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551. 510. 535. 05(52) (047.3)

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR APRIL 1957

Vol. 9 No. 4

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Prepared by

THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

551. 510. 535. 05(52) (047.3)

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THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

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SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY

In accordance with the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, September 2, 1956, there has been some revision of the procedures for production, reduction and presentation of ionograms and ionosphere characteristics.

A number of modification in the standard scaling symbols and terminology are being made as given in the following list.

Terminology

f_0F2	The ordinary-wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$ and E layers respectively.
f_0F1	
f_0E	
f_0F	The ordinary wave top frequency corresponding to highest frequency at which a mainly continuous trace is observed.
f_bE_s	The lowest frequency at which E_s is effectively transparent, this is usually judged from vertical incidence reflections obtained from a layer at greater height than that do which f_0E_s applies.
$f\text{-min}$	That frequency below which no echoes are observed.
$(M\ 3000) F2$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ layer.
$(M\ 3000) F1$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F1$ layer.
$h'F2$	The minimum virtual height, $h'F2$, refers to the highest stable stratification observed in the F region and can only be scaled when such stratification is present.
$h'F$	The natural and most significant F region virtual height parameter is that for lowest F region stratification. This will be denoted by $h'F$. Thus $h'F$ is identical with the current $h'F2$ when F region stratification is absent, e.g., at night, and with the current $h'F1$ when $F1$ stratification is present.
$h'E_s$	The lowest virtual height of the trace used to give the f_0E_s and the f_bE_s data.
$hpF2$	The virtual height of the $F2$ layer measured on the ordinary-wave branch at a frequency equal to 0.834 f_0F2 .
$ypF2$	The semi-thickness of the $F2$ layer deduced from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the electron density distribution with height and based on the observed $h'F$ trace. (The difference between $hpF2$ and the virtual height at 0.969 f_0F2)

a. Descriptive Symbols

Used following the numerical value on monthly tabulation sheets.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example, E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of $f\text{-min}$.
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower

- limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see blow.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
 - G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.
 - H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
 - L Measurement influenced by or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
 - N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot readily be interpreted, for example, in the presence of oblique echoes.
 - O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
 - R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
 - S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
 - V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
 - W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
 - X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
 - Y Intermittent trace.
 - Z Third magneto-ionic component present.

b. Qualifying Symbols

Used as a preceding symbol on monthly tabulation sheets.

- D *greater than.....*
- E *less than.....*
- I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
- J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.
- T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
- U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

SITES OF THE RADIO WAVE OBSERVATORIES

Ionospheric observation is carried out at the following four observatories in Japan.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Wakkanai	45°23.6'N.	141°41.1'E.	Wakkanai-shi, Hokkaido
Akita	39°43.5'N.	140°03.2'E.	Tegata Nishishin-machi, Akita-shi, Akita-ken
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N.	139°29.3'E.	Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo-to
Yamagawa	31°12.5'N.	130°37.7'E.	Yamagawa-machi, Ibusuki-gun, Kagoshima-ken

Solar radio emission is observed at Hiraiso Radio Wave Observatory.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N.	140°37.5'E.	Hiraiso-machi, Nakaminato-shi, Ibaragi-ken

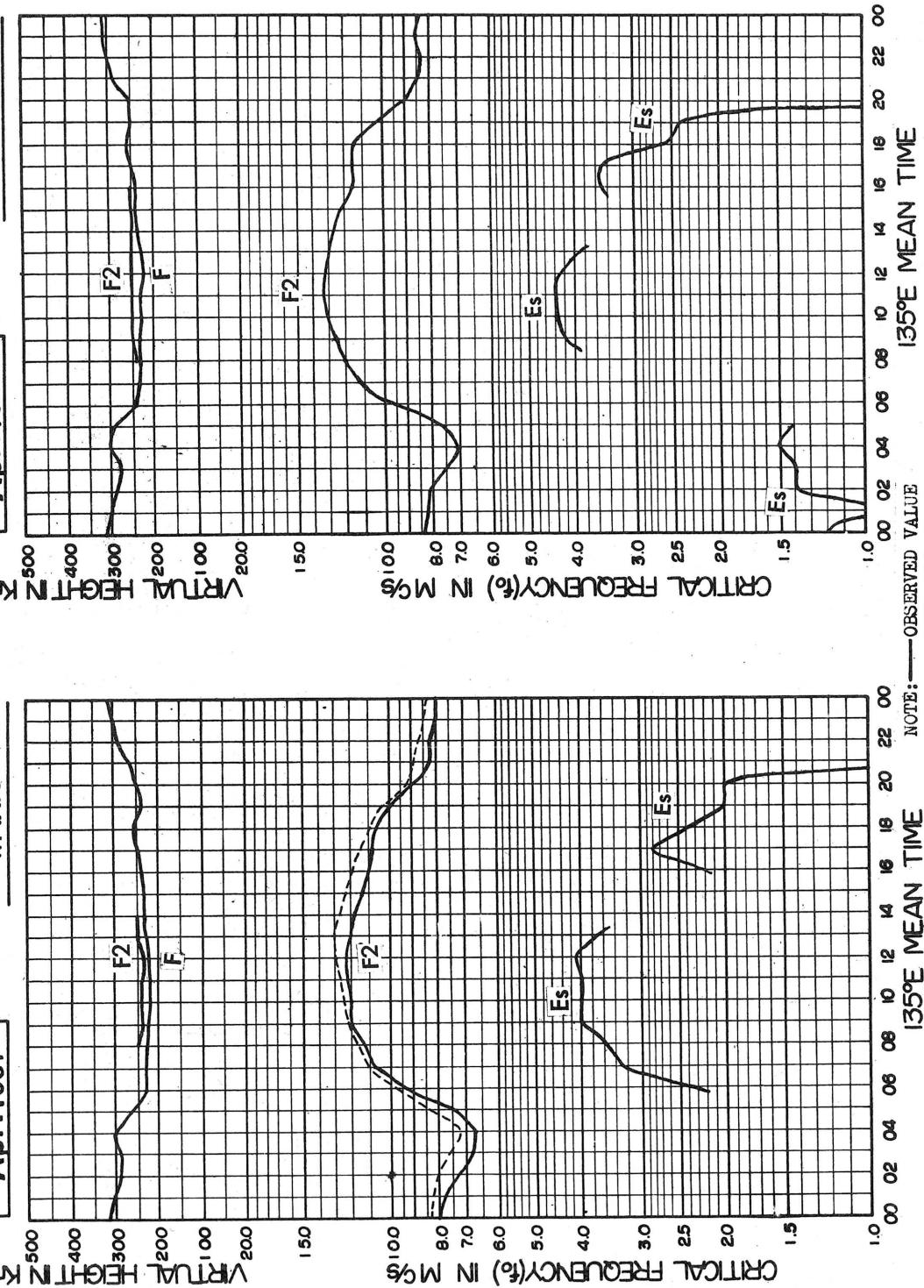
IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS

AKITA

Apr. 1957

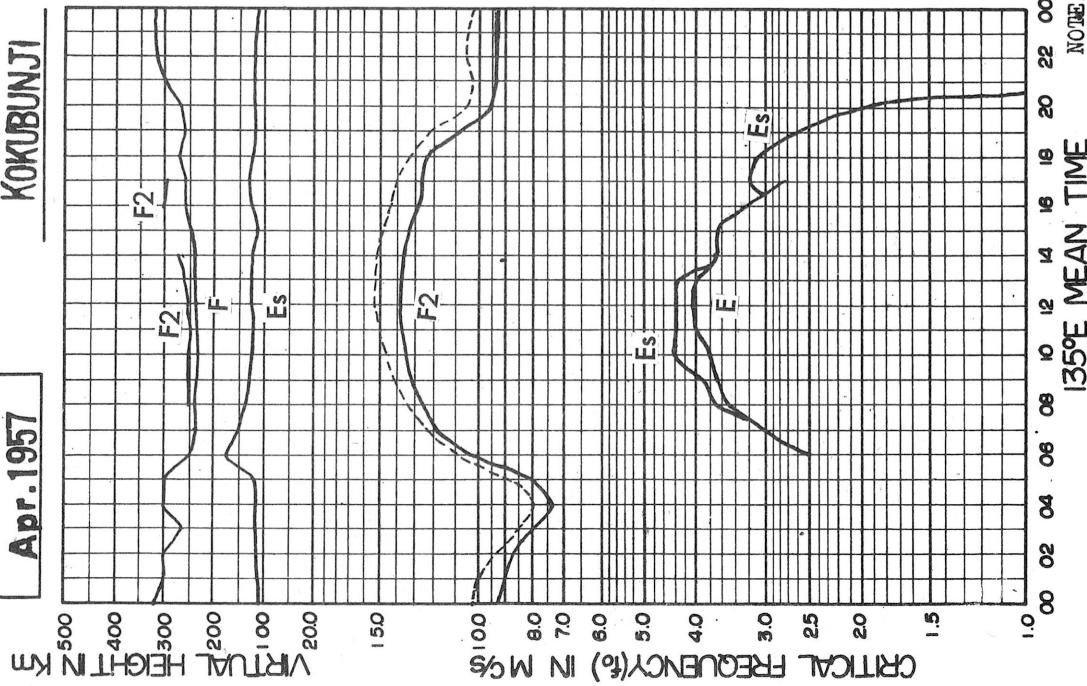
WAKKANAI

Apr. 1957

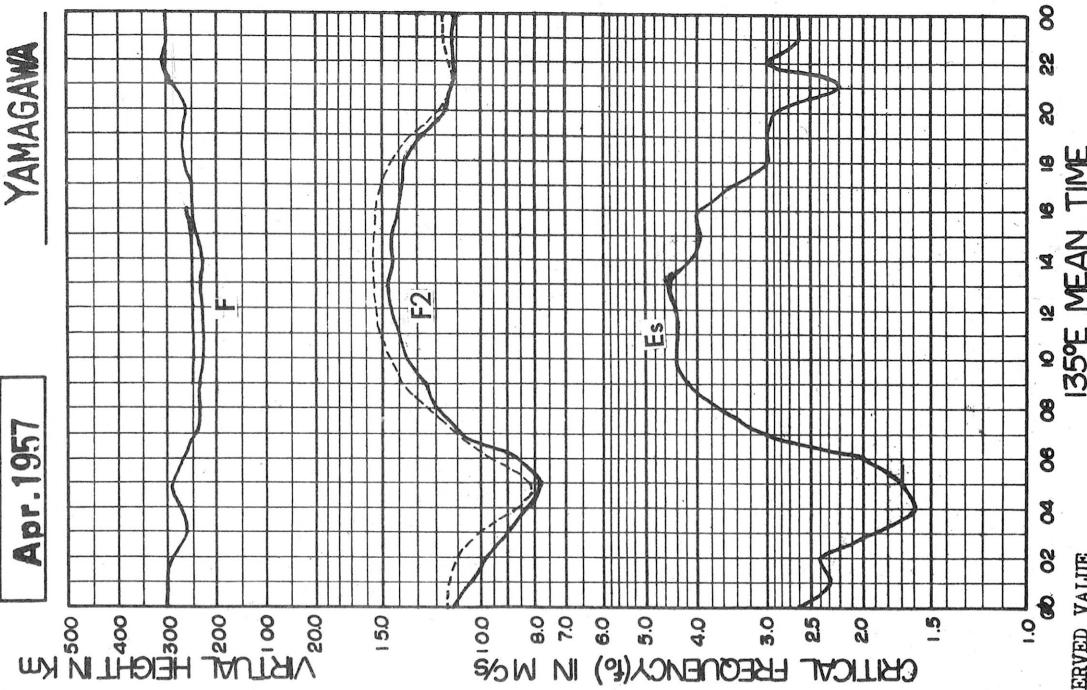


IONOSPHERIC DATA MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS

Apr. 1957



Apr. 1957



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957.

foE S

Lat. $45^{\circ} 2' 3.6' N$
Long. $141^{\circ} 41.1' E$

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, 30th, at the ground level.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.2,0 Mc in 1 min

Automatic

2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

135° E Mean Time

(M3000)F2

Wakkanai

Lat. 45° 23' 6" N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	J2.45	J2.50	s	2.60	2.50	f	2.35	2.35	J3.05	3.00	2.90	2.95	2.75	2.80	H	2.70	H	2.65	2.75	2.60	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.80	s		
2	J2.40	S	2.45	2.35	T	2.40	2.40	2.55	J2.10	2.15	2.80	2.10	2.75	2.75	2.80	H	2.70	H	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.90	2.75	s		
3	2.65	2.65	2.50	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	3.05	3.00	3.00	2.95	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	I2.65	S		
4	S	S	2.55	J2.55	S	2.40	2.50	3.00	2.80	2.80	2.60	H	2.80	2.75	H	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.70	2.70	2.55	F5		
5	2.55	2.45	2.45	2.35	2.30	F	2.60	3.10	2.95	2.80	2.80	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.70	H	2.70	H	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.30		
6	2.35	2.50	2.40	2.40	F	F	2.60	2.90	2.85	3.05	H	2.90	2.75	H	2.65	2.85	2.75	H	2.70	2.75	H	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.40	2.65	
7	J2.70	2.75	J2.70	s	2.60	2.50	2.75	2.95	2.95	3.05	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.95	H	2.75	H	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.85		
8	J2.80	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.65	2.85	2.95	3.05	3.05	3.05	2.90	H	2.90	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.70	2.70	2.60			
9	J2.60	S	2.65	J2.55	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.95	2.95	3.00	2.70	3.05	2.75	H	2.75	H	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.50	2.70		
10	2.60	2.60	2.30	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.85	J2.65	2.65	2.90	2.60	H	2.65	H	2.75	H	2.55	H	2.65	H	2.75	2.70	2.80	2.40	2.35	
11	2.40	2.45	2.40	J2.40	J2.40	2.60	3.10	2.85	2.90	C	C	3.00	2.75	H	2.85	H	2.80	H	2.70	H	2.85	H	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.45	I2.50
12	I2.60	S	2.75	2.65	2.45	2.65	2.85	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.80	3.00	2.80	2.70	2.80	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	C	C	2.85	2.85	2.70	2.60	
13	2.65	2.55	2.60	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.70	2.90	2.85	2.85	2.80	2.60	H	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.60	
14	2.45	2.45	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.90	2.95	2.80	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.80	H	2.75	H	2.75	H	2.80	H	2.85	2.90	2.75	S	
15	S	2.55	2.70	2.75	2.95	2.85	3.00	2.90	2.85	3.00	2.85	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	I2.60	
16	2.65	S	S	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.65	2.65	2.85	3.00	H	2.90	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.60	H	2.55	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.70	2.70	2.50
17	S	S	2.45	2.45	2.40	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.90	H	2.95	2.75	2.75	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.70	H	2.70	2.70	2.60
18	2.30	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.55	2.60	2.80	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.60	H	2.65	2.65	2.55									
19	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.95	2.85	3.00	2.90	2.85	3.00	2.85	H	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.75	H	2.70	2.65	
20	J2.35	F	2.25	2.25	2.35	T	2.40	2.45	2.60	2.40	2.85	H	2.80	H	2.70	C	2.65	H	2.75	H	2.70	H	2.75	H	2.70	2.70	S
21	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.60	F	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.95	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.65	H	2.60	H	2.60	H	2.65	H	2.60	H	2.65	2.65	2.55	
22	2.45	2.35	2.55	2.60	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.70	H	2.70	2.70	2.60	
23	2.70	2.70	J2.75	2.75	2.55	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.75	H	2.70	2.70	2.65											
24	2.50	2.50	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.90	2.85	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.70	H	2.75	H	2.60	H	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.65	2.65	2.60	
25	2.45	2.45	J2.55	2.35	2.35	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.65	2.75	2.75	H	2.60	H	2.60	H	2.65	H	2.60	H	2.70	2.70	2.60	
26	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.55	H	2.60	2.70	2.55	2.55	H	2.60	2.65	2.65	H	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65		
27	2.35	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.45	2.75	2.75	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.60	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.65	2.65	2.60	
28	2.50	2.65	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.85	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.65	H	2.65	H	2.70	H	2.70	2.70	2.65	
29	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	H	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.45		
30	2.40	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.80	2.75	2.60	2.65	2.65	H	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.55		
31																											

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, at the ground level.
 Sweep 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 min Manual Automatic

(M3000)F2

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, at the ground level.

V 3

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

F'F2

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 40° 24.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkawai

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1										24.0	23.5	22.5 ^H	24.0 ^H	24.0	24.0 ^H												
2										23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0												
3										23.5	C	C	C	C	C												
4										23.5 ^L	23.5	23.5 ^H	23.5 ^H	23.5 ^H	23.5 ^H												
5																											
6										23.0	23.0 ^H			23.5	23.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
7											24.0	24.0 ^H	24.0 ^H	24.0 ^L													
8											24.0	L	H	23.5	H	23.0	H										
9											25.0			24.0	H												
10											23.5 ^H																
11											24.0	24.0 ^H	24.0 ^H	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5			
12											24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
13											24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
14											24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
15											24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
16											24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0			
17																											
18												25.0	H	25.0	H												
19												23.0	H	23.0	H	24.0	C	25.0	H	25.0	H	25.0	H	25.0	H		
20												25.0	H	25.0	I	24.0	C	23.0	H	25.0	H	25.0	H	25.0	H		
21												23.5				23.5	H	23.5	H	23.5	H	23.5	H	23.5	H		
22												24.0	H	22.5	H	24.0	H	24.0	H	24.0	H	24.0	H	24.0	H		
23													23.5	H	24.0	H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
24													23.5	H	31.0	L											
25														L	L	L	L	L	325	L	335	L	335	L	335	L	
26														L	L	380	360	340	335	340							
27														44.0	48.0	43.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	7.0	L						
28															L				360	L	350	L	350	L	350	L	
29														45.0	47.0	45.0	L	43.5	40.0	36.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
30																29.0				330		360					
31																											

Mean Value
Median Value
Min Value
Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, 30th, at the ground level.

F2

Strength 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 min
□ Manual Automatic

IONOSPHERIC DATA

$\mathfrak{F}'\mathfrak{F}$

Apr. 1957

135° E

Mean

Time

Wakkanai

Lat. 45° 2' 3.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	320	290	290	335	335	255	250	235	225	220	B	B	B	B	240	250	255	255	240	255	250	250	320	
2	315	320	310	290	290	260	235	230	H	B	B	B	B	230	235 H	250	255	255	230	260	260	260	270	
3	305	270	290	285	290	315	240	240	230	225	C	C	C	C	235 H	245 H	245	C	C	C	265	310		
4	300	285	275	300	320	290	245	250	240	230	225	225	225	225	B	240	235	240	240	240	250	270	280 F	
5	290	290	310	300	340	285	260	235	225 H	225	230	215	A	A	235 H	225 H	235	245	260	245	260	260	365	
6	315	280	280	290	300	280	230	230	235	230	220	220	230	230	210	240	230 H	230	245	250	240	240	280	
7	265	250	260	250	265	265	265	225	235	230	220	A	A	A	215	215	235 H	230 H	230	235	240	240	250	280
8	275	260	250	245	245	245	265	225	230	220	220	210	I	220 B	230 H	C	C	C	255	240	220	220	240	
9	300	300	275	270 C	270	260	235	240	235	230	225 A	220	220	240 H	235	240	240	240	230	230	250	250	275	
10	325	345	360	300	300	280	280	245	225	240	230	A	A	A	235	A	250 H	245	240	255	280 C	255	290	
11	340	295	310	320 A	340	310	250	250	240	220 H	230	B	B	B	220	220	240	235	250	250	250	250	345	
12	310	250	250	240	260	270	230	230	225	210 H	210	225	210	I	245	235	230	240	250	250	245	230	280	
13	285	265	275	300	265	235	240	230	220	220 H	220	215	220 B	230	230	235	250	250	245	245	250	250	295	
14	330	310	280	280	255	270	265	230	230	235	225	230	210	240	225	220	230	240	250	240	240	240	245	
15	280	280	275	275	250	250	240	240	235	230	215	210	220	220	225	225	240	245	255	250	240	240	285	
16	300	300	300	285	300	260	240	230	230	220	225	215	B	B	230	230 H	230	235	250	250	245	230	285	
17	315	310	310	305	320	260	235	230	230	230	230 H	230	230	230	250 B	250	240 H	240	255	255	255	275	320	
18	375	340	290	305	300	275	275	260	260	250	240 H	B	B	B	220	220	250 H	250	255	255	240	240	245	
19	310	275	270	265	270	240	240	235	230	230	215	210	220	220	225	225	240	245	255	250	240	240	285	
20	360	370	355	345	370	320	260	240	230	220 H	250	250	I	B	230	230	230 H	230	235	250	255	255	300	
21	285	290	285	295	295	250	250	240	225	220	230 H	230	B	B	B	230	240 H	240	240	240	240	240	295	
22	325	330	280	245	245	270	240	240	230	220	B	B	B	B	220 H	225 H	230	230	230	230	230	230	310	
23	290	275	280	275	305	260	240	225	230	225	230	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	320	
24	310	310	280	260	260	240	225	230	220	225	230	210	230	240	240	250 B	245	250	255	255	270 A	275	275	
25	295	315	325	360	370	260	235	230	230	245	240	250	225 H	225	240	230	270	275	265	270	350 A	350 A	300	
26	320	310	305	315	275	275	235	245 H	250	240	240	240	245	245	250	250	260	240	265	255	270	310	350	
27	340	320	270	270	250	290	260	240	240	250	255	235	225	240	230	230	250	270	275	270	300	320	385	
28	300	300	280	270	245	230	240	240	240	240 H	260 H	220	240	245	240	240 H	240	245	245	255	260	270	325	
29	330	330	325	350	360	275 H	260	235	235	255	260	225 F	225	225	225	230 A	230 A	230	235	235	230	330	335	
30	335	330	320	325	310	270	250	250	250	270	220	235	230	220	230	250	250	245	250	260	260	245	310	
31																								
Mean Value	310	300	290	295	270	240	235	235	225	225	230	230	230	230	235	240	245	250	260	265	265	260	300	
Median Value	310	300	285	290	300	270	235	235	230	230	225	225	225	225	235	240	245	250	255	255	250	260	300	
Count	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, 30th, at the ground level.

$\mathfrak{F}'\mathfrak{F}$

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 min

Manual Automatic

W 5

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-chn., Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Wakkai

Apr. 1957

Types of Es

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 45° 23' N
Long. 141° 41' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
5	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
7	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
8	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
9	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
10	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
11	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
12	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
13	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
14	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
15.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
16	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
17	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
18	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
19	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
20	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
21	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
22	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
23	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
24	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
25	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
26	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
27	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
28	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
29	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
30	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
31	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 16m to 09h 20m, 30th at the ground level.

Types of Es

Strong / o Mc to 22.0 Mc in / min

□ Manual Automatic

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

f₀F2

135° E Mean Time

A k i t a

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.4	9.5	11.0	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.5	12.7 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.0	11.5 ^H	11.5	11.4	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.1	
2	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.1	8.2	11.6	11.6	13.0	13.0	13.5 ^H	13.7 ^H	13.6 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.5	11.0	9.6	8.2	7.7	8.1	7.8	
3	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	9.2	10.7	12.5	13.0 ^H	13.1 ^H	13.5 ^H	13.4 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.9 ^H	11.8	11.4	10.6	9.1	9.2	8.3	8.2	
4	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	9.6	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.0 ^H	13.0 ^H	13.5 ^H	13.8	12.5 ^H	13.2 ^H	12.0 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.0	10.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	
5	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.8	9.5	11.2	12.0	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.0 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.0	10.9 ^H	10.6	10.7	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	
6	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.5	9.0	11.2	12.0	13.5 ^H	13.6 ^H	13.4	13.5	13.6 ^H	13.4 ^H	11.9	11.8	11.7	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.5
7	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.7	11.5	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.4 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.9 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.2	12.0 ^H	11.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	9.4
8	9.4	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.6	9.5	11.1	11.8	12.5	12.4 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.7	12.9 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.1	12.0	12.0	10.5	9.3	8.6	9.0	9.1	
9	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.7	10.4	11.6 ^H	12.7	12.9	13.0 ^H	13.6 ^H	13.5 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.5 ^H	11.9 ^H	12.0	11.7	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.4	
10	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.0 ^H	7.6	9.7	11.6	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.4 ^H	13.8	13.8 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.5	11.6	11.5	9.5	7.9	8.3	6.9	6.9	
11	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.1 ^H	6.2	6.9	9.6	13.3 ^H	13.4	13.8	14.6 ^H	14.6 ^H	13.6 ^H	13.6 ^H	13.5 ^H	12.0	11.7	11.6	10.8	8.6	8.7	7.6	8.2	
12	8.7	9.5	8.7	6.8	6.6	6.9	9.1	10.8	12.5	12.7	13.6 ^H	13.7 ^H	13.5	13.0 ^H	12.9 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.1	12.0	12.0	10.5	9.3	8.6	9.0	9.1
13	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.2	9.6	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.3 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.7 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.6	10.7	9.6	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.2	
14	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.3	6.8	8.0	10.0	11.6	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.5 ^H	13.6 ^H	13.5 ^H	13.3 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.2	11.7	10.6	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.5
15	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.6	9.6	11.2	12.1	12.5	13.0	12.6	13.0 ^H	13.0 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.0	11.6	10.2	9.0	8.6	8.2	9.0
16	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.5	10.2	11.6	11.6	13.2	12.7	12.7 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.0 ^H	12.4 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.5	11.0	9.1	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.1	
17	8.4	8.0 ^R	8.1	7.9	8.0	9.1	10.6	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.8 ^H	13.0 ^H	13.4 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.6	10.7	9.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	
18	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.5	8.0	9.4	11.1	11.4	12.5 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.8 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.9 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	
19	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	8.6	10.3	11.8	12.4	12.8 ^H	13.2 ^H	13.4 ^H	13.8	13.5 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.6 ^H	11.5 ^H	10.6	9.6	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	
20	6.9	6.9F	6.6	6.4	6.7 ^H	7.1 ^H	8.7 ^H	9.6 ^H	9.6 ^H	11.0 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.7 ^H	11.9 ^H	11.2 ^H	10.4 ^H	11.0 ^H	11.4	11.0	10.4	9.6	8.1	8.0	8.5	
21	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.5	8.7	10.4	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.6 ^H	12.2 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.1 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.5	10.7	10.6	8.8	9.6	9.6	9.6	
22	8.9	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.4	11.1	12.0	11.6	12.1	13.0 ^H	12.7 ^H	12.8 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.9 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.1 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.4	10.8	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6
23	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.5	10.5	12.1 ^H	12.2	12.6	13.5 ^H	13.5 ^H	13.3 ^H	13.1 ^H	13.1 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.6 ^H	11.7 ^H	11.6	11.6	10.6	10.1	10.2	
24	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.6 ^H	12.0 ^H	12.5 ^H	12.5 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.6 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.5	11.1	9.7	9.6	9.1		
25	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.2	10.1	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.5 ^H	12.5 ^H	12.6 ^H	13.2 ^H	13.5 ^H	12.9 ^H	12.5 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.6	11.2	10.2	9.1		
26	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.1	9.4	9.8	10.4	11.5 ^H	11.7 ^H	12.0 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.4 ^H	11.4 ^H	10.6	10.5	9.6	8.3	8.9	
27	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.5 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.5 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.7 ^H	11.7 ^H	11.7 ^H	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.8	9.3	9.1	9.5		
28	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.2	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.6 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.6 ^H	13.1 ^H	13.0 ^H	12.5 ^H	12.2 ^H	11.5	11.6	10.8	9.4	9.4	9.1		
29	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.8 ^H	7.0 ^H	7.8 ^H	8.0 ^H	9.5 ^H	10.2 ^H	11.3 ^H	11.6 ^H	11.7	11.9 ^H	11.6 ^H	10.9	10.3	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.2		
30	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.4	10.3	11.1	11.5	12.0 ^H	12.6	13.0 ^H	13.1 ^H	12.4 ^H	12.0 ^H	11.6	11.5	10.7	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.4		
31																								

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 09m to 09h 01m, 30th, at the ground level.
 Sweep 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 min
 Mean Value Median Value Count
 Manual Automatic

f₀F2

09h 01m, 30th, at the ground level.

Sweep 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 min

A 1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

foEs

135° E

Mean

Time

Akita

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	J2.4	J2.8	J2.5F	J2.6	J1.7	J1.2Y	G	G	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	G	G	J3.5	G	J2.8	J2.8Y	J1.8	E	E	J2.0			
2	J1.5Y	J1.2Y	J1.2	E	E	E	G	3.3	G	4.3	B	4.2	G	G	G	G	J1.7	E	E	E	E	E			
3	E	E	J1.6	J3.8	J1.7	E	G	G	3.9	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	J1.6	J1.8F	E	E	E	E			
4	E	E	J1.4Y	J2.3Y	J1.8	J1.5	J2.4	G	G	4.2	4.2	4.2	G	G	G	G	J3.8	3.0	J1.2	J0.8Y	E	E	E		
5	E	E	J0.9Y	J2.4Y	J1.2Y	G	G	G	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	G	G	G	J2.0Y	J2.5	J2.4	J1.5	J2.5	E			
6	E	E	J1.8Y	J1.8Y	E	G	G	3.6	J4.5	4.8	4.0	G	J4.3	J4.5	G	G	J2.8	J2.4Y	E	J2.3Y	J1.3Y	E			
7	J2.5Y	J2.3F	J1.8	J1.8	J2.5	J2.5	G	G	4.5	J5.6	J4.5	4.2	J3.8	J3.4	G	G	J2.4Y	J2.5Y	J1.8	J1.5Y	E	E			
8	J1.3	J1.5	1.1	E	E	E	G	G	4.1	J4.0	G	G	G	G	G	G	J4.0	J3.2	J2.8	J2.4	J3.5	J3.0			
9	J1.3Y	E	E	E	E	E	G	J3.5	G	G	4.3	4.6	4.8	J5.9	J4.8	G	G	3.5	J2.4Y	J2.7	E	E	J1.7		
10	J1.4	J1.4Y	J1.5	J3.3	J1.5Y	E	G	G	3.8	J5.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	G	G	G	G	3.5	J2.4Y	J2.7	E	E	E		
11	J1.4Y	E	J1.7	J2.0	J1.0Y	J1.8	G	G	3.9	4.5	J4.0	G	4.5Y	J3.8	G	G	J3.7	J2.8Y	J2.3	E	E	E	E		
12	E	E	E	E	J2.0	J2.0Y	G	G	G	4.0	J3.8	J4.5	4.3	G	G	G	G	J3.8Y	3.2	J3.3	E	E	E		
13	E	E	J1.8Y	E	J1.6Y	G	G	G	G	4.0	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	J3.2	J2.0	E	E	E	E		
14	E	J1.3Y	E	J1.4Y	E	J1.5	J2.8	G	G	G	G	4.3	J3.2	3.9	J4.0	G	G	J2.3Y	J0.8Y	J1.3	E	E	E		
15	E	E	J1.5Y	E	J1.3Y	G	G	G	G	G	G	4.4	G	G	G	G	J3.5	G	J3.3	J2.8	J1.5	E	E		
16	E	E	J1.3Y	E	J1.7Y	J1.5Y	G	G	G	G	G	4.0	G	G	G	G	3.5	J3.2	J2.0	E	E	E	E		
17	E	E	J1.3Y	E	J2.3Y	G	G	G	G	G	G	4.2	G	G	G	G	4.4	J4.7	J4.0	J2.0	E	E	E		
18	E	E	1.1	E	J1.3Y	E	G	G	G	G	G	4.5	4.9	G	G	G	G	J4.2	J3.3	J3.5	J2.0	J1.5	J4.0		
19	J1.5	E	J2.5	E	J1.4Y	J1.4Y	G	G	4.2	4.5	J5.1	J5.0	G	G	4.1	B	G	G	3.5	J3.5	J2.8	E	E	J4.0	
20	E	E	J1.8	J1.6	J1.3	J1.8Y	3.5	J4.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	J5.3	4.7	G	G	J3.8	J3.8	J3.8	J3.2	J2.8	J2.3Y	E	E	
21	J2.4	J2.3	J1.8	J1.8	J1.3Y	J1.4	E	G	G	G	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	G	G	3.9	J3.7	G	E	E	J1.5	E		
22	J1.4	J1.5Y	J2.3	J1.7	J3.4	J2.5Y	3.7	3.5	3.8	J4.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	G	G	4.2	J3.7	J2.5	E	J2.5	J1.3	E		
23	J2.5F	E	1.1	E	J1.5Y	J1.5F	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.1	G	4.3	4.7	J4.1	G	G	J5.6	J5.5Y	J3.5	J2.8	J2.0	J1.6	E	E	
24	E	J1.2	J1.2	1.2	J2.8Y	J2.8Y	G	G	4.1	4.8	5.2	J6.4	J9.1	J7.2	G	G	G	3.5	2.4	J3.5	E	E	E	E	
25	J1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	E	2.2Y	3.5	4.0	J5.2	J5.8	J5.7	4.5	G	G	5.1	4.1	J4.3	J4.2	2.0	J2.8	E	J3.3	J4.0		
26	J2.8	J2.8	J2.8	J5.2	J3.7	2.2	3.5	4.3	J4.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	G	G	G	G	3.5	J3.8	J3.8	J0.5	J5.8	J2.7	E		
27	J4.5	1.1	J1.3	1.2	1.1	2.0	J2.8	J3.3	G	4.5	5.0	J7.1	5.0	5.1	J5.0	J1.0	J5.6	J5.5	J2.8	J2.5	J3.7	J2.5	J3.7		
28	J3.3	E	J1.3Y	J1.4	J1.1	J2.3Y	G	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	G	G	G	J5.3	J5.9	J4.1	4.1	J3.8	J2.8	J5.7	J1.6	E	E
29	1.1Y	J1.4Y	J3.5	J2.4	J1.8	J2.0	3.0	3.8	4.5	J5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	J7.1	4.4	J7.2	J1.1	J2.8	J2.1	J6.3	J2.7	J3.3	J6.7	J2.1	
30	J4.0	J5.8	J4.0F	J4.5	J3.9	J3.5	3.5	4.3	J4.5	J5.5	J4.7	J4.5	J5.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	J4.1	J3.7	J2.3	J2.4	J2.4	J1.8	J2.4		
31																									

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 09m to 09h 01m, 30th, at the ground level.

foEs

Strength 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 min

IONOSPHERIC DATA

A k i t a

(M3000)F2

Apr. 1957

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.50	2.65	2.45	2.35	2.30	2.75	3.00	3.10	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75	2.70	2.80	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.50	
2	2.45	2.55	2.35	2.45	2.45	2.55	3.05	3.10	2.85	2.60	2.85	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.85	2.80	2.70	2.85	2.65	2.60	2.80	
3	2.55	2.70	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.35	3.05	3.00	2.90 ^H	2.90 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70	2.80	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.45	
4	2.50	2.70	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.40	3.00	2.90	3.10	3.05	2.75 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.80	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.65	2.45	
5	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.30	2.55	2.50	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75	2.75	2.95	3.05	2.55	2.35	
6	2.50	2.70	2.55	2.55	2.40	2.45	2.45	2.80	3.10	3.00	2.90 ^H	2.90	2.75	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80	2.75	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.50	
7	2.75	2.85	2.80	2.55	2.60	2.55	2.60	2.55	3.10	3.05	2.95	2.80	2.80	2.85 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.90	2.90	2.70	2.60	2.70	2.75
8	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.75	3.20	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.80 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80	2.95	3.00	2.95	2.65	2.55	
9	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.60	2.55	2.65	3.05	3.10 ^H	3.05	2.95	2.85 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85	2.90	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.75	
10	2.40	2.45	2.35	2.40	2.40	2.45 ^H	2.45	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.90	3.00	2.95	2.80 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.45	
11	2.35	2.50	2.35	2.30 ^H	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.80	3.00 ^H	2.85	3.05	3.00 ^H	2.90 ^H	2.90 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.85	2.80	3.00	3.05	2.85	2.70	2.40	
12	2.65	2.70	3.00	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.85	2.95	3.05	3.05	2.85 ^H	2.85 ^H	2.85 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.80	2.85	3.00	2.95	2.65	2.55	2.50	
13	2.70	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.60	2.35	2.35	2.95	3.00	3.10	2.90	2.85 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85	2.90	2.75	2.70	2.60	2.75	
14	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.75	2.45	2.50	3.05	3.05	3.00	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	
15	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.80	3.05	3.05	2.95	2.95	2.90	2.70	2.70	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85	2.85	2.70	2.55	2.40	
16	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.85 ^H	2.80	2.85	3.00	2.95	2.85	2.70	
17	2.55	2.50 ^H	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.70	2.90	2.95	3.10	2.75	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.90	3.05	2.80	2.65	2.55	
18	2.35	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.95	2.85	2.90	2.95	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80	2.95	2.95	2.70	2.65	
19	2.65	2.70	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.40	2.50	3.00	3.00	2.70	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75	2.60						
20	2.30	2.30 ^H	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.40	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.55	
21	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.75	3.00	3.05	2.90	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.70	2.55	
22	2.55	2.50	2.65	2.65	2.90	2.50	2.75	3.00	3.00	2.95	2.95	2.70	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.60	
23	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.85	2.85	2.90 ^H	2.95	2.80	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.65		
24	2.50	2.55	2.65	2.70	2.75	3.00	3.05	2.80	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H													
25	2.65	2.55	2.45	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.55	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	2.65	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70	2.55	
26	2.55	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.35						
27	2.35	2.45	2.60	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.35		
28	2.65	2.60	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.70	3.05	2.80	2.90	2.70	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H												
29	2.50	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.30 ^H	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.45 ^H													
30	2.35	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.70	2.70	2.80 ^H	2.80	2.70	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80	2.85	2.50		
31																								

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 09m to 09h 01m, at the ground level.

Mean Value	255	260	255	245	255	290	290	285	280	275	270	265	265	265	270	275	285	275	270	255	255	255	255
Median Value	255	260	250	245	255	290	300	290	280	270	270	265	265	265	270	275	285	280	270	255	255	255	255
Count	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

A 3

(M3000)F2

Sweep 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 min

□ Manual ☒ Automatic

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

$\mathfrak{F}'\mathfrak{F}2$

135° E

Mean Time

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

A k i t a

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
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31																								

Note: Solar eclipses continued from 07h 09m to 09h 01m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value Mc to 22.0 Mc in Z min Manual Automatic

$\mathfrak{F}'\mathfrak{F}2$

Strop 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in Z min

A 4

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

 $\mathfrak{f}'F$

135° E

Akita

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	320	310	285	270	320	360	250	245	230	230	240	210	225	230	240	250	250	255	245	250	250	260	260	310		
2	330	295	310	290	300	245	235	235	250	225	230	250	240	240	240	250	250	255	255	260	250	260	270	290		
3	300	280	270	280	285	350	240	240	240	220	230	225	220 ^H	230 ^H	230	245 ^H	250	255	255	260	280	280	275	320		
4	300	295	275	280	320	340	245	240	245	240	220	210	220	220	220	220 ^H	220	245 ^H	250	255	255	260	270	300	325	
5	300	280	300	295	340	300	240	240	240	230	230	210	220	220	220	220 ^H	240	245 ^H	255	270	255	260	275	310	370	
6	330	280	255	305	305	320	240	240	245	245 ^H	245 ^H	230 ^A	225	225	225	240 ^H	240	240	250	260	245	245	245	320	295	
7	260	250	250	250	290	295	245	240	240	240	220	245 ^H	240 ^H	225	240	245 ^H	240	245	250	250	245	250	275	285		
8	275	260	250	245	260	295	240	240	240	240	230	240 ^H	240	225	225	230	230	245 ^H	245	250	250	245	245	300	310	
9	305	295	275	250	250	290	240	240	240	240 ^H	240	235	240 ^H	240	245	245 ^A	240	245 ^H	250	255	255	245 ^A	280 ^A	320	300	295
10	305	350	335	340	250 ^H	330	245	245	250	250	245	240 ^H	230	230	230	245 ^H	245	250	250	260	275	275	280	250	310	
11	350	300	315	315	300	310	250	245 ^H	245	245	225	210	230	220	220	245 ^H	245	245	250	260	245	240	285	310	355	
12	315	260	245	225	225	250	300	240	240	240	230	220	230	225	220	230	230	245 ^H	250	255	255	250	240	215	310	
13	295	280	260	255	340	305	240	240	240	240	230	210	230	230	240	240	240	250 ^H	250	255	260	250	250	270	300	
14	310	290	290	250	250	300	250	250	250	250	235	200	215	210	240	240	245	250	255	255	250	255	275	295		
15	295	290	260	250	250	280	240	240	240	225	240	210	210	220	220	225	245 ^H	245	255	255	250	250	250	305	300	
16	300	300	295	300	300	300	240	240	240	240	235	225	225	220	230	240	240	245 ^H	250	255	255	250	240	240	325	310
17	305	310	310	300	320	285	285	285	245	245	240	240	245	245	245	245	245 ^H	250	255	255	240	240	245	325	325	
18	380	350	370	300	290	300	300	255	250	245	250 ^H	240	245	230	230	245	250	250	255	255	260	260	300	325	325	
19	310	295	275	275	285	300	285	285	285	285	245 ^H	250	255 ^H	250	255	255	250	260	300	325						
20	375	350	350	350	325	305 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	245 ^H	225	245	245	250	250	245	245 ^H	245 ^H	245 ^H	250	265	265	260	250	305	325	
21	305	300	300	295	320	275	245	245	245	235	230 ^H	210 ^H	215	210	220	240	240	240	240	250	255	255	260	245	310	
22	310	330	310	245	210	290	250	250	240	225	225	220 ^H	245 ^H	245 ^H	230 ^H	230 ^H	240 ^H	245	245	250	250	250	270	300	325	
23	300	295	290	270	300	300	270	270	270	240	240	235	255	200	230	225 ^H	225 ^H	245 ^H	250	260	280	265	250	270	300	
24	310	310	290	255	250	245	230	230	230	240	240	240 ^H	240	245 ^H	245 ^H	240 ^H	240	220	220	220	260	285	280	290		
25	300	320	330	375	365	270	240	240	240	250	250	250	250	205	245 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	260 ^H	260 ^H	260	270	270	320	340 ^A	
26	340 ^A	330	340 ^A	330 ^A	320 ^A	320 ^A	270	270	270	250	240	240	245 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	235 ^H	210	210	210	250 ^H	250 ^H	250	255	345		
27	350	340	270	240	255	250	245	245	245	255	250	245 ^H	250	250	250	260	280	320								
28	305	295	260	250	270	255	245	240	240	240	240	225	200	230	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	295	
29	340	340	310	330	355	295 ^H	260 ^H	255 ^H	250 ^H	250	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	
30	340 ^A	350 ^A	340 ^A	345	290	270	245	250	250	250	250	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	
31																										

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 09m to 09h 01m, at the ground level.

 $\mathfrak{f}'F$

A 5

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' EMean Value
Median Value
Count22.0 Mc in 2 min
Automatic
Manual

The Radio Research Laboratories
Kogane-machi, Kitamae-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

Lat. $39^{\circ} 43.5' N$

Long. $140^{\circ} 08.2' E$

135° E Mean Time

types of Es

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
2	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
3	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
4	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
5	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
6	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
7	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
8	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
9	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
10	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
11	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
12	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
13	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
14	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
15	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
16	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
17	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
18	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
19	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
20	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
21	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
22	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
23	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
24	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
25	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
26	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
27	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
28	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
29	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
30	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	h	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
31																								

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 03m to 09h 01m, 30th, at the ground level.

types of Es

Manual Automatic

A 6

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

107

135° E Mean Time

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m. 30th. at the ground level.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

Automatic

1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

 f_0F1

135° E

Mean

Time

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
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31																								

Mean Value
Median Value
Value Count

Sweep 1.0 - Mc to 17.2 - Mc in 2 min
Notes: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

 f_0F1

Automatic Manual

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

 f_0E

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1								2.45 ^h	2.95	3.60	3.75	3.70 ^r	A	R	R	R	3.25	2.70 ^A	1.90 ^A							
2								2.30 ^h	2.95	3.25	3.65	3.70 ^r	A	R	R	R	C	2.70								
3								2.45	3.00	3.30 ^r	R	R	R	R	R	3.70	3.70	3.30 ^A	2.90							
4								R	2.75 ^{ff}	3.25 ^r	R	R	R	R	R	A	3.65	3.25	2.60							
5								2.45	2.95 ^h	3.30 ^A	3.70 ^v	3.80 ^A	A	A	A	A	3.70	3.35 ^A	3.00	2.50						
6								R	2.95 ^h	3.00	R	R	R	R	R	3.70	3.60	A	A	2.40						
7								2.10 ^B	2.85 ^h	3.30 ^r	3.70	3.80 ^v	3.80 ^B	R	R	3.70	3.60	A	A	2.40						
8								2.15 ^B	2.95	3.45	3.65 ^R	3.75 ^R	B	A	B	R	R	3.25	2.55							
9								2.25 ^B	2.85	3.40	3.60 ^R	3.80 ^R	B	R	R	3.65 ^A	B	A	2.65	B						
10								2.25	3.00	3.50	3.65	R	B	B	B	3.75 ^R	R	R	R	2.60						
11								2.45	2.95 ^A	3.45	3.40 ^R	3.45	3.80	4.10 ^R	A	A	A	A	3.75 ^A	3.25	A					
12								2.40	2.90	3.30 ^R	3.70	R	R	R	R	3.65	A	A	A	A	2.60					
13								B	3.00	3.40	3.70	3.70	B	R	R	R	R	3.60 ^R	3.15 ^R	2.40 ^A						
14								2.55	3.00	3.50	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	3.10	2.70					
15								2.40	3.05	3.50	3.80 ^R	B	R	B	B	R	R	R	R	3.05	B					
16								R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	B	A	A	A	A	2.75 ^A					
17								2.65	3.00	R	3.80 ^R	R	B	B	B	R	R	R	R	3.60 ^R	3.15 ^R	2.75				
18								B	B	B	R	R	B	B	B	C	C	B	B	C	2.80					
19								B	3.05	B	3.75	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.05	2.65				
20								C	C	C	R	4.20 ^R	4.20 ^R	B	B	B	3.70	3.40 ^R	3.20	2.85						
21								R	3.10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
22								2.60	3.20	3.50	3.70	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	2.80			
23								1.75 ^H	2.55	3.00	3.55	3.75	3.85 ^v	4.00 ^A	4.10 ^R	4.15	4.05 ^R	3.80 ^R	3.50	2.80						
24								B	2.55	3.25	3.70	3.80	R	4.25 ^R	4.15 ^B	3.95 ^R	3.75 ^R	3.30 ^R	2.90							
25								B	2.60	3.40	3.70	3.90 ^R	4.00 ^R	R	R	4.20	3.95	3.70 ^R	3.30	2.85						
26								B	2.75	3.40	3.75	3.85 ^R	3.95	B	B	R	R	3.70 ^R	3.30	2.95						
27								A	2.70 ^R	3.20 ^R	3.75 ^v	3.65 ^A	4.00	R	R	4.25 ^R	3.95	3.85	3.30 ^R	2.90	1.90					
28								B	2.70	3.30	3.60	3.75	3.90 ^R	R	R	3.90 ^R	3.75 ^R	3.50 ^R	3.30 ^R	2.70						
29								1.70 ^R	2.70 ^H	3.20	3.55	3.65	3.80 ^R	4.40 ^R	4.00 ^R	3.95 ^R	3.80 ^R	3.65	3.30	2.50						
30								2.60	3.05	A	R	R	A	4.10 ^B	4.00 ^R	3.85 ^R	3.70	3.25	2.80							
31																										

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 20th, at the ground level.

Mean Value Median Value Count

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

 f_0E

135° E

K 3

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

f_0E_S

135° E Mean Time

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 138° 28.3' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.4	3.2	G	4.4	3.9	4.3	6.1	5.4	G	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	E	E	
2	1.6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.0	3.8	G	4.2	4.2	G	B	2.5	2.0	C	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.2	E	
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.7	G	4.2	G	G	G	G	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	E	E		
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	4.7	G	C	4.4	G	G	G	5.7	G	2.8	2.6	3.2	E	E		
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.7	3.9	G	4.2	4.9	4.9	5.4	G	3.7	G	G	E	1.9	E	2.1	
6	5.0	2.6	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.9	G	3.3	G	4.7	4.3	G	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.1	G	2.4	E	2.2	
7	E	E	1.6	2.4	E	E	2.5	G	4.7	G	4.4	B	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.0	E	4.4	2.6	E	1.9	
8	E	E	1.6	E	E	E	2.5	G	3.7	4.3	4.4	B	6.4	G	G	4.2	3.2	2.3	E	E	E	E	E	
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	3.0	3.8	G	5.1	6.2	4.6	4.4	3.8	B	6.2	2.8	B	5.1	2.6	2.4
10	2.4	2.2	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.5	G	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	B	3.3	3.3	2.6	G	2.8	E	E	E	
11	E	E	3.0	1.9	E	E	E	E	4.3	G	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	E	
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.7	G	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.3	6.1	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.0	E	2.6	E	E	
13	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.8	G	4.7	G	G	B	3.8	G	G	G	3.0	E	E	E		
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	G	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.7	G	4.7	G	G	5.1	3.7	2.5	E	E	
15	E	E	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	G	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	B	4.7	G	G	3.3	3.2	2.4	1.9	E	
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	G	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	B	4.1	G	3.9	3.3	2.9	4.3	E	E	
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	G	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	B	4.1	G	4.2	4.2	3.3	2.9	E	E	
18	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.9	G	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	B	4.5	B	B	3.9	3.9	5.4	3.9	E	
19	2.4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	G	4.5	5.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.0	3.0	E	E	
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	5.3	2.6	2.6	C	
21	E	E	2.6	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	G	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.7	B	4.7	B	B	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.6	C	
22	E	1.9	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.5	G	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	B	4.5	B	B	3.6	3.3	2.4	1.9	E	
23	1.6	E	2.6	1.5	E	E	E	E	1.4	G	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	G	4.9	G	G	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.2	E	
24	2.6	2.2	2.1	E	E	E	E	E	1.4	G	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	8.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	3.2	1.5	1.5	E	
25	E	E	C	E	E	E	E	E	3.0	3.9	G	4.8	7.2	5.3	5.3	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.7	8.4	2.6	C
26	2.4	1.6	1.2	4.8	2.3	E	E	E	2.9	3.8	G	4.5	4.3	4.3	B	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.5	
27	C	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	E	E	3.2	3.2	G	4.5	4.7	4.7	G	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	
28	1.9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	6.2	13.5	4.2	4.9	1.8	
29	2.0	E	2.3	1.9	1.7	E	E	E	2.9	3.8	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.8	7.9	13.3	11.4	9.3	7.9	6.7	5.0	2.7	1.8
30	1.84	1.84	1.32	1.50	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.8	2.7	4.1
31																							3.0	

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

f_0E_S

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 19.2 Mc in 2 min

K 4

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

135° E Mean Time

$f_{\text{bE}}S$

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42' N.
Long. 139° 29.8' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									1.9		4.1	4.2 ^B	4.6 ^B	4.7	5.2										
2									v 4.0 ^B		v 4.2 ^B	v 4.6 ^B	4.7	5.2			C	3.1	2.7	v 4.6 ^B					
3									v 3.9 ^B		v 4.4 ^B	v 4.7 ^B					5.0	2.9	2.1						
4											v 4.6 ^B		5.0					2.3	2.7						
5											4.2	4.7	5.2												
6	5.0	v 2.8 ^B									4.6			4.5	4.5										
7											4.4			v 1.											
8											4.2	4.2	v 6.6 ^B				4.2	v 3.4 ^B	2.3						
9											3.8	5.1	5.8				4.2			4.1	2.1				
10	v 2.7 ^B	2.1									4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8											
11											4.2	4.4	4.6	v 5.0	4.2			4.1	3.1	2.6					
12											4.2	4.5	4.6	5.1	v 4.1 ^B	4.3	v 3.5 ^B				2.6				
13																									
14																		5.1	3.5	2.4	v 2.1 ^B				
15													v 4.2 ^B				4.1	v 3.4 ^B	2.9	4.1					
16											5.0	v 4.6 ^B					4.3	v 5.5 ^B	v 4.1 ^B						
17																									
18																									
19	2.3										4.4	C	C	C	C	C	C								
20											C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
21											v 4.1 ^B	4.3	4.3	4.4											
22											v 4.1 ^B	4.6 ^B	4.7	v 5.0 ^B	4.6	v 5.0 ^B									
23											3.1			4.5	5.0 ^B	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.7					
24	2.1	2.1	2.9											v 4.1 ^B	4.8	7.1	5.2	4.5	5.3						
25																									
26	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.4						4.6	v 5.0 ^B						v 5.0 ^B	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.7 ^B	2.6	2.8	
27	C	2.7	2.7 ^B	2.1	3.8	2.4					3.7	4.1	v 4.2 ^B	4.4					5.0	4.1	v 3.4 ^B	2.6	2.4	2.6	
28	1.9										v 4.1 ^B	v 4.1 ^B	4.5	5.1				v 5.1 ^B	4.4	6.1	8.1	2.9	6.5	1.8	
29																			9.6	7.5	5.0	4.7	v 3.7 ^A	6.3	
30	5.0	v 6.5 ^A	2.0	5.0	2.0	3.6	4.3	4.0			5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4	v 4.5 ^B	4.4	4.3	v 8.9 ^A	4.2	4.6	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
31																									
Mean Value	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.7	4.0			4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.5	5.4	3.8	3.4	2.1	
Median Value	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.7	4.1			4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	
Count	7	5	7	7	5	3	2	7			1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	6	5	7

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

$f_{\text{bE}}S$

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

K 5

Automatic Manual

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Kokubunji Tokyo
Lat. 35° 42' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Apr 1957

f - min

135° E

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.60	1.60	1.35	1.40	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.85	2.60	2.10	2.80	2.80	3.05	3.00	2.50	2.10	1.45	1.40	1.80	1.70	1.65	1.70	1.70	
2	1.70	1.70	1.35	1.25	1.00	1.35	1.85	1.70	1.80	2.35	2.50	3.20	2.80	4.90	2.10	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.75	1.70	2.00	2.10	2.10	
3	2.0	1.95	1.35	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.80	3.50	3.40	2.65	2.10	2.30	2.10	1.95	1.80	2.10	1.75	2.10	2.10	2.10	
4	1.70	2.0	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.75	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.35	2.60	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.50	2.10	2.10	1.65	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.70	1.70	
5	2.0	1.95	1.40	1.85	1.35	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.70	3.50	3.40	2.90	2.70	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.10	1.80	2.10	1.40	1.90	
6	1.70	1.70	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.50	2.60	4.10	3.00	2.70	2.15	2.00	1.70	1.70	2.10	1.70	1.70	1.70	2.10	2.10	
7	2.0	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.35	2.10	1.85	2.10	2.40	2.50	4.30	2.70	2.50	2.60	2.10	2.15	1.95	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.90	
8	2.0	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.70	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.60	4.50	2.75	4.50	2.80	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	
9	2.0	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.40	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.60	2.55	2.80	4.10	2.50	2.70	4.70	2.15	2.10	2.35	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.85	
10	1.70	1.70	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.75	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.40	4.10	4.25	2.70	2.10	2.60	2.35	2.20	2.00	1.90	2.10	1.70	1.80	
11	1.80	2.00	1.85	1.30	1.80	2.25	2.05	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.55	3.05	2.35	2.30	2.10	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	
12	2.00	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.75	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.80	3.50	2.70	3.10	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.30	1.65	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	
13	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.40	1.95	2.30	2.15	2.15	2.40	2.40	4.50	2.40	2.20	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.10	1.85	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.70	
14	1.90	1.90	1.40	1.40	1.80	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.65	2.40	2.40	4.30	2.70	2.15	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.10	1.85	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.80	
15	2.0	1.85	1.30	1.30	1.75	2.15	2.10	2.30	2.30	2.80	4.25	3.40	4.50	5.25	3.50	4.25	2.75	3.50	2.10	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.10	
16	1.70	1.95	1.35	1.30	1.35	1.80	2.20	2.30	2.10	2.60	2.50	5.00	3.10	4.25	2.70	2.60	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	
17	1.75	2.10	1.75	1.30	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.35	3.45	4.50	4.50	5.10	3.20	2.70	2.70	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	
18	2.00	1.40	1.35	1.25	1.80	1.75	3.50	4.10	4.20	3.10	2.80	10.00	5.00	4.65	4.60	4.25	4.10	2.15	2.10	1.80	2.10	2.10	2.10	
19	1.70	1.90	1.35	1.30	1.40	1.75	2.90	2.10	4.35	2.40	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.30	2.10	2.25	1.80	2.10	2.10	2.25	
20	1.85	2.20	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.85	1.95	2.20	2.30	2.10	2.60	2.80	3.50	5.10	6.20	2.40	2.70	3.10	2.10	2.10	1.85	2.10	2.60	
21	1.55	1.50	1.35	1.80	1.50	1.70	1.60	2.60	4.20	4.35	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.90	C	3.50	C	1.60	1.70	1.60	
22	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.30	1.80	1.65	1.85	2.15	2.50	2.70	1.85	1.85	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.75	1.75	2.00	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	
23	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.40	1.60	1.85	1.85	2.10	2.40	3.05	3.10	2.55	2.75	2.60	2.10	2.25	1.85	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	
24	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.85	1.95	1.85	1.85	2.10	2.15	2.65	2.35	2.70	4.20	2.20	2.20	2.60	2.10	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	2.10	
25	1.80	1.45	C	C	1.40	1.80	1.85	2.00	2.10	2.30	2.65	2.70	2.60	2.70	2.75	2.35	2.10	1.85	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.85	
26	1.85	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.85	2.10	2.65	2.90	5.20	5.30	2.80	2.55	2.35	2.35	2.35	1.85	1.90	1.65	1.80	1.85	1.70	
27	1.55	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.80	1.85	2.10	2.25	2.60	4.25	2.90	2.85	2.60	1.40	1.70	1.65	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	
28	1.35	1.40	1.00	1.30	1.35	1.75	1.80	2.10	2.15	2.50	2.35	2.60	2.50	2.20	2.15	1.85	1.90	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.60	1.60	
29	1.80	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.70	2.10	2.10	2.35	2.50	3.10	2.55	2.90	2.10	2.10	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.60	
30	1.70	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.85	1.80	2.10	2.25	2.45	2.60	4.10	2.40	2.60	2.65	2.10	2.00	1.60	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	
31																								

Mean Value	1.70	1.40	1.40	1.70	2.10	2.25	2.40	2.70	3.60	3.40	3.30	2.65	2.50	2.25	2.00	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Median Value	1.80	1.70	1.35	1.30	1.55	1.75	2.10	2.35	2.60	3.30	3.05	2.75	2.60	2.25	2.10	1.95	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Count	30	30	29	30	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	30	30	29	29	28

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

Min 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

Manual Automatic

135° E

Mean Time

135° E

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F2

135° E Mean Time

Apr. 1957

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.55	2.55	2.65	2.50	2.40	2.35	2.80	2.95	2.85	2.05	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.65	2.45	2.45	
2	2.50	2.65	2.45	2.35	2.55	2.50	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.75	2.70	2.55	2.60	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.55	2.65	2.75	
3	2.60	2.75	2.70	2.50	2.45	2.35	2.90	3.00	2.85	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.45	
4	2.45	2.55	2.65	2.50	2.40	2.45	2.85	2.95	2.90	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.55	2.45	
5	2.55	2.65	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.45	
6	2.50	2.70	2.65	2.35	2.50	2.55	2.45	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.70	2.65	2.75	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
7	2.75	2.85	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.60	2.80	2.95	2.85	2.90	2.80	2.65	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
8	2.85	2.85	2.90	2.75	2.70	2.70	3.10	2.85	2.80	2.80	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	
9	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.90	2.75	2.80	2.65	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	
10	2.50	2.45	2.50	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.35	2.95	2.75	2.65	2.75	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
11	2.45	2.65	2.30	2.45	2.40	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.75	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
12	2.50	2.90	3.00	2.80	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.90	2.80	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.65	
13	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.90	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.65	
14	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.75	2.65	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
15	2.75	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.70	3.00	2.95	2.95	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
16	2.55	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.50	3.05	2.95	2.85	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.65	
17	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.65	2.65	2.90	2.85	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
18	2.25	2.30	2.65	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
19	2.55	2.65	2.55	2.40	2.40	2.75	2.75	3.00	2.95	2.95	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	
20	2.30	2.40	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
21	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	
22	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.80	2.80	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	
23	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.85	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
24	2.50	2.55	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.90	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.65	
25	2.55	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.85	2.80	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	
26	2.45	2.45	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.35	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.60	
27	2.40	2.45	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.55	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	
28	2.80	2.60	2.70	2.65	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.65	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	
29	2.40	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
30	2.35	2.25	2.40	2.30	2.45	2.55	2.70	2.80	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.80	2.85	2.85	
31																								

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to
08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

2.55 2.60 2.65 3.0 2.50 2.90 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.85

2.50 2.60 2.65 2.70 2.50 2.90 2.75

30 2.9 2.8 2.9 2.8 2.9

(M3000)F2

1.0 Mc to 1.72 Mc in 2 min

Sweep 1.0—Mean 2.65 Mc in 2 min
Manual Automatic

□ Manual Automatic

K 7

K 8

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kita-ku, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F1

Apr. 1957

135° E Mean Time

Kokubunji Tokyo
Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
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25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min
 Manual Automatic

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 20th, at the ground level.

Mean Value	360	380	400	365	380
Median Value	360	380	400	365	380
Count	/	/	/	/	/

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

 $\text{F}'\text{F}2$

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
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24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								

Mean Value 255 250 255 255 255 265 270 280 260 290 295
 Median Value 255 250 250 250 250 255 260 275 260 300 295
 Count 1 2 6 16 17 14 15 13 7 4 5 8

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

 $\text{F}'\text{F}2$

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

E

135° E Mean Time

Kokyubunji Tokyo

Lat. $35^{\circ} 42.4' N$
Long. $139^{\circ} 29.3' E$

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	325	320	275	260	330	385	250	230	240	240	250	240	250 ^H	250 ^A	250 ^H	275	275	255	275	255	270	300	310				
2	325	300	300	330	290	250	245	235	230 ^H	250 ^H	240 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	260 ^C	270	260	300 ^A	250	280	300	300	300	315				
3	295	290	260	260	290	350	250	240	240	235	235	230	230	230	245 ^H	245 ^H	260 ^A	270	265	255	275	275	300	315			
4	315	300	290	275	310	350	250	240	250	245	225	245	230 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	260 ^{AH}	250 ^H	255 ^H	260	250	285	300	305	325			
5	305	300	300	300	335	305	250	250	250	250	230	230	230	250 ^H	250 ^H	235 ^H	250 ^H	250	250	290	250	230	300	380	415		
6	400 ^A	300	260	300	325	350	250	235	250	230	250	230	250	235 ^H	235 ^H	250 ^H	250	260	255	275	255	250	350 ^A	345	300		
7	270	250	260	250	300	360	250	250	250	240	230	230	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	250	250	265	265	265 ^A	275	300	300	285			
8	280	270	250	240	270	300	250	245	235	230 ^H	220	235 ^H	240 ^A	250 ^H	225	245 ^H	245 ^H	260 ^H	270 ^A	260	255	250	205	325	320		
9	320	300	280	255	275	290	250	240	250	245	250	245	230 ^H	240 ^A	240 ^A	255 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	260 ^A	260 ^A	270	270	310	320	300		
10	325	360	310	335	290	350	255	255	240	250	250	250	240 ^A	225	220	220	240 ^H	240 ^H	255	255	260	260	280	300	320		
11	355	315	300	300 ^A	300	330	330	270	235 ^H	250	240	220	225	250	250 ^H	245 ^H	260 ^H	250	250	255	255	275	250	250	375		
12	325	275	240	215	280	285	250	240	245	235	250	230	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	255 ^H	230 ^H	250 ^H	250	250	275	275	275	305	300		
13	300	290	275	255	350	340	250	240	240	235 ^H	225	230 ^H	220	210 ^H	210 ^H	210 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	255	255	250	270	300	300		
14	300	315	275	250	250	320	250	250	245	240	240	215	210	220	250 ^H	240 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	265 ^A	275	275	250	300	300	300		
15	300	290	260	240	250	300	250	250	240	230	230	235 ^H	225 ^H	220 ^B	210 ^B	210 ^B	20	255 ^H	275	275	275	275	260	305	310		
16	305	305	305	290	325	280	250	245	235	235	235	240 ^B	240 ^B	250 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	275 ^A	280	260	275 ^A	315	340	325	
17	315	345	310	310	340	300	300	250	240	250	250	250	250	230	230	230	240 ^B	250 ^H	250 ^H	260 ^A	265	300 ^A	300 ^A	320	315	330	
18	380	370	300	250	330	320	250	250	255	240 ^H	230 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	260 ^A	275	265	300 ^A	315	C	C	
19	330	300	275	300	315	240	230 ^H	250 ^H	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	225 ^H	230	240 ^B	225 ^H	240 ^H	270 ^A	270 ^A	270 ^A	300	350	350	
20	390	385	350	350	330	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	260	265	265	350	330	325	
21	300	300	300	300	300	315	280	250	250	250	230	230	230	230	230	230	215 ^H	230 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	250 ^H	275	270	260	325	310	310
22	325	350	330	250	270	300	250	250	240	240	220	215	215 ^H	230 ^H	230 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	255 ^H	255 ^H	250 ^H	280 ^A	280 ^A	275 ^A	310		
23	300	300	270	300	300	245	240	240	240	230 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	210 ^H	245 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	235 ^H	325	300						
24	325	330	300	255	250	230	A	A	A	250 ^H	245 ^H	A	A	A	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	275 ^A	275 ^A	275 ^A	315	320 ^A	320 ^A	
25	310	340	C	C	350	300	250	245	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	275 ^A	275 ^A	275 ^A	315	320 ^A	320 ^A	
26	330 ^A	350 ^A	340 ^A	300 ^A	250	255	250	240	A	A	A	250 ^H	B	B	B	255 ^H	255 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	280 ^A	280 ^A	280 ^A	370			
27	360 ^C	350	280 ^{AS}	255	290 ^A	280	240	250	245	240	225	225	210 ^B	250 ^H	260 ^H	260 ^H	260 ^H	260 ^H	265	280 ^A	320 ^A	320 ^A	325	325	325		
28	290	280	250	250	290	280	245	230	240	250	250	250	250	225 ^H	245 ^H	225	230 ^A	230 ^A	230 ^A	250 ^H	280	300 ^A	350 ^A	310	305	325	
29	350	330	330	325	350	300	255 ^H	250 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	290 ^A	300 ^A	350 ^A	305 ^A	320 ^A	330 ^A		
30	420 ^A	470 ^A	350 ^A	A	280	300 ^A	A	A	250	250	250	250	230 ^H	230 ^H	230 ^H	230 ^H	225 ^H	245 ^H	250 ^H	275 ^A	250	280	325	345	345		
31																											
Mean Value	325	320	290	275	300	310	250	240	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	315			
Median Value	320	300	290	265	300	300	250	240	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	315			
Count	30	30	29	28	30	29	28	27	25	27	26	26	25	25	27	24	23	29	30	29	30	29	30	29			

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

$\mathfrak{R}'E_s$

Apr. 1957

135° E

Mean

Time

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1/15					1/15		1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	1/15	
2	v/2.5 ^B																							
3																								
4																								
5																								
6	1/10	1/10																						
7		1/15	1/10	1/2.0																				
8			1/2.5																					
9																								
10	1.05	1.05																						
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15	v/2.5 ^B																							
16																								
17																								
18																								
19	1.05																							
20	v/3.5 ^B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
21																								
22	1.15																							
23	v/1.0 ^B	1/10	1/10																					
24	1.10	1.05	1.10																					
25		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.25	B	1.55	1.40	1.35	1.40	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
27	C	1.10	1.05	1.10	1/10																			
28	1.10																							
29	1.15																							
30	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	
31																								

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h UT to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value	11.5	11.5	12.0	12.0	16.0	14.5	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.5	
Median Value	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	17.5	15.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.5	
Count	11	7	9	9	9	4	12	11	16	20	17	13	15	16	9	15	25	23	25	20	9	10	9

$\mathfrak{R}'E_s$

11

11

K 11

K 11

Sweep - $\angle \theta$ Mc to $\angle \theta + 2$ Mc in 2 min

Manual Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Kokubunji Tokyo
Lat. $35^{\circ} 42' N$
Long. $139^{\circ} 28' E$

types of Es

Apr. 1957

135° E

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	f																							
2	f																							
3																								
4																								
5																								
6	f2																							
7	.																							
8																								
9																								
10	f2																							
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
18																								
19	f2																							
20																								
21																								
22	f																							
23	f																							
24	f2																							
25																								
26	f2																							
27	f2																							
28	f2																							
29	f																							
30	f2																							
31																								

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

types of Es

types of Es

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

F_pF2

135° E Mean Time

Kokubunji Tokyo

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Day	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	430	435	400	445	460	500	350	330	345	355	360	390	415 ^H	415 ^H	405 ^H	415 ^H	415 ^H	380	360	350	390	430	430		
2	450	405	450	480	425	430	320	325	370	375 ^H	410 ^H	420 ^H	405 ^H	410 ^H	415 ^H	415 ^H	410 ^H	375	350	375	410	430	380		
3	400	380 ^R	430	435	475	525	320	350	370	360	400 ^H	405 ^H	410 ^H	405 ^H	415 ^H	415 ^H	410 ^H	375	355	355	390	405	450		
4	430	410	400	430	460	455	350	380	350	395 ^H	400 ^H	422 ^H	410 ^H	425 ^H	410 ^H	395 ^H	400	355	360 ^R	410	420	415	445		
5	425	400	410	450	450	425	325	335	330	350 ^H	380	400	405 ^H	400 ^H	405 ^H	400 ^H	400	380	365	325 ^R	340	470 ^R	500	510	
6	450	380	400	495	450	450	345	350	370	400 ^H	380	410 ^H	415 ^H	410 ^H	405 ^H	400	395	370	365	410	450	455	400 ^R		
7	345	345	365	420	445	405	350	350	345	345	365	365	395	385	400	400 ^H	400 ^H	370	355	350	460	400	375	380 ^R	
8	350	350	340	365	400	395	320	315	350	355 ^H	390	400	400	425	400 ^H	400 ^H	370	350	365	405	425	425	425		
9	400 ^R	400 ^R	400	410	405	410	340	350	355	365	405 ^H	410 ^H	400 ^H	405 ^H	410 ^H	405 ^H	400 ^H	370	360	355 ^R	400	425	400	450 ^R	
10	440	465	450	485	460	500	360	390	370	375 ^H	370	400 ^H	415 ^H	420 ^H	430	410	410	390	375	385	395	405	400	450 ^R	
11	475	405 ^R	500	450	455	470	380	390 ^H	380 ^C	360	375	400	390	400 ^H	400 ^H	390	375	365	355	340	360	410	450	500	
12	425	350	305	350	445	450	340	350	350	355	395	380	370 ^H	395 ^H	400 ^H	395 ^H	395	375	350	330	325	440	405	400	
13	395	375	370	395	450	465	315	320	350	375 ^H	400 ^H	385 ^H	405 ^H	405 ^H	400 ^H	405 ^H	400 ^H	390	355	355	350	420	405	405	
14	425	420	390	380	450	430 ^R	320	325	345	365	390	400 ^H	410 ^H	400 ^H	400 ^H	400 ^H	400 ^H	395	370	325	340	340	395	400	
15	395	365	360	365	380	380	310	330	340	350	350	390	410 ^H	405 ^H	410 ^H	410 ^H	410 ^H	400 ^H	375	355	360	395	430	395	395
16	420	400	430	450	455	440	310	330	345	355	395 ^H	405 ^H	420 ^H	410 ^H	405 ^H	405 ^H	405 ^H	395	375	350	400	450	450	410	
17	425	450	430	450	480	400	330	345	365	395 ^H	420 ^H	400 ^H	410 ^H	420 ^H	410 ^H	405 ^H	405 ^H	390	355	350	400	450	425	440	
18	515	510	400	430	480	430	320	325	330	355 ^H	410 ^H	400	425 ^H	415 ^H	430 ^H	420 ^H	405 ^H	400	390	400	410	440	400	400	
19	450	415	395	425	460	455	375	350 ^H	425 ^H	395 ^H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
20	510 ^R	510	480	495	460	C	C	C	C	C	370 ^H	400 ^H	380 ^H	390 ^H	410 ^H	400 ^H	400 ^H	365	370	360	420	C	C	C	
21	410	1400 ^C	395	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22	450	460	435	370	420	350	350	420	420	420	350	400 ^H	405 ^H	405 ^H	415 ^H	405 ^H	400 ^H	400	365	400	450	405	405	405	
23	400	400	385	400	450	440	360	350	370	400 ^H	420 ^H	430 ^H	420 ^H	425 ^H	430 ^H	410 ^H	415 ^H	380	370	370	440	450	445	400	
24	42.5	430 ^R	385	370	360	330	325	350	380	405 ^H	410 ^H	440 ^H	430 ^H	440 ^H	430 ^H	405 ^H	395	390	435	450	405	405	400		
25	42.0	4.50	C	C	500	425	350	375	405	440 ^H	435 ^H	450 ^H	440 ^H	435 ^H	435 ^H	420 ^H	400	380	400	460	455 ^R	425	425		
26	450	450	430	410	440	475	390	385	370	410	425 ^H	420 ^H	425 ^H	430 ^H	440 ^H	430 ^H	420 ^H	405 ^H	400	400	460	455	490	455	
27	1470 ^C	455	380	395	400	400	390	400	400	425	440 ^H	425 ^H	440 ^H	445 ^H	445 ^H	440 ^H	410	400	400	450	440	440	440		
28	375	400	380	395	400	355	330	355	380 ^H	380 ^H	430 ^H	422 ^H	422 ^H	420 ^H	405	400	370	375	400	450	425	450	445		
29	455	450	455	480	510	495	500 ^H	465 ^H	405	435 ^H	415 ^H	400 ^H	425 ^H	430 ^H	420	400	390	380	375	435	450	400	445		
30	475	500	450	470 ^f	450	425	360	350	380	375	380	400 ^H	405 ^H	420	400	400	350	345	375	440	445	445	455		
31																									

Mean Value	43.0	42.0	40.5	42.5	44.5	43.5	350	365	380	400	405	410	415	415	410	405	390	365	365	360	405	440	425	430
Median Value	42.5	41.0	40.0	43.0	45.0	43.0	350	355	375	400	400	410	415	410	405	405	390	365	365	360	405	440	425	425
Count	30	30	29	28	28	29	28	28	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

F_pF2

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

□ Manual □ Automatic

K 13

Apr. 1957

IONOSPHERIC DATA

ypF2

Lat. $35^{\circ}42'N$
Long. $139^{\circ}29'3'E$

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	85	90	95	110	110	110	110	110	95	100	100	85	95 ^h	85 ^h	90 ^h	95 ^h	95	85	125	140	130	140	120	
2	110	95	110	110	115	120	80	80	120	105	80 ^h	135 ^h	100 ^h	120 ^h	140 ^h	105 ^h	110 ^h	120	100	85	140	95	105	75
3	100	95	100 ^r	100 ^r	120	145	115	80	90	100	120	95	75 ^h	175 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	140	90	110	95	85	85	95	95
4	125	90	100	100	115	100	90	70	75	120	105 ^h	105 ^h	95 ^h	95 ^h	105 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	100	100	100	145	105	110	
5	125	95	90	145	100	115	120	115	90	80 ^h	85	80	95 ^h	105 ^h	95 ^h	105	110 ^h	65	85	75 ^h	155	90 ^r	100	120
6	100	95	100	100	105	85	100	130	105	100	115	105 ^h	100 ^h	95 ^h	115 ^h	105	105	130	130	85	130	100	105	65
7	115	125	105	120	120	130	100	100	95	90	80	105 ^h	90	110 ^h	100	100	90	100	100	135	105	80	110 ^r	
8	70	90	100	125	90	85	80	85	100	105 ^h	120	110	80	80	95 ^h	105 ^h	100 ^h	100	100	115	120	105	100	90
9	75 ^r	80 ^r	100	165	135	140	90	100	110	90	95 ^h	90 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	110 ^h	110 ^h	115	115	95 ^r	125	115	100	100
10	125	95	100	105	105	130	100	115	90	90	100 ^h	85 ^h	90	100 ^h	85 ^h	105 ^h	120	120	115	130	120	120	90	110 ^r
11	85	120 ^r	130	120	145	130	145	145	145	145	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120
12	135	80	115	150	105	150	110	125	100	125	100	75	95	80 ^h	80 ^h	95 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	125	160				
13	105	100	120	155	100	125	105	130	100	100 ^h	100	75 ^h	95 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	110 ^h	105 ^h						
14	120	120	70	120	110	80 ^r	80	125	105	105	50	110	90 ^h	90 ^h	90 ^h	100 ^h	95 ^h	80	75	115	130	105	95	80
15	55	70	115	145	110	95	80	70	60	110	85	95 ^h	95 ^h	90 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	125	95	100	105	140	
16	100	100	120	110	100	90	90	85	100	105	85 ^h	85 ^h	100 ^h	120 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	110 ^h	105 ^h	95					
17	95	100	110	100	100	115	110	110	95	90	100 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	105 ^h	95 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h							
18	135	120	95	120	130	120	110	135	100 ^h	135	100 ^h	150	125 ^h	105 ^h	105 ^h	115 ^h	125 ^h	110 ^h	105 ^h					
19	120	95	155	125	100	145	120	100	90	85	100 ^h	105 ^h	115 ^h	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
20	100 ^r	120	90	125	140	C	C	C	C	100 ^h	90 ^h	100 ^h	90 ^h	120 ^h	90 ^h	125 ^h	115 ^h	100 ^h	135	110	115	130	120	
21	80	190 ^c	95	C	C	95	C	C	C	C	115	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	80	
22	100	130	115	155	140	150	115	125	125	125	120 ^h	105 ^h	105 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^h	90 ^h	120 ^h	140 ^h	120 ^h	125	135	105	105	
23	75	80	105	125	150	135	140	110	110	145 ^h	85 ^h	110 ^h	120 ^h	95 ^h	100 ^h	120 ^h	145 ^h	135 ^h	105	110	95 ^r	80	75	
24	95	80 ^r	65	100	100	80	115	140	115	145 ^h	130 ^h	110 ^h	130 ^h	115 ^h	130	140	105	110	110					
25	130	120	C	160	115	115	110	130	145	110	105 ^h	105 ^h	105 ^h	85 ^h	100 ^h	105 ^h	115 ^h	135 ^h	130	110	120	140	95 ^r	
26	115	120	120	150	140	175	175	145	145	145	115 ^h	100 ^h	150 ^h	130 ^h	125	100	130	110	95					
27	130 ^c	150	130	125	110	160	215	200	150	140	110 ^h	125 ^h	115 ^h	145 ^h										
28	75	100	110	105	100	130	95	130	130	130	130 ^h	115 ^h	125 ^h	100 ^h	90 ^h	125 ^h	115 ^h	100 ^h	105	105	120	85	100	
29	110	115	80	120	135	150	175 ^h	215 ^h	205	135 ^h	110 ^h	110 ^h	120 ^h	90	90	80	90	110	110	115	150	100	130	
30	140	100	150	140 ^f	115	105	130	95	80	90	115	75 ^h	100 ^h	80 ^h	95 ^h	110 ^h	130	150	110	100	125	160	155	105
31																								

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 07h 07m to 08h 45m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value	105	100	105	125	120	115	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105
Median Value	100	100	105	120	115	110	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105
Count	30	30	29	28	28	29	28	29	29	28	28	29	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 min

ypF2

Apr. 1957

f_0F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	7.0.9	7.0.2	7.0.6	9.2 SH	I.8.5 RH	7.8	8.5	10.9	12.1	13.6	14.1	14.4 H	14.7 H	15.4 H	14.1 H	14.6 H	14.4 H	14.1 H	14.5 H	13.8	13.0	11.5	10.6 H	10.4			
2	7.1	7.3	8.8	7.5 H	7.7	7.0 H	C	10.5	12.1	12.3	13.5 H	14.5 H	15.0 H	15.5 H	15.2 H	14.6 H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
4	9.3	9.0	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.9 H	10.5	12.1	13.6	13.9 H	14.5	15.3 H	15.1 H	15.0 H	15.4 H	15.1 H	14.2 H	14.1 H	14.3	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.9		
5	10.0	10.2	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	11.0	12.7	12.8	13.4	14.4 H	14.7 H	14.3 H	13.8 H	13.5 H	14.8 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.2	12.0	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.5		
6	9.4	10.3	10.7	8.7	9.1	7.6	8.6	10.7	12.3	I.3.0 C	I.3.8 H	14.0 H	14.1 H	14.5 H	14.4 H	14.5 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.9 H	14.0 C	13.0	11.9	11.3 H	11.0 H			
7	11.7	10.5	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.0	8.3	11.5	13.0	12.5	12.8	13.5	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	14.1 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.1	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.8		
8	11.1	10.2	7.6	9.0	7.0 H	6.9	7.8	10.6	11.4	11.7	12.0 H	12.9 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.4 CH	I.4.2 H	I.4.2 H	I.4.2 H	I.3.9 S	I.3.9	I.3.1	I.2.4	I.0.3	I.0.6	I.1.0	I.1.3	
9	11.3	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.0	8.1	9.4	11.6	12.5	12.8	13.0 H	14.1 H	15.1 H	14.6 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	13.5 H	12.9	12.2	10.7 H	10.4	10.4	11.2	
10	I.0.4	9.3	9.0	8.0	8.1 H	8.0	8.9	11.0	13.8	14.2	14.9	15.1 H	14.5 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	14.5 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	14.5 H	13.6	13.0	12.0	10.4	9.5	8.2	9.3	
11	8.0 H	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.5	7.5	11.6	13.9	14.5	I.5.0 H	I.4.5 H	I.5.0 H	I.4.5 H	I.4.9 H	I.4.9 H	I.5.0 H	I.4.0 H	I.4.0 H	I.4.0 H	I.4.0 H	I.4.2	I.3.5	I.1.7	I.2.6		
12	13.6	13.5	12.0	9.4	7.5 H	6.9	7.9 H	10.5	12.0	13.1 H	13.7	14.0 H	14.4 H	14.8	14.4 H	14.4 H	14.2 H	13.9 H	14.1 H	14.5 H	14.0	12.0	11.5 H	12.0	12.1	12.1	
13	11.5	11.2	10.3	9.0	7.6	7.3	8.7	11.0	10.9	12.0 H	13.5 H	14.4 H	15.0 H	15.0 H	15.0 H	15.3 H	14.7 H	15.1 H	15.0	14.6	12.1	11.2 H	11.0	11.0	11.2		
14	11.4	10.4	10.5	9.0	7.7 H	7.6	9.1	11.5	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.9 H	15.0 H	15.5 H	15.4 H	15.5 H	15.7 H	14.9 H	14.4 H	14.4	13.8	13.0	12.5	12.5	13.0		
15	13.0	13.7	F	10.6	8.0	6.9	8.0	10.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.8 H	15.0 H	16.0 H	16.0 H	15.7 H	15.6 H	15.0 H	14.9 H	14.9 H	13.4	12.6	11.1	10.5	10.6	11.0	
16	11.1	10.4	9.5	8.6	8.7	8.0	9.0	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	14.0 H	13.5	13.0 H	13.4 H	14.1 H	14.1 H	13.9 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.8 H	13.8	13.2	11.0	10.2 H	10.6	10.6
17	10.0	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	9.5	11.0	11.4	13.0	13.9 H	14.6 H	14.7 H	15.0 H	15.0 H	14.6 H	14.4 H	14.4 H	14.6 H	13.8	13.0	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.3	
18	9.9	8.7	9.8	7.8	7.4	7.7 H	7.7 H	9.0	10.4	11.9	11.9 H	13.8 H	14.4 H	14.1 H	14.1 H	14.0 H	14.5 H	14.5 H	14.5 H	14.1	13.0	12.0	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.9	
19	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.0	7.9 H	7.8	9.0	11.6	10.7	12.9	14.0 H	14.0 H	15.3 H	15.0 H	15.7 H	14.5 H	14.5 H	14.6 H	14.5 H	14.5 H	14.5 H	12.9	9.8	8.2 H	8.6	8.4	
20	8.9	8.2	8.9	8.0 H	7.4	7.2	7.6	9.0	10.5 H	12.5 H	13.9 H	14.6	13.9	13.7 H	13.7 H	13.8 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.9 H	13.9	13.3	12.7	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.5
21	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.0	7.0	7.0	8.7	9.4	9.9	11.5	12.6	13.5 H	13.5 H	13.7 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.2 H	12.7 H	12.7 H	12.9 H	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	
22	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.3	7.9	9.5	10.9	11.5 H	12.8	13.7	14.0 H	14.2 H	14.2 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.5 H	13.5 H	13.5 H	13.2 C	13.0	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.9	
23	I.2.0 ^{FS}	11.2	11.1	C	F H	F	F S	11.3	12.2 H	12.7	13.4 H	13.9 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.4 H	14.0 H	13.8 H	13.4 H	13.8 H	13.8 H	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6
24	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	9.8	7.8	8.6	9.5	11.3	12.4 H	13.0 H	13.7 H	13.8 H	14.1 H	14.0 H	13.8 H	13.7 H	13.9 H	14.0 H	13.6	11.3	11.2	12.2	11.0	11.2	11.4	
25	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	10.6 H	11.7	12.5	12.9	13.8 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.1 H	14.0 H	13.9 H	13.8 H	13.4 H	12.8 H	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	
26	12.7	12.3	11.3	9.7	8.7	8.8 H	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.3	12.7	13.7 H	14.5 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	13.8 CH	I.3.8 CH	I.4.0 H	13.4 H	12.9 H	12.7	12.5	11.6	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.4
27	12.7	12.7	12.4	10.6	8.7	7.7	8.5	10.4	12.5	12.5	13.0 H	13.7 H	14.2 H	14.3 H	14.3 H	13.5 H	13.6 H	13.7 H	14.5 H	13.8	12.8	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	
28	12.8	12.7	11.7	11.2	9.7	9.6	10.5	11.6	12.7 H	13.0	13.0 H	13.8 H	14.0 H	14.4 H	14.1 H	14.1 H	14.4 H	14.4 H	14.4 H	13.0 H	12.5	11.3	10.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3
29	11.1	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.3	8.1	8.5	9.6	11.5	12.0 H	13.7 H	14.7 H	14.5 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	14.0 H	13.0 H	12.5	11.5	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.5
30	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.4	7.2 H	7.4	10.0	10.8	12.5	13.5	13.7 H	14.1 H	14.6	15.3	15.1 H	14.6 H	14.6 H	14.1 H	14.2 H	14.6 H	13.8	12.8	11.9	12.1	13.2	13.5	13.5
31																											

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

f_0F2

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 1 min

f_0F2

Y 1

Mean Value
Median Value
Count

10.6
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IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

$f_0E S$

135° E

Mean Time

Lat. 31° 12.6' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	J4.7	J3.9	J2.6	J2.6	J1.7	J1.5	J3.2	J5.9	4.3	4.4	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J6.1	J5.3	3.8	3.1	J3.0	J3.2	J3.7	J2.0	J3.2			
2	J2.8	J2.5	J2.9	J2.0	J1.3	J1.8	S	J2.9	3.4	4F	4.3	4F	4F	4F	4F	J5.3	3.6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	J3.2	3.3	2.6	S	S	S	S	S				
4	S	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	4F	J6.1	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4F	4.0	4F	2.6	J2.9	J1.6	J1.6	J3.0	J1.9			
5	J3.5	J4.7	S	J2.5	E	E	E	E	4F	3.3	J5.2	4.1	4F	4F	4F	4F	J3.0	J3.0	J1.7	S	S	S	S	S			
6	S	J2.8	J3.6	J2.3	J2.4	J1.6	S	C	4F	C	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J2.5	J3.0	J2.6	J1.6	S	S	S	S			
7	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	J2.5	J3.0	J3.2	J3.6	4F	4F	4F	4F	J2.5	J2.1	S	J1.8	J2.5	S	J2.5	S			
8	J1.6	J2.1	J2.8	J1.5	J2.0	J3.0	J1.8	4F	J4.8	3.6	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J5.8	J5.0	J6.0	J7.9	J3.6	J2.5	J2.4	J1.7				
9	J1.6	J2.5	J2.0	J1.7	S	J1.7	J1.7	S	4F	3.5	5.0	J5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	J4.5	4.0	3.6	J3.3	4F	J2.1	J1.7	J2.5	J1.7			
10	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	4F	3.4	4.1	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J7.2	J4.4	3.8	4F	2.5	J2.0	S	J4.2	J1.7			
11	J2.8	J2.7	F	J2.6	J3.7	J4.2	J1.7	S	3.0	J3.4	3.8	J5.3	6.2	J6.0	J4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	J3.3	J2.6	J2.6	J1.5	S	S			
12	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	3.2	3.4	4F	4.1	J5.3	J5.3	4.3	4.0	4F	3.2	2.7	J2.4	J6.5	J3.0	S	S	S		
13	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	J2.6	3.5	4.0	J5.3	4F	4.5	4.8	4F	4F	3.2	J3.0	J3.6	J2.4	S	S	S	S		
14	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	J2.2	3.0	3.4	4F	4.3	J5.3	4.0	4F	4F	3.5	3.2	J3.0	J2.9	J1.6	S	S	S	
15	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	J2.5	J3.0	J5.3	4.2	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	3.3	3.0	J2.0	S	S	S	S	S		
16	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	J2.0	S	S	J2.9	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	4.7	4.0	J4.7	J2.7	J2.9	J1.9	J1.8	J2.5		
17	S	S	J2.6	J2.0	S	S	S	S	J2.5	J3.0	J5.3	4F	4F	4F	4F	J5.3	4F	4.8	4F	4.0	J4.7	J2.7	J2.9	J1.8	J2.5		
18	J1.1	J2.2	J2.4	J2.6	J2.5	J1.7	S	J5.2	3.7	4F	4.3	4.0	4F	4F	4F	4F	4.1	4F	4.2	4.2	4.6	S	J2.4	J2.0	J3.5	J6.3	
19	J2.6	J5.1	J4.3	J2.3	J2.3	E	E	E	J1.5	S	S	J5.3	4.3	J4.8	B	J5.3	J5.3	4.3	J4.8	3.3	2.8	J3.0	J2.1	J4.2	J3.0	J2.7	
20	J1.9	E	J1.5	E	E	E	E	E	J2.0	J2.5	J4.0	4.2	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	J1.8	J1.7	S	
21	S	S	J5.3	J4.0	J1.5	J1.5	J2.5	J2.5	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J4.9	4.3	3.7	2.9	E	S	S	J2.1	J2.2	J2.2		
22	J2.5	J2.2	J2.5	J2.5	J2.2	J2.5	J3.4	J4.5	3.5	J5.3	4.3	J4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	C	S	T.9	J2.6	J3.5	J2.0	J2.7	J3.4				
23	S	S	J1.9	S	S	C	J2.1	S	3.8	4.3	J5.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	J5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	J5.3	J5.1	J5.8	J2.2	J2.4			
24	J2.4	J1.9	S	S	E	J1.7	S	S	J2.0	J5.9	J5.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	J5.2	5.0	5.0	4F	3.4	J3.6	J4.2	J1.8	S	S	
25	J2.3	J5.9	J3.1	S	S	J2.3	S	S	2.9	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	4F	4F	4F	4.3	3.5	4F	4.3	3.5	J2.2	S	S	S	J2.0	
26	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	J2.4	4.0	4.3	4F	4F	4F	4F	4F	J5.2	4F	4F	4.1	3.3	2.7	J2.4	J3.5	J1.7	J2.6	J3.1
27	S	J2.6	J1.6	J1.9	J2.2	S	E	S	J1.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.5	J5.3	4F	4F	J5.4	5.6	3.9	4.5	J4.1	S	J2.1	J1.1	J3.3		
28	J3.1	J1.7	J2.1	J3.6	S	E	J1.8	J5.0	J5.1	4.8	J5.3	5.0	J9.2	J5.3	4.5	4.0	J4.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	J6.4	J3.5	J3.7	J3.7	J3.9		
29	J2.4	J2.4	J1.7	J2.6	J1.7	S	S	S	J1.7	2.3	3.2	J5.3	J5.2	J6.3	6.1	J7.7	J6.6	J12.4	J6.0	J7.9	J8.0	J6.0	J8.9	J3.9			
30	J3.7	J3.2	J2.6	J2.6	J2.6	J3.7	J2.7	J2.7	J4.4	J4.6	J5.1	J6.1	J5.2	J12.9	J6.4	J5.9	J6.9	J13.0	J6.6	J8.9	J7.9	J7.9	J7.9	J2.6			
31																											

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

$f_0E S$

Group 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 1 min

Automatic Manual

Y 2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F2

Apr. 1957

Yamagawa.
Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

		135° E Mean Time																						
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.65	2.50	2.75	2.75 ^{SH}	2.75 ^{SH}	2.60 ^{RH}	2.50	2.60	3.05	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75	2.85	2.35 ^H	2.35 ^H	2.55	2.65		
2	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.40 ^H	2.55	2.45 ^H	C	2.45	2.95	2.75	2.60 ^H	C	C	C	C	C								
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
4	2.65	2.60	2.65	2.50	2.45	2.40 ^H	2.40	2.40	2.85	2.75	2.60	2.90	2.90	2.75	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.60	
5	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.60	2.40	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.90	2.95	2.85	2.70	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80	3.00	2.75	
6	2.60	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.55	2.70	2.65	3.00	3.00	2.90 ^C	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	
7	2.95	3.05	2.90	2.75	2.55	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.05	3.05	2.85	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.85	2.95	2.75	2.65	2.70
8	2.95	3.05	3.10	3.05	2.70 ^H	2.95	3.30	3.10	2.90	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	S	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.65	
9	2.65	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.65	3.00	2.90	2.80	2.70	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70	2.60 ^H	2.45 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.55 ^H	2.50
10	2.80	2.50	2.70	2.40	2.50 ^H	2.40	2.40	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.70	2.70 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.75 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.45
11	2.40 ^H	2.55	2.40	2.45	2.50	2.25	2.20	2.90	3.00	2.80	2.80 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.40 ^H	2.55	
12	2.70	3.00	3.00	3.10	2.70 ^H	2.65	2.65 ^H	3.00	2.90	2.95 ^H	2.85	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.85	2.90	2.80	2.50 ^H	2.55	2.30	
13	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.80	2.50	2.35	2.55	3.15	2.90	2.75 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.60						
14	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.55 ^H	2.55	2.75	3.00	3.00	2.80	2.75	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.95	2.85	2.60	2.55	
15	2.80	2.90	F	3.10	2.85	2.80	2.90	3.05	2.95	2.85	2.85	2.65	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65	2.80	2.65	2.90	2.55				
16	2.65	2.85	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.65	2.95	2.90	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75	2.90	2.80	2.50 ^H	2.55					
17	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.55	2.85	2.90	2.70	2.65	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.50
18	2.35	2.30	2.65	2.75	2.45 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.80	3.00	2.75	2.75 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.55	
19	2.55	2.65	2.85	2.70	2.45 ^H	2.40	2.55	3.00	2.65	2.55	2.65	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.45 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60	2.55
20	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.30 ^H	2.35	2.30	2.35	2.80	2.80	2.85 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.80	2.80	2.65 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.40 ^H	2.60				
21	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.65	2.60	2.80	3.00	2.95	2.85	2.80	2.70 ^H	2.75 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.60	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.50	2.50
22	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.80	2.55	2.45	2.85	3.00	2.70 ^H	2.60	2.60	2.70 ^H	2.60	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.70	
23	2.70 ^H	2.70	2.80	C	F	H	F	3.00	2.70 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.80 ^H	2.80	2.65	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.60
24	2.70	2.55	2.75	2.90	3.00	2.65	2.70	2.90	2.75	2.75 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.70	
25	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.40	2.45	2.60	2.85 ^H	3.05	2.80	2.70	2.50 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70 ^H	2.70	2.60	
26	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.80	2.50 ^H	2.40	2.45	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	C	H	2.55 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65	2.65	2.45	
27	2.45	2.55	2.80	2.75	2.70	2.35	2.60	2.70	2.75	2.65	2.50 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.45 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.70	
28	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.90	2.90	2.85 ^H	2.70	2.55	2.60 ^H	2.50 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.55 ^H	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.65
29	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.40	2.30	2.35	2.20	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.55 ^H	2.60 ^H	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.50							
30	2.45	2.60	2.60	2.45	2.40 ^H	2.65	2.90	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65 ^H	2.70	2.75	2.70					
31																								

Mean Value	2.65	2.70	2.65	2.55	2.50	2.65	2.75	2.90	2.85	2.75	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.60	
Median Value	2.65	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.60	
Count	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	29	29	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	28

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

Shew 1.0 Me to 20.0 Me in min

Manual Automatic

31° 12.5' N
130° 37.7' E

Y 3

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

R'F2

Lat. $31^{\circ} 12.6' N$
Long. $130^{\circ} 37.7' E$

Yamagawa

135° E

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1													245	240 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H													
2													250 ^H	250 ^H	255 ^H															
3						C	C							245 ^H		250 ^H														
4													250	245																
5															250 ^H	245 ^H	245 ^H													
6									C	240 ^H	240 ^H	250																		
7									250	250	250 ^H	250 ^H	255 ^H																	
8									240	240 ^H	245 ^H	245 ^H	250																	
9													E 250 ^A	255 ^H	245 ^H	250 ^H														
10										250	255 ^H	250 ^H	E 270 ^A	255 ^H																
11											245 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	255 ^H																
12									250	245 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H																	
13													270 ^H	250 ^H	245 ^H	270 ^H														
14											250	250 ^H	260 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H															
15												250 ^H	E 255 ^A	250 ^H																
16												245	250																	
17												255 ^H	250 ^H																	
18												250 ^H																		
19												250		245																
20												240 ^H	250 ^H	255																
21													250 ^H	255 ^H	245 ^H															
22													250	220 ^H	245 ^H	280 ^H														
23													250	250 ^H																
24														250 ^H	230 ^H	255 ^H	265 ^H													
25																														
26																														
27														-250 ^H																
28															245 ^A	E 270 ^A	240 ^H	250 ^H												
29														250 ^H	E 290 ^A	270 ^A	315 ^{AH}	E 355 ^{AH}	E 370 ^A	E 370 ^{AH}	E 290 ^{AH}	E 285 ^{AH}								
30															250 ^H	E 300 ^A	250 ^H	360	250 ^H											
31																														

R'F2

Range 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in _____ min

Y 4

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value _____ Mc to 20.0 Mc in _____ min
Median Value _____ Mc to 20.0 Mc in _____ min
Count _____

□ Manual

□ Automatic

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. $31^{\circ}12.5'N$
Long. $130^{\circ}37.7'E$ $\rho'F$

Apr. 1957

135° E Mean Time

Yamagawa

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23									
1	300	310A	265	250 ^H	255 ^H	305	300	235	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	230 ^H	225	230 ^H	255 ^H	260	250									
2	295	300	280	295 ^H	290	255 ^H	290	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	250 ^H	250 ^H	250	250									
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C										
4	300	270	290	280	275	305	300 ^H	245	235	220	220	200	230 ^H	225	220	220	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225								
5	305	300	270	270	275	260	250	250	240	240	240	230	225	225	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230									
6	300	280	250	250	245	295	270	295	245	240	230 ^C	215	200	205	240 ^H	200	205	225	230 ^H	235 ^H	250 ^H	260	255	265									
7	250	235	240	245	245	270	280	270	250	250	245	240	245	240	245	240	245	240	240	210	225	250 ^H	260	265	285								
8	250	255	250	245	240 ^H	240	280	270	240	240	225	220	230	A	A	A	A	A	245 ^H	235	245 ^H	255 ^H	260	270	275 ^H								
9	305	290	260	250	245	235	290	250	240	240	250 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	250 ^H	255	260	270	270	270	275 ^H								
10	290	320	300	300	300	320	300	295 ^H	320	300	250	250	245	240	240	215	205	A	A	250 ^H	255	260	270	270	270	280							
11	340 ^H	300	295 ^A	305	280 ^A	260	310	255	250	250	245	220	225 ^H	235	235	235	250 ^H	255 ^H	250 ^H	250 ^H	265	260	245	280 ^H	320	340							
12	295	250	220	210	220 ^H	290	280 ^H	250	245	240 ^H	235	220	205	225 ^H	240	240	240	240	240	250 ^H	275	260	260	265	265 ^H	300	320						
13	270	260	255	250	300	350	275	240	235	235 ^H	230 ^H	235	225	240	220	220	220	210	210	205 ^H	250 ^H	280	260	250	250	250	250						
14	300	290	265	220	235 ^H	290	250	245	240	240	230	220	220	225	230	230	230	245 ^H	250 ^H	255 ^H	270	250	255	255	255	255	290						
15	270	260	250 ^F	240	230	250	260	250	240	240	245	245	240	245	240	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240						
16	290	280	270	270	290	270	270	245	245	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	245 ^H	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240					
17	295	310	310	285	300	290	290	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240					
18	350	370	300	235	235	295 ^H	295 ^H	290	245	245	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220					
19	330	315	285	250	250 ^H	305	265	240	240	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235				
20	350	355	340	300 ^H	295	350	285	280	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240				
21	275	280	290	270	300	260	245	245	235	235	225	205	230	230 ^S	225 ^H	200	245 ^H	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230				
22	310	330	330	275	250	290	275	240	230	230	245	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230				
23	290F	290	280 ^C	275 ^H	320 ^F	270	270	240	240	235 ^H	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220				
24	300	325	295	250	250	240	250	245	245	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240				
25	295	330	330	350	350	300	250 ^H	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240			
26	300	300	290	250	200 ^H	290	270	250	245	245	230 ^H	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220			
27	340	320	265	235	220 ^A	290	265	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245		
28	260	270	250	260	250	250	245	245	245	245	240 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
29	340	320	315	295	345	330	260	250	245	245	250 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
30	380	310	300	300	300	265	245	245	245	245	245	220 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
31																																	

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

Mean Value	305	300	280	265	270	285	275	245	240	235	230	225	220	215	210	205	200	205	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Median Value	300	300	290	260	275	290	275	245	240	230	230	220	220	215	210	205	200	205	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Count	27	29	29	29	29	28	28	27	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26		

 $\rho'F$ Lat. $31^{\circ}12.5'N$
Long. $130^{\circ}37.7'E$

Y 5

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.00 Mc in 1 min
□ Manual ☑ Automatic

The Radio Research Laboratories
Yogane-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo, Japan

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Apr. 1957

types of Es

135° E

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	f2	f	f	f	f	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	f2	f2	f2							
2	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	f	f	f	
3																								
4																								
5	f	f2																						
6																								
7																								
8	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
9	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
10																								
11	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
18	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
19	f	f2																						
20	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
21																								
22	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
23																								
24	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
25	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
26																								
27																								
28	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	
29	f2																							
30	f2																							
31																								

Mean Value
Median Value
Value Count

Note: Solar eclipse continued from 06h 57m to 08h 29m, 30th, at the ground level.

Strength 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in min

types of Es

Manual Automatic

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

APR. 1957

Observing Station: HIRAI SO

Frequency: 200 Mc/s.

Flux in $10^{-22} \text{w.m.}^{-2}(\text{c/s})^{-1}$, 2 polarizations

Time in U.T.

Daily Data

Date	Steady Flux		Daily Averages
	00-03	03-06	
1	22	28	25
2	15	11	13
3	10	10	10
4	9	13	11
5	11	11	11
6	13	12	13
7	9	9	9
8	20	12	16
9	27	29	28
10	16	12	14
11	11	13	12
12	25	30	28
13	-	-	-
14	-	-	-
15	-	12	(12)
16	-	11	(11)
17	11	15	13
18	15	11	13
19	13	16	15
20	13	15	14
21	12	-	(12)
22	10	16	13
23	10	10	10
24	11	10	11
25	10	10	10
26	9	9	9
27	11	8	10
28	47	38	43
29	19	22	21
30	153	113	135

Outstanding Occurrences

Date	Starting Time	Duration	Type	Peak Flux	Time	Remarks
1	0538	ca 11m	CD	320	-	main part 2m; hardly observable post increase 9m
3	0829	21m 6m 15m	CD(9)	1000 45	0832~33 0839	first part plus part
4	0306	1.5m+1.5m	CD	95 205	0306-30s 0308	rather separately occurred
	2358	2m	SD	320	2358-30s	
11	0635	22m	CD	900	0635	
17	0511-30s	30s	SD	440	-	
18	0708 2254 2301 2303	4m 2m 1m 2m	M CD SD SD	- 270 740 230	- - - -	
24	0834-30s 0839	3m 3m	CD SD	800 340	0836 0846	

Noise Storms:

8th 2250 ~ 9th near sunset (gradually decaying)

27th 2040 ~ sunset (slight storm)

28th sunrise ~ 2330 (slight storm)

29th 2320 (Observation started) ~ sunset

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR APRIL 1957

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