Y	42	43	35	35	35	35	43	G	35	45	67	118	120	120	54	43	33	
3	33	23	46	11.5	73	65	47	45	55	54	43F	54	72	49	35	30	31	36	62	67	68	63	42	31	
4	33F	25	28F	25F	35	41	68	46	23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	23	28F	32F	35F	45F	31Y	25Y	25Y	
5	26F	23	23Y	28	39Y	33	65Y	90	42	54	50	34	G	G	G	G	35Y	40	25	E	E	E	E	E	
6	35	54	82	74	34	25F	E	25	35	G	G	G	G	G	G	87	54	34	26	46F	71F	26F	26	26	
7	25F	35F	25F	22F	23	24	25	27	G	G	G	B	B	G	B	G	G	120	31Y	30F	31	E	27	30	
8	2.1	23F	2.2	E	23Y	25F	21Y	23	G	G	35	42	G	G	G	G	30	28	37	25	22	54	35	23F	
9	E	25	29	25	29	20Y	20	25Y	G	G	G	G	G	G	37	G	14	46	35	49	30	E	E	E	
10	1.8	25	E	23Y	E	25Y	21	25	G	35	41	45	41	35	G	G	G	45	33	42	35Y	42	28	35	
11	2.5	25	23Y	E	22	35Y	21	22	35Y	35	G	G	G	18	G	35	G	E	19	21	30	17	26	25	
12	2.4	22F	25	E	E	E	E	G	26	35	52	35	24	35	35	G	35	26	23	30	44	32	38	36	
13	2.5	25F	28	2.0	25	41F	23	35	54	35	35	G	35	G	G	G	29Y	24Y	34	70F	41F	45	41F	35	
14	4.5F	30F	26F	4.5	E	30	E	25	24	46	65	G	55	G	G	G	35	30	75	94	58	43	37	33	
15	25F	26F	32	3.1	25	26F	42	27	40	45	G	G	35	38	32	G	35	31	23Y	E	E	42	58	26F	
16	26	23	25F	26F	24	E	24	E	25	G	34	55	40	45	45	36	35	23	46	58	66	42	33F	34F	
17	25F	23	E	32	44	45	47	37	27	35Y	35Y	35	35	35	35	35Y	G	22Y	23	24	21	75	36F	25F	
18	25F	28Y	24	42	50	56	45F	35	68	35F	35F	35F	35F	35F	35	G	33	30	60F	75F	72F	32F	24F	23F	
19	27F	22F	18Y	23	23F	58F	55F	33F	32	G	35	G	G	34	35Y	35	30Y	31F	23F	30	42	42	28	28	
20	23F	25F	25F	25F	22F	23	35	43	35F	35	52	G	G	G	G	G	33	35	45	43	42F	47F	54	33	
21	27F	30F	35	23Y	22Y	24	35	33	59	35	G	35	B	G	G	G	35	34	31F	25F	25	45F	35F	35F	
22	31F	26F	25F	24F	E	E	2.2	25F	35F	39	G	G	G	G	G	G	35	45	25F	2.6	25F	25	25	25	
23	27F	23	23	E	E	E	E	23	M	35	35	36	35	35	35	35	35	E	19	20	20Y	23Y	25	25F	
24	25F	27	24F	24F	23F	E	21	23	28	G	35	35	35	G	35	35Y	21	26F	35F	25F	25	42F	39F	24F	
25	22F	23F	22F	23F	E	E	E	B	35Y	G	G	G	G	G	G	35Y	25Y	30F	37F	21F	21	E	E	E	
26	E	25F	25F	E	E	E	E	2.4F	29F	M	M	44	43	35	37	42	40	35	20	25	25	E	E	E	
27	E	23	33	28F	2.5	E	E	20	G	35	G	G	G	G	G	35	G	E	21	24	21	E	2.0	E	
28	2.1	E	E	E	23	24	E	2.1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	35	45	27	22	24	23	E	2.5	E	
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.5	31	G	32	27	35	35	33	34	35	E	E	33	29	20Y	28	E	
30	E	E	E	23	22Y	23	E	1.8	G	43	40	G	G	G	35	35	G	28	25	28Y	28	33	25	18	21
31	23	22	23	1.2	E	23	21	26	1.7	54	27	G	42	G	G	G	G	26Y	24Y	26	23	25	24	20	
Mean Value	2.6	28	29	32	33	3.5	36	32	39	41	42	38	40	37	3.6	3.8	33	36	37	42	40	40	3.4	30	
Median Value	2.5	25	25	24	23	24	21	25	32	35	35	G	35	34	G	G	31	30	31	30	30	30	32	28	25
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	29	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 0.35 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Khatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Akita

Jan. 1953

(M3000)F2

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.2	A	A	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.2	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	(3.0 ^F)	(2.9 ^F)	(2.9 ^F)	A	A	3.1 ^F	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	(3.6 ^A)	3.6	A	A	A	A	2.9
3	3.5	(2.9 ^F)	(3.0 ^F)	(3.0 ^F)	A	A	A	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	A	A	A	2.8	3.0 ^F
4	2.7 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.1 ^V	3.0 ^F	3.2	3.2	(3.2 ^A)	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	(3.3) ^A	2.9 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.1
5	3.1 ^F	3.0	3.2	(3.2 ^F)	3.0 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	(3.4 ^A)	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.9 ^K	2.5 ^K	BH ^K	FK	(3.5 ^K)	FK
6	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	3.1 ^K	3.5 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.4 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.4 ^K	3.5 ^K	3.4 ^K	3.4 ^K	(3.6 ^K)	3.7 ^K	3.5 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.2 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.2 ^K	(3.1 ^K)	3.0 ^K
7	2.6 ^K	2.8 ^K	FK	FK	3.1 ^F	(3.0 ^F)	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.3	3.5 ^P	3.7	3.3 ^H	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.6	(3.4 ^A)	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	(3.0 ^F)	2.9 ^F
8	(2.8 ^F)	3.0 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.8 ^F)	2.8 ^F	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	(3.5 ^A)	3.4 ^F	2.5 ^F	(2.6 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	(2.9 ^F)
9	(3.0 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	2.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	(3.2 ^F)	3.3 ^F	(2.6 ^F)	2.9	3.5	3.3	(3.7 ^P)	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3 ^P	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.0 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.8 ^F)
10	(2.7 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	2.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.6	2.9 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.6 ^F	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.8 ^F)
11	2.9 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.2	3.3 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1 ^V	3.0 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.9 ^F
12	(2.8 ^F)	3.0 ^F	2.9 ^F	(2.8 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	(2.9 ^F)	3.1 ^F	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0 ^F	3.3 ^F	2.9
13	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.7 ^F	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	A	A	A	3.0	3.4
14	2.8	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.3 ^F	2.7 ^F	(2.7 ^F)	3.0	3.5 ^P	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	A ^F	A	3.1	3.1 ^F	2.8 ^F
15	2.9 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	(2.8 ^F)	3.2 ^F	(3.3 ^A)	3.4	3.6 ^P	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8 ^F
16	(2.7 ^F)	(2.7 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	3.2 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	A	A	A	2.8 ^F
17	2.7 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	2.6 ^F	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.6 ^F	A	F	2.8 ^F
18	2.9 ^F	(2.8 ^F)	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.5 ^F	(3.2 ^F)	2.9 ^F	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5 ^F	A	A	2.7 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.9 ^F
19	3.3 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.8 ^F	(2.9 ^A)	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4 ^P	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
20	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	(3.2 ^A)	3.1 ^F	3.4	3.0
21	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2 ^P	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	(2.8 ^A)	2.7 ^F	3.1 ^F
22	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3 ^F	3.0
23	2.6 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.1	2.9 ^F	3.1	3.1	3.6	(3.6 ^M)	3.5	3.5	3.5	(3.2 ^F)	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8 ^F
24	2.9 ^F	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.2 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	(3.5 ^F)	3.6	3.7	3.3 ^F	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0 ^F	3.0
25	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.3 ^H	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.7
26	2.7	3.2	3.6 ^F	2.5 ^F	(2.8 ^F)	(2.8 ^F)	2.9	3.2	3.4	M	M	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2
27	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.3 ^V	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2 ^P	3.3	3.1 ^F	(2.7 ^F)	(3.0 ^F)
28	2.8 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.5	2.8 ^F	3.3	3.5 ^F	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3 ^F	2.8 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.0 ^F
29	3.0 ^F	3.0	3.1	(2.9 ^F)	2.9 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0 ^F
30	2.9 ^F	(2.9 ^F)	(3.2 ^F)	3.4 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
31	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0 ^F	3.1	3.3 ^F	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Mean Value	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Median Value	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Count	29	29	29	29	29	28	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	24	25	27	29

(M3000)F2

Sweep 0.5 E Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min

Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.3' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Akita

Jan. 1953

fminF

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.5F	1.4F	1.4	E	1.5	1.5	1.5	A	A	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	A	1.5	1.7	A	A	2.1A	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.6A	2.9F	A	A	A	A	A	1.5
3	1.5	1.4	1.7F	1.5F	1.3	A	A	2.4A	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.9A	A	A	A	2.7A	1.5F
4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	(2.0)	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5F	2.3A	(2.2)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
5	1.5F	1.4	E	E	E	A	1.5	(2.2)	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	A	1.6	1.4	1.4F	1.5F	1.4F	1.4F
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	1.4F	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.1	A	A	1.4	1.5	1.7F	1.5	1.6F	1.6F	1.4
7	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F	1.4F	E	E	1.6F	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F
8	1.4F	E	E	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	3.0A	1.4	1.5	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F
9	1.5F	E	1.4	E	1.4	E	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.3A	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F
10	1.5F	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.7A	2.2A	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
11	1.5F	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4F	1.4F	1.4F
12	1.4F	1.4F	1.1F	E	E	E	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.5A
13	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4F	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	A	A	A	1.6	2.4A
14	2.4A	(2.0)	1.5	A	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0A	A	A	1.5	2.1A	1.5	1.5
15	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5F	(1.7)	1.9	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.7A	1.5F
16	1.4F	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.8A	3.1	3.8	1.5	1.8	A	A	A	2.2A	1.8F
17	1.5F	1.4	E	1.9	2.2A	1.8F	1.6F	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	A	A	1.5F
18	1.4F	E	1.4	2.3A	(1.9)	1.5	1.6	2.5A	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.5A	A	A	1.7	2.2A	1.5
19	1.6	1.2	E	E	E	E	A	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2A	1.5	1.7
20	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	E	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	(1.6)	1.5F	2.5A	1.5
21	1.5	1.5	1.2	E	E	E	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	(1.5)	1.5F	1.5F
22	1.8	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.2A	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.4
23	1.5F	1.4	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	(2.0)	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4F
24	1.5	1.5	1.4	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
25	1.4	1.4	1.2	E	E	E	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.7	(1.6)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
26	1.5	1.5	(1.3)	1.1	E	1.3F	1.5	1.5	2.5	M	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.7F	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
27	1.5	E	1.5	1.5F	E	E	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F
28	1.5F	1.2	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	A	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6F	1.5	1.5	1.5F
29	1.5	E	1.4	E	E	E	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4F
30	1.5F	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.7	2.5	(2.8)	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
31	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.8	2.4	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Mean Value	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
Median Value	1.5	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Count	29	29	30	29	29	27	29	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	29	28	29	24	25	25	28	30

Sweep 0.85 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 6 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 39° 45.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Jan. 1953

f_{minE}

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.4	1.5F	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
2	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
3	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
4	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5F	1.5F	1.4F	1.4F	1.5	1.4	1.4
5	1.5F	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	E	E
6	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
7	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	0	B	B	B	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	E	1.5	1.5
8	1.5	1.5	1.5	E	E	E	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	E	E
10	1.5	1.5	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
11	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	E	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
12	1.4	1.5	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
13	1.4	1.4	1.1	E	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
14	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
15	1.5	1.1	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4
16	1.4	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
17	1.5	1.5	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5F
18	1.4F	1.4	E	E	E	E	1.4F	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
19	1.4	E	E	E	1.6	1.1	E	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
20	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.4	1.5
21	1.5F	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	(2.0) ^B	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5F	1.5F	1.5	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F
22	1.4F	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.5F	1.5F	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
23	1.5	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	(1.5) ^M	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	E	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4F
24	1.5F	1.5	1.4F	1.5F	1.5F	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.4F	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4F	1.4F	1.4F	1.5	1.4F	1.4F	1.4F
25	1.4F	1.4F	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	M	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	E	E	E
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	E	1.6	1.5	1.6	E	1.6	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	E	1.5	E
29	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	E
30	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	E	E	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
31	1.5	1.4	1.5	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Mean Value	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Median Value	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

f_{minE}

Sweep 0.35 Me to 2.2 Me in 6 min

Manual

Automatic

A 11

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

foF2

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(3.0)P	3.5	2.6	F	3.0	F	3.2	2.7	4.0	5.5	P	9.0	B	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	P	3.3	AF	F	3.6	2.7	F
2	2.7	2.6	F	AF	2.4	F	AF	AF	4.0	6.2	B	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	P	(3.5)P	2.5	F	AF	AF	F
3	2.8	2.2	F	F	2.4	F	AF	AF	(3.2)P	6.8	8.8	(8.2)P	C	C	C	C	4.9	4.9	A	AF	AF	AF	(2.8)P	AF	AF
4	AF	3.1	(3.0)P	2.8	F	(2.8)C	2.9	2.6	(3.5)P	6.2	(6.9)P	B	(8.2)P	C	C	C	4.8	4.8	5.1	(4.0)P	2.6	(2.6)F	2.5	(2.6)P	2.6
5	(2.7)F	2.9	3.0	F	(2.6)F	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.9	6.2	(6.7)P	B	7.1	(6.2)C	6.5	5.5	(5.5)P	A	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	(6.0)C	7.9	C	C	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
7	2.1	K	F	K	F	(2.5)K	C	C	C	B	B	6.5	7.2	(7.4)B	7.5	5.5	6.0	5.0	3.1	(3.3)A	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	
8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.2	F	F	F	4.2	6.2	8.1	10.0	(8.3)P	7.4	6.0	6.2	5.0	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.3	F	FB	C	
9	F	3.2	F	F	F	F	F	F	4.2	(7.3)P	7.0	T	T	T	T	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.9	4.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	
10	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	(3.8)B	2.2	2.2	4.0	6.1	6.7	(6.4)B	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	(3.2)A	2.6	(3.0)P	(3.2)S	
11	(3.4)P	3.0	F	(2.6)B	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.7	6.1	7.0	B	6.7	5.5	6.6	6.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	3.9	B	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.6	
12	FB	F	F	3.5	F	3.8	3.2	(4.8)B	(6.5)P	6.4	B	6.3	6.0	(6.0)B	6.1	6.4	5.0	5.0	3.0	A	3.0	3.0	(3.0)P	3.0	
13	A	A	A	A	A	AF	2.5	F	4.2	(5.2)C	6.1	7.8	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.0	(4.9)A	3.8	AF	AF	AF	AF	AF	3.0	
14	AF	AF	3.1	AF	AF	2.2	F	4.1	P	BS	9.5	7.1	7.0	M	M	M	M	M	A	A	2.8	P	M	M	
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	4.5	5.9	(8.9)P	(8.8)P	8.7	6.6	6.6	6.9	5.5	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	AS	
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	M	6.2	B	B	B	(8.4)P	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.7	(4.0)P	4.0	(4.2)P	AF	AF	AF	2.8	
17	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	(6.6)P	B	B	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.8	4.1	P	F	2.5	2.7	(2.8)F	
18	2.8	3.1	F	(3.4)P	3.6	P	2.2	2.2	(4.1)P	5.7	6.1	7.2	8.1	(7.0)B	5.9	(5.1)C	4.6	4.8	(3.9)A	3.0	A	A	A	AF	
19	3.4	3.6	(3.0)P	(2.4)H	2.2	F	2.3	2.3	3.8	B	B	B	B	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.3	6.8	(4.8)H	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	(3.4)AF	
20	4.0	2.6	F	3.2	2.7	2.9	(2.7)A	2.5	F	C	C	C	7.6	8.8	9.2	7.6	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.0	F	AF	
21	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	P	2.3	3.7	6.1	6.2	H	(6.8)B	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.1	4.4	(4.0)P	3.6	2.8	2.9	AF		
22	3.0	3.2	F	C	C	C	C	4.0	C	C	C	8.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	C	
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	5.5	6.0	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	
24	2.9	3.1	P	3.4	2.6	F	2.7	2.7	(4.0)P	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.5	(5.8)B	6.2	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.4	
25	3.3	3.2	P	3.1	3.0	P	2.7	3.0	F	5.7	(6.4)P	7.0	(7.6)B	8.3	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	B	B	
26	BF	BF	B	1.7	F	1.7	F	1.8	4.0	6.4	6.7	(6.9)P	7.1	(6.8)B	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.0	4.6	4.2	P	(4.0)P	4.3	3.0	
27	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	4.2	5.0	6.0	6.8	(7.4)B	(7.0)P	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.0	SB	SB	SB	SB	2.5	2.7	
28	2.6	(2.8)P	2.9	3.2	2.4	F	2.2	2.3	B	B	6.1	B	(7.5)P	7.2	(6.4)P	(6.4)P	5.5	3.9	(3.6)P	B	B	3.0	FB	B	
29	B	3.3	P	3.4	F	F	2.6	2.3	4.1	5.4	6.1	B	7.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.0	(3.5)P	B	B	2.9	F		
30	F	F	F	F	F	2.5	F	2.3	(4.0)P	(5.7)P	5.9	B	6.7	6.0	5.4	(5.0)B	(4.5)P	(3.8)P	3.2	(3.2)A	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	
31	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	F	F	2.8	2.4	4.5	(4.7)P	4.6	6.7	C	B	(7.0)P	(5.8)C	4.7	C	C	C	C	C	(3.5)P	(3.1)C	
Mean Value	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	5.8	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	
Median Value	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	4.0	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Count	19	21	21	21	21	22	26	26	24	24	15	22	26	27	27	28	30	24	23	23	18	18	1.8	2.2	

Swamp — Mc in 1.7.2. Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

K 1

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h_pF₂

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(350) ^F	290 ^F	350 ^F	350 ^F	(320)A	300	270	290	270	300	B	B	240	250	250	250	250 ^F	240	(280) ^F	310	AF	AF	300	233
2	300 ^F	350 ^F	F	AF	370 ^F	AF	AF	290	280 ^F	(270)B	260 ^F	B	250	270	260	230	240 ^F	(290) ^F	280	(290) ^F	270 ^F	AF	AF	F
3	260	320 ^F	360 ^F	280 ^F	AF	AF	(310) ^F	300	240	290	270	(270) ^F	C	C	C	C	250	A	AF	AF	AF	AF	(280) ^F	AF
4	AF	350	(340)F	340 ^F	(360)C	370	270	(280) ^F	270	(270) ^F	B	(250) ^F	260	C	C	C	250	260	(240)C	(230) ^F	370	(320) ^F	(300) ^F	A
5	(340)F	330 ^F	300 ^F	(360) ^F	290	260	340 ^F	280 ^F	B	A	B	260	270	(260)C	260	250	(250) ^F	A	270 ^F	450 ^K	BFK	BFK	BFK	300 ^K
6	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK
7	320 ^K	FK	FK	(360)K	C	C	350 ^F	A	B	B	B	B	290	300	270	280	270	250	250	350 ^H	(340)A	320	320	300
8	330	310	260 ^F	320	330 ^F	350 ^F	(350) ^F	300	290	300	260	(280) ^F	T	T	T	260	270	250	(360)H	260	350 ^F	F	FB	C
9	F	290 ^F	(300) ^F	F	F	F	400 ^F	340	(280) ^F	(250) ^F	T	T	T	T	T	260	270	250	250	250	350 ^F	320 ^F	360	(240) ^F
10	320 ^F	370	320	300	(320)F	350 ^F	380 ^F	310	270	270	(260)B	250	300	280	260	250	250	250	250	250	(280)A	310	(320) ^F	350
11	(340)F	390 ^F	(300) ^F	(250)B	210	330 ^F	350 ^F	300	250	260	B	B	250	240	310	270	260	300	B	280	320 ^F	320 ^F	(300) ^F	350
12	FB	F	F	(340)F	330 ^F	310	340	(310)B	(290) ^F	280	B	B	250	260	(270) ^F	280	250 ^P	240	A	A	310 ^F	320	(320) ^F	310
13	A	A	A	A	A	AF	280 ^F	250 ^F	(280)C	310	(280) ^F	260	260	260	280	280	260	(280)A	290	AF	AF	AF	AF	250 ^F
14	AF	AF	AF	AF	AF	A	360 ^F	300 ^F	B	B	B	260 ^F	270	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	M	260	B	B	B	B	(240) ^F	250	270	260	250	250	250	250	250	310	AS
17	350 ^F	350	350	320	300 ^F	300 ^F	290 ^F	(270)B	250	(300) ^F	B	B	B	260	260	(250) ^F	240	250	250	250	250	250	330	300
18	360	370 ^F	(340)F	300 ^F	(290) ^F	280 ^F	350 ^F	(270)B	260	280	290	(280) ^F	B	B	260	270	260	260	260	(380)A	260	A	AF	360 ^F
19	300	300	(300) ^F	(300) ^F	350 ^F	370	360	310 ^F	B	B	B	B	B	260	280	300 ^H	250	270	(260)H	250	350	380	400 ^F	360 ^F
20	320	290 ^F	330	350	300	(360)A	410 ^F	(300) ^F	C	C	C	C	260	280	250	250	250	270	270	(320)H	360	F	AF	260
21	340	360	350	360	300 ^F	340	330	270	(250) ^F	310 ^H	(280)B	250	290 ^F	290 ^F	250	270	250 ^F	240	270	(260) ^F	250 ^F	270	320	AF
22	330 ^F	320 ^F	340 ^F	340	300 ^F	300 ^F	270	260	C	C	280	260 ^F	260	270	300 ^H	280	260	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	C
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
24	350	270 ^F	(260) ^F	250 ^F	270 ^F	350	300	300	C	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
25	300	340 ^F	350 ^F	370 ^F	350	370 ^F	310	B	(310) ^F	(260) ^F	280	(270)B	260 ^F	260	260	270	290	260 ^F	250	340	320	450	B	B
26	BF	BF	B	380 ^F	350 ^F	290 ^F	(350) ^F	280	(240)	260	(260)B	270	(280) ^F	280	270	(260) ^F	260 ^F	280	B	(300) ^F	B	(330) ^F	(300)B	270 ^F
27	340 ^B	360	340	400 ^F	380 ^F	340	240	250	250	300	270	(270)B	(270) ^F	(240) ^F	270	260	270	270	270	SB	SB	SB	BS	350 ^F
28	400	(350) ^F	320	260	300 ^F	320	310	280	B	B	B	B	(270) ^F	260	260	260 ^F	240 ^F	250 ^F	260	(280) ^F	B	B	270	FB
29	B	310 ^F	260	F	F	340	260	280	(270) ^F	280	B	240	250	240	270	250	260	270	(350) ^F	B	B	270	F	F
30	F	F	F	F	340 ^F	280 ^F	360	(300) ^F	(250) ^F	270	B	B	B	(270) ^F	240	270	(270)B	(270) ^F	(240)B	240	(280)A	350	370	370
31	320 ^S	320	340 ^F	340 ^F	300	340	250	260	(260) ^F	260	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(350) ^F
Mean Value	330	330	320	330	320	330	320	280	270	280	270	260	270	270	270	260	260	270	280	290	310	330	330	330
Min Value	330	330	350	340	320	340	340	280	260	280	280	260	260	260	260	260	250	270	270	280	280	320	320	340
Count	19	21	21	21	21	21	21	26	23	24	16	22	26	26	27	28	30	24	23	23	18	18	18	21

Sweep 1.0 Me to 1.7 Me in 2 min Manual Automatic

h_pF₂

K2

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 22.8' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

K'F2

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	300	250	300	300	[280]A	250	250	250	250	270	250	230	240	250	250	230	230	210	[260]A	260F	260F	340	250	300
2	250	300	300	[300]F	300F	AF	AF	260F	260	240	250	250	240	250	250	220	220	220	240	240	250	AF	AF	AF
3	250	300	340	300	AF	AF	260	220	270	270	250	250	270	C	C	C	230	A	AF	AF	AF	280	250	AF
4	AF	290	[300]A	300	C	C	250	260	260	260	240	240	C	C	C	C	240	[260]C	230	210	280	260	300A	360
5	[330]F	300	250	270	250	230	300	250	240	[240]A	250	250	260	[260]C	260	250A	230A	260A	250A	460	300K	[260]A	230K	250K
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	350K	[240]K	260K	260K	[260]K	250K	260K	250K	250K	270K	[260]K	[260]K	240K	250K	280K	[320]K	350K
7	310K	290K	300K	300K	C	C	320	[280]A	250	250	220	230	280	260	250	230	240	220	220	220	270	270	250	320
8	270	280	220	250	210	250	350	260	250	280	250	250	250	260	270	250	240	230	[280]A	240	280	310	260	290
9	300	240	250	250A	250A	260	350	260	240	250	260	[260]T	250T	T	T	250	230	230	220	230	300	300	300	300
10	300	300	270	260	[280]A	300	350	260	250	280	250	250	290	270	260	250	230	230	[240]A	250	230	290	270	310A
11	290	300	250	210	180	280	300	250	240	260	250	250	240	300	260	240	240	240	[240]A	250	230	250	270	270
12	290	270	250	260	250	260	260	240	240	260	250	250	250	260	270B	250	240	240	A	A	290A	280	[290]A	300A
13	A	A	A	A	A	AF	250	230	[240]K	260	260	250	250	260	280	250	[250]M	250	250	AF	AF	AF	AF	250
14	310	[280]F	260	AF	AF	370A	350F	250	250	250B	240	250	250	M	M	M	M	A	A	A	250	M	M	M
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	250	[250]C	250	280	250	250	250	270	250	230	210	A	A	290	300	250	250
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	240	230	260	260	270	270	230	250	250	240	210	210	210	290	300	250	250
17	300	280	280	260	260	260	250	240A	230	300	280	250	250	250	250	230	220	230	250	220	220	300	300	320
18	310	300	290	270	[230]F	280	330	250	250	260	270	270	250	260	250	[240]C	220	250	[240]A	230	A	A	AF	350
19	250	250	250	200	300	300	320	260	270	260	260	250	250	250	280	240	230	250	[240]A	240	300	320	360	[330]A
20	300	250F	260	260	250	[320]A	400	270	C	C	C	C	250	290	270	240	250	230	250A	230	250A	300	[290]F	240
21	300	300	280	290	250	250	300	230	350A	240H	240	250	270	250	270	240	220	230	[230]A	230	250	280	[300]F	310
22	300	280	290	270	240	250	250	230	C	C	250	250	250	250	260H	260	240	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	C
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	250	250	280	280	260	240	230	220	230	220	250	250	330	310
24	300	260	240	210	250	280	250	220	220	250	280	260	240	260	260	240	230	220	230	250	230	280	300	300
25	250	290	260	300	300	310F	270	220	240	260	270	270	260	260	250	250	230	230	220	250	270	230	280	300
26	280	260	200A	310	280	250	[350]B	250	230	250	250	260	250	260	250	240	230	230	260	260	250	290	390	350A
27	310	260	270	360	310A	260	230	220	230	300	260	270	260A	240	260	250	250	230	230	250	250	230	230	350
28	360	300	260	240	200	250	300	250	230	250	280	250	260	260	250	240	230	220	250	260	260	250	230	280
29	290	250	220	230	280	270	240	240	250	270	250	240	250	240	250	240	240	230	280	250	230	230	230	350
30	310	350	300	250	210	230	360	250	250	260	280	270	250	270	230	240	230	250	240	230	300	280	330	310
31	280	250	270	280	250	290	230	230	240	250	280	[280]C	270	250	240	[240]C	240	C	C	C	C	C	290	250
Mean Value	290	280	270	270	260	270	300	250	240	250	260	260	260	260	260	240	240	230	240	260	270	290	290	300
Median Value	300	280	260	260	260	260	300	250	240	260	250	250	250	260	260	240	230	240	240	250	280	280	300	300
Count	25	26	26	25	22	22	27	30	28	29	30	31	30	27	27	28	30	26	25	26	24	24	25	26

Sheep / 1.0 Me to 17.2 Me in 2 min Manual Automatic

K3

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Jan. 1953

foF1

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								Q	3.2	[3.4]	4.0	4.0	4.0	C	L	Q	Q								
2								A	3.7	L	L	4.2 ^L	L	L	3.7 ^L	[3.0]	2.5								
3								Q	Q	-	4.1 ^L	4.2 ^L	4.0	C	C	C	Q								
4								Q	A	3.9 ^L	4.2	4.1 ^L	C	C	C	C	Q								
5								Q	Q	A	A	A	4.0 ^L	C	L	A	A								
6								Q	C	-	4.2 ^L	C	L	4.0 ^L	3.7 ^L	A	A								
7								A	Q	4.0 ^L	4.2	4.4 ^H	4.2	B	L	Q	Q								
8								Q	Q	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	L	Q								
9								Q	Q	3.9 ^L	4.1	T	T	T	T	Q	Q								
10								Q	Q	L	4.2	4.3 ^L	4.2	[4.2]	4.2 ^L	L	Q								
11								Q	Q	L	3.8	L	L	B	L	Q	Q								
12								Q	Q	L	4.2 ^B	[4.0]A	3.8	B	B	A	A								
13								Q	C	A	4.3	4.5	4.1 ^L	[4.1]L	4.1 ^L	A	A								
14								Q	L	A	4.2 ^L	A	L	M	M	M	M								
15								A	C	L	4.5 ^L	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	Q	Q								
16								Q	Q	L	4.5 ^B	4.5	4.5	A	A	L	Q								
17								A	Q	4.5 ^L	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9 ^L	L	Q								
18								Q	Q	L	4.2 ^L	4.2 ^L	4.3	4.0 ^L	3.9	C	Q								
19								Q	L	4.4	4.3	4.3	[4.2]L	4.2	4.1 ^L	3.3	Q								
20								Q	C	C	C	L	4.0 ^L	[4.3]L	4.0 ^L	L	A								
21								Q	A	3.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	L	Q								
22								Q	C	C	L	4.2	4.0	[4.0]L	4.0	L	Q								
23								C	C	3.4 ^L	3.9 ^L	4.0 ^L	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6 ^L	2.7 ^L								
24								Q	Q	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	L	Q								
25								Q	Q	Q	L	4.1	4.4 ^H	4.0	3.9 ^L	3.1	Q								
26								Q	Q	3.2 ^L	4.0 ^L	[4.1]L	4.2	4.0	L	L	Q								
27								Q	L	L	4.0	4.0	A	L	4.1 ^L	L	Q								
28								Q	2.8 ^L	[3.4]	4.0	4.0 ^L	4.0	4.0 ^L	3.8 ^L	2.9	Q								
29								Q	2.6	[3.4]	4.1	4.2 ^L	[4.1]A	4.0 ^L	3.6 ^L	3.2	Q								
30								Q	Q	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	L	L	L								
31								Q	Q	L	4.2	[4.3]C	4.4 ^L	4.2	L	C	Q								
Mean									3.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.6								
Median									3.0	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.6								
Mode									4	14	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	6	2								
Count																									

foF1

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 1.7.2 Mc in 2 min
 Manual Automatic

K4

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Klatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.8' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

R'F1

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								Q	230 ^A	250	250	210	220	[240] ^C	250	Q	Q							
2								A	250	250	230	230 ^A	230	230	230	220	200							
3								Q	240	250	220	210	C	C	C	Q								
4								Q	A	240	230	210	C	C	C	Q								
5								Q	Q	A	A	A	200	[220] ^C	250	A	A							
6								Q	C	230	230	[220] ^C	220	240	230	A	A							
7								A	Q	230	210	200 ^H	210	[230] ^B	250	Q	Q							
8								Q	Q	250	230	210	250 ^A	220	250	230	Q							
9								Q	Q	240	220	T	T	T	T	Q	Q							
10								Q	Q	250	240	220	210	230	240	230	Q							
11								Q	Q	240	230	230	230	230	250	Q	Q							
12								Q	Q	250	250	[250] ^A	250 ^A	240	A	A	A							
13								Q	C	A	230	210	210	240	230	A	A							
14								Q	240	[230] ^A	220	[230] ^A	240	M	M	M	M							
15								A	C	240	230	220	220	210	200	Q	Q							
16								Q	Q	260	240 ^A	220	A	A	A	230	Q							
17								A	Q	230	250	220	200	210	200	210	Q							
18								Q	Q	250 ^A	220	210	250 ^A	210	210	C	Q							
19								Q	250	250	240	230	220	210	200	200	Q							
20								Q	C	C	C	A	230	280 ^A	250	250	A							
21								Q	A	200	250	200	220	230	220	240	Q							
22								Q	C	C	230	250	240	220	200	250	Q							
23								C	C	200	200	200	200	230	230	220	220							
24								Q	Q	200	200	230	210	220	240	240	Q							
25								Q	Q	Q	260	230	210 ^H	220	210	220	Q							
26								Q	Q	200	250	240	220	210	230	240	Q							
27								Q	220	250	240	240 ^B	[240] ^A	240 ^A	240 ^A	240	Q							
28								Q	230	230	220	230	210	210	230	210	Q							
29								Q	210	240	230	220	220 ^A	220	210	200	Q							
30								Q	Q	230	200	240	240	230	220	210	230							
31								Q	Q	220	220	[220] ^C	220	240	250	C	Q							
Mean Value									230	230	230	220	220	230	230	230	220							
Median Value									230	240	230	220	220	230	230	230	220							
Count									7	26	29	28	29	26	25	18	3							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. $35^{\circ}24'N$
Long. $139^{\circ}28.8'E$
Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

f_oE

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								B	A	2.5F	[2.7] ^A	2.9	AF	C	2.7F	[2.4] ^A	2.1							
2								A	AF	2.3	A	A	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.3	A							
3								A	A	2.4	A	A	A	C	C	C	B							
4								B	A	A	2.3	2.9	3.0	C	C	2.3	2.3							
5								B	2.2	AF	A	A	3.0	[2.9] ^C	2.8	2.3	A							
6								B	C	A	2.8	[2.8] ^C	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.4 ^A								
7								A	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1							
8								B	2.4F	2.5F	2.8	[3.0] ^C	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.9							
9								B	2.2	2.6	2.7 ^B	T	A	T	A	2.6	A							
10								B	2.2	2.5F	3.1	3.0	[3.0] ^A	3.0	3.0	[3.6] ^A	2.1 ^A							
11								B	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.2	[3.2] ^A	3.2 ^B	2.9	2.5	2.0 ^A							
12								B	2.4F	2.5F	2.9	[3.0] ^A	3.0	A	A	2.3	2.1							
13								B	C	A	A	A	3.1	3.2	[3.1] ^A	3.0	A							
14								B	2.0	A	A	A	A	A	M	M	M							
15								A	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.5	2.0							
16								A	A	2.6	2.9 ^A	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9 ^A	A	A							
17								A	A	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.8							
18								B	2.1	2.4F	[2.7] ^A	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	C	A							
19								B	A	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	A							
20								A	C	C	C	A	A	A	2.7F	[2.3] ^A	1.9							
21								B	A	2.4F	[2.7] ^A	3.0	A	A	2.9	A	A							
22								B	C	C	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0							
23								C	C	2.4	[2.7] ^A	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.1							
24								B	A	2.6F	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	A							
25								B	2.1	A	A	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.4 ^A	2.3 ^A	1.8							
26								B	A	2.5	[2.7] ^A	2.9	[3.0] ^A	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1							
27								B	2.1	2.5H	2.8	[2.9] ^A	3.0	2.8	[2.6] ^A	2.4	A							
28								B	2.0H	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	[2.8] ^A	2.6	2.2							
29								B	2.1F	2.5B	2.8	B	A	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0 ^H							
30								B	2.1	[2.4] ^A	2.8	2.9F	3.0	3.0 ^B	[2.8] ^A	2.6	2.1							
31								B	2.1	2.7	2.7	[2.9] ^C	3.1	3.0	2.9	[2.5] ^C	2.1							
Mean Value									2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1							
Median Value									2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1							
Count									1.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.8							

f_oE

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

h' E

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								B	A	110	[110]A	110	AF	C	120	[140]A	160							
2								A	AF	130	A	A	130	110	130	F	A							
3								A	A	130	A	A	A	C	C	C	B							
4								B	A	A	130	130	110	C	C	C	120	130						
5								B	130	AF	A	A	100	[100]C	100	120	A							
6								B	C	A	120	A	[120]C	120	120	A	A							
7								A	130	130	140	[140]C	130	120	130	130	140							
8								B	150	A	120	130	[130]C	130	130	130	130							
9								B	130	130	120	T	A	A	A	120	A							
10								B	120	120	120	120	[120]A	120	120	A	A							
11								B	140	130	140	110	[120]A	120	120	120	130							
12								B	130	110	130	[120]A	120	A	A	120	140							
13								B	C	A	A	120	110	[120]A	140	A	A							
14								B	140	A	A	A	A	M	M	M	M							
15								A	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	110	140							
16								A	A	120	120	120	120	120	120	A	A							
17								A	A	120	110	110	110	110	120	A	120	120						
18								B	140	110	[120]A	130	110	110	100	C	A							
19								B	A	A	A	110	110	110	120	A	100	A						
20								B	A	C	C	A	A	A	110	[120]A	120							
21								B	A	110	A	[120]A	120	A	A	130	A	A						
22								B	C	C	110	100	110	110	110	120	130							
23								C	C	110	[110]A	110	120	110	130	130	130							
24								B	A	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	A							
25								B	130	A	A	110	110	110	110	[120]A	130							
26								B	A	A	A	120	[120]A	130	120	120	130							
27								B	130	120	H	120	[120]A	110	[110]A	110	A							
28								B	130	H	110	110	110	110	120	[120]A	120	120						
29								B	120	F	110	120	120	[120]A	120	120	130	H						
30								B	130	[120]A	110	110	110	120	[120]A	120	140							
31								B	130	110	110	[110]C	110	120	120	[120]A	130							
Mean Value									130	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130							
Median Value									130	120	120	120	110	120	120	120	130							
Count									15	20	21	24	24	22	25	24	17							

Sheep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Kokubunji Tokyo
Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

fEs

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.5	C	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.4	5.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	7.0	5.5	4.3	G	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.5	6.0	3.8	
3	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	C	C	C	3.6	4.4	3.0	3.3	4.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	
4	4.0	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	C	3.0	3.8	5.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	C	C	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.3	
5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.3	2.6	0.5	4.7	4.7	G	C	3.4	3.0	4.0	6.0	4.2	3.1	2.6	3.2	E	2.5	
6	5.3	7.5	7.5	5.5	4.3	C	2.5	6.5	C	3.8	3.0	C	3.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	4.0	6.0	2.8	E	2.5	C	C	C	
7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	C	2.5	2.5	2.5	G	2.7	G	G	G	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	E	
8	2.5	2.5	1.5	3.9	E	2.5	E	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.0	C	3.0	G	G	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	
9	2.6	E	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	G	G	G	2.8	3.0	T	3.3	G	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.5	E	E	E	
10	E	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	G	3.2	G	G	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.5	4.2	2.5	2.6	E	3.0	
11	2.5	E	E	E	E	3.3	E	2.5	3.0	G	3.2	G	G	G	G	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	
12	2.5	2.5	E	E	E	2.1	2.5	2.5	G	3.6	3.7	5.5	G	3.6	3.6	5.6	4.0	4.3	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.0	
13	4.3	5.5	5.0	7.0	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.5	C	6.5	3.6	G	G	3.9	3.0	4.2	5.0	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.0	2.6	
14	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	E	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.3	6.5	3.3	M	M	M	M	5.0	5.7	5.3	M	M	M	M	
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	4.0	C	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.8	G	5.0	5.0	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.5	
16	4.5	3.3	M	M	M	M	M	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.2	
17	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	G	3.3	G	2.6	2.6	2.6	E	2.3	2.4	2.5	E	2.5	
18	E	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.0	G	2.7	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	G	G	C	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	6.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	
19	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.2	G	G	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.9	4.5	
20	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.2	C	C	C	7.0	4.3	6.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.0	4.2	7.3	3.3	3.0	5.0	2.5	
21	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	7.2	4.0	6.6	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.7	4.0	3.2	6.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.0	3.3	
22	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	E	2.5	2.5	C	C	3.2	3.5	3.5	G	G	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	E	E	E	
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.4	3.6	3.6	G	G	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	E	E	E	
24	2.5	E	2.5	E	E	E	E	B	2.9	3.2	G	G	G	G	G	3.3	3.0	2.5	E	E	2.5	2.5	E	3.3	
25	2.4	2.5	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.2	G	G	3.2	3.3	G	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	E	2.6	2.5	
26	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	E	E	E	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	E	E	E	E	E	2.5	
27	E	E	E	2.9	2.4	E	E	B	G	3.2	G	3.0	5.4	G	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	E	E	E	E	E	
28	E	2.2	E	E	E	E	E	B	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	G	3.0	3.2	2.9	E	3.1	2.5	2.5	E	E	E	
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.3	G	G	G	2.6	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
30	E	2.1	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.2	G	G	3.3	3.1	2.8	E	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.5	E	
31	2.3	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	G	2.6	3.6	C	G	G	2.5	C	2.5	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	2.4	
Mean Value	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	
Median Value	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	G	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	
Count	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	

fEs

Group 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.8' E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F2

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(2.9)P	3.1P	2.7F	2.8F	[3.0]A	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2P	3.2	B	B	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5P	3.5	[3.2]A	3.0	AF	F	3.2	2.9F	
2	3.0F	2.8F	F	AF	2.7F	AF	AF	3.2	3.2P	B	3.4P	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5P	(3.2)P	3.3	(3.2)P	3.2F	AF	AF	F	
3	3.3	3.0F	2.7F	3.3F	AF	AF	(3.1)P	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	[3.4]B	(3.4)P	3.4	C	C	3.5	A	AF	AF	(3.2)P	(3.2)P	AF	AF	
4	AF	2.9	[2.8]A	2.8F	[2.8]C	2.8	3.3	(3.1)P	3.3	(3.4)P	B	(3.4)P	3.3	C	C	3.4	(3.4)P	3.5	[3.6]C	(3.7)P	[3.0]F	(3.2)P	(3.2)P	3.4P	
5	[3.2]P	2.9F	3.1F	(2.8)P	3.2	3.3	2.9F	3.2P	[3.4]B	(3.5)P	B	3.5	3.4	[3.4]C	3.3	3.6	(3.4)P	A	3.2P	2.4K	BFK	BFK	BFK	3.0F	
6	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	AK	FK	3.4K	[3.3]K	(3.2)K	BK	CK	3.3K	3.4K	3.2K	3.2K	3.3K	[3.2]K	3.2K	3.1K	3.0K	[2.9]K	[2.8]K	[3.0]K	
7	3.1K	FK	FK	(2.8)F	C	C	2.8F	A	B	B	B	3.3	3.2	[3.3]B	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.9H	[3.0]A	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	
8	2.9	3.0	3.5P	2.9	2.9F	2.8F	(2.9)F	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	(3.2)P	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5P	[3.4]A	3.3	2.7P	F	FB	C
9	F	3.1F	(3.1)F	F	F	F	2.6F	2.9	(3.2)P	(3.4)P	T	T	T	T	T	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8F	2.7P	[3.0]P	2.8	
10	2.9F	2.7	2.9	3.1	[3.0]B	2.8F	2.7F	3.0	3.2	3.3	[3.4]B	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	B	3.2	3.1P	3.0F	2.9
11	(2.9)P	2.7F	(3.1)P	[3.4]B	3.7	2.9F	2.7F	3.1	3.6	3.5	B	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5P	3.7	A	A	3.0F	3.0	AF	AF	3.0F	2.9
12	FB	F	F	(2.9)P	3.0F	3.1	3.0	[3.0]B	(3.1)P	3.4	B	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	[3.2]A	3.1	AF	AF	AF	AF	AF	3.5F	3.5F
13	A	A	A	A	A	AF	2.8F	3.6F	B	B	B	3.5	3.4	M	M	M	M	M	A	A	2.8P	M	M	M	M
14	AF	AF	3.1F	AF	AF	2.8F	3.6F	3.1P	B	B	3.4P	3.3	3.4	M	M	M	M	M	A	A	2.8P	M	M	M	M
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	[3.3]C	3.3	(3.1)P	[3.2]B	3.4	3.4P	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	AS
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	M	3.6	B	B	B	(3.7)P	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	(3.5)P	3.3	(3.5)P	AF	AF	AF	2.9	
17	2.8F	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0F	[3.0]F	3.1F	[3.3]B	3.5	(3.2)P	B	B	B	3.4	3.4	(3.5)P	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4P	F	2.9	(2.9)P	[2.8]P	
18	2.8	2.7F	[2.8]F	3.0P	[3.0]A	3.1F	2.8F	(3.4)P	3.5	3.2	3.2	(3.2)P	[3.2]B	3.3	(3.2)P	[3.4]C	3.6P	3.1P	[3.2]A	3.3	A	A	AF	2.7F	
19	3.0	3.0	(3.0)F	(3.1)P	2.7F	2.7	2.7	3.0P	B	B	B	B	3.4	3.3	3.2H	3.6	3.4	3.4	[3.4]A	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.5P	[2.8]A	
20	3.0	3.0F	2.9	2.9	3.1	[2.8]A	2.6F	(3.1)P	C	C	C	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	[3.0]P	2.8	F	AF	3.4	
21	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1P	2.9	3.0F	3.4	(3.6)P	3.2H	[3.4]B	3.5	3.3P	3.5	3.2	3.5P	3.5	3.3	[3.4]P	3.4P	3.3	3.0	AF	2.8P	
22	2.9F	3.0F	2.9F	2.9	3.1F	3.0F	3.4	C	C	C	3.2	3.4P	3.4	3.3	3.2H	3.2	3.4	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	C	
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.4P	3.4F	2.8	3.0P	3.0	
24	2.8	3.2P	(3.5)P	3.4F	3.4F	2.9	3.2	(3.6)P	3.4S	(3.3)P	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	[3.4]B	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.0P	3.5P	2.9	3.0P	3.2	
25	3.3	2.9P	2.9P	2.8P	2.9	2.7P	2.7P	3.0F	B	(3.1)P	(3.5)P	3.2	[3.4]B	3.6P	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3P	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	B	
26	BF	BF	B	2.7F	2.8F	3.3F	3.3F	(2.9)P	3.2	(3.5)P	3.4	[3.4]B	3.3	3.4	(3.5)P	3.4P	3.4P	3.2P	(3.2)P	B	(2.9)P	[3.1]B	3.3P	2.9	
27	2.9B	2.8	2.8	2.6P	2.7P	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	[3.3]P	(3.3)P	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.8	
28	2.8	(2.8)P	3.1	3.3	3.0F	3.0	3.0	B	B	B	B	B	3.5	3.6	(3.5)P	3.6P	3.3	(3.3)P	B	B	B	3.2	FB	B	
29	B	3.1P	3.5	F	F	2.8	3.5	3.2	(3.2)P	3.3	B	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	(2.9)P	B	B	3.3	F	F	
30	F	F	F	F	2.8F	3.3F	2.9	[3.2]B	(3.5)P	3.3	B	B	(3.4)P	3.5	3.3	[3.3]B	(3.3)P	3.6	(3.3)P	[3.4]B	3.6	[3.2]A	2.8	2.7	
31	3.0S	3.0	2.9F	3.0F	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	(3.6)P	3.4	3.2	C	B	B	(3.4)P	[3.4]C	3.3	C	C	C	C	C	2.8P	[3.0]C	
Mean Value	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Minimum Value	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Count	19	21	21	21	21	22	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	

Sweep 1.0 Mc in 1.72 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

fminF

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	(3.0) ^C	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.8	(1.8) ^{AF}	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
2	1.6	E	E	AF	AF	E	AF	1.9	2.5A	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	AF	AF	AF
3	1.8	F	1.7	1.6	AF	AF	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	C	C	C	1.9	1.7	AF	AF	1.7	1.6	AF	
4	AF	1.4	AF	1.8	C	C	1.8	1.7	4.3A	2.7	3.0	3.0	C	C	C	2.8	2.4	(2.3) ^C	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2A	
5	F	A	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	2.5	6.2A	3.8	3.7	3.0	(2.9) ^C	2.8	A	A	3.5A	3.0A	1.8	(1.7) ^{AF}	1.8	1.5	
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	1.6	1.8	(2.2) ^C	2.7	2.8	(2.9) ^C	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.0A	4.8	A	1.7	1.6	1.6	(1.7) ^C	1.8	1.8
7	1.7	1.1	1.1	C	C	C	1.6	(2.0) ^A	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6
8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	E	E	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.2	(3.4) ^C	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	AF	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
9	1.4	E	1.1	A	E	E	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	T	5.2	T	T	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
10	1.7	E	E	1.8	(1.6) ^A	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	(2.0) ^A	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8
11	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
12	1.8	1.0	E	1.0	E	E	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.7	A	A	2.2	1.9	(2.0) ^{AF}	2.2	1.8
13	A	A	A	A	A	AF	1.8	1.7	(2.6) ^C	3.6A	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	A	(2.9) ^A	2.3	AF	AF	AF	AF	1.8
14	1.7	(1.5) ^{AF}	1.3	AF	AF	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	4.5	3.3	4.0	3.3	M	M	M	M	A	A	1.6	M	M	M	M
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	3.3	(3.2) ^C	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	AS
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	1.8	2.6	3.1	(3.3) ^A	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.0A	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	A	AF	AF	AF	2.3A
17	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7
18	1.6	1.0	E	1.7	(1.7) ^{AF}	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	(2.5) ^C	2.4	1.9	(1.8) ^A	1.7	(1.8) ^A	1.9	(2.3) ^{AF}	2.4
19	1.5	E	1.1	E	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.7	(1.8) ^{AF}	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	(2.3) ^E
20	2.9A	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	(1.8) ^A	2.0A	2.2A	C	C	C	3.7	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.3	(2.4) ^A	1.6	2.3A	(2.0) ^{AF}	1.6	1.6	1.7	(2.3) ^E
21	1.6	E	E	1.0	E	E	1.5	1.7	5.0A	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	(1.7) ^{AF}	1.6	1.6	1.6	AF	1.8
22	1.7	1.7	1.0	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	C	C	C	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.0	A	A	AF	C	C	C	C
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	(1.6) ^A	1.7	1.6	1.7
24	1.4	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
25	1.7	1.7	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7
26	1.6	1.3	(1.2) ^A	1.0	E	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
27	1.9	1.0	E	1.8	(1.4) ^A	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
28	1.8	1.1	1.1	E	E	E	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
29	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
30	1.6	1.3	E	E	E	E	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
31	1.6	E	1.0	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.3	(3.3) ^C	3.3	3.3	3.0	(2.8) ^C	2.6	C	C	C	C	C	1.7	1.6
Mean Value	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Median Value	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	E	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Count	24	25	25	22	22	22	22	27	30	28	29	30	31	27	27	28	29	25	24	26	25	25	24	25

fminF

Sheep: Manual Automatic

Strip: Mc in min

K10

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Jan. 1953

f_{min}E

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
2	1.6	1.6	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	C	C	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	[1.6]C	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
5	1.6	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	[1.7]C	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	E	1.5
6	1.5	1.1	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.8	[1.7]C	1.6	1.6	[1.6]C	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	E	1.8	[1.8]C	1.7	1.7
7	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	[2.0]C	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	E
8	1.8	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	[2.1]C	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9
9	1.8	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	[2.2]T	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	E	1.7	E
10	E	2.2	E	E	E	E	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	E	1.7
11	1.8	E	E	E	E	E	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
12	1.8	2.0	E	E	E	E	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
13	1.8	1.0	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.9	[1.8]C	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
14	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	M	M	M	M	1.5	1.7	1.7	M	M	M	M
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	1.7	[1.7]C	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	E	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
16	1.6	E	M	M	M	M	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
17	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	E	1.9	1.7	1.5	E	1.9
18	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	[1.4]C	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
19	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
20	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	C	C	C	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
21	1.6	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5*
22	1.7	E	E	E	E	1.8	E	1.8	C	C	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	C	C	C	C
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	E	E
24	2.0	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	E	E	2.0	1.9	E	1.7
25	1.7	1.9	E	E	E	E	E	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	E	1.6	1.7
26	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	E	E	E	E	E	1.7
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	E	1.6	1.8	2.2	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	E
30	E	1.2	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	E
31	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.7	[1.7]C	1.7	1.7	1.7	[1.7]C	1.7	C	C	C	C	C	1.6	1.5
Mean Value	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Median Value	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Count	29	29	28	27	26	26	28	30	28	29	30	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	28	28	29	29

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

Jan. 1953

YPF2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(100) ^P	110 ^P	100 ^F	100 ^F	[100] ^A	100	80	90	100 ^F	70	B	B	110	80	60	80	100 ^P	60	[70] ^A	80	AF	F	70	23	
2	100 ^{FP}	100 ^F	F	AF	90 ^F	AF	AF	90	90 ^F	[80] ^B	60 ^P	50	50	60	90	80	70 ^P	(60) ^P	70	(90) ^P	100 ^F	AF	AF	F	
3	90	130 ^F	140 ^F	80 ^F	AF	AF	(70) ^P	90	60	70	70	[60] ^B	(60) ^P	C	C	C	80	A	AF	AF	AF	(70) ^P	AF	F	
4	AF	70	[80] ^{AF}	80 ^F	[80] ^F	70	(70) ^P	90	90	(60) ^{FP}	B	(100) ^P	70	C	C	C	90	90	[90] ^C	(90) ^P	110	[90] ^F	(70) ^{FP}	A	
5	[80] ^F	80 ^{FP}	70 ^F	(90) ^F	110	90	70 ^F	90 ^F	B	A	B	60	80	[80] ^C	70	60	(100) ^P	80 ^P	100 ^K	100 ^K	B ^F	B ^F	B ^F	140 ^K	
6	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	F ^K	60 ^K	[60] ^C	(70) ^K	B ^K	C ^K	90 ^K	70 ^K	80 ^K	90 ^K	80 ^K	80 ^K	80 ^K	80 ^K	100 ^K	[100] ^K	90 ^K	[90] ^K	
7	90 ^K	F ^K	F ^K	(90) ^K	C	C	100 ^F	A	B	B	B	60	60	[60] ^B	50	50	70	80	150 ^H	110 ^A	80	110	120	100	
8	80	60	70 ^P	80	80 ^F	110 ^F	(70) ^F	130	90	80	80	(120) ^J	120	110	80	90	90	70 ^P	[80] ^{AF}	90	100 ^F	80	120	100	
9	F	120 ^F	(120) ^F	F	F	F	100 ^F	80	80	50	[60] ^B	60	70	T	T	70	80	90	80	100 ^F	100 ^F	F	FB	C	
10	90 ^{FP}	80	90	100	[90] ^F	80 ^F	90 ^F	90	50	40	B	30	40	50	70 ^P	80	50	150	B	110	70 ^{FP}	80 ^F	70 ^F	50	
11	(80) ^P	70 ^F	(80) ^F	[100] ^B	110	70 ^F	90 ^F	70	50	40	B	30	40	[40] ^B	50	40	50	A	A	130 ^F	130	[110] ^{AF}	90 ^F	90	
12	FB	F	A	A	A	AF	120 ^F	70 ^P	[60] ^C	60	[60] ^B	60	70	80	80	70	[80] ^A	80	AF	AF	AF	AF	AF	90 ^F	
13	A	A	A	A	AF	A	50 ^F	90 ^P	B	BS	40 ^P	60	70	M	M	M	M	M	A	A	A	M	M	M	
14	AF	AF	90 ^F	AF	AF	A	50 ^F	90 ^P	B	BS	40 ^P	60	70	M	M	M	M	M	A	A	A	M	M	M	
15	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	[90] ^C	90	(90) ^{FP}	[80] ^B	60	70 ^P	70	70	100	40	80	140	100	90	80	AS	
16	AS	AS	M	M	M	M	M	M	50	B	B	(40) ^{FP}	70	80	40	40	50	(50) ^F	90	(40) ^P	AF	AF	AF	100	
17	80 ^F	70	90	70	[100] ^F	80 ^F	[60] ^B	50	(100) ^P	B	B	B	40	90	90	(60) ^J	80	70	60	100 ^P	F	70	(70) ^F	[80] ^F	
18	90	100 ^F	[100] ^H	100 ^P	[110] ^A	120 ^F	100 ^{FP}	80	80	60	(80) ^J	[80] ^B	80	(80) ^J	80	(80) ^J	70 ^C	60 ^P	90 ^P	[100] ^A	100	A	A	[80] ^F	
19	120	80	(130) ^H	(100) ^H	100 ^F	90	100 ^F	90 ^P	B	B	B	B	70	90	70	100 ^H	110	70	[70] ^{AF}	70	100	70	80 ^P	[80] ^{AF}	
20	90	110 ^F	70	100	[100] ^A	100 ^F	100 ^F	(70) ^P	C	C	C	60	70	60	50	80	80	80	80	70	100	70	80 ^P	[80] ^{AF}	
21	80	80	80	100	70 ^P	70	80	80	(40) ^J	70 ^H	[70] ^B	70	60 ^P	60	80	70 ^P	70	80	[80] ^{AF}	70 ^P	80	90	AF	90	
22	90 ^F	80 ^F	60 ^F	60	100 ^F	80 ^F	50	90	C	C	C	70	80 ^P	80	100 ^H	80	90	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	C	
23	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	110	40	70	60	80	80	110	90	A	AF	AF	C	C	C	
24	100	90 ^P	(60) ^{FP}	100 ^F	100 ^F	100	100	(60) ^{FP}	70 ^S	(40) ^J	60	70	60	70	80	80	50	100	90	100	60 ^P	90 ^F	120	140	
25	90	60 ^P	50 ^P	100 ^P	60	70 ^{FP}	90 ^F	90 ^F	(40) ^J	(40) ^J	70	[50] ^B	30 ^P	90	50	80	90	80 ^P	100	100	90 ^{FS}	100	70 ^P	60	
26	BF	BF	B	100 ^F	120 ^F	30 ^F	B	70	(60) ^J	50	[50] ^B	50	(60) ^B	70	90	(70) ^T	90 ^P	70 ^P	60 ^P	B	(70) ^P	[80] ^B	90 ^P	100	
27	100 ^B	90	120	70 ^{FP}	70 ^{FP}	60	50	60	50	70	[80] ^B	(80) ^B	60	60	70	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	110 ^{ZF}	50	
28	50	(100) ^P	80	70	150 ^F	110	90	B	B	50	B	(70) ^P	60	(60) ^P	70	60	60 ^P	70	(60) ^J	B	B	80	FB	B	
29	B	60 ^P	60	F	F	120	60	70 ^{BS}	(60) ^J	60	B	60	50	60	60	50	60	130	(80) ^P	B	B	90	F	B	
30	F	F	F	F	110 ^F	100 ^F	90	[100] ^F	(110) ^F	70	B	B	(50) ^J	90	70	[70] ^B	(70) ^B	70	[70] ^B	70	[80] ^A	80	70	60	
31	70 ^S	90	80 ^F	60 ^F	70	70	50	50	(40) ^{FP}	70	60	C	B	B	(90) ^P	C	110	C	C	C	C	C	(90) ^P	[90] ^C	
Mean Value	90	90	90	90	100	90	80	80	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	80	80	80	80	80	90	90	90	90
Median Value	90	80	80	90	100	90	80	80	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	80	80	80	80	80	90	90	90	90
Count	19	21	21	21	21	21	25	26	23	24	16	22	26	26	27	27	30	25	23	23	18	18	18	21	

YPF2

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

Manual Automatic

K 12

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Yamagawa

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Jan. 1953

foF2

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.9	5.1	5.0P	4.9J	4.7	8.5	7.2P	6.4	6.4	5.4	4.4	(2.5)J	2.9	[3.2]A	3.4	3.2	2.8
2	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	(5.0)P	5.4J	[6.6]T	7.7	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	T	T	3.5	4.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.4
3	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.4J	5.5	7.3P	7.9	8.2J	7.3	T	T	5.4	5.0	A	A	3.0	2.8J	3.0	2.8
4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.8	5.9	[7.0]T	8.0	9.0	(9.8)P	(11.7)P	7.4J	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.9P	2.7	2.6	[2.6]A	2.6	
5	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	[5.0]T	(6.0)P	[7.6]T	8.6	5.5P	[6.2]C	(6.8)P	[6.1]T	5.4	[5.6]A	5.7	A	A	T	T	3.6
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.0	4.5	[7.4]T	(10.2)P	8.0	7.0	[6.8]T	6.6P	[6.3]S	6.0	5.5	5.0	[4.0]A	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.2
7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6F	2.6	2.4F	2.7	2.7	(4.8)P	8.9	(10.9)P	7.9	9.8P	9.8	10.3	(8.9)P	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.3
8	3.6	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5F	2.4	5.5	[8.3]C	11.1J	7.0	5.7	5.8	[6.0]C	5.3	5.1	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	
9	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	F	F	F	2.6	T	T	T	8.6	8.7	[7.4]T	6.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.6	2.5
10	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.2	C	C	T	T	7.0	7.5	T	T	6.7P	[6.0]T	5.4	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.9
11	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.0	[4.2]T	5.5J	8.4J	4.0	6.5P	6.0	[6.4]P	6.9	5.9J	5.2P	3.5	3.7	4.5	3.6	2.5	2.8
12	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.9	[4.4]T	4.8	C	C	7.6	[7.3]C	7.0	6.9	6.0	5.2	3.5	3.5	A	A	A	2.7
13	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.3F	2.3	2.3	3.1	5.1	(5.7)P	9.2J	8.7	8.0	[7.7]T	7.4	7.9	7.0P	4.9	3.9	4.5H	4.3P	3.4	2.9	
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.2	2.9	T	(7.9)P	6.3	6.3	7.5J	7.4	6.4P	6.9	(5.9)P	5.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.9
15	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	(5.0)P	T	T	9.9P	(9.7)P	9.4P	(7.6)P	5.9J	6.4P	5.6	3.4	3.5P	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.4J
16	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	A	F	3.2	C	T	8.9J	10.2	10.9	8.1P	6.0	T	A	5.0P	[4.6]T	4.1J	2.9	[2.6]A	2.4	2.4
17	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	[4.8]T	6.5	10.9	8.4P	[8.2]C	8.0J	6.3	[5.6]C	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.4J	4.2J	2.2	2.3	2.7
18	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.0	1.8	1.7J	2.6	(4.9)P	5.7	[6.6]C	7.5	8.9	C	T	T	5.3	4.1	4.8J	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0
19	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	[5.4]T	8.4	(9.2)P	12.5	9.9J	(7.4)P	(6.7)P	[6.2]T	5.6	6.4J	[4.7]T	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4
20	4.3	[3.6]A	3.0	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	[3.3]A	(4.9)P	8.5	9.9J	8.3P	9.0	8.8	7.5	6.9	[6.5]T	5.5	4.2J	3.5	4.3	2.9	[3.1]A	3.3
21	[2.9]A	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	(5.8)P	6.5	8.9	8.1	(6.9)P	T	T	6.0	(5.6)T	(5.1)P	[4.2]A	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
22	[2.7]F	3.0F	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.8P	5.1	5.5	6.8J	(8.7)T	T	T	5.9	T	T	T	C	C	C	2.9	2.2	[2.2]A
23	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4S	(1.8)F	2.8	[4.1]T	(5.4)P	[6.1]T	(6.8)P	C	C	(6.4)P	6.4J	5.7P	[4.6]C	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.6J	2.7	2.8
24	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.7	C	T	T	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.4P	4.9	3.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.8J	2.9
25	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5F	3.4	4.7	5.3	7.0	9.7	7.9	7.3J	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.5
26	3.4	3.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7	6.8J	[6.6]T	6.5P	6.7J	6.6	[6.6]T	6.5	5.4	5.8	5.4J	3.7J	3.9	[4.0]A	4.0	3.1	2.9
27	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.3	4.8	4.9	7.4	8.5	8.9	7.8J	[7.1]C	6.4	[6.6]C	6.8	6.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.4
28	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.7	1.7J	1.8	3.0	4.5	5.1	6.0	T	7.7	7.8J	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.0	3.8	3.4H	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7P
29	2.9	3.3H	2.9	2.5	2.4F	1.9J	1.9	2.7	5.4J	T	6.9J	7.4J	(6.3)P	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.0P	(4.1)P	3.9	3.5	[3.6]T	3.7	2.6	2.8
30	2.9	F	F	2.9	F	F	1.9	(3.0)P	[4.4]T	5.9	5.7	[7.0]T	8.4	7.0	T	T	T	T	T	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.0
31	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	(3.8)P	2.2	2.4	3.4	[4.1]C	(4.8)P	C	C	T	6.9	6.4	5.0	4.3J	[4.2]T	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Mean Value	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.0	5.0	6.2	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8
Median Value	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	5.0	5.7	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8
Count	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

h_pF₂

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	340	320	310	340	270	270	320	290	250 ^F	250 ^F	250 ^F	250 ^F	250 ^F	250 ^F	260	260	230	230	(280) ^F	320	A	260	300	330	
2	260	320	310	350	300	350	330	290	(250) ^F	(240) ^F	(240) ^F	250	250	260	160	240	T	T	290	240	250	260	250	350	
3	300	300	350	340	350	390	290	290	(240) ^F	240	240 ^F	270	(200)	250	250	T	T	240	250	A	260	A	310	250	
4	320	310	270	280	A	A	290	290	250 ^F	(260) ^F	(260) ^F	280	260	(250) ^F	(250) ^F	250	250	250	270	280	330	300	[300] ^A	310	
5	340	320	250	330	310	300 ^F	300	270	(270) ^F	(270) ^F	T	220	250 ^F	(270) ^F	(290) ^F	(260) ^F	230	(260) ^F	280	240 ^F	A	A	T	250	
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	240	240	T	(270) ^F	250	250	(260) ^F	260 ^F	(260) ^F	270	240	230	A	A	A	A	T	
7	300	290	300 ^F	350 ^F	260 ^F	350 ^F	350 ^F	310	(270) ^F	270	(250) ^F	270	310 ^F	270	270	(260) ^F	220	230	230	220	290	290	320	360	
8	320	270	220	350	(340) ^F	340	360 ^F	350	300	(280) ^F	(250) ^F	240	240	300	(280) ^F	(260) ^F	240	270	250	250	270	340	320	270	
9	260	280	290	300	F	F	F	310	T	T	T	240	270	(280) ^F	300	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	290	
10	300	340	310	250	210	230	430	C	C	T	C	270	C	T	T	270 ^F	(260) ^F	240	260	260	290	260	340	320	
11	300	320	310	250	240	350	300	300	(280) ^F	(250) ^F	(270) ^F	290	250 ^F	200	(260) ^F	250	(250) ^F	240 ^F	300	300	300	250	A	330	
12	320	350	340	350	330	350	330	260	(200) ^F	250	C	C	250	(200) ^F	280	270	270	240	250	290	A	A	A	300	
13	310	350	350	300	340 ^F	300	300	290	(300) ^F	(300) ^F	(300) ^F	270	280	(280) ^F	280	300	250 ^F	240	A	310	300 ^H	290 ^F	270	260	
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	340	350	T	(250) ^F	200	(280) ^F	200	290 ^F	270	(250) ^F	250	250	300	300	260	350	300	
15	350	340	350	290	280	260	260	270	(240) ^F	T	T	280 ^F	(280) ^F	270 ^F	(250) ^F	(270) ^F	250 ^F	230	240	300 ^F	260	330	280	(320) ^F	
16	300	310	300	260	250	A	F	280	C	T	(260) ^F	290	250	250 ^F	260	T	T	250 ^F	(260) ^F	(260) ^F	A	A	A	300	
17	340	340	340	300	260	280	290	280	(280) ^F	280	260	300 ^F	(290) ^F	(280) ^F	250	(240) ^F	240	250	260	(250) ^F	(220) ^F	260	310	320	
18	350	360	310	270	220	350	(320) ^F	300	(250) ^F	270	(280) ^F	300	300	300	(290) ^F	(270) ^F	240	220	(260) ^F	240	250	330	350	350	
19	240	320	250	250	B	350	350	350	(310) ^F	270	(300) ^F	260	(250) ^F	(270) ^F	(290) ^F	(270) ^F	250	(270) ^F	(260) ^F	240	330	350	390	350	
20	280	(280) ^A	280	300	250	B	B	A	(290) ^F	270	(300) ^F	260 ^F	290	290	280	250	250	(230) ^F	270	270	270	270	(300) ^A	320	
21	(320) ^A	320	300	320	310	300	340 ^F	300	(250) ^F	290	250	250	(250) ^F	290	280	260	(260) ^F	(250) ^F	(260) ^F	260	290	290	300	350	
22	(330) ^F	310 ^F	300	330	240	270	300	280 ^F	250	(280) ^F	(250) ^F	T	T	T	290	T	T	T	C	C	C	250	300	(300) ^F	
23	300	(300) ^A	310	270	300	300	300	B	(260) ^F	(250) ^F	(260) ^F	C	C	C	(260) ^F	(200) ^F	270 ^F	(240) ^F	220	270	250	(270) ^F	350	340	
24	320	300	300	300	250	270	300	270	C	T	T	T	250	260	290	270	250	230	240	320	250	280	(300) ^F	300	
25	250	310	350	340	300	350	340 ^F	280	240	(250) ^F	290	290	250	(250) ^F	270	270	250	250	250	300	340	340	330	350	
26	300	250	240	350	280	200	A	310	(240) ^F	T	250 ^F	(250) ^F	250	(250) ^F	250	270	250	(250) ^F	A	310	(300) ^F	300	250	300	
27	340	260	300	300	340	340	300	230	230	250	260	310	270	260	(270) ^F	280	(260) ^F	250	240	250	320	250	280	360	
28	350	290	260	230	B	B	B	270	220	250	330	T	260	(260) ^F	250	250	250	250	250	300 ^H	300	270	360	300 ^F	
29	310	290 ^H	250	350	300 ^F	B	B	300	(280) ^F	T	(250) ^F	(250) ^F	250	250	270	250	240 ^F	(250) ^F	250	310	(280) ^F	250	280	300	
30	300	F	F	240 ^F	F	F	B	(270) ^F	(260) ^F	250	260	T	250	250	T	T	T	T	270	250	300	300	300	310	
31	340	310	290	270	(250) ^F	280	300	250	(260) ^F	(270) ^F	C	C	T	250	250	250	(240) ^F	(240) ^F	240	250	300	320	340	290	
Mean Value	310	310	300	300	280	310	320	290	260	260	270	270	260	260	270	260	250	250	260	270	280	290	290	310	310
Median Value	310	310	300	300	280	300	320	290	260	260	260	260	260	260	270	260	250	250	260	260	270	280	290	300	320
Count	29	28	28	29	24	22	22	29	26	22	24	26	27	26	26	25	26	27	26	26	24	26	27	27	31

h_pF₂

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

R'F2

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	300	270	280	300	250	210	300	260	210 ^A	240	250	240	240	240	250	260	210	210 ^A	260	310	300 ^A	230 ^A	250	300 ^A
2	240	[260]	300	280	260	300	300	250	230 ^A	220 ^A	230	240	240	250	250	240	230	220	230	200 ^A	210	210	250	300
3	270	260	320	300	310	330	300	250	220	220	270	250	250	240	250	260	230	220	A	A	240	200 ^A	280	250
4	260	290	250	250	230	310	280	260	250 ^A	260	260	250	240	240	240	240	230	230	230	210	320	270	[280] ^A	300
5	310	300	210	310	250	300 ^F	260	250	230	250	260	210	240	[260] ^C	280	250	220	[240] ^A	250	[260] ^A	280	[240] ^A	200 ^A	220
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	230	230	280	250	240	250	260	250	250	210	210	[260] ^A	320 ^A	240	250	340
7	250 ^F	250	290 ^F	340 ^F	250 ^F	290 ^F	300 ^F	280	240	250	250	250	290	250	250	250	220	210	210	210	240	250	270	310
8	290	250	200	300	[310] ^H	320	310 ^F	300	270	[260] ^C	250	230	240	250	260	250	240	250	220	220 ^A	250	300	250	240
9	220	240	250	280	250 ^F	300 ^F	330 ^F	300	250	240	280	260	250	260	280	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	290	250
10	300	300	260	240	200	220	400	C	260	[260] ^C	260	[260] ^C	270	270	270	250	250	210	220	230	250	240	300	290
11	260	290	250	240	220	300	290	260	240	250	260	280	250	250	[250] ^B	250	240	220 ^A	270 ^A	270	260	220 ^A	320 ^A	260
12	280	320	300	300	270	300	270	250	210	220	C	C	250	[260] ^C	270	250	250	220	240 ^A	250	A	A	280	
13	300 ^A	320	300	210 ^E	300	260	280	250	220	250	260	270	260	280	280	280	240	220	[250] ^A	280	250	250	210 ^A	210 ^A
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	300	290	250	240	260	270	250	270	260	240	220	240	290	280 ^A	310 ^A	280
15	310	270	290	250	250	230	240	250	220	280	270	260	270	240	250	250	240	220	200 ^A	250	A	A	A	290
16	280	270	270	250	200 ^A	[240] ^A	290 ^F	250	220	250	250	270	240	250	250	[240] ^C	230	230	240	230	200	250	300	300
17	300	300	320	270	230	280	260	250 ^A	250	280	250	250	[260] ^C	260	250	250	230	200	240	200	220	300	320	300
18	300	320	280	250	210	350	[310] ^B	270	240	250	[260] ^C	280	270	[260] ^C	250	250	230	200	240	200	220	300	320	300
19	250	280	230	240	400	340	350	330 ^A	280	250	270	250	240	270	270	250	250	250	200 ^A	200 ^A	290	270	310	300
20	240	[240] ^A	250	290	240	400	400	[340] ^A	270	250	250	250	280	280	260	250	240	230	210 ^A	250	200 ^A	250 ^A	[280] ^A	300 ^A
21	[300] ^A	300 ^A	300	290	300	270	320	270	240	250	250	240	250	250	250	260	240	230	[230] ^A	230 ^A	270 ^A	250	260	300 ^A
22	290 ^F	280	260	290	220	(250) ^B	300	250	220	240	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	230	C	C	C	200 ^A	280	[280] ^M
23	290	300 ^A	300	260	270	270	320 ^F	250	230	[240] ^C	250	250	250	250	290	270	240	220	[220] ^C	200	250	220	300	300
24	280	270	270	250	240	250	280	220	[240] ^C	250	250	250	250	250	290	270	240	220	200	270	240	230	270	270
25	250	270	310	300	290	320	300 ^F	240	230	250	250	270	250	250	260	250	240	240	200	240	270	300 ^A	290	300
26	270	240	230	(300) ^B	260	200	(400) ^A	270	230 ^A	A	250 ^A	250 ^A	250	250	250	240	240	250	200 ^A	280	[280] ^A	270	220	290
27	290	230	290	280	300	300	290	220	210	250	250	300	250	250	[260] ^C	270	230	240	210	200	260	230	240	340
28	330	250	250	220	250	400	340	250	210	250	300	260	250	250	250	250	240	230	220	250 ^H	250	240	320	260
29	270	250 ^H	230	300	250 ^F	270	350 ^F	270	250	230	240	240	240	250	250	250	240	230	270	250	250	230	250	280
30	270	270 ^F	280 ^F	230 ^F	200	300 ^F	350 ^F	250	240	250	250	300	250	250	240	240	240	210 ^A	230	230	250	260	260	270
31	290	250	250	250	230	240	280	240	240	260	250	[260] ^C	270	250	250	240	240	240	220	230	250	290	270	250
Mean Value	280	270	270	270	260	290	310	260	240	250	260	260	250	250	260	250	240	230	220	240	250	250	270	280
Median Value	280	270	270	280	250	300	250	240	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	240	220	220	240	250	250	270	290
Count	29	29	29	29	24	24	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	28	28	27	28	29	31

Manual Automatic

Swamp - I... Mc to 2.2.3. Mc in 2 min

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 35° 12.6' N
Long. 139° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								Q	A	L	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	Q	Q						
2								Q	A	A	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0 ^H	3.5	Q	Q						
3								Q	Q	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5 ^H	3.8	Q	Q						
4								Q	A	3.8	4.2	[4.2] ^A	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	Q						
5								Q	Q	3.7	4.0	4.0	B	C	4.1	4.0	3.5	A						
6								Q	Q	4.0 ^H	[4.1] ^A	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	Q						
7								Q	Q	3.5	[4.0] ^H	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	Q						
8								Q	3.5	[3.8] ^C	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	Q	3.5						
9								Q	Q	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	C	C	C						
10								C	C	3.9	[4.0] ^C	4.0	C	C	4.3	4.0	3.5	Q						
11								Q	Q	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	[4.2] ^B	4.0	Q	Q						
12								Q	Q	Q	C	C	4.4	[4.4] ^C	4.5	4.0	3.5	Q						
13								Q	Q	3.5	A	A	A	4.5	4.0 ^J	4.0	3.5	Q						
14								Q	Q	L	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	[3.6] ^A	3.0	Q						
15								Q	Q	4.3	A	A	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	Q	Q						
16								Q	Q	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	A	A	Q	Q						
17								Q	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	[4.4] ^C	4.3	4.0	C	C	Q						
18								Q	Q	3.5	[3.9] ^C	4.4	4.4	[4.3] ^C	4.2	3.9	3.5	Q						
19								Q	3.5 ^L	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2 ^H	3.4	3.1	Q						
20								A	3.5 ^L	3.8	4.2	4.3 ^H	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.7						
21								Q	Q	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0 ^H	4.0	3.5	A						
22								Q	Q	2.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	Q						
23								Q	Q	C	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.1 ^L	C						
24								Q	C	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	Q						
25								Q	Q	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3 ^H	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	Q						
26								Q	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.0	3.7	3.3	Q						
27								Q	Q	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	[4.0] ^C	3.9	3.6	Q						
28								Q	Q	3.9 ^L	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^H	3.4	2.5						
29								Q	Q	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.0	Q						
30								Q	Q	Q	4.0	4.1	4.3 ^H	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.1	A						
31								Q	Q	3.7	3.9	[4.0] ^C	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	Q						
Mean								-	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.9						
Median								-	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.7						
Mode								-	4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	3						
Count																								

foF1

Sweep 1.0 Me to 2.2 Me in 2 min Manual Automatic

Y 4

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitama-gun., Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Yamagawa
Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Jan. 1953

R'F1

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								Q	A	2.20	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.00	2.50	Q	Q						
2								Q	A	A	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00 ^H	2.20	Q	Q						
3								Q	Q	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00 ^H	2.00 ^A	Q	Q						
4								Q	A	2.30	2.20	[2.10] ^A	2.00 ^A	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.20	Q						
5								Q	Q	2.20	2.20	2.00	1.90	[2.20] ^C	2.50	2.30	2.20	A						
6								Q	Q	2.20 ^H	[2.20] ^A	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.10	2.00	Q						
7								Q	Q	2.40	[2.20] ^A	2.00	2.30	2.50	2.50	2.20	2.20	Q						
8								Q	2.50	[2.40] ^C	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.40	Q	2.30						
9								Q	Q	2.20	2.40	2.20	2.20	2.00	2.00	C	C	C						
10								C	C	2.40	[2.20] ^C	2.00	C	C	2.20	2.30	2.20	Q						
11								Q	Q	2.20	2.10	1.90	2.30	2.10	[2.30] ^B	2.50	Q	Q						
12								Q	Q	Q	C	C	2.50	[2.40] ^C	2.30	2.40	2.50	Q						
13								Q	Q	2.30	A	A	A	2.10 ^A	2.10	2.10	2.30	Q						
14								Q	Q	2.40	2.40	(2.50) ^A	(2.70) ^A	[2.60] ^A	(2.60) ^A	[2.30] ^A	2.00 ^A	Q						
15								Q	Q	2.30	A	A	A	2.20	2.00	1.90	Q	Q						
16								Q	Q	2.40	2.30	2.50	2.30	2.20	2.20	A	Q	Q						
17								Q	2.20 ^A	2.30	2.00 ^A	2.00	[2.00] ^C	1.90	2.00	C	C	Q						
18								Q	Q	2.30	2.20	2.00 ^H	2.00	[2.10] ^C	2.20	2.20	2.00	Q						
19								Q	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.30	2.10	2.00	2.00 ^H	2.00	2.40	Q						
20								A	2.40	2.40	2.10	2.00 ^H	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.00 ^A						
21								Q	Q	2.10 ^A	2.50	2.20	2.50	2.00	2.00 ^A	2.20	A	A						
22								Q	Q	2.00	2.00	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.40	Q						
23								Q	Q	C	2.20 ^A	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	C						
24								Q	C	2.30	2.30	2.40	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.20	Q						
25								Q	Q	2.20	2.50	2.20	2.00 ^H	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.30	Q						
26								Q	A	A	A	A	A	2.50 ^A	2.50	2.20	2.10	Q						
27								Q	Q	2.30	2.00	2.40	2.00	2.00	[2.10] ^C	2.20	2.00	Q						
28								Q	Q	2.40	2.30	2.50	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.00 ^H	2.20	2.00						
29								Q	Q	2.30	2.20	2.30	2.00	2.20	1.90	2.20	2.10	Q						
30								Q	Q	Q	2.40	2.00	2.00 ^H	2.20 ^A	2.20	2.20	2.10	A						
31								Q	Q	2.30	2.30	[2.20] ^C	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.30	Q						
Mean Value								-	2.40	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.10						
Median Value								-	2.40	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.10					
Count								-	4	26	27	27	27	30	31	28	21	3						

Sweep 1.5 sec. Mc to 22.5. Mc in 2 min

Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitakama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

foE

Jan. 1953

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								B	A	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	[2.6] ^A	2.4	A	A						
2								B	A	A	A	2.9F	[3.0] ^A	3.0F	2.8	AF	A	A						
3								B	AF	A	2.7	2.9	3.0	[2.9] ^F	2.8	A	AF	AF						
4								A	A	2.5	A	A	A	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.2	A						
5								B	A	2.6	2.8	3.0F	3.0	[3.0] ^C	3.0	2.7	2.5	A						
6								B	2.0	2.5	A	A	3.1	[3.0] ^A	2.9F	2.7	2.4	A						
7								B	2.0F	A	A	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	A						
8								B	2.1	[2.6] ^C	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	A						
9								B	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	C	C	C						
10								C	C	2.6	[2.9] ^C	3.2	C	A	2.9	[2.6] ^A	2.4	A						
11								B	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.8						
12								B	2.1	2.5	C	C	3.0	[3.0] ^C	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.0						
13								B	2.0	2.3	A	A	A	A	3.1	3.0	A	A						
14								B	1.8	2.4	2.8	A	A	A	2.7	A	A	1.7						
15								B	2.2	2.6	A	A	A	A	A	2.7	A	A						
16								B	2.0	2.4	A	A	A	A	A	2.8	2.5	A	A					
17								A	A	A	A	3.1	[3.0] ^C	3.0	2.8	C	C	A						
18								B	1.9	A	A	3.0	3.0	[3.0] ^C	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.8						
19								A	1.8	2.5	2.9	[3.0] ^A	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	A	A						
20								A	1.8	[2.3] ^A	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	[2.7] ^A	2.4	A						
21								B	1.8	[2.2] ^A	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	A	A	A	AF						
22								B	1.9	2.2	[2.6] ^A	3.0 ^J	3.0 ^J	A	A	2.9	2.6 ^J	1.9						
23								B	1.8	2.3	[2.6] ^A	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	C						
24								B	C	A	2.9	2.9	[3.0] ^A	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7						
25								B	1.8	2.4 ^J	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	[2.6] ^A	2.3	1.8						
26								B	A	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	A						
27								B	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7	A	A	C	A	2.3	A						
28								B	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	A	A	A	2.6	2.4	A						
29								B	A	C	2.6	2.8	2.9	[2.9] ^A	2.9	2.7	[2.2] ^A	1.8						
30								B	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	A	A	A	A	A						
31								B	2.0	2.5	2.8	C	A	3.0 ^J	3.0 ^J	2.7	2.4	1.9						
Mean Value									1.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8						
Median Value									1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8						
Count									21	24	21	23	22	22	25	23	19	9						

foE

Sweep 1.0 - Mc to 2.2.0 - Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7 E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

Jan. 1953

h'E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								B	A	'00	'00	'10	'00	'00	[100]A	'00	A	A						
2								B	A	A	A	'00F	[100]A	'00F	'00	AF	A	A						
3								B	AF	A	'00	'00	'00	[100]A	'00A	A	AF	AF						
4								A	A	'00	A	A	A	'00A	'00	'00	'00	A						
5								B	A	'00	'00F	'00F	'00	[100]C	'00	'00	'10	A						
6								B	'00	'00	A	A	'00	[100]A	'00F	'00	'10	A						
7								B	'00F	A	A	'00	'00	'00	'10	'10	'10	A						
8								B	'150	[140]C	'30	'30	'120	'110	'110	'120	'120	A						
9								B	'120	'120	'120	'120	'120	'130	'120	C	C	C						
10								C	'120	[110]C	'00	[100]C	'00	[100]C	'00	[100]A	'00	A						
11								B	'130	'00	'00	'110	'00	'00	'120	'00	'110	'120						
12								B	'120	'00	C	C	'00A	[100]C	'00A	'00	'00	'130						
13								B	'110	'110	A	A	A	A	'00	'00	A	A						
14								B	'120	'00	'00	A	A	A	'110	A	A	'30						
15								B	'120	'110	A	A	A	A	A	'00	A	A						
16								B	'100	'00	A	A	A	A	'00	'110	A	A						
17								A	A	A	A	'00	[100]C	'00	'00	C	C	A						
18								B	'130	A	A	'00	'00	[100]C	'00	'00	'00	'120						
19								A	'140	'120	'00	[100]A	'00	'00	'00	'00	A	A						
20								A	'150A	[120]A	'00	'00	'110	'00	'00	[100]A	'00	A						
21								B	'120A	[110]A	'00	'00	'00	'00	'30A	A	A	AF						
22								B	'140A	'00	[100]A	'00	'00	A	A	'110	'00	'120						
23								B	'40	'00	[100]A	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	C						
24								B	C	A	'00	'110	[100]A	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00						
25								B	'140	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	[100]A	'110	'140						
26								B	A	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	A						
27								B	'130	'110	'00	'00	A	A	C	A	'00	A						
28								B	'120	'110	'00	'00	A	A	A	'00	'00	A						
29								B	A	'110	'00	'00	'00	[100]A	'00	'00	[110]A	'120						
30								B	'140	'110	'00	'00	'00	A	A	A	A	A						
31								B	'130	'00	'00	C	A	'00	'00	'00	'00	'130						
Mean Value								-	'130	'110	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00						
Median Value								-	'130	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00	'00						
Count								-	21	25	21	23	23	23	25	23	19	9						

Sweep /... Mc to ... Mc in ... min Manual Automatic

Y 7

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Jan. 1953

fEs

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.2	2.1	2.5	E	2.1Y	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.6	3.0	3.5
2	2.0	E	2.0	2.2	3.1Y	2.5Y	E	2.5	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.8F	3.8	3.8F	3.5F	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	E
3	2.0	E	E	E	2.5	E	2.5	2.9	3.5F	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5F	3.5	3.8	3.5F	3.5F	3.9	5.0	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.5
4	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.8	2.4	6.0	3.8	5.0	3.8	5.2F	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5F	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.0
5	3.5F	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	E	2.5	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6F	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	6.0	5.0	7.0Y	5.0	3.5F	3.0F	3.0Y
6	5.2	5.0	3.5	6.0	4.8Y	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.5	3.5	6.0F	4.5Y	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.7	3.0	6.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.4F
7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	E	E	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5F	3.5F	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2
8	2.3	E	E	E	E	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	C	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.0
9	E	2.0	2.0	E	E	2.0Y	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
10	E	2.0	E	2.5F	2.1	2.5	2.0	C	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
11	E	2.0	E	E	1.8	2.5	E	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
12	E	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	B	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
13	3.5	3.1	2.5F	6.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.5	7.0Y	7.0	6.0	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.2
14	3.8	4.1F	5.0	5.3Y	3.8Y	3.6Y	2.0	B	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
15	3.4	2.5F	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5Y	3.0	2.9Y	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
16	3.0	3.0F	3.5F	3.8	3.8Y	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	6.2	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.2	4.9	3.3	3.7F	3.5F	3.7F	3.5	3.0	3.5
17	3.0Y	2.6F	3.1	2.5Y	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.7Y	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
18	E	E	2.0	E	2.0F	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7F
19	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.5F	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
20	3.0	3.8	4.2Y	3.3Y	2.5Y	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
21	3.8F	3.4	3.0Y	2.2	2.2F	2.2F	2.0	2.3	2.5	5.0	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.0F	4.8F	6.0	6.0	2.3F	2.3	2.9
22	2.5F	3.0F	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
23	3.8	4.2Y	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.2Y	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
24	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	E	E	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
25	E	E	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	E	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
26	2.1	2.2	3.0Y	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.3	4.2	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.0	3.7	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.0	4.6	4.0	2.5F	3.5
27	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
28	2.2	1.9	1.8	E	E	2.2	E	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
30	E	2.0Y	E	E	E	E	E	B	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
31	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Mean Value	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Minimum Value	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	25	29	29	29	29	29	28	30	29	30	29	29	29	29	29	30	31

fEs

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

(M3000)F2

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5P (3.6) ^T	3.8	3.5	3.6P	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	(3.4) ^T	3.1	(3.2) ^A	3.4	3.1	3.0	
2	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	(3.6) ^P (3.6) ^T	(3.6) ^T	(3.6) ^T	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	T	T	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	
3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	(3.6) ^T	3.4	3.3P	(3.5) ^T	3.6	T	T	T	3.6	3.6	A	A	3.4	(3.6) ^T	3.2	3.5	
4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^P	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^P	3.3	(3.4) ^T	(3.4) ^P	(3.5) ^T	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5P	2.9	3.3	(3.2) ^A	3.0	
5	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	(3.4) ^T (3.5) ^P	(3.4) ^T (3.5) ^P	(3.6) ^T	3.7	3.5P	(3.4) ^C	(3.3) ^P	(3.5) ^T	3.7	(3.5) ^A	3.3	A	A	A	T	3.5	
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.6	3.5	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^P	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^P	3.5	3.5	(3.6) ^T	(3.6) ^P	(3.5) ^S	3.4	3.6	3.7	(3.4) ^A	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.9	
7	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1F	2.9	3.1	(3.3) ^P (3.3)	(3.5) ^P (3.3)	(3.5) ^P (3.3)	3.3	3.1P	3.3	3.4	(3.3) ^P	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	
8	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	(3.4) ^C	(3.6) ^T	3.5	3.8	3.1	(3.2) ^C	(3.4) ^T	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	
9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	F	F	F	3.0	T	T	T	3.3	3.3	3.2	(3.2) ^T	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.4	
10	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	C	T	T	3.4	3.4	T	T	3.5P	(3.6) ^T	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	
11	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	(3.4) ^T (3.5) ^T	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^T	(3.4) ^T (3.4) ^T	3.3	3.6P	3.5	(3.4) ^P	3.4	(3.5) ^T	3.6P	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	
12	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	(3.4) ^T	3.5	C	C	3.5	(3.4) ^T	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	A	A	A	3.1	
13	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0F	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	(3.2) ^P	(3.4) ^T	3.4	3.4	(3.4) ^T	3.3	3.3	3.4P	3.3	A	3.1	3.2 ^H	3.4P	3.3	3.2	
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.0	2.9	T	T	(3.6) ^P	3.4	(3.3) ^T	3.5	(3.2) ^P	3.4	(3.6) ^P	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1	
15	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	(3.7) ^P	T	T	3.4P	(3.2) ^P	(3.2) ^P	(3.5) ^P	(3.4) ^T	3.6P	3.7	3.6	3.3P	3.3	2.9	3.3	(3.3) ^T	
16	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	A	F	3.3	C	T	(3.6) ^T	3.4	3.4	3.5P	3.4	T	A	3.6P	(3.4) ^T	(3.3) ^T	3.1	A	A	3.2	
17	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	(3.3) ^T	3.3	3.4	3.2P	(3.3) ^C	(3.4) ^T	3.4	(3.6) ^C	3.7	3.5	3.3	(3.5) ^T	(3.8) ^T	3.4	3.0	3.1	
18	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.9	(2.7) ^T	3.1	(3.6) ^P	3.4	(3.4) ^T	3.4	3.2	C	T	T	3.5	3.6	(3.5) ^T	(3.5) ^T	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	
19	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	(3.2) ^T	3.4	(3.3) ^P	3.5	(3.6) ^T	(3.4) ^P	(3.2) ^P	(3.4) ^T	3.5	(3.2) ^T	(3.4) ^T	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	
20	3.4	(3.4) ^A	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.7	(3.0) ^A	(3.2) ^P	3.4	(3.5) ^T	3.4P	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	(3.6) ^T	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	(3.2) ^A	3.0	
21	(3.0) ^A	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9F	3.3	(3.4) ^P	3.2	3.5	3.5	(3.4) ^T	T	T	3.5	(3.5) ^T	(3.5) ^P	(3.4) ^A	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	
22	(3.0) ^F	3.2F	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3P	3.5	3.4	(3.2) ^T	(3.5) ^T	T	T	3.3	T	T	T	T	C	C	C	C	3.1	
23	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1 ^S	(3.2) ^F	3.2	(3.4) ^T	(3.5) ^P	(3.5) ^T	(3.5) ^T	(3.5) ^T	C	(3.4) ^P	(3.5) ^T	3.5P	(3.6) ^C	3.6	3.3	3.5	(3.3) ^T	2.9	3.0	
24	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	C	T	T	T	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6P	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	(3.2) ^T	3.2	
25	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0F	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	(3.6) ^T	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	
26	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.1	(3.6) ^T	(3.6) ^T	(3.5) ^T	3.6	3.6	(3.6) ^T	3.6	3.3	3.5	(3.5) ^T	(3.6) ^T	3.1	(3.2) ^A	3.2	3.4	3.2	
27	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	(3.4) ^C	3.3	(3.4) ^C	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.8	
28	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	(3.0) ^T	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	T	3.5	(3.5) ^T	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2 ^H	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2P	
29	3.0	3.2 ^H	3.5	3.0	3.2F	(3.3) ^T	2.9	3.1	(3.7) ^T	(3.7) ^T	(3.7) ^T	3.5	3.5	(3.6) ^T	3.5	3.5	3.6P	(3.5) ^P	3.4	3.0	(3.2) ^T	3.5	3.3	3.2	
30	3.3	F	F	3.4	F	F	3.0	(3.3) ^P	(3.4) ^T	3.5	3.5	T	3.6	3.5	T	T	T	T	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	
31	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	(3.6) ^P	3.4	3.1	3.3	(3.4) ^C	(3.4) ^P	C	C	T	3.6	3.6	(3.7) ^T	(3.7) ^T	(3.6) ^T	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	
Mean Value	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	
Median Value	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	
Count	29	28	28	29	27	26	28	30	26	24	25	26	28	26	26	25	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 min

Manual

Automatic

Y9

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

Jan. 1953

fminF

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	[2.0]A	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	[2.0]A	1.3	1.8	2.0A	[1.8]A	1.6	2.0A
2	1.6	1.6	1.6	E	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	A	A	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.5	[1.5]A	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	[2.8]A	2.0	2.2	A	A	1.6	[1.6]A	1.6	1.6
4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.8A	2.7	3.0	4.3A	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	[1.7]A	1.9
5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4F	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	[3.5]C	3.9	2.8	2.5	A	A	A	2.7A	1.7	A	1.6
6	A	A	A	A	A	A	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.7	4.2A	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	[2.0]A	2.4A	1.6	1.7	1.6
7	1.6F	1.4	1.5	1.6F	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.0	4.5A	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	[2.6]C	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	1.6	[1.6]A	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4F	1.6F	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.6	1.6
10	1.5	E	E	1.4	E	1.8	1.7	C	C	C	C	3.2	<7.0	<5.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0A	1.6	1.6	1.6
11	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	[3.3]B	3.3	2.5	[2.6]A	2.7A	1.8	2.0A	A	A	1.6
12	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	E	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.0	C	C	3.9	[3.6]C	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	[2.3]A	1.9	A	A	A	1.6
13	2.0A	1.6	1.6	[1.0]A	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.8	4.0	6.8A	5.6A	A	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.6	[1.8]A	1.9	1.6	2.2A	A	A
14	A	A	A	A	A	A	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.9	4.0A	4.0A	4.3A	4.1A	4.0A	A	2.0	2.3A	2.3A	2.0A	2.6A	[2.2]A	1.7
15	1.5	E	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	4.5A	4.5A	4.3A	4.3A	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	[1.8]A	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
16	2.1A	1.6	1.4	2.0A	A	A	1.6F	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	4.0A	3.5	3.2	3.0	[3.0]A	3.0A	2.2	[1.9]A	1.6	2.7A	[2.4]A	2.2A	2.0A
17	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	A	A	3.0	[3.1]A	3.2	[3.1]C	3.0	3.0	C	C	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
18	1.5	1.6	E	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	[3.2]C	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
19	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	A	A	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
20	1.6	[1.7]A	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	[1.8]A	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	[2.6]A	2.7A	[2.4]A	2.0A	[2.2]A	2.5A
21	A	A	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	[2.7]A	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	[3.2]A	3.0	3.2A	3.0A	[2.5]A	2.0A	2.0A	1.6	1.5	[1.6]A
22	1.6F	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	A	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	C	C	A	1.6	[1.6]A
23	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	E	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	C	A	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	[2.0]C	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
24	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	[2.0]C	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
25	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	[1.6]A	1.6	1.6
26	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.1	2.5	2.3	[2.2]A	2.2A	[2.2]A	2.3A	1.6	1.6
27	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	[3.0]C	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
28	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
29	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6F	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
30	1.5	1.6F	1.6F	1.6F	E	E	1.6F	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	[3.0]A	2.7	2.6	2.7	[2.2]A	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
31	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.0	[3.2]C	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Mean Value	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Median Value	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Count	28	28	29	29	28	28	30	29	27	27	27	29	29	28	30	29	28	29	26	26	26	26	27	30

Manual Automatic

Sweep 1.0 - Mc in 22.0 Mc in 2 min

fminF

Y 10

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7 E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

fminE

135° E Mean Time

Jan. 1953

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.6	1.0	1.6	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
2	1.9	E	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	E	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	E
3	1.6	E	E	E	1.6	E	1.6	1.6	1.5F	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6F	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
5	1.6F	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	E	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5F	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.6F	1.5
6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	E	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6F	1.6F
7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	E	E	1.6	1.7	1.6F	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	1.0	E	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9
9	E	1.8	1.8	E	E	E	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	E
10	E	1.8	E	1.5F	E	1.5	1.5	C	C	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	E	E
11	E	1.6	E	E	1.6	1.6	E	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	E	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5F
13	1.5	1.4	1.6F	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
14	1.5	1.4F	1.4	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5F
15	1.5	1.6F	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5F	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
16	1.5	1.4	1.4	E	E	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5F	1.5F	1.6F	1.6	1.6	1.6
17	1.6	1.6F	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	E	E	E
18	E	1.8	1.8	E	1.6F	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6F
19	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4F	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6F
20	1.6	1.4	E	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
21	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.6F	1.7F	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6F	1.6	1.6	1.6
22	1.5F	1.6F	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
23	1.5	E	1.4	1.6	1.7	E	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
24	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	E	E	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
25	E	E	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	E	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
26	1.7	1.0	E	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6F	1.5
27	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
28	1.6	1.6	1.6	E	E	1.6	E	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
30	E	E	E	E	E	F	E	B	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
31	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Mean Value	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Median Value	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	27	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	30	30	30	29	29	29	30	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.2 e. Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR JANUARY 1953

電波觀測報告 第5卷 第1号

1953年2月25日 印刷

1953年2月28日 発行

(不許複製非売品)

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東京都北多摩郡小金井町小金井新田一之久保573

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郵政省電波研究所

東京都北多摩郡小金井町小金井新田一之久保573

電話 国分寺 138, 139, 151

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