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# IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR MAY 1960

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Prepared by

THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES  
MINISTRY OF POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS  
KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

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THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

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## SITES OF THE RADIO WAVE OBSERVATORIES

Ionospheric observation is carried out at the following four observatories in Japan.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Wakkanai	45°23.6'N.	141°41.1'E.	Wakkanai-shi, Hokkaido
Akita	39°43.5'N.	140°03.2'E.	Tegata Nishishin-machi, Akita-shi, Akita-ken
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N.	139°29.3'E.	Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo-to
Yamagawa	31°12.5'N.	130°37.7'E.	Yamagawa-machi, Ibusuki-gun, Kagoshima-ken

Solar radio emission and radio propagation conditions are observed at Hiraiso Radio Wave Observatory.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N.	140°37.5'E.	Hiraiso-machi, Nakaminato-shi, Ibaragi-ken

## SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY

### A. IONOSPHERE

All symbols and terminology in the table of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, September 2, 1956, and the Second Report of the Committee, May, 1957, supplementary to the First Report.

#### Terminology

$f_0F2$	The ordinary-wave critical frequency for the $F2$ , $F1$ and $E$ layers respectively.
$f_0F1$	
$f_0E$	
$f_0E_s$	The ordinary wave top frequency corresponding to highest frequency at which a mainly continuous trace is observed.
$f_oE_s$	The ordinary wave frequency at which the highest blanketing $E_s$ layer becomes effectively transparent. This is usually determined from the minimum frequency at which reflections from layers at greater heights are observed.
$f$ -min	That frequency below which no echoes are observed.
$(M\ 3000)F2$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ layer.
$(M\ 3000)F1$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F1$ layer.
$h'F2$	The minimum virtual height, $h'F2$ , refers to the highest, most stable stratification observed in the $F$ region and can only be scaled when such stratification is present.
$h'F$	The natural and most significant $F$ region virtual height parameter is that for lowest $F$ region stratification. This will be denoted by $h'F$ . Thus $h'F$ is identical with the current $h'F2$ when $F$ region stratification is absent, e. g., at night, and with the current $h'F1$ when $F1$ stratification is present.

- $h'E_s$  The lowest virtual height of the trace used to give the  $f_0E_s$ .
- $h_pF2$  The virtual height of the  $F2$  layer measured on the ordinary-wave branch at a frequency equal to  $0.834 f_0F2$ .
- $y_pF2$  The semi-thickness of the  $F2$  layer deduced from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the electron density distribution with height and based on the observed  $h'f$  trace. (The difference between  $h_pF2$  and the virtual height at  $0.969 f_0F2$ ).

**a. Descriptive Symbols**

Used following the numerical value on monthly tabulation sheets.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example  $E_s$ .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of  $f$ -min.
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density is too small compared with that of a lower thick layer.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
- L Measurement influenced by or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot readily be interpreted, for example, in the presence of oblique echoes.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Intermittent trace.
- Z Third magneto-ionic component present.

**b. Qualifying Symbols**

Used as a preceding symbol on monthly tabulation sheets.

D	<i>greater than.....</i>
E	<i>less than.....</i>
I	Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
J	Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.
T	Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
U	Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.
Z	Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.

**c. Description of Standard Types of  $E_s$**

The nine standard types of  $E_s$  are identified by small (lower case) letters: *l, c, h, q, r, a, s, f, n*. These letters are suggestive of the names low, cusp, high, equatorial, retardation, auroral, slant, flat and unclassified, respectively; it is strongly emphasized that these names are suggestive, not restrictive. The standard types are:

- l* A flat  $E_s$  trace at or below the normal  $E$  layer minimum virtual height. Use in daytime only.
- c* An  $E_s$  trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below  $f_0E$ . This is usually continuous with the normal  $E$  trace though, when the deviative absorption is large, part or all of the cusp may be missing. Use in daytime only.
- h* An  $E_s$  trace showing a discontinuity *in height* with the normal  $E$  layer trace at or above  $f_0E$ . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the  $E_s$  trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal  $E$  trace. Use in daytime only.
- q* An  $E_s$  trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range. The spread is most pronounced at the upper edge of the trace. (This type is common in daytime in the vicinity of the magnetic equator.)
- r* An  $E_s$  trace which is non-blanketing over part or all of its frequency range showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation. This is distinguished at present from true group retardation (a blanketing thick layer included in the  $E$  layer tables:  $f_0E, h'E$ ) by the lack of group retardation in the  $F$  traces at corresponding frequencies.
- a* An  $E_s$  pattern having a well defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse (spread) traces present above it. These sometimes exceed over several hundred kilometers of virtual height.
- s* A diffuse  $E_s$  trace which rises steadily with frequency. This usually emerges from another  $E_s$  trace which should be classified separately. At high latitudes the slant trace usually starts to rise from a horizontal  $E_s$  trace, *l, h* or *f*, and frequencies which greatly exceed the  $E$  layer critical frequency (e.g. about 6 Mc/s) whereas at low latitudes it usually rises from equatorial type  $E_s, q$ , at frequencies near the  $E$  region critical frequency.
- f* An  $E_s$  trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with

frequency. The trace is usually relatively solid at most latitudes. This classification may only be used at night; apparently flat  $E_s$  traces observed in the daytime are classified according to their virtual height:  $h$  or  $l$ .

- n* An  $E$  trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types. This must not be used for intermediate cases between any two classes. A choice should always be made whenever possible, even if it is doubtful.

**d. Multiple Reflections from  $E_s$**

When the ionogram shows the presence of multiple reflections from  $E_s$ , the number of traces seen should be recorded after the letter indicating the type.

**B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION**

Solar radio emission is received on 200 Mc at Hiraio Radio Wave Observatory using a  $6 \times 4$  dipole broadside array and an ordinary superheterodyne receiver. The type of observation is of intensity recording of both steady flux and outstanding occurrences.

**a. Daily Data**

*Steady flux*

The mean value of recorded base level. Outstanding occurrences are to be omitted except the phenomena with duration of hours or more.

*Variability*

Variability is expressed in four grades as follows:

0=no burst

1=a few bursts

2=many bursts

3=exceptionally many bursts

Number of bursts is determined relatively in comparison with the base level. If the number of bursts be fixed, the variability is greater, when bursts are widely distributed, than in the case of being concentrated in a short period.

**b. Outstanding occurrences**

*Starting time*

When the start is not obvious, 20% rise time of smoothed flux is adopted and  $x$  is suffixed. (e.g. 0234 $x$ )

*Maximum time*

When the instantaneous maximum can not be taken, the smoothed maximum is used and  $x$  is suffixed. (e.g. 0539 $x$ )

*Time of end*

When the phenomena have ended obscurely the time of 20% of maximum smoothed flux is written.

*Type*

Outstanding emissions are classified as follows: On another point of view, the classification in the URSI Interchange code is to be added.

S: simple rise and fall of intensity

C: complex variation of intensity

A: appears to be part of general activity

D: distinct from (i.e. apparently superposed upon) the general

activity

M: multiple peaks separated by relatively long period of quietness

F: multiple peaks separated by relatively short period of quietness

E: sudden commencement or rise of activity

Combined letters express one phenomenon (e.g. SD, ECD); letters joined by + express some phenomena occurring in parallel; the preceding term is more important (e.g. SD+F, SA+C).

*Maximum intensity*

Instantaneous: The highest value above the base level.

Smoothed: By multiplying the duration, the approximate total power of the phenomenon can be estimated.

### C. RADIO PROPAGATION CONDITIONS

#### a. Radio Propagation Quality Figures

Radio propagation quality figures are usually expressed on the scale that ranges from one to five as follows:

1=good

4=poor (disturbed)

2=normal

5=very poor (very disturbed)

3=rather poor (unstable)

The tabulated circuits contain London (Commercial circuit), WWV (frequencies 10, 15, 20 Mc broadcast from Washington, D.C.), San Francisco (commercial circuit) and WWVH (frequencies 10, 15 Mc broadcast from Hawaii), which are received at Hiraiso Radio Wave Observatory near Tokyo.

Warnings of radio propagation broadcast from JJY station are expressed in three grades:

N=normal

U=unstable

W=disturbed

The letter W expresses disturbed condition expected to be during the following 12 hours after issue. The letter U and N means also unstable or normal conditions, respectively.

Whole day radio quality indices are the weighted averages of the 6-hourly indices of London, WWV and S.F., with half weight given to quality grade 2 (normal). This procedure is taken to avoid the concentration of the whole day indices to grade 2.

Start- and end-time of principal geomagnetic storms closely correlated to radio propagation conditions are tabulated from observations at Kakioka.

#### b. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances (S. I. D.)

The data of short wave fade-out (SWF) are prepared from the field intensity records on following circuits received at Hiraiso. Characteristics of the phenomenon are classified as follows.

*Circuits and Drop-out intensity*

- WS ..... WWV 20 Mc, 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Washington)
- S F ..... WMA-25: 5.0775 Mc, WMA-47: 7.485 Mc, WMF-27A2: 7.712  
3 Mc WMH-30A2: 10.3873 Mc, WMH-53A2: 13.7773 Mc and  
WMJ-30A2: 20.8173 Mc (San Francisco)
- HA ..... WWVH 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Hawaii)
- TO ..... JJY 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Tokyo)
- L N ..... GIJ-27: 7.6975 Mc, GIJ 30: 10.9075 Mc, GBJ 34: 14.798 Mc and  
GIJ-38: 18.4375 Mc (London)

Start-time and Duration, Types and Importances are described from the data of a circuit whose Drop-out Intensity is underlined. Drop-out Intensities of 10 Mc, 15 Mc and 20 Mc for WWV, WWVH and JJY are marked; 10 Mc ( ' ), 15 Mc (none) and 20 Mc ( " ).

*Start-times and Durations*

*Types*

- S : sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
- Slow : slow drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
- G : gradual disturbances; fade irregular in both drop-out and recovery

*Importances*

Degrees of SWF are classified into 9 grades according to the amplitude of fade-out;

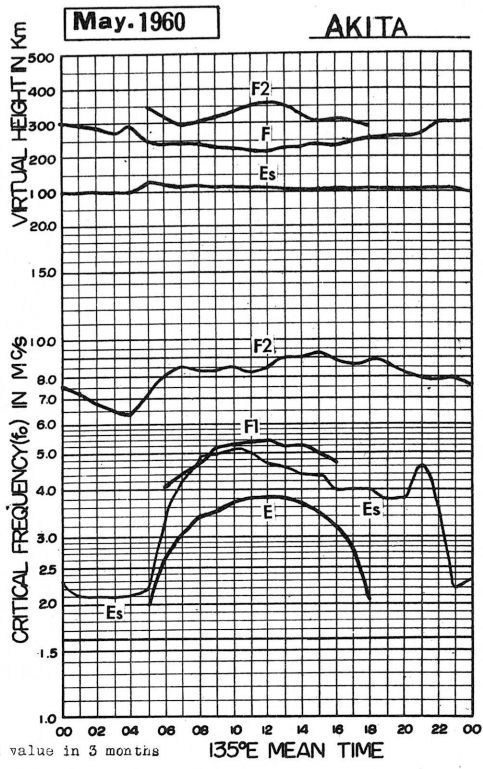
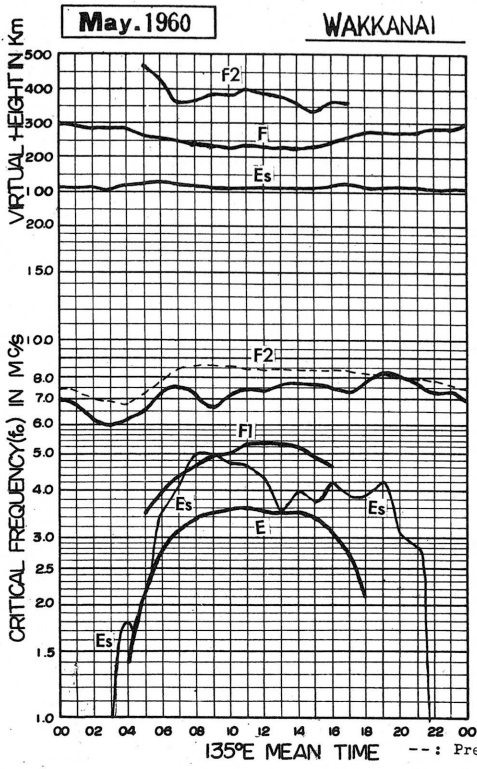
1-	1	1+
2-	2	2+
3-	3	3+

The data of sudden enhancement of atmospheric (SEA) observed on 28 kc are tabulated on each *Start-time, Duration and Importance*.

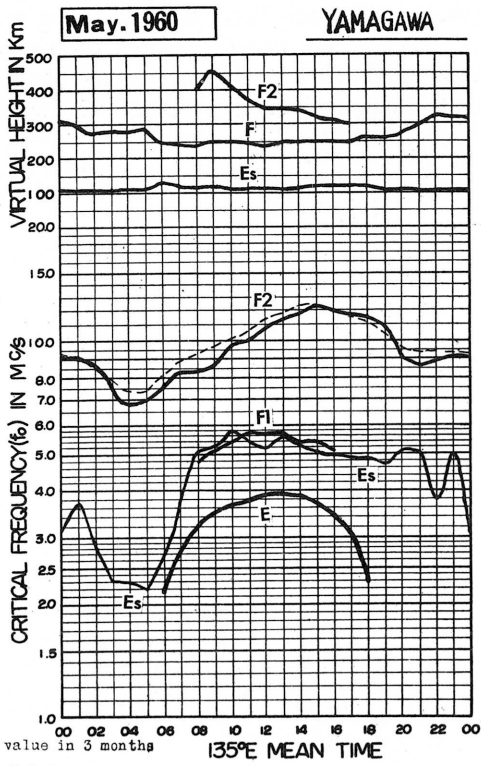
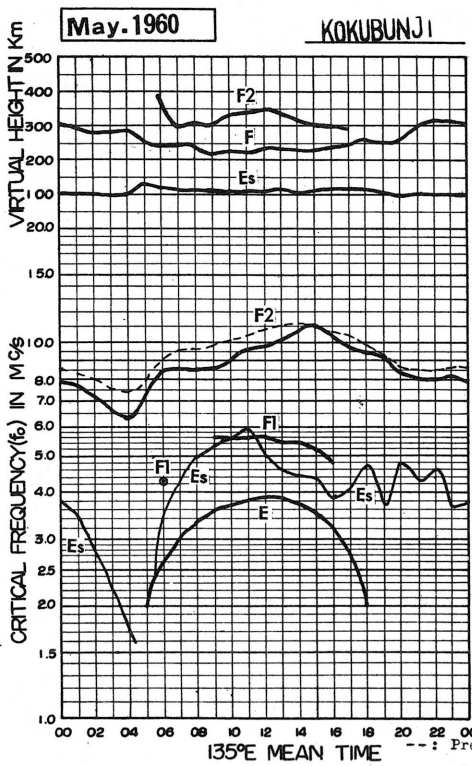
Besides, the time associated phenomena of SID's, that is, solar flare, solar radio noise outburst and crochet (solar flare effect in magnetic record) are given in this table from interchange messages or measurements at Hiraiso.



IONOSPHERIC DATA  
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



IONOSPHERIC DATA  
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat.  $45^{\circ}28.8'N$   
Long.  $141^{\circ}41.1'E$

## Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May, 1960

foF2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	$4F^S$	3.6	2.P	$2.2F$	F	W	W	W	W	4.8	W	R	A	W	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.5
2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.P	5.3	5.5	6.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	$8.8^S$	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.4
5	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1 <sup>H</sup>	7.4	6.P	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.2	6.8
6	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.5	8.0	P.6	P.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	P.0	P.3	8.8	8.3	P.3	P.1	P.0	P.8	P.3	$8.4^S$	7.6	7.3
7	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.4	$5.6A$	6.0	6.0	$5.8K$	5.8	$5.8H$	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.P	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.5
8	$6.3^S$	$5.8^S$	$5.3^S$	$4.7^S$	4.8	5.P	7.8	7.8	8.1	6.8H	7.0H	7.8	P.1	P.4	P.1	8.P	8.8	P.1	P.7	P.5	7.0	7.0	$7.3^S$	7.1
9	7.3	6.8	4.3	$4.4^S$	3.P	4.P	5.3	6.3	5.P	5.7	A	W	W	W	5.3	$5.8A$	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.5
10	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.P	5.0	W	W	W	W	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.P	6.1 <sup>S</sup>	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2
11	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	$5.5A$	$5.5A$	$5.4A$	5.5	W	5.5	5.P	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.4	6.P	6.0	5.3	5.0
12	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.P <sup>H</sup>	5.2	5.2	$5.3A$	$5.5A$	5.6	W	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.P	6.P	7.0	6.PF	6.8	7.0
13	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.P	6.8	7.1	7.3	$7.6C$	7.6	8.3	P.0	8.8	P.2	$8.2B$	P.0	P.3 <sup>H</sup>	8.7	$8.5^S$	7.8	7.P	7.8	7.6
14	7.3	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	P.0	P.3	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	P.8	10.3	P.3	P.8	8.P	8.1	$8.2^S$	$8.2^S$
15	$7.8^S$	$8.0^S$	7.5	6.P	7.4	8.1	P.0	10.1	10.7	10.3H	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.0	P.2	P.0	P.1	8.P	P.5	P.3	P.0	S	S
16	S	$8.5^S$	7.3	6.P	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.3	7.3
17	7.0	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	$6.7^H$	7.2	7.5	7.6	$6.6R$	$6.5A$	6.2	$6.4A$	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	$7.3A$	7.3	C	C	C	C
18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.2	A	7.3	$7.3A$	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0
19	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.P	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	7.3	$7.3A$	7.4	7.3	6.P	6.P	6.5
20	FS	F	F	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.8	P.3	8.8	8.P	8.5	$8.5R$	8.8	8.P	8.8	S	S	S	7.4
21	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.5	P.0	8.6	$8.0^S$	7.5	7.6	7.4
22	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.5	8.5	P.0	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.1	A	A	A	8.4	$8.8A$	$8.8^S$	$8.8^S$	$8.0^S$
23	7.5	7.3	6.P	6.8	7.1	$8.5^S$	P.0	P.1	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.P	7.5	7.7	8.3	P.0	$8.8^S$	$8.0^S$	$7.6^S$	7.5
24	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.8	$6.6A$	$6.5A$	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.3	6.7	8.0	7.5	$7.6^S$	8.1
25	7.5	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	$5.6A$	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.P	5.8	5.P	$5.8A$	6.1	6.4	6.2	$6.5A$	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.5
26	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.0	7.3	7.3
27	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	8.0	8.5	8.3	7.P	7.8	8.8	8.5	P.6	$10.0A$	P.7	10.3	8.8	8.4	$8.2^S$	8.3	$8.7^S$	$8.2^S$	$7.0^S$	
28	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.7	$7.2A$	7.8	7.6	7.P	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.3	P.0	$8.8^S$	S	S	
29	S	S	S	7.7	8.3	8.8	8.P	7.8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7.P	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.5	
30	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.2	$4.4A$	5.1	5.5	W	5.P	6.5	6.P	7.5	6.8	7.1	$7.4A$	A	A	S	$6.8^S$	
31	6.4	$6.3^S$	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	$5.8A$	5.6	5.3	5.5	W	5.2	W	5.2	$5.3A$	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1
No.	25	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	22	21	23	23	27	27	25	27	27	27	26	26	24	26
Median	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.3
U.G.	7.3	7.0	6.P	6.8	6.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.4	P.0	8.P	8.P	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.3	7.7
L.G.	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.P	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.P	6.P	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8
G.R.	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.P	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.P	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foF1

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1					2.8	3.2	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	4.1	4.3	4.7 <sup>H</sup>	4.8 <sup>R</sup>	4.8 <sup>A</sup>	4.7	4.7	4.8 <sup>L</sup>									
2						3.8	4.4	4.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5						L	4.6 <sup>L</sup>	4.6	5.0 <sup>L</sup>	5.4	5.3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6							L	L	L	L	L	L	5.3	5.2 <sup>L</sup>	5.1 <sup>L</sup>									
7					4.1	A	L	L	L	5.2	4.8	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.4 <sup>A</sup>	5.2 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
8							L	L	L	L	L	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.4 <sup>A</sup>	5.2 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
9						4.0	4.3	4.5 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9 <sup>A</sup>	4.6 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
10					3.3	3.8 <sup>A</sup>	4.1	4.5 <sup>A</sup>	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
11					3.5	3.9	4.2	A	A	A	A	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
12						4.3	A	A	A	A	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	A	A	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
13						L	4.8	5.3	5.4 <sup>C</sup>	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	B	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
14						L	L	L	L	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.5	5.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.9	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
15						L	L	L	L	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
16						L	L	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.2	5.3	5.3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
17						4.5	4.6	4.8 <sup>A</sup>	4.9 <sup>A</sup>	4.9 <sup>A</sup>	5.0 <sup>A</sup>	5.1 <sup>A</sup>	5.2 <sup>C</sup>	5.1	5.0	5.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
18						C	C	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3 <sup>H</sup>	5.0	4.9	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
19						A	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
20						A	A	A	A	A	A	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
21						5.0	5.1	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.4	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	4.6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
22						L	A	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.4	5.2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
23						A	4.6 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	5.0 <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
24						4.5	A	A	A	5.0 <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
25					3.6	4.1	4.3	A	A	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
26						A	4.3	4.7	5.0 <sup>L</sup>	5.0 <sup>L</sup>	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
27						L	4.9 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4 <sup>A</sup>	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.0	4.6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
28						L	A	5.0 <sup>A</sup>	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.4 <sup>A</sup>	5.6 <sup>A</sup>	5.5	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
29						L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
30					3.5	4.1	4.3 <sup>A</sup>	4.6 <sup>A</sup>	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.2	5.1	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
31					3.5	A	A	4.7 <sup>A</sup>	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
No.					7	10	14	14	15	19	22	23	25	23	15	7								
Median					3.5	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.6									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.7 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

foF1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Lat. 45° 28.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foE

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						2.00	2.55	2.80	3.00	3.25	3.45	3.35	3.00	2.95	3.90A	3.00A	2.80	3.40A	2.05					
2					A	2.00	2.60	2.90	3.20	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
3					C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
4					C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
5					1.15	2.20	2.60	3.05	3.30	3.40	3.60	3.60	3.45	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.10	2.70	2.65	2.05				
6					A	1.95	2.65	3.05	3.30	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.55	3.45	3.50	3.45	3.10	2.55	1.90					
7						2.10	2.70	3.05	3.35	3.50	3.55	3.60	3.55	3.40	3.35	3.40	3.05	2.65	2.00					
8						2.10	2.70	3.10	3.35	3.45	3.50	3.55	3.55	3.50	A	A	A	A	A					
9						A	2.65	3.05	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.65	3.45	3.50	3.35A	3.10	2.90	A	A				
10					1.60	2.10	2.70	3.05	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.75	3.60	3.50	3.30	3.10	2.60	2.10					
11					1.55	2.20	2.75	3.15	3.40	3.50	3.45	3.45	3.50A	3.50	3.40	3.40	3.10	2.65	2.00					
12					1.40A	2.20	2.75	3.30	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.75	3.90	3.70	3.60	3.45A	3.25A	2.75	2.30					
13					1.50	2.25	2.85	3.20	3.50	3.60C	3.70	3.75	3.65	3.55	A	B	B	3.00	2.40					
14						2.35	2.80	3.15	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.75	3.65	A	R	R	3.35	3.15	2.75A	2.30	S			
15						2.20	2.90	3.25	3.50	3.60	3.75	3.40A	3.55	B	R	B	3.35	2.85	A					
16						2.30	2.85	3.25	3.45	3.60	3.75	3.65	3.55	3.50A	3.50	3.35R	3.10A	2.70	2.10					
17						2.30	2.75	3.10	3.45	3.55	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.35C	3.50	3.40	C	C						
18						C	C	C	3.35	3.45	3.60	3.70	3.65	3.55	3.45A	3.40	3.10	2.70	2.10					
19					1.40	2.40	2.75	3.05	3.40	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.10	2.70	2.10					
20						2.35	2.80	3.15	3.40	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.40	3.35	3.40A	3.20A	2.85	2.15						
21					A	2.10	2.90	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.80	3.65	3.40	3.20	2.70	A					
22					A	2.10	2.75	3.15	3.35	3.45	3.60	3.50	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
23					1.50	2.10	2.65	3.10	3.35	3.40	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40A	3.50	3.45	3.15	2.80	2.10					
24					1.40	2.15	2.90	3.20	3.40	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	A	A	A	A	A					
25					A	2.30	2.70	3.00	3.25	3.45	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.60	3.45	3.10	2.50A	2.15A					
26					1.60H	2.25	2.80	3.15	3.40	3.50	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.20	2.80	2.35					
27					1.40	2.50	2.90	3.20	3.45	3.60	3.70	3.60	3.60	A	A	A	3.25	2.80	2.25					
28					1.50	2.35	2.90	3.20	3.45	3.50	3.60	3.55	3.50	A	A	A	3.20	2.85	2.35					
29					S	2.50	2.90	3.25	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A					
30					1.35	2.40	2.85	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.65	3.70	3.50	3.55	3.60	3.40	3.20	2.60	2.35					
31					1.40	2.45	2.85	3.15	3.45	3.50	3.60	3.75	3.60	3.50	3.40	3.15	3.25	2.90	2.30					
No.					13	27	28	28	28	26	26	26	25	22	19	20	23	24	20					
Median					1.40	2.20	2.75	3.15	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.50	3.40	3.10	2.70	2.10					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0.7 Mc in 1 min 3 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

foE

W 3

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45°23.8' N  
Long. 141°41.1' E

Wakanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May, 1960

foEs

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	E	2.0	1.5	1.8	G	G	G	4.3	G	G	G	7.1	3.5	4.5	3.7	G	3.1	G	2.2	E	E	E	E	
2	E	E	E	E	2.0	G	3.1	5.0	3.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
5	E	E	E	E	G	G	3.0	3.5	G	4.3	G	G	G	G	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.0	E	E	E	
6	E	E	E	E	1.5	G	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	G	G	G	G	G	5.0	5.0	3.5	2.5	E	E	E	E	
7	E	E	E	E	1.5	G	5.8	4.2	5.5	4.0	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	
8	E	1.8	J2.8	J3.5	2.4	G	3.5	3.5	4.3	5.0	J6.5	7.1	J7.4	J5.3	7.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	J2.8	E	E	E	E	J3.7	
9	2.0	J3.7	J3.3	4.2	2.3	J3.5	3.3	3.6	4.6	5.2	7.3	8.2	7.0	G	4.0	6.5	6.0	3.6	J3.2	J2.8	E	E	E	E	
10	E	1.8	J2.0	1.8	2.4	3.1	J6.0	3.6	5.0	4.2	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.5	3.8	2.0	J3.5	E	E	E	E	
11	E	E	E	E	G	G	3.5	4.5	7.1	5.8	J7.0	4.3	5.3	5.8	G	4.2	4.5	6.0	J5.3	J3.0	E	E	E	E	
12	E	E	E	E	1.0	G	3.5	J6.0	J7.3	J6.8	J6.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	G	3.1	6.1	J6.5	4.3	4.2	E	
13	E	E	E	E	G	J6.0	3.2	G	G	C	4.2	4.2	4.0	G	4.6	B	B	3.3	4.5	4.4	J3.0	5.3	J2.8	E	
14	2.1	3.0	E	1.7	1.8	1.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.0	G	G	G	G	3.5	G	S	1.0	J2.8	3.0	E	
15	J2.4	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	G	G	4.1	5.1	G	J4.8	4.5	B	G	B	G	2.0	3.4	J2.8	J3.5	E	E	E	
16	E	E	E	E	1.4	G	G	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	G	G	3.5	3.2	J5.0	2.4	4.0	2.0	E	E	
17	2.0	2.0	1.7	J2.1	J2.4	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.8	J6.3	5.3	J6.7	C	5.0	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	C	4.0	G	5.1	4.6	J7.1	5.8	2.6	J2.8	E	J4.3	
19	4.6	1.8	E	1.3	G	3.5	4.5	5.0	J6.3	C	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.0	J7.0	J6.7	J14.8	J13.6	6.0	3.5	3.1	J2.8	
20	6.0	3.4	J3.7	J3.5	J2.3	G	G	4.0	4.0	6.3	6.2	G	4.1	G	G	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	J4.1	2.6	3.0	J2.3	E	
21	J2.5	E	2.0	E	J2.3	G	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.8	7.3	7.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	J11.8	J4.8	J4.3	J11.3	J6.3	2.1	J2.8	J2.8	
22	E	E	E	2.4	J2.3	G	G	4.8	5.0	6.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	G	G	4.2	4.5	J4.3	5.0	E	E	E	E	
23	E	E	E	E	G	G	J6.0	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.5	4.7	G	G	G	3.6	J4.3	5.0	J4.5	J3.3	E	2.4	E	E	
24	E	E	E	E	J1.0	J2.3	3.5	3.5	6.0	J7.5	J5.5	4.7	G	G	4.1	6.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	J8.3	2.0	E	E	E	
25	E	1.7	J2.8	J6.3	J5.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	G	G	G	4.1	6.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	J8.3	2.0	E	E	E	
26	E	E	E	E	2.5	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.7	G	G	G	3.5	4.0	3.5	5.3	J2.8	3.5	2.4	E	
27	E	E	E	E	1.8	G	3.5	3.5	5.0	5.0	6.1	G	G	G	J6.8	4.6	G	3.5	7.0	J4.3	J3.0	3.8	E	E	
28	E	E	E	2.1	E	G	3.5	6.7	5.3	J8.0	J6.3	6.6	4.3	J4.8	4.5	4.5	J3.3	3.4	4.0	J4.3	J5.8	3.5	J2.5	E	
29	J2.8	E	E	E	S	G	3.5	4.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.8	3.0	J4.7	6.3	6.2	3.5	E	
30	2.4	E	E	E	E	G	G	4.4	J5.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	G	G	4.3	J8.0	J8.8	J8.3	3.2	J4.8	8.0	
31	6.2	3.5	J3.8	J3.8	J5.8	3.5	5.5	6.4	5.3	4.3	G	G	4.7	G	G	5.0	J5.3	4.5	4.6	2.7	5.0	J2.8	E	2.3	
No.	28	28	28	28	27	28	28	28	28	25	26	26	27	27	25	27	26	28	28	27	28	28	28	28	28
Median	E	E	E	E	1.8	G	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	E	
U <sub>o</sub>	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	E	
L <sub>o</sub>	E	E	E	E	G	G	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	G	G	G	G	G	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.2	E	E	
Q <sub>1</sub>							0.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.2						1.7	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.7				

foEs

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.8' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

## Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

May. 1960

f<sub>o</sub>E<sub>s</sub>

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1			E	E	E				G				A	G	3.9	3.3		2.6		E				
2					1.6		G	2.4	2.64	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5							G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	4.4	3.7	3.0	E		2.5		
6					1.4		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.6		
7					E	3.1	A	G	4.5	4.7	4.6	G	G	G	G	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.6		4.6	3.0	2.6	
8	E	2.5	3.0		E		A	G	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	6.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.4				E	3.1
9	E	3.4	2.5	E	E	3.1	G	G	4.6	4.8	A	A	A	A	G	A	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.1				
10					E	2.7	4.0	G	4.6	G	G	G	A	A	G	A	G	G	G	3.3	2.4			
11							G	4.0	A	A	A	3.5	3.7	4.0		G	4.5	6.2	5.2	3.1	5.1			
12					1.5		G	A	A	5.0	G	E4.2B	G	G	5.0	5.5	5.5	G	G	6.0	5.5	2.4	3.5	
13						G	G	G	4.5	4.8	G	G	G	G	3.7	B	B	G	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	
14	E	2.1			E		G	G	G	4.8	G	G	3.8				2.9	2.9	S	S	E	2.2	E	
15	E	E	E		E	1.84			G	5.0		4.8	4.4	B		B		2.25	2.8	2.5	2.9			
16					E			2.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	G	3.7			3.2	G	3.0	E	3.1	E		
17	E	E	E		E	G	G	G	4.7	A	A	5.5	A		4.7		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
18	C	C	C		C	C	C	C	G	4.6	G	4.6	G		3.6		4.6	4.0	A	3.6	E	E	E	E
19	3.5	E	E		C	G	4.1	4.6	5.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	6.5	A	A	4.6	3.0	E	2.5
20	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.1	E			4.7	6.2	5.5	6.0	7.5	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.54	G	4.0	2.5	E	E	E
21	E		E		1.6			G	4.7	5.0	4.5	G	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	A	E	E	E
22					1.6			G	7.0	4.6		G	4.5	4.4						E	A	A	2.1	
23							6.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4			4.1	2.64	4.5	3.0				
24						G		4.6	A	5.0	4.5	4.5			3.5	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.0		E		
25			E	2.5	E	2.0	G	3.5	A	4.8	E4.9A	4.5			G	A	G	3.0	3.0	A	E			
26					G	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.6	G	G	G				G	3.6	3.1	4.6	2.4	E	E	
27					G		G	G	4.6	4.8	4.6							G	G	3.0	2.5	3.0		
28			E			3.3	6.3	6.3	5.0	A	6.0	5.5	G	A	6.5	3.8	2.6	G	3.6	4.5	A	3.5	E	E
29	E				S		G	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	3.0	2.5		
30	E						G	4.4	A	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5	G	G		4.0	A	A	A	A	E	3.1	E
31	3.5	E	3.6	E	5.0	3.2	5.1	A	5.0	E4.7A			4.5			A	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.4	4.6	2.4		
No.	10	10	12	14	19	11	22	25	26	24	18	18	20	13	16	15	21	27	26	26	22	19	14	6
Median	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	E	E

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in      min in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

f<sub>o</sub>E<sub>s</sub>

W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.8' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

f-min

May, 1950

Table with columns Day (00-31), No., Median, and frequency ranges (01-23) in MHz. Data includes values like E1.80, E1.60, F2.40, and various virtual heights.

Sweep 1.5 Mc to 2.7 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

f-min

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

W 6

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

(M3000)F2

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	220 <sup>F</sup>	240	240	240 <sup>F</sup>	F	W	W	W	W	W	W	R	A	W	260	285	255	270	275	265	255	260	260	265
2	265	265	280	275	265	280	300	290	280	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	270	290	290	300	300	300	295	280 <sup>S</sup>	285	290	265	270
5	260	255	270	280	285	295	265	255 <sup>H</sup>	240	275	275	290	290	280	285	295	285	305	290	280	285	270	275	265
6	255	260	265	280	285	275	280	285	285	280	280	280	275	285	290	280	285	285	290	280	280	270	270	255
7	255	250	255	255	265	240	265 <sup>A</sup>	250	250	275	265	255 <sup>H</sup>	240	260	245	260	265	280	280	285	265	275	255	240
8	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>F</sup>	255 <sup>S</sup>	280	200	270	280	280	290 <sup>H</sup>	280 <sup>H</sup>	260	275	275	285	285	270	275	285	280	280	270	240	260
9	260	260	260	265	255	260	225	245	240	240	A	A	275	275	225	265 <sup>A</sup>	265	275	285	275	270	255	265	250
10	285	265	285	280	285	245	230	220	225	210	W	W	W	W	230	265	280	275	280	285	260	255	250	255
11	250	260	265	260	240	235	245	250	250 <sup>A</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	235 <sup>A</sup>	240	W	W	235	245	260	270	255	285	265	255	270	240
12	265	265	265	270	245 <sup>H</sup>	265	240	240 <sup>A</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	250	W	245	W	220	225	260	270	285	265	285	250	250	265	255
13	250	255	270	265	265	290	285	275	270	270	280	270	275	285	280	280 <sup>H</sup>	275	290 <sup>H</sup>	295	275 <sup>S</sup>	270	255	255	245
14	260	255	250	255	275	285	295	295	285	285	260	265	265	260	265	270	275	280	280	285	275	260	265	250
15	255 <sup>S</sup>	265 <sup>S</sup>	280	265	270	275	275	270	270	260 <sup>H</sup>	270	270	265	285	285	275	280	275	285	290	280	280	270	S
16	S	280 <sup>S</sup>	270	270	255	255	280	265	270	270	270	255	275	275	285	280	290	290	285	280	275	265	275	270
17	260	265	270	250	250	230 <sup>H</sup>	240	265	275	260 <sup>H</sup>	260	250	265	265	280	280	290	290	285	280	260	265	270	C
18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
19	265	260	275	270	265	285	270	280	255	270	280	280	280	265	280	290	290	285	280	285	260	265	280	260
20	F <sup>S</sup>	F	F	F	285	290	285	280	275	280	290	290	280	280	280	285	295 <sup>R</sup>	300	300	305	S	S	S	270
21	240	270	280	275	265	290	275	280	280	275	285	285	265	280	295	295	300	290	285	280 <sup>S</sup>	275	270	270	270
22	265	260	265	275	285	285	290	300	280	275	275	275	270	270	275	295	280	280	A	A	290	270 <sup>A</sup>	270 <sup>A</sup>	265
23	275	270	265	255	270	275	270	275	285	275	275	265	275	280	275	285	280	280	280	280	275	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>A</sup>	265
24	270	260	255	255	260	265	255	275	280 <sup>H</sup>	270 <sup>A</sup>	275	250	255	245	260	255	275	275	290	260	265	260	265	285
25	265	255	255	245	250	250	245	245	255 <sup>A</sup>	245	250	270	255	255	275	270 <sup>A</sup>	260	280	280	270 <sup>A</sup>	255	265	270	270
26	255	255	260	265	270	270	260	260	295	285	285	245	275	280	260	285	285	280	275	285	290	280	270	255
27	265	265	260	265	265	280	280	300	280	280	270	265	260	265 <sup>A</sup>	265	270	300	300	300	285	275	275	270	270
28	265	265	260	265	265	270	300	285	310	280 <sup>A</sup>	300	285	280	280	285	285	285	285	285	280	280	280	280	270
29	S	S	S	275	290	300	295	280	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	270	275	270	275	275	265
30	265	240	250	250	250	255	260	265	280 <sup>A</sup>	220	245	W	245	265	275	295	285	275	280 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	S	S	265
31	260	255	275	270	260	255	270	255 <sup>A</sup>	255	230	245	W	225	W	220	250 <sup>A</sup>	260	265	270	270	260	265	265	255
No.	25	26	26	27	27	28	28	28	28	26	25	24	25	27	27	27	25	27	27	27	26	26	24	26
Median	260	260	265	265	265	270	270	270	270	270	270	265	265	265	275	280	280	280	285	280	270	270	265	265

Sweep 1 sec Mc to 2.7 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

(M3000)F2

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

W 7



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 46° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

(M3000)F1

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1						2.65	2.85 3.35 <sup>H</sup>	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.20 <sup>U</sup> 3.35 <sup>R</sup>	3.35 <sup>A</sup>	3.45	3.30	3.30	3.10 <sup>L</sup>	L	L							
2							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
3							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
4							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
5							L	3.25	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.40	L	L	L	L	L	L							
6							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L							
7							3.05	A	L	A	A	L	3.30	3.30	3.00	A	A	A							
8							L	L	L	L	L	L	3.40 <sup>H</sup>	3.45	3.40	L	L	L							
9							3.10	3.00	A	A	A	A	A	3.30	3.25	A	L	L							
10							2.95	3.20 <sup>A</sup>	3.50	3.60	3.75	3.75	3.45	3.55	3.25	3.15	3.10	L							
11							3.00	3.35	A	A	A	3.70	3.60	3.40	3.25	3.10	A	A							
12							2.90	A	A	A	3.65	3.40	3.25	3.40	A	A	A	L							
13							L	3.25	3.20	3.30 <sup>H</sup>	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	3.35	3.40	3.30	B	L	L							
14							L	L	L	L	3.25 <sup>L</sup>	3.45	3.40 <sup>H</sup>	3.30	3.30	L	L	L							
15							L	L	L	L	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	3.45	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	L	L	L	L							
16							L	L	L	3.30 <sup>A</sup>	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.45	3.35	3.30	L	L	L	L							
17							2.95	3.15	3.40 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	3.20 <sup>H</sup>	3.30	A	3.00	C							
18							C	C	3.40	3.30 <sup>A</sup>	3.40	3.30	3.50	3.20 <sup>H</sup>	3.30	3.20	A	A							
19							A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A							
20							A	A	A	A	A	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.25	3.35	L	L							
21							3.25	3.25 <sup>A</sup>	3.25 <sup>A</sup>	3.25	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.35	3.30	3.35	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	A	L							
22							L	A	A	3.40	3.40	3.30	3.35	3.35	3.40	A	A	A							
23							A	A	A	L	3.45	3.20	3.35	3.15	3.05	L	L	L							
24							3.15	A	A	3.30 <sup>A</sup>	3.20	3.30	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.20	A							
25							L	3.25	3.35 <sup>A</sup>	3.45	A	3.40	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.25 <sup>A</sup>	3.20	L							
26							A	A	A	L	L	L	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.20	L	L							
27							L	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	3.35	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	3.25	3.35 <sup>A</sup>	3.35 <sup>A</sup>	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.50	L	L							
28							L	L	A	A	A	3.35	3.25 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	L	L	L	L							
29							L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
30							3.20	3.20	3.30 <sup>A</sup>	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	3.40 <sup>A</sup>	3.20	3.20 <sup>L</sup>	3.35	3.30	L	L							
31							A	A	A	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	3.70	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40	A	A	A							
No.							6	10	11	11	15	19	22	24	22	14	4								
Median							3.00	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.20	3.20								

Sweep 1.0 No to 20.7 No in 1 min in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

(M3000)F1

W 8

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May. 1960

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						W	W	W	W	W	W	R	A	W	500	515 <sup>L</sup>	L	L						
2						320	370	390	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
3						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
4						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
5						L	1340 <sup>L</sup>	300	345 <sup>L</sup>	360	320	310	310	340 <sup>L</sup>	310	L								
6						470	450 <sup>A</sup>	460 <sup>L</sup>	290	300 <sup>L</sup>	325	325 <sup>L</sup>	340	310	310	330 <sup>L</sup>	L	L						
7								470	420 <sup>R</sup>	420			520	450	465	420	370	A						
8								L	315			400 <sup>L</sup>	350	320	315	L	L	L						
9						550	445	500	560	A	A	A	A	W	600	465 <sup>A</sup>	415 <sup>L</sup>	L						
10						525	560	650	640	720	W	W	W	W	W	610	455	385	L					
11						485	505	485	515 <sup>A</sup>	560 <sup>A</sup>	620 <sup>A</sup>	595	W	610	515	450	490	370 <sup>A</sup>						
12						535	550 <sup>A</sup>	550 <sup>A</sup>	555	555	W	590	685	640	500	A	A	L						
13						L	350	385	360 <sup>L</sup>	375 <sup>L</sup>	375	350	350	350	330	330 <sup>B</sup>	310	L						
14								L	315 <sup>L</sup>	320	350 <sup>L</sup>	335	340	350	340 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L						
15								L	295	300	350	315	320			L	L	L						
16						310	360	360	370	380	400 <sup>L</sup>	360	370	360	360	L	L	L						
17						445	360	360	380 <sup>A</sup>	430 <sup>A</sup>	465	475 <sup>A</sup>	435	435	380	C	C	C						
18						C	C	C	410	470	440	500	415	430	355	345	A	A						
19						340 <sup>A</sup>	345	433 <sup>A</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A						
20							A	A	A	A	330 <sup>A</sup>	340	330	330	330	L	L	L						
21							340	340	320	350	340	400	360	340	330 <sup>L</sup>	310	300							
22							275	310 <sup>A</sup>	360	365	360	380	380	360	325	A	A							
23							A	315	310	310	360 <sup>L</sup>	425	360	330	355	325	325 <sup>L</sup>							
24						365	350	365 <sup>A</sup>	410 <sup>A</sup>	390	500	430	500	410	390	350	A							
25						L	400	410	460	520	520	500	500	500	420	410 <sup>A</sup>	425	345 <sup>L</sup>						
26							420	420	340	365 <sup>L</sup>	370 <sup>L</sup>	385	385	390	450	340	L	L						
27							L	280	340	375	360	375	350	350 <sup>A</sup>	330 <sup>A</sup>	310 <sup>L</sup>	280	L						
28						L	380	350	290	345 <sup>A</sup>	325	360	360	355 <sup>L</sup>	340 <sup>L</sup>	340	L	L						
29								L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L						
30						385	435	465	560 <sup>A</sup>	665	575	525	420 <sup>L</sup>	400	335	L	L	L						
31						370	420 <sup>A</sup>	465 <sup>A</sup>	520 <sup>A</sup>	595	550	660	680	535 <sup>A</sup>	460 <sup>A</sup>	420								
No.						7	16	23	27	23	23	24	27	26	20	12	5							
Median						470	430	360	365	390	390	400	390	380	360	340	360							

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep  $\frac{1}{sec}$  Mc to 2.07 Mc in  $\frac{1}{sec}$  in automatic operation.

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>

W 9

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

## Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

R'F

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	410	435	420	520	475	420	335	265 <sup>H</sup>	250	245	50 <sup>H</sup>	240	245 <sup>A</sup>	230	250	250	240	260	280	200	310	285	290	290
2	280	290	270	260	310	285	260	250	220	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5	300	295	270	260	265	260	245	250	225	225	215	220	205	220	240	250	240	270	260	240	250	270	270	280
6	300	305	275	250	260	245	250	250	235	225	225	220	215	215	250	240	250	260	265	260	265	260	275	270
7	340	320	300	295	320	295	270 <sup>A</sup>	240	A	A	250	260	260	265	265	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	275 <sup>A</sup>	350 <sup>A</sup>
8	360	315	270 <sup>A</sup>	295	250	245	240	A	260	270 <sup>A</sup>	260 <sup>H</sup>	260	260	270 <sup>A</sup>	225	260	250	255	290	260	250	240	320	325 <sup>A</sup>
9	300	340 <sup>A</sup>	310 <sup>H</sup>	325	350	345 <sup>A</sup>	290	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	230	265	A	A	285	270	300 <sup>A</sup>	295	305	315
10	315	290	270	270	310	325	270 <sup>A</sup>	250	250 <sup>A</sup>	230	210	210	225	230	225	245	250	290	270	280 <sup>A</sup>	275	305	315	310
11	310	275	260	260	345	275	280	A	A	A	220	220	220	220	230	280	A	A	280 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>A</sup>	300	285	350	
12	320	300	295	240	290	290	315	A	A	A	230	275 <sup>B</sup>	250	270	A	A	A	A	260	275	290 <sup>A</sup>	320	300 <sup>A</sup>	
13	305	305	270	280	320	285	355	335	235	250 <sup>C</sup>	230	225	230	230	235 <sup>B</sup>	270	270 <sup>H</sup>	275	270 <sup>A</sup>	275	270 <sup>A</sup>	265	305	
14	300	340	310	300	295	245	240	245	260	280 <sup>A</sup>	240	250	210 <sup>H</sup>	240	230	230	235	260	260	250	245	280	300	
15	300	280	260	270	270	255	260	240	240	260 <sup>A</sup>	240	250	250 <sup>B</sup>	260 <sup>B</sup>	230	250	250	250	265	270	280	270	290	
16	300	250	250	270	275	260	255	260	285	255 <sup>A</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	235 <sup>A</sup>	230	220	225	235	250	250	250	250	275	275	270	
17	300	285	345	325	310	270 <sup>H</sup>	275	270 <sup>A</sup>	270 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	C	A	250	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	245	240 <sup>A</sup>	220	260 <sup>A</sup>	230	225 <sup>H</sup>	230	240	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
19	300 <sup>A</sup>	290	270	270	290	270	275 <sup>H</sup>	295 <sup>A</sup>	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	275	270	
20	330 <sup>A</sup>	325	330 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>A</sup>	280	260	245	A	A	A	A	A	250	250	230	230	250	280	275	265 <sup>A</sup>	265	270	260	
21	300	290	275	250	260	245	230	250	260 <sup>A</sup>	250 <sup>A</sup>	245	220	225	220	245	260 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	270 <sup>A</sup>	295 <sup>A</sup>	
22	285	295	280	260	260	240	240	240	235 <sup>A</sup>	230 <sup>A</sup>	215	220	220	220	245	260 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	250	265 <sup>A</sup>	260	
23	255	270	290	290	285	260	250 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	240	260	260	240	235	A	A	A	A	275 <sup>A</sup>	250	260	
24	285	295	305	300	285	250	250	A	A	A	A	260 <sup>A</sup>	250	235	230	255 <sup>H</sup>	260	255	290 <sup>A</sup>	275 <sup>A</sup>	310	280	270	
25	275	305	315	290	320	290	250 <sup>A</sup>	250	A	A	A	240	235	220	225	235	260	255	290 <sup>A</sup>	275 <sup>A</sup>	270	280	290	
26	320	295	280	310	320	290	245 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	225	225	220	225	235	235	250	250 <sup>A</sup>	290	280 <sup>A</sup>	270 <sup>A</sup>	260	280	
27	295	285	295	300	260	250	255	230	A	A	A	220	250	230 <sup>A</sup>	235 <sup>A</sup>	230	240	240	290	280 <sup>A</sup>	270	260	280	
28	290	295	300	295	275	260	250	260 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	220	225	260	235	245	260	295	A	A	A	250	
29	300	295	275	260	260	240	250	245	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	270	275	300 <sup>A</sup>	305 <sup>A</sup>	275	270	
30	310	310	340	340	315	275	260	265 <sup>H</sup>	235 <sup>A</sup>	230 <sup>A</sup>	240 <sup>A</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	240	275 <sup>A</sup>	240	245	240	A	A	A	A	A	340	
31	310 <sup>A</sup>	280	350 <sup>B</sup>	310	A	A	A	A	A	235 <sup>A</sup>	210	225	260 <sup>A</sup>	225	250	A	A	A	A	A	300	310	300	
No.	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	20	15	14	16	22	25	26	25	22	18	17	18	21	24	27	28	
Median	290	295	290	290	290	260	255	250	245	230	240	230	230	230	235	240	250	260	275	275	275	275	290	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.7 Mc in 1 min 500 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

R'F

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

**Wakkanai**

May, 1960

R'ES

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	125	135	125	G	G	G	120	G	G	G	105	110	110	110	G	105	G	120	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	135	G	135	110	140	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	120	140	130	120	120	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	G	G	140	130	G	120	G	G	G	G	G	G	130	130	120	120	E	115	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	130	G	125	125	120	120	120	G	G	G	G	G	135	130	125	125	120	115	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	140	140	125	130	120	120	120	105	105	110	120	125	125	135	120	115	115	110	110	E
8	E	110	105	100	G	105	140	140	125	120	115	115	110	115	115	115	110	110	115	E	E	E	120	115
9	130	125	125	120	120	125	120	120	120	115	115	115	115	G	140	130	130	140	105	105	E	E	E	E
10	E	110	105	105	130	130	125	125	120	120	G	G	G	G	G	G	150	125	120	115	110	E	110	E
11	E	E	E	E	G	G	125	125	120	110	110	105	110	105	110	145	130	125	120	110	110	E	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	125	G	125	120	120	115	115	115	120	120	115	110	110	G	135	115	120	110	110	E
13	E	E	E	E	G	105	130	G	G	C	120	120	115	115	110	B	B	140	120	115	110	110	115	E
14	110	110	E	105	105	G	130	125	120	115	115	110	110	G	G	G	G	105	G	S	120	115	110	E
15	105	100	100	100	100	100	G	G	120	115	G	110	110	B	G	B	G	105	100	100	120	E	E	E
16	E	E	E	105	105	G	G	110	115	120	115	115	115	110	G	G	110	130	120	120	115	110	E	E
17	110	110	110	105	110	110	130	130	125	120	115	115	110	C	140	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E
18	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	120	115	120	115	115	G	110	G	125	125	120	120	115	110	E	110
19	110	110	E	120	G	140	130	125	120	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	115	120	120	115	115	110	110	110
20	110	105	100	100	100	G	G	115	110	115	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	130	120	115	115	115	110	E
21	110	E	110	E	110	G	G	130	125	120	120	G	115	G	G	120	115	115	110	115	120	115	115	115
22	E	E	E	105	G	130	135	115	115	115	G	110	105	110	105	105	120	115	110	110	110	120	110	E
23	E	E	E	E	G	G	120	120	115	115	115	110	110	110	110	G	G	125	125	120	110	E	E	E
24	E	E	110	110	G	125	135	120	120	115	115	115	G	G	105	110	110	105	100	100	E	100	F	E
25	E	110	120	120	120	125	135	120	115	115	115	G	G	G	140	115	115	110	110	120	120	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	135	125	125	125	120	115	115	120	120	G	G	G	140	125	125	115	115	115	110	E
27	E	E	E	E	140	G	130	135	120	120	110	G	G	105	110	110	140	130	125	115	115	115	E	E
28	E	E	105	E	G	G	125	110	115	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	105	135	120	115	110	110	105	E
29	105	E	E	E	S	G	135	120	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	110	115	120	115	115	110	E
30	110	E	E	E	G	G	130	120	125	120	115	115	115	120	115	G	G	115	115	110	105	120	110	110
31	130	125	125	120	125	125	120	115	115	120	G	G	110	G	G	110	125	125	120	120	115	110	E	115
No.	10	10	12	14	11	22	25	26	24	20	18	20	13	16	15	21	27	26	26	22	11	14	6	
Median	110	110	110	105	120	125	130	125	120	115	110	110	110	110	110	120	125	120	115	115	115	110	110	110

Sweep    sec. Mc to    Mc in    min.    sec. in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

R'ES

**W 11**

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N  
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Types of Es

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1			f	f					C				C3	C	l	l		l		f				
2			f						h, l															
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8			f2	f7	f																			
9		f4	f4	f6	f4																			
10		f	f	f																				
11																								
12																								
13																								
14		f4	f	f	f																			
15		f2	f	f	f																			
16																								
17																								
18																								
19		f3	f2	f3	f																			
20		f2	f3	f3	f																			
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.																								
Median																								

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

Types of Es

W 17

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.2' E

**Akita**

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

May, 1960

foF2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	53F	50F	45F	25F	27	40	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	56A	55	54	58	61	63	69	71	71	70
2	69	65	61	57	54	67	71	76	84	101	98	108	113R	C	C	107	110	104	96	96	87	78	88	87
3	78	71	68	63	62F	75	87	96	94	93H	103	108	116	116	118	111	107	110	104	96	88	88	88	87
4	87	81	77	76	74	81	86	76	79	88	101	100	110	110	110	105	101	92	95	96	88	86	82	78
5	76	74	76	70	64	68	80	71	85	83	90	105	106	106	106	107	95	96	93	93	85	79	75	74
6	72	70	72	70	56	66	88	94	86	89	95	98	103	106	109	102	100	99	100	101	97S	85	77S	79
7	76	79	76	68	61	60	71	73	61A	67	70	70	70	66	75	79	77	81	83	83A	76F	68F	64F	65
8	66F	69F	69F	60F	56F	61	76F	86	85	85	88H	97	106	113R	112	102	100	105	105	113	100	81	80	85
9	81	79	64	54	46A	56	64	73	170F	56F	57	60	58B	58	58	61	65	68	71	68	68S	69S	69	70
10	66	62	62	56F	49	44	49	51	52A	4	54	53	54	55	60	62	65	64	67	64	65	69	70	68
11	64	64	59	52	51	50	55	61	59	58A	58A	56A	60	60	65	69	66A	74A	68	71	65A	61	60	54
12	55	56	55	51	54	69F	72F	56	57	61	62A	67H	64	67	74	75	75	79	82	85	74S	A	AF	F
13	65F	61F	58F	54F	54	62	84	85	85	90	95	104	110	111	111	110B	104	100	97	91	80	81	82	82F
14	77	75	73	75	79	87	87	92	89	93	97	109	113R	118	120	120	113	115	107	103	91	86	89	85
15	83	84	80	73	72	80	93	99	105	107	111	116	115	121	119	107	101	99	99	102	100	91	90	90
16	91	96	83	73	73	79	86	92	91	89	87	93	96	95	96	96	86	84	84	87	82	81	80	78
17	74	71	61	62	65	68	75	85	C	C	C	A	173A	76	178A	76	174A	170A	71	70A	70F	74	75	74
18	71F	67F	62	59	58F	68	80	81	72	72	75	74	76	182A	86	88	80	81	88	180A	AF	A	F	F
19	68	64	64F	65F	66	75	81	89	95	103	106K	103	106	108	111A	105	101	103	108	99	78	80	80	79
20	75	74	70	66	66	73	80	92	91	86	85	86H	86	95	97	100	98	98	91	91	84	76	77	780F
21	78F	75F	73	71	71	80F	85	91	83	83	90	89	93	94	105A	93	95	89	90	89	88	85	80F	F
22	F	F	F	F	F	78F	87	89	83	81	85	82	89	93	94	90	86	86	90	94S	87S	186F	184F	80F
23	F	F	F	F	F	76	86	83	78	73	79	81	79	78	87	93	97	87	79	69	80S	77S	77S	83S
24	78	76	76	73S	66	59	66F	68	60	63	65	68A	68	66	67	67	66	70	69	71	71	71A	71	71S
25	65	64	61	60	56F	59	66A	70	69H	68	68A	65	73	71	71	77	71	75	87	87	87	77S	76S	76
26	77S	74S	71F	67F	71F	82F	96	101	95	94	93	101	111	113	113	116	103	93	87	87	88	86	85F	86S
27	83	77	76S	74	76	85	85	85H	78	76	79	78	85	86	86	89	90	93	193A	91F	194F	92F	192F	91F
28	82	86F	82F	80F	84F	89	84	89	86	103	99	101K	95	115K	122	106	98	95	95	194K	91	88	86	85F
29	78F	77F	74F	69F	70F	82R	68	60	60A	60A	62A	170A	74	85	86	85	84	80	86	86	82	78S	86	84
30	77	77	77	62	60	67	76	71	A	A	A	A	54	55	55	55	55	61	62	64	67	67	67F	70F
31	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	30	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	28	27
Median	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.9
U.Q	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.7	7.1	8.9	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.8	7.5	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.4	8.5
L.Q	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.2	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.0
Q.R	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

foF2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

foF1

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							36	4.1	44	44	46	47H	46R	47K	46A	47L	45L							
2								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
3								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7							45	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
8								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
9								44	44	44	45A	50	45A	50	45A	50	47L	47L	47L	47L	47L	47L	47L	47L
10							39	43	43	43	43	49	49	49	49	48	46L	46L	46L	46L	46L	46L	46L	46L
11							40	44A	48	A	A	A	15.1K	51	53H	52L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
12							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
13							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
14							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
15							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
16							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
17							42	46	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
18							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
19							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
20							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
21							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
22							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
23							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
24							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
25							13A	43	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
26							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
27							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
28							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
29							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
30							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
31							L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
No.	1	6	7	8	8	8	13	14	19	22	20	15	8	1										
Median	U3.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	U4.4										

Sweep 160 Mc to 200 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

A 2

foF1

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GM.T. + 9h.)

foE

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						E	245 <sup>H</sup>	290	305	340	345	R	R	A	A	A	3.00	2.55	1.80					
2						B	255	295	320	355	380	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
3						B	250	305	340	350	360	365	1.270 <sup>R</sup>	1.260 <sup>B</sup>	3.55	3.50	3.15	2.60	B					
4						1.90	2.60	3.05	3.30	3.55	3.70	1.380 <sup>H</sup>	1.380 <sup>B</sup>	3.85	3.55	3.40	3.10	A	2.05					
5						B	1.260 <sup>A</sup>	3.05	3.40	3.55	3.65	1.365 <sup>H</sup>	1.370 <sup>H</sup>	3.75 <sup>A</sup>	3.80	3.50	3.15	2.60	A					
6						R	2.55	3.05	3.35	3.50	3.60	R	R	A	3.50	3.50	R	A	A					
7						1.90	2.65	3.05	3.40	3.55	1.370 <sup>H</sup>	1.380 <sup>A</sup>	3.85	3.90	3.60	3.45	3.10	2.70	B					
8						A	2.55	3.00	3.30	3.50	3.55	A	A	A	A	R	1.315 <sup>A</sup>	2.70	A					
9						R	2.55	3.05	3.35	3.60	3.80	1.380 <sup>R</sup>	3.75	1.370 <sup>R</sup>	3.70	3.45	3.20	2.95	2.10					
10						1.95	2.70	3.00	3.40	3.60	3.65	3.80	B	R	R	3.45	3.05	2.70	A					
11						1.95	2.65	3.05	3.40	3.55	R	A	A	A	3.80	3.75	3.55	3.20	2.60	A				
12						R	2.70	1.295 <sup>H</sup>	1.350 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	3.95	1.380 <sup>A</sup>	3.70	3.55	3.40	2.75	2.05					
13						2.15	2.70	3.20	3.45	3.60	3.80	R	A	A	A	A	B	A	A					
14						R	2.60	3.05 <sup>H</sup>	3.50	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	1.315 <sup>A</sup>	2.80	1.95					
15						2.05	2.10	3.10	3.50	R	R	R	A	B	A	R	A	R	A					
16						A	2.60 <sup>H</sup>	1.310 <sup>A</sup>	3.50	1.370 <sup>R</sup>	3.85	3.75	1.275 <sup>R</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A					
17						R	2.70	3.10	C	C	C	R	R	R	A	A	A	A	A					
18						1.85	2.60	3.05	3.40	3.60	3.70	1.370 <sup>R</sup>	R	A	A	R	3.20	A	A					
19						2.00	2.70	1.310 <sup>A</sup>	3.35	1.355 <sup>A</sup>	3.60	3.65	A	A	A	3.50	3.20	2.75	2.00					
20						1.95	2.75	3.10	3.55	3.65	3.70	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
21						2.00	A	1.340 <sup>H</sup>	1.360 <sup>A</sup>	3.75	1.380 <sup>A</sup>	3.80	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.50	3.20	A	B					
22						1.210 <sup>R</sup>	2.60	3.05	3.45	1.355 <sup>A</sup>	3.55	3.70	B	A	A	3.45	3.15	2.75	A					
23						A	2.65	3.05	3.35	3.55	R	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A					
24						2.00	2.65	3.10	3.45	1.355 <sup>R</sup>	3.60	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	2.80	2.00				
25						1.75	2.60	2.95	3.30	3.50	B	B	B	B	B	1.370 <sup>B</sup>	3.55	A	A					
26						A	2.65	3.00	3.45	3.70	3.75	1.380 <sup>B</sup>	3.90	1.380 <sup>B</sup>	3.70	3.45	3.30	2.85	A					
27						2.10	2.70	3.15	3.50	3.60	1.375 <sup>R</sup>	1.390 <sup>R</sup>	4.00	1.400 <sup>R</sup>	R	A	A	A	A					
28						2.10	2.80	3.20	3.45	3.75	3.80	R	R	A	A	A	A	A	2.15					
29						2.10	2.75	3.70	3.55	3.65	1.380 <sup>B</sup>	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	A					
30						2.05	2.85	3.10	3.50	3.65	3.80	3.90	1.385 <sup>H</sup>	1.378 <sup>R</sup>	3.55	3.45	1.320 <sup>A</sup>	2.80	A					
31						2.00	2.80	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.75	3.90	1.390 <sup>R</sup>	3.85	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.50	1.330 <sup>A</sup>	2.85	2.25					
No.						19	30	30	30	27	24	15	12	12	13	15	18	16	10					
Median						2.00	2.65	3.05	3.40	3.55	3.70	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.70	3.50	3.20	2.75	2.05					

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 2.02 Mc in 20 sec <sup>start</sup> in automatic operation.

foE



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.3' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foEs

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	E	E	E	E	2.1	G	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.1	G	G	4.6	5.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.28	2.2	2.26	E	1.7	
2	E	E	E	E	E	2.1	G	3.0	3.9	3.9	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	1.9	C	C	
3	E	E	E	E	E	2.2	G	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	G	B	G	4.0	4.9	5.0	6.0	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.7	
4	4.0	2.1	E	E	E	G	G	3.5	4.3	5.8	4.0	B	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.7	1.9	6.0	4.0	1.7	
5	E	E	E	E	1.8	2.3	G	3.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	B	3.8	5.5	G	3.6	3.9	3.8	2.0	6.0	2.5	1.8	2.1	
6	E	E	E	2.1	E	G	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	G	2.6	2.3	3.8	2.3	4.5	2.4	1.9	
7	E	2.1	E	E	E	2.4	3.1	5.0	3.7	5.7	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.4	6.1	2.5	4.3	
8	4.3	1.8	E	2.3	2.3	2.8	G	3.6	4.8	5.6	5.0	3.8	4.8	6.7	3.8	G	3.9	3.1	3.4	E	2.8	2.1	E	E	
9	5.0	1.8	E	4.3	4.9	3.8	5.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.5	6.3	4.3	2.4	2.2	
10	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	6.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	G	G	G	3.5	3.4	4.8	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.3	2.1	
11	2.3	E	1.9	2.1	E	G	G	4.5	6.2	5.4	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	5.8	3.8	1.8	6.5	2.2	
12	2.2	2.8	1.8	3.0	4.5	2.4	3.5	3.2	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.3	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.8	2.8	
13	2.3	E	E	2.2	2.3	G	G	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.4	B	6.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	1.8	2.4	3.9	4.6	
14	E	3.5	2.4	2.0	E	G	G	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.4	G	2.6	E	2.1	E	1.8	1.9	
15	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	G	G	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.9	G	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	G	2.6	E	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.9	
16	E	E	E	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	6.0	5.7	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.0	
17	2.2	E	E	E	E	G	G	4.6	C	C	C	6.8	6.7	6.0	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.0	
18	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.0	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.1	
19	6.0	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.7	5.8	3.7	3.0	3.8	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	6.3	
20	6.3	2.4	5.3	2.8	2.1	G	G	4.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	9.0	6.3	8.6	5.0	6.1	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.2	
21	2.8	2.1	2.1	E	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.0	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	
22	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	G	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	6.4	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	
23	6.1	2.8	2.4	5.0	4.9	3.3	4.3	3.7	6.5	5.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.5	5.9	3.7	6.1	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.3	1.8	3.8	2.2	
24	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	E	G	4.1	5.5	6.4	4.9	6.4	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	5.1	6.5	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	
25	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	3.0	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.0	3.4	3.2	G	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.2	
26	4.4	E	3.3	E	3.6	4.4	3.7	6.5	5.2	5.2	6.6	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.0	3.7	E	3.6	2.2	
27	2.2	1.8	E	2.0	E	G	G	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.3	G	G	3.7	6.0	3.8	4.2	5.0	3.6	6.0	3.6	2.2	
28	E	E	E	2.0	E	3.2	2.6	3.4	5.8	5.7	7.0	6.6	5.8	6.8	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.9	2.0	1.6	3.8	2.0	3.7	1.6	
29	3.6	2.9	4.0	2.8	1.8	2.7	4.5	4.6	3.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.1	G	5.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.5	4.6	1.8	1.6	
30	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	G	G	4.0	5.9	6.0	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.4	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.4	2.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	
31	5.0	3.6	2.3	E	2.1	4.3	6.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.4	4.9	4.1	G	G	G	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.8	5.0	6.2	3.4	1.8	
No.	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Median	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.6	3.7	2.2	
UQ	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.7	4.1	5.3	6.3	5.7	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.0	
LQ	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	
QR							1.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.0	

Sweep 1.62 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

foEs

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan. A 4

Lat. 39° 43.5' N  
Long. 140° 08.2' E

**Akita**

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

fbEs

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						2.1		3.1	3.5	4.0	4.1			4.5	5.1	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	E	2.5		E
2						2.0	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.9		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E	C	C
3						2.2	G	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2		B	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.0	6.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.1	E
4	3.0	2.1						3.5	4.0	G	4.0	B	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	E
5					E	2.0		3.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	B	7.0	4.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	5.3	4.0	2.5	E	E
6			E	E			2.8	3.4	3.9	4.7	G	4.0	4.0 <sup>B</sup>	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	E
7			E	E			2.3	3.0	4.9	A	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	8.0	E	E	2.5	3.3
8	3.5	E	E	E			G	3.5	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.9		E	E		E
9	2.5	E	E	4.0	A	3.4	5.4	3.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.5	G	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	2.2	4.0	3.5	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	2.2	3.2	3.9	A	4.2	4.5	G	4.0 <sup>B</sup>			3.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.5	1.7
11	E	E	E	E	E			4.4	3.8	A	A	A	4.2	4.1	4.0 <sup>B</sup>	4.0	A	A	5.1 <sup>B</sup>	5.5	A	2.6	3.9	E
12	E	E	E	E	4.1	2.0	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	A	3.8 <sup>B</sup>	4.3						2.9	2.5	4.2	A	E	E
13	E	E	E	E	E		G	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.3	B	6.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.1	E	2.8
14		2.3	E	E	E		3.0	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.8	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.3		2.5		E	E	E	E
15	2.9	2.1	2.2	E	E			3.5	3.8				4.3 <sup>B</sup>	B	4.0 <sup>B</sup>	3.5 <sup>B</sup>	3.5		3.0	2.5	1.8	2.7	E	E
16			E	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	5.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.3	E	E
17	E					3.6	4.1	C	C	C	C	A	5.5	5.3	A	7.1	A	A	6.2	A	5.5	E	2.6	E
18		E	E	2.0	E	3.0	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	7.3	5.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.4	6.0	2.5
19	3.8	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.8	A	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.2	A	2.0	A	3.0	2.1
20	E	2.0	2.9	E	E		3.5	4.6	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	5.9	7.2	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.6	7.7	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.1
21	2.0	E	E	E	E	2.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.1	5.4	3.0	4.0
22	3.5	1.7	E	E	E		G	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.4	7.3	8.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	7.0	5.0	3.0	3.5	5.0
23	3.3	E	E	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.4	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.4	5.2	G	5.9	5.8	4.9	6.0	2.5	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.5	4.1 <sup>B</sup>	6.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.0	E	E	E
25	E	E	E	E	E	5.0	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.6 <sup>B</sup>	A	6.6	4.4	5.5	5.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	5.3	A	E	E	E
26	E		E	E	E	4.1	A	6.2	4.4	5.2	A	5.0 <sup>B</sup>	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	G	3.4	2.3	E	1.9		2.0	E
27	1.8	E		E			G	G	G	4.0	4.4	4.3				3.7 <sup>B</sup>	5.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	E
28					E	G	G	5.1	5.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.3	A	5.5	5.0	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	2.7	G	4.5	7.0	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.1 <sup>B</sup>		4.7	3.9	3.6	3.1	A	3.1	3.0	3.5	E
30	E	2.4	E	E	E		3.5	A	A	A	A	A	6.0	6.4 <sup>B</sup>	7.8	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.5	2.2	3.5	4.1 <sup>B</sup>	4.0 <sup>B</sup>	5.0
31	3.0	3.3	E		1.8	4.0	5.8	A	A	A	A	4.9 <sup>B</sup>	4.1				3.6	4.4	2.8	3.3	4.5	1.8	E	E
No.	22	20	20	20	20	19	24	30	30	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Median	E	E	E	E	E	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	E

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

fbEs

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N  
Long. 140° 06.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

f - min

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.30	3.05	3.30	2.00	1.95	1.75	1.65	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.65	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.70	C	C	C	C	1.90	2.00	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.75	1.80	1.80	3.05	2.80	3.45	4.00	2.00	2.40	1.70	2.00	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.75	1.80	2.00	3.05	4.10	4.00	4.00	2.50	2.60	1.75	1.70	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.05	3.00	3.15	4.20	3.50	2.70	2.20	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.95	1.80	3.05	3.00	1.95	2.80	2.30	2.50	1.65	1.65	1.65	E	E	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.80	1.70	1.75	2.10	2.90	2.80	2.20	2.40	1.80	1.80	1.75	1.75	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.90	2.00	2.45	2.80	3.25	3.00	2.40	2.70	1.80	1.80	1.65	E	E	E	E	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.20	3.00	2.70	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.90	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.95	1.70	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.55	1.75	1.75	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.75	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.00	3.55	3.50	3.05	3.05	1.95	1.95	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.90	1.95	2.30	3.00	2.50	2.90	2.00	2.50	1.90	1.95	1.75	1.75	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.90	3.55	2.50	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.05	B	3.80	2.70	1.65	1.65	E	E	E	E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.85	1.95	3.45	2.50	2.75	3.50	2.70	1.95	1.75	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.65	1.75	1.75	1.90	2.00	2.95	3.00	5.40	3.00	3.00	2.95	1.70	1.70	E	E	E	E	E
16	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.75	1.75	1.80	1.95	1.80	1.90	2.05	2.00	2.00	2.80	1.75	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	C	C	C	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
18	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.75	1.70	1.75	2.05	2.40	2.90	3.50	1.90	1.95	1.75	2.00	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
19	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.65	1.70	1.90	1.75	2.45	2.00	2.15	2.95	2.70	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.80	2.00	3.00	2.50	3.45	3.00	2.60	1.95	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E	E
21	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.90	2.45	2.50	2.75	2.05	2.90	2.00	1.75	1.80	1.65	1.70	E	E	E	E	E
22	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.95	2.00	3.00	3.90	2.50	2.75	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
23	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.75	1.95	2.00	3.45	3.55	3.45	3.00	1.80	1.75	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.70	3.80	3.70	2.05	3.00	1.80	1.80	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
25	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	E	1.75	1.80	1.80	3.70	3.75	3.95	3.95	3.90	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.70	E	E	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.80	1.80	3.50	3.90	1.90	1.90	3.90	2.10	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.80	E	E	E	E	E
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.70	1.80	1.80	3.40	3.80	3.45	2.80	2.60	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.70	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.00	1.90	2.95	3.45	3.10	2.70	1.80	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.70	1.75	1.80	2.90	4.00	2.80	3.40	3.25	1.70	1.80	1.70	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E
30	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.70	2.00	2.55	2.75	2.15	2.75	2.70	1.90	1.75	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
31	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.75	1.90	2.05	2.20	1.95	1.95	1.90	1.90	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E
No.	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	30	30
Median	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.95	2.50	2.90	3.00	3.00	2.60	1.85	1.75	1.70	1.65	E	E	E	E	E

f - min

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 2.02 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

A 6

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.3' E

**A k i t a**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

May, 1960

(M3000)F2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	225F	215F	245F	210F	220	230	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	255A	270	280	275	275	260	270	270	270	260
2	270	275	280	280	280	325	320	320	305	295	300	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	280	280	280	285	260F	295	310	315	310	285F	285	285	290K	285	295	295	290	300	305	300	275	275	270K	270
4	285	285	280	285	285	300	290	290	295	275	290	280	280	280	290	305	310	305	305	285	285	280	280	270
5	270	265	285	300	290	290	305	320	295	285	280	285	285	285	290	310	300	310	300	310	300	270	270	270
6	250	260	270	280	275	300	320	310	295	275	280	280	280	280	290	295	290	295	295	295	295	270	260F	255
7	235F	250F	270F	270F	260F	300	330	310	320	300	265	300	280	280	260	280	275	285	295	295A	285A	265	250F	240F
8	270	255	270	270	260F	300	315F	310	295	300	280F	280	280	285K	295	290	275	285	285	300	290	260	245	265
9	270	255	270	270	255F	250	230	250	250F	225F	220	240	250K	245	245	275	280	290	305	280	250	250	255	265
10	255	275	265	270F	285	245	250	240	220F	G	210	210	215	205	255	275	295	290	300	280	265	250	245	265
11	255	270	260	250	245	230	250	250	220F	215F	210F	210F	215	205	265	280	285A	285A	270	280	270A	255	265	240
12	255	265	270	255	265	305F	265F	240	230	235	250A	255F	270	260	270	280	280	280	300	285	A	AF	F	F
13	260F	250F	260F	260F	260	275	305	275	270	270	270	270	275	275	280	280K	285	290	300	305	275	260	260	270F
14	260	255	255	270	280	310	295	315	295	265	270	265	270	270	270	275	280	290	280	275	270	260	260	260
15	270	280	270	285	280	280	275	280	275	270	270	275	270	280	290	280	290	290	285	290	290	275	265	260
16	265	300	290	270	270	280	275	280	275	275	275	280	280	275	290	305	305	295	295	285	275	270	270	270
17	270	270	240	245	260	250	245	260	C	C	C	A	270A	280	280A	285	295A	285A	290	290A	260F	260	260	255
18	265	245	270	245	250	260	280	285	270	270	280	270	280	295	295	290	300	285	295	300	280F	270F	275	265F
19	270F	270F	275	265	260F	275	280	270	265	280	285	270	270	285A	290	295	295	295	300	300	280F	270F	275	265F
20	265	275	270F	280F	305	305	300	280	275	290	290K	285	275	280	280K	285	290	290	305	320	270	270	275	275
21	280	275	280	290	280	310	290	305	300	290	285	280	280	275	280	290	295	300	295	280	280	280	270	275
22	270F	280F	275	285	270	310F	305	305	280	275	290	290	280	285	280K	295	305	290	300	285	285	285	280F	F
23	F	F	F	F	F	300F	300	270	300	280	280	280	275	275	280	290	290	290	290	290	280	260F	275	280F
24	280	250	260F	265	260F	260	290	270	285	275	270	280	275	260	280	290	290	305	290	290	290	260	275	280F
25	270	265	275	275	245	240F	255	250	235	260	255	275	275	270	270	285	290	290	285	285	285	260	255	280
26	255	260	255	255	245F	270	280A	270	275F	310	260A	250	275	280	275	285	330	295	275	280	285	270	275	275
27	265	270	270F	260F	270F	290F	300	300	275	290	295	280	265	275	275	285	300	300	300	285	275	270	260F	270
28	270	275	265	255	275	300	295	285F	320	310	295	280	295	280	280	290	280	290	295	295	295	275	270F	270F
29	275F	280F	280F	285F	285F	295	310	305	280	280	270	270K	245A	255K	280	280	295	285	290	280K	275	285	280	280F
30	255F	260F	255F	245F	250	275	310	275	A	A	A	275A	285	275	305	295	305	300	300	295	280	265	275	285
31	270	310	270	255	265	270	A	A	A	A	A	235	240	250	255	250	260	280	290	285	270	260	260F	265F
No.	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	30	28	28	28	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	28	27
Median	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.80	2.95	2.90	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.90	2.90	2.95	2.90	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 4.60 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 sec  
in automatic operation.

(M3000)F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N  
Long. 140° 08.3' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

(M3000)F1

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							295	325	335	345	360	360	370	370	370	370	370	370						
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
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30																								
31																								
No.							6	6	8	7	11	12	18	21	20	14	8	1						
Median							3.10	3.15	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.60	3.50	3.55	3.50	3.50	3.40	3.35						

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 2.00 Mc in 20 sec with automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

A 8

(M3000)F1

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 48.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.9' E

**Akita**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

K'F2

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	1530 <sup>A</sup>	445	375 <sup>L</sup>	350 <sup>L</sup>						
2								295	280	290	C	C	C	C	C	290	285	270	255					
3								255	250 <sup>A</sup>	280 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	310	300	295	290	275							
4								290 <sup>L</sup>	305	320	300 <sup>L</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	310	300	295	270								
5								260 <sup>L</sup>	255	260 <sup>L</sup>	300	330	310	310	315 <sup>A</sup>	270	260 <sup>L</sup>							
6								260	250	280 <sup>L</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	310	310	315	305	300	265							
7								320	250	370	410	345	385	460 <sup>L</sup>	405	340	360	L						
8								L	L	295	295 <sup>A</sup>	350	330	310	300	290	300 <sup>L</sup>	L						
9								425	345 <sup>F</sup>	530	605	525	525 <sup>A</sup>	530	485	420	360	330	A					
10								480	530	630 <sup>A</sup>	700	695	695	695	495	430	350	330 <sup>L</sup>	295 <sup>L</sup>					
11								500	440	615 <sup>A</sup>	610 <sup>A</sup>	630 <sup>A</sup>	525	545	455	370	315 <sup>A</sup>	310 <sup>A</sup>	A					
12								320 <sup>L</sup>	550	525	450 <sup>A</sup>	445 <sup>A</sup>	420	455	380 <sup>L</sup>	370 <sup>L</sup>	345	L						
13								290 <sup>L</sup>	270	310 <sup>L</sup>	290	335	345	315	310	320 <sup>A</sup>	315	290 <sup>L</sup>						
14									255	270 <sup>L</sup>	305 <sup>L</sup>	340 <sup>L</sup>	340	345 <sup>L</sup>	345	325	300	290						
15									L	255	260 <sup>L</sup>	295 <sup>L</sup>	335	300	300	300	290 <sup>L</sup>	270						
16									L	320	305	330 <sup>L</sup>	345	345	305	295	290 <sup>L</sup>							
17									405	370	C	C	A	445	395	A	A	A	A					
18									350 <sup>L</sup>	300	335	420	405	425	345	345	310 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>A</sup>						
19									340	330 <sup>L</sup>	350	380	380	350 <sup>A</sup>	365 <sup>A</sup>	330	310	305	300	280				
20										295 <sup>A</sup>	305	305	320 <sup>A</sup>	345	310 <sup>A</sup>	300	305	300 <sup>L</sup>	295					
21										210	295 <sup>L</sup>	265	340 <sup>A</sup>	340 <sup>A</sup>	355	330	320	305	295	270				
22										255 <sup>L</sup>	255 <sup>L</sup>	355	305	325	345	345 <sup>A</sup>	320 <sup>A</sup>	305	300					
23										290 <sup>A</sup>	295 <sup>A</sup>	340 <sup>A</sup>	345	350 <sup>L</sup>	350	330	310	330	310	290 <sup>A</sup>				
24										280 <sup>L</sup>	330	385	385	360	370 <sup>A</sup>	405	360	340	310	280	280			
25										1970 <sup>A</sup>	390	450	500	460	430 <sup>A</sup>	405 <sup>A</sup>	410	370	355	350	340			
26										1345 <sup>A</sup>	1325 <sup>A</sup>	310 <sup>A</sup>	1510 <sup>A</sup>	500	395	400	390	360	330	300				
27										260	280	310 <sup>L</sup>	290	370 <sup>L</sup>	370	345	325	340	295	290	275 <sup>L</sup>			
28										L	270 <sup>H</sup>	270	280	320 <sup>A</sup>	350 <sup>A</sup>	340	350	345	320	310				
29										L	250 <sup>L</sup>	265 <sup>L</sup>	320 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	345	305	300	315	300	290 <sup>L</sup>				
30										300 <sup>L</sup>	260	400	A	A	A	395	345	330 <sup>A</sup>	310	300	295			
31										345	A	A	A	A	600	545	500	510	490	375	310			
No.										6	17	27	28	28	28	29	29	27	22	7				
Median										350	320	295	305	320	340	350	360	350	310	300	290			

Sweep 140 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 sec <sup>MEF</sup> in automatic operation.

K'F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 38° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.2 E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

May, 1960

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	305	410	350	325	305	305	305	285	245	245A	260	240A	240	230A	230A	245	255	270A	275	295	300	300	280	300
2	295	270	255	250	275	250	245	210	210	200	210	C	C	C	210	245	C	C	C	C	245	245	C	295
3	270	230	265	260	320	250	240	230	225	205	200	215	200	220	210	245	255	250	255	250	250	265	300A	295
4	280A	270	275	275	290	265	245	245	245	220	200	225	220	245A	245A	245	230	230	245	240	240	255	255	295
5	295	295	260	245	245	245	245	240	245A	240	205	225	220	245A	245A	245	240	245	235	235	235	255	295	300
6	295	300	270	245	245	255	245	245	210	235	200	220	220	240	220	245A	240	245	235	235	235	245	295	300
7	295	305	290	250	295	255	245	250A	245A	235A	230A	240A	230A	230A	230	255	230	235A	230	240A	245	245	310A	295A
8	330A	310	230	240	295	230	230	225	210	220A	230	215	210	210	210	245	245	245	240A	245	245	245	245	310A
9	320	295	295	230A	285A	335	310A	260	220	220A	240	240	230	230	230	240	230	220A	210A	210A	A	A	325	300
10	315	265	295	245	230	300	300	240	225A	225	250A	200	205	230	210	235	245	245	255A	230	300A	340A	305	300
11	305	290	295	255	350	295	255	255A	245	A	A	A	210	220	235	255	A	A	A	1315A	1325A	330	340A	340
12	240	300	275	305	340A	260	250	225A	235A	270	240A	225A	225	225	220A	230A	240A	230	270	250	A	300	310	310
13	310	300	260	275	310	285	250	A	A	215A	235A	255	245	B	245	A	260	275	260	300A	320A	310	310	310
14	295	345	305	300	280	245	245	245	240A	235	215	245A	230A	215A	245	230	230	245	260	245	245	260	295	300
15	310	270	260	255	260	250	240	240	240	210	200	200	210	225A	245A	245	245	250	255	260	255	265	295	300
16	295	235	245	260	300	245	250	250	245	225	240A	200	260	235	230	250A	240	275A	260A	260	280A	280A	265	270
17	275	275	345	320	295	295	275A	A	C	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	300	310	310
18	300	305	295	345	345	280A	A	A	A	A	A	210	205A	220	230A	245	A	A	275	245	270A	1300A	1310A	340A
19	330A	300A	300A	305A	295	250	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	1260A	1275A	295A	295	295
20	295	295	1300A	295	260	245	245	255	A	A	A	A	A	1220A	A	A	A	1255A	270A	240	1255A	305	295	295
21	295	290	260	250	285	250	245	245	245	245A	A	A	A	A	A	260A	245	245	245	250	255	1270A	300A	310A
22	305	265	255	255	265	245	250	245	230	255	1250A	240A	210	A	A	230	250	260A	260	270A	300A	280	300A	300A
23	300A	265	280	300	310A	250	245	A	A	A	A	205	200	A	A	230	250	A	A	A	280	250	250	285
24	280	270	300	295	305	250	250	A	A	260	1240A	220	225A	250	220	220	A	A	A	A	A	275	320	280
25	285	280	290	270	340	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	210A	250	230A	245A	225	250	250	A	A	A	270	280
26	305	300	285	270	300	250	240	A	A	A	A	A	210A	220	225	250	230	270	250	275	260	230	305	300
27	300	285	285	290	300	295	245	230	220	200	200A	210	205	200	240	245	1230A	240	270	260	265	1265A	310A	290
28	285	300	300	300	295	245	230	1250A	A	A	A	1230A	220	220	240	245	230A	240	270	260	265	1265A	275	290
29	280	295	280	260	245	230	240	260	A	A	220	1210A	210A	210A	210A	250	245A	270A	270A	295A	280A	260	275	290
30	305	340A	330	340	345	270	245	250	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	1260A	245	255	290A	1330A	325A	310A	310A	310A
31	340A	255	295	270	335	A	A	250	A	A	A	225	245A	220A	245	245	245	255	295A	290A	275	310	310	300
No.	31	31	31	31	31	28	26	22	18	18	19	20	24	23	22	24	20	22	23	26	25	28	30	30
Median	300	295	290	275	295	250	245	245	245	240	230	220	220	230	230	245	240	250	260	260	260	275	300	300

Sweep 160 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 2.0 sec mix in automatic operation.

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N  
Long. 140° 08.3' E

## Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

f'Es

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	E	E	E	E	145	G	145	120	110	110	G	G	105	105	140	125	115	110	110	105	E	105		
2	E	E	E	E	E	150	145	G	120	120	G	C	C	C	C	140	140	125	115	110	110	105	C	105	
3	E	E	E	E	E	150	145	145	125	140	140	125	G	B	G	150	145	125	115	110	110	105	105	105	
4	105	E	E	E	E	G	G	145	125	105	125	B	115	110	110	110	150	140	140	120	100	110	105	105	
5	E	E	E	E	105	145	G	140	110	110	115	110	B	105	110	G	145	115	110	105	105	105	105	100	
6	E	E	105	100	E	145	145	145	115	110	105	110	110	105	110	105	G	105	105	100	105	105	105	105	
7	E	100	E	E	E	145	150	140	115	120	120	115	110	130	145	130	145	125	120	115	110	105	105	100	
8	100	100	E	100	100	100	G	125	120	110	110	110	105	105	105	G	100	130	120	E	105	100	E	E	
9	105	110	E	110	115	115	125	130	115	110	110	110	110	140	150	130	125	125	120	115	110	105	115	105	
10	100	100	100	100	100	150	125	120	110	110	110	100	110	G	G	G	145	120	110	105	105	105	105	100	
11	105	E	100	100	E	G	G	120	110	110	105	105	110	120	140	145	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	100	
12	100	105	100	100	100	115	120	110	115	105	100	100	120	G	G	G	G	G	125	120	110	110	115	105	
13	105	E	E	100	100	G	140	115	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	B	105	110	120	110	125	105	105	105	
14	E	100	100	105	E	G	125	115	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	G	140	E	100	E	100	105	
15	100	100	100	100	100	G	140	130	115	110	110	G	100	100	100	100	105	G	100	100	100	100	100	100	
16	E	E	100	100	100	100	145	130	125	115	105	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	105
17	105	E	E	E	E	G	G	125	130	C	C	115	145	145	105	100	100	100	100	110	110	105	105	105	
18	105	100	105	130	100	125	130	120	120	115	110	110	120	105	105	120	115	110	105	105	125	110	105	105	
19	100	100	100	100	100	145	120	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	120	125	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	
20	100	100	100	100	100	G	125	115	110	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	100	120	110	105	105	110	100	100	
21	100	100	100	E	100	155	105	105	115	115	110	110	105	105	110	115	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	
22	105	100	100	100	100	G	115	140	120	110	105	110	105	105	105	110	130	110	110	105	105	110	105	105	
23	100	100	100	100	100	130	115	110	105	105	105	110	110	105	105	105	120	110	105	105	110	110	105	100	
24	100	100	100	100	E	G	120	120	110	110	105	125	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	
25	105	100	100	110	125	120	120	110	110	110	110	105	105	105	125	120	110	110	G	120	115	110	110	110	
26	110	E	105	E	105	110	120	110	120	110	115	115	110	115	120	125	125	115	120	110	110	110	E	105	105
27	105	105	E	125	E	G	125	125	120	120	115	125	G	G	G	110	100	100	125	110	120	110	105	105	
28	E	E	E	100	E	130	130	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	100	100	125	120	110	120	120	110	105	105	
29	105	100	100	100	100	130	120	125	115	110	110	105	105	105	G	105	105	105	105	110	105	105	105	105	
30	100	100	100	100	100	G	G	145	130	115	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	105	105	
31	100	100	120	E	140	120	110	110	105	105	105	105	120	G	G	G	145	120	110	105	105	105	105	105	
No.	22	20	20	20	20	19	24	30	30	29	28	27	26	24	24	24	28	27	29	28	30	29	28	29	29
Median	100	100	100	100	100	100	130	125	120	115	110	110	110	105	105	110	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105

Sweep 1.42 Mc to 2.42 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

f'Es

A 11



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N  
Long. 140° 08.2 E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Types of Es

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1						A	A	A	A	C							A	A2	C3	F3	F				
2						A	A	A	A	A	A						A2	C2	C3	F2	F2	F2	F2		
3						A	A	A	A	A	A						A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
4	F2	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
5						A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
6						A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
7						A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
8	F3	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
9	F5	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
10	F3	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
11	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
12	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
13	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
14	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
15	F2	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
16						A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
17	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
18	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
19	F3	F3				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
20	F2	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
21	F2	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
22	F4	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
23	F3	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
24	F	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
25	F2	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
26	F	F				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
27	F2	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
28	F4	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
29	F4	F2				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
30	F2	F3				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
31	F3	F4				A	A	A	A	C							A	A	A	F2	F2	F2	F2		
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 160 Mc to 200 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan. A 12

Types of Es

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9H.)

foF2

May, 1960

Table with 31 columns (Day 00-31) and 31 rows (Day 1-31). Data includes ionospheric parameters such as foF2, MUF, and virtual height. Includes summary rows for No., Median, U.L., L.O., and Q.L. at the bottom.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

foF2

K 1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

foF1

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									4.5	A	A	A	14.8 <sup>A</sup> 4.9 <sup>A</sup>	4.8	4.5	4.5 <sup>L</sup>									
2									L	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	L									
3									L	L	6.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.2 <sup>L</sup>	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.5	L									
4									L	L	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.9 <sup>L</sup>	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.4	L									
5										5.7 <sup>L</sup>	6.1 <sup>L</sup>	L	5.5	4.8 <sup>L</sup>		A	A								
6										5.7 <sup>S</sup>	S	6.1 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	S	5.0 <sup>L</sup>	L								
7									A	A	5.6 <sup>S</sup>	5.5	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.4	5.1 <sup>L</sup>	L								
8									5.6 <sup>L</sup>	6.6 <sup>L</sup>	L	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A								
9						A	4.6 <sup>L</sup> 5.3 <sup>S</sup>		A	A	5.1 <sup>H</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	A	5.3	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	4.8 <sup>L</sup>	A								
10							3.9	A	S	A	5.0	5.1 <sup>S</sup>	5.1	4.9 <sup>S</sup>	4.8 <sup>L</sup>	L									
11							3.7 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	5.7 <sup>H</sup>	5.3 <sup>S</sup>	5.3	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	A	A								
12								L	A	5.5	5.6	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.7	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.5	5.1 <sup>L</sup>	L								
13								L	L	L	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	A	6.1	5.6	5.8 <sup>L</sup>	L	A								
14								L	6.1 <sup>L</sup>	6.0 <sup>L</sup>	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	6.0 <sup>L</sup>	5.8 <sup>L</sup>	5.8 <sup>L</sup>	B	L	L								
15								L	L	L	5.8 <sup>L</sup>	5.9	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	L	5.5	L	L								
16							4.5 <sup>L</sup>	4.9 <sup>S</sup>	5.2	5.1 <sup>L</sup>	5.5 <sup>S</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.4 <sup>S</sup>	S	5.3	5.2 <sup>L</sup>	4.9 <sup>L</sup>	L							
17								A	A	5.6 <sup>L</sup>	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	A	5.6	A	A	L	L								
18								L	A	A	A	L	A	5.5	5.5	A	L								
19								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
20								L	4.9 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	L	A	A							
21									5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.1 <sup>L</sup>	L	A							
22								A	A	A	A	A	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A							
23								A	A	A	A	L	A	A	A	A	L	L							
24								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S	L	L	L						
25								L	4.8 <sup>S</sup>	A	5.0 <sup>S</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	L	L	L						
26								A	A	A	5.3 <sup>S</sup>	AS	5.1 <sup>S</sup>	L	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	A	A							
27								A	S	L	S	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.3	L	L							
28								A	L	A	A	A	A	A	5.4 <sup>L</sup>	L	A	A							
29									A	A	L	A	5.8 <sup>L</sup>	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.3 <sup>L</sup>	4.6 <sup>L</sup>	L	L							
30								L	A	A	A	A	5.7	A	S	A	L	L							
31								4.1 <sup>L</sup>	4.7 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	5.0	5.0	4.8 <sup>S</sup>	4.6	4.3	A							
No.								2	6	3	4	11	13	18	20	14	8	1							
Median								3.4	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.3							

Sweep / sec Mc to 20.0 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

foF1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 2

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.3' E

**Kokubunji Tokyo**

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

**f<sub>o</sub>E**

May, 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1				1.40 <sup>u</sup>	1.60 <sup>u</sup>	2.00 <sup>u</sup>	2.15 <sup>u</sup>	2.70	3.70	3.55	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	3.55	3.40	2.90	2.55	1.75						
2					1.85 <sup>u</sup>	2.60 <sup>u</sup>	2.90 <sup>u</sup>	3.35	3.35	3.50	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	3.75	A	A	A	A	A	2.40 <sup>u</sup>	1.90						
3					1.85 <sup>u</sup>	2.50 <sup>u</sup>	2.60	3.50	3.60	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.90 <sup>A</sup>	3.90 <sup>A</sup>	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.50	3.15	2.80	A						
4					1.75	2.55 <sup>u</sup>	3.05 <sup>u</sup>	3.35	3.60 <sup>K</sup>	3.65	3.85	3.85	4.00 <sup>u</sup>	3.80	3.65	3.55	3.15 <sup>S</sup>	2.60 <sup>S</sup>	2.05						
5					1.80	2.50 <sup>u</sup>	3.00 <sup>u</sup>	3.45	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.70	3.30 <sup>A</sup>	A	A						
6					1.85 <sup>S</sup>	2.45	3.00 <sup>A</sup>	3.40	3.65	3.65	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.30 <sup>u</sup>	3.00 <sup>A</sup>	A						
7					1.85 <sup>B</sup>	2.60 <sup>u</sup>	2.95	3.55	3.60	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.90 <sup>S</sup>	3.90 <sup>K</sup>	3.85 <sup>S</sup>	3.70	3.55	3.70	2.80 <sup>u</sup>	1.95	A	S					
8					B	2.55	3.05 <sup>S</sup>	3.30	3.60	A	A	A	3.85 <sup>S</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	S					
9					B	1.85 <sup>A</sup>	2.60	3.10	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	3.65	3.80	3.70 <sup>K</sup>	3.90 <sup>K</sup>	4.00 <sup>K</sup>	3.65	3.55	3.30	2.95 <sup>S</sup>	B						
10					B	2.60	3.05 <sup>A</sup>	3.30	3.65	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	3.70	3.50	3.70	2.50	B						
11					2.10 <sup>B</sup>	2.65	3.00	3.35 <sup>S</sup>	3.55	3.60	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.70	3.30	2.60	S					
12					1.95 <sup>B</sup>	2.55 <sup>A</sup>	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	4.05 <sup>S</sup>	3.95 <sup>K</sup>	3.80 <sup>B</sup>	3.65	3.50	2.85	A						
13					R	2.70	3.25	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	4.05	A	A	A	B	A	S						
14					2.05 <sup>K</sup>	2.60	3.05	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	3.70	2.75 <sup>S</sup>	S					
15					2.05 <sup>u</sup>	2.70 <sup>S</sup>	3.15	3.50	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	R	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	2.25 <sup>u</sup>	1.85 <sup>u</sup>	1.75 <sup>S</sup>					
16					A	2.60	3.15	3.50 <sup>u</sup>	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S	3.30	A	A					
17					2.00 <sup>B</sup>	2.60	3.20 <sup>S</sup>	3.50	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.85	3.80	3.85 <sup>K</sup>	3.75 <sup>K</sup>	3.75 <sup>B</sup>	3.60 <sup>K</sup>	3.30	2.65 <sup>S</sup>	2.05 <sup>A</sup>	A						
18					2.20 <sup>A</sup>	2.55	3.00	3.20	3.60	3.70	A	A	3.85 <sup>A</sup>	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	3.45	3.10	A	A	B						
19					2.05	2.55	3.00	3.70	A	A	A	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.90	3.70	3.60	3.25	2.70	A	A						
20					2.20	2.65	3.05 <sup>A</sup>	3.35	3.65	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
21					2.20	2.50	A	A	3.60	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A						
22					2.10 <sup>K</sup>	2.60	3.10	3.30 <sup>u</sup>	3.50 <sup>K</sup>	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.55	3.15	2.50 <sup>A</sup>	A	A						
23					1.85	2.55	3.05	3.35	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	3.70	A	A	A	A	A	3.65	3.35	2.70 <sup>S</sup>	S						
24					B	2.60	3.10	3.35	3.60 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.55	A						
25					B	2.50	3.00 <sup>S</sup>	3.15	3.40	3.50 <sup>B</sup>	3.70	3.75 <sup>B</sup>	3.90	3.80 <sup>S</sup>	3.55	3.15	A	B							
26					A	2.55	3.00	3.30	3.60	3.65	3.80 <sup>K</sup>	3.80 <sup>K</sup>	3.80	3.65 <sup>B</sup>	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	3.60	3.20 <sup>S</sup>	A	S						
27					2.15	2.60	3.05	3.20 <sup>S</sup>	3.50	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.85	3.85	3.70 <sup>K</sup>	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	3.70 <sup>A</sup>	2.95	2.15							
28					2.05 <sup>K</sup>	2.70	3.10	3.50	3.60	3.75	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.95	1.85 <sup>A</sup>	A						
29					B	2.70	3.15	3.60	3.65	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.65 <sup>K</sup>	3.35	A	B					
30					B	2.70	3.15	3.40 <sup>K</sup>	3.65 <sup>K</sup>	3.80 <sup>u</sup>	4.00 <sup>K</sup>	3.85 <sup>S</sup>	3.85 <sup>A</sup>	3.55	3.50 <sup>S</sup>	3.10	A	A	S						
31					2.20	2.65	3.10	3.50 <sup>A</sup>	3.65	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.90 <sup>A</sup>	3.85 <sup>A</sup>	3.70	3.55	3.40 <sup>S</sup>	3.40	2.90	A							
No.	1	1	1	1	1	22	31	29	27	19	11	13	15	16	22	24	20	8							
Median	1.40	1.60	2.00	2.60	3.05	3.35	3.60	3.70	3.80	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.70	3.55	3.20	2.70	2.00							

**f<sub>o</sub>E**



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

fbEs

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	S	E			Z4	A	3.8	A	A	A	A	5.1			3.4	3.2	Z5	3.4	Z2	1.6	u 7.8A	S		
2	1.5	S			S		S	3.7	4.4	u 4.5	4.4	u 4.5	5.6	5.3	5.6	3.1	7.2 <sup>4</sup>	u 5.0 <sup>s</sup>	S	S	1.7	S	S		
3	S	S				S	G	3.9	3.8 <sup>s</sup>	4.3	3.9 <sup>s</sup>	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.3	u 5.0 <sup>s</sup>	3.4	u 6.5 <sup>s</sup>	Z1	Z1	S		
4	Z3		E					3.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.5 <sup>4</sup>	S	Z3	3.9	u 4.5 <sup>s</sup>	Z5	Z7	Z6		
5	1.4	Z8	1.7		1.6		P3.1 <sup>s</sup>	3.9	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.1	5.0	A	A	3.9	Z4	S	Z0	Z0	Z8	
6	E	1.6	1.7		1.4		Z8	3.8	4.6 <sup>s</sup>	4.4	5.0 <sup>s</sup>	3.9 <sup>s</sup>	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.9	Z4	S	Z0	4.4	Z7	
7	3.2	S	S				3.0	4.0	A	A	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.5 <sup>s</sup>	Z9	Z5	u 3.1 <sup>A</sup>	3.5	Z8	Z9		
8	3.1	Z2	Z7	Z1	1.9	B	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	5.8	4.4	4.7	u 3.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.6	6.3	8.6 <sup>s</sup>	4.5	4.7	4.2	Z7	Z3	Z6	3.4	
9	1.8	4.5	Z3	Z0	1.9	A	3.2	3.3	5.3 <sup>s</sup>	5.4	A	4.4	u 5.0 <sup>s</sup>	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.9	Z3	Z0	Z0	4.1	4.6	
10	E	Z0	1.7	1.9	1.4	Z2	3.0	4.9	u 4.5 <sup>A</sup>	A	4.4	u 4.0 <sup>s</sup>	4.1	3.4 <sup>4</sup>	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	Z8	Z2	Z2	Z6	Z2	Z2	
11	Z0	S				B	Z8	u 5.0 <sup>s</sup>	A	A	5.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	A	6.9	A	4.4	4.4	Z6	u 2.6 <sup>s</sup>	Z3	Z7	
12	u 3.2 <sup>s</sup>	5.3	4.3	E	1.7	B	3.5	4.5	A	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	B	5.0	6.4	4.6	3.8	Z1	3.1	A	Z8	
13	Z2	1.9	Z0	Z1	Z0		4.1	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.0	5.3	4.0	u 3.6 <sup>s</sup>	3.7		3.1	Z3	Z5	Z0	Z9	Z2	Z1	
14	Z2	Z2	Z2	E	1.5		3.3	3.7	4.6 <sup>s</sup>	4.2	4.7	6.6	5.3	4.0	B	B		3.0	u 2.3 <sup>s</sup>	Z2	1.7	S		1.8	
15	1.8	1.7	1.6	E				3.5	3.9	4.2 <sup>s</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.2	B	B			3.9	5.6	5.3	3.1	3.5	5.3	Z9	
16	1.6	E	3.8	Z7	3.0	Z6	Z2	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	u 4.2 <sup>s</sup>	3.4	3.9	5.6	5.3	3.1	3.5	5.3	Z9	
17	Z6	1.9	1.6	1.9	Z5	Z8	3.4	u 3.9 <sup>s</sup>	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.1	Z4	Z0	S	1.9	4.8	Z6	
18	3.5	Z9	Z1	1.8	Z5	Z2	3.7	u 7.8 <sup>s</sup>	7.0	u 7.4 <sup>s</sup>	4.5	7.5	4.6	5.3	A	4.3	3.7	4.3 <sup>s</sup>	3.9	4.5	Z4	Z2	Z7	3.1	
19	3.9	3.5	A	4.3	Z4		4.5	4.6	6.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	u 4.5 <sup>s</sup>	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.0	Z4	A	A	A	A	
20	Z7	1.8	Z5	Z5	1.8		3.2	5.1	8.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	8.0	8.2	4.5 <sup>s</sup>	4.2	5.0	4.5	3.5	5.0	4.7	
21	Z8	Z2	Z7	Z5	Z6	1.8		u 3.9 <sup>s</sup>	4.2	4.1	4.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.5	Z2	Z2	Z6	Z0	Z8	
22	3.0	4.5	3.8	1.7	Z4		Z9	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.4	7.6	A	6.3	u 4.5 <sup>s</sup>	4.4 <sup>s</sup>	3.6	5.3	4.8	A	A	A	u 4.2 <sup>A</sup>	4.5	
23	Z2	4.4	Z6	5.2	Z8	Z5	4.7	5.9	A	A	6.5	8.5	6.3	4.1	4.5	5.2	8.0	A	3.8	5.4	Z3	Z5	Z0	S	
24	Z3	4.1	Z3	1.8	1.5	B	5.0	4.6	6.5	5.5	6.4	4.5	5.4	5.8	8.9	7.6	4.2		3.8	5.4	Z9	Z5	Z0	S	
25	Z2	S	E 1.5 <sup>s</sup>	B		B	3.5	E 4.7 <sup>s</sup>	5.5	4.4	4.0	6.9	6.2	5.8	6.0	E 4.5 <sup>s</sup>	3.7	2.8	Z3	Z1	3.9	4.4	Z2	Z9	
26	S	Z7		Z8	B	Z8	5.0	A	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.9 <sup>s</sup>	4.2	3.4	6.0	A	S	3.9	S	S	3.0	
27	1.8	1.8		E			3.0	3.5	4.0 <sup>s</sup>	4.0	S	u 4.4 <sup>s</sup>	u 4.2 <sup>s</sup>		3.7	3.3	3.2	Z9	Z9	Z3	4.8	Z8	Z8	3.0	
28	3.9	3.5	Z0	Z6	Z1	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.3	8.0	4.8	4.6	6.3	A	A	7.6	u 4.8 <sup>s</sup>	4.8	1.8	3.6	
29	3.5	E	Z2	Z1	Z5	B	3.5	4.3 <sup>s</sup>	4.7	6.7	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.7 <sup>s</sup>	u 3.7 <sup>s</sup>	3.4 <sup>4</sup>		3.0	4.5	3.4	Z8	Z7	u 4.3 <sup>A</sup>	3.1	
30	3.4	4.8	3.1	Z0	E 1.4 <sup>R</sup>	B	3.0	4.1	3.8	5.9	A	6.1	6.0	5.3	7.0	E 4.4 <sup>s</sup>	8.4	u 5.0 <sup>s</sup>	3.5	Z1	5.7	1.9	3.6	Z2	
31	1.9	u 2.4 <sup>s</sup>					3.7	4.3 <sup>s</sup>	5.5	A	A	5.2	4.3					3.1	3.5	Z1	1.7	4.2	3.9	Z9	
No.	Z8	Z3	Z4	Z0	Z0	10	Z4	Z8	3.0	3.0	3.0	Z8	Z5	Z8	Z3	Z4	Z5	Z8	3.0	Z8	Z8	Z9	Z8	Z7	
Median	Z7	Z4	Z7	Z0	Z0	1.9	Z6	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.2	Z6	Z9	Z4	Z9	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

fbEs

K 5







IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F1

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									3.35	A	A	A	3.80 <sup>h</sup> 3.70 <sup>h</sup>	3.75	3.60	3.55 <sup>L</sup>									
2									L	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	L									
3									L	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.55	3.60	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	3.55	L									
4									L	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.55	L											
5									3.35 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	L	L	3.65	3.95 <sup>L</sup>		A	A								
6									3.55 <sup>S</sup>	S	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	3.65 <sup>L</sup>	S	3.80 <sup>L</sup>	L	L								
7									A	3.55 <sup>S</sup>	3.45	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.50	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	L	L								
8									3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	L	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	3.60 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A								
9									A	3.05 <sup>L</sup>	3.00 <sup>S</sup>	A	3.65 <sup>h</sup>	3.60 <sup>L</sup>	A	3.40	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	A						
10									A	3.15	A	S	3.80	3.75 <sup>L</sup>	3.60 <sup>S</sup>	3.55	3.60 <sup>S</sup>	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	L						
11									A	A	A	A	3.65 <sup>h</sup>	3.55 <sup>S</sup>	3.55	3.75 <sup>L</sup>	A	A							
12									A	3.35	3.40	3.20 <sup>L</sup>	3.45	3.50	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.30	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	L							
13									L	L	A	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.55	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	B	L	A								
14									L	L	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	A	L	3.20 <sup>L</sup>	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	L								
15									3.50 <sup>L</sup>	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	3.35 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	B	L	L								
16									L	L	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.40	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	L	3.45	L									
17									3.10 <sup>L</sup>	3.05 <sup>S</sup>	3.40	3.75 <sup>L</sup>	3.65 <sup>S</sup>	3.50 <sup>S</sup>	3.55 <sup>S</sup>	S	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	L					
18									A	A	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	A	3.40	A	L	L								
19									A	A	A	A	A	A	3.40	3.45	L	L							
20									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
21									L	3.90 <sup>L</sup>	3.25 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	L	A	A							
22									3.45 <sup>L</sup>	3.45 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	L	A	A						
23									A	A	A	A	A	3.30 <sup>L</sup>	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A						
24									A	A	A	L	A	A	A	A	L	L							
25									L	3.15 <sup>S</sup>	S	A	3.65 <sup>h</sup>	3.80	A	A	A	S	L	L					
26									3.05 <sup>L</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.55 <sup>S</sup>	L	A	3.40 <sup>h</sup>	A						
27									A	A	S	L	S	3.40	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	S	3.45	L	L						
28									A	A	A	A	L	A	3.50 <sup>L</sup>	L	A	A	A						
29									A	A	L	A	A	3.20 <sup>L</sup>	3.10	3.55 <sup>L</sup>	3.40 <sup>L</sup>	L	L						
30										A	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	L	L						
31									A	A	A	A	A	3.80	3.45 <sup>S</sup>	3.35 <sup>S</sup>	3.45	3.25	A						
No.									7	5	11	13	11	18	19	18	13	7	1						
Median									3.00	3.15	3.00	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.45	3.25						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 sec <sup>min</sup> in automatic operation.

(M3000)F1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.8' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

May, 1960

R'F2

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									Gt	A	A	A	1585 <sup>A</sup>	590	455	350	305								
2									z60	305	300	300	300	300	300	275	260								
3										z50	310	310	305	300	300		270								
4									z90 <sup>L</sup>	300 <sup>L</sup>	300	300	305	300	300	260									
5									300	310 <sup>A</sup>	370	280	300	300	300		A	A							
6										300	305	315	330	300	300	300	275								
7									A	A	340	350	350	350 <sup>L</sup>	405	340	320 <sup>L</sup>	300							
8									305	355	330	305	305	305	300	280 <sup>A</sup>	400 <sup>A</sup>								
9									400	410 <sup>S</sup>	430	490 <sup>A</sup>	A	490	420	440	395	355	350	305					
10									A	A	A	A	S	470	550	450	390	340	300						
11									A	A	A	555 <sup>A</sup>	505	450	380	330	A	400 <sup>A</sup>	A						
12									A	355	365	355	330	355	350	350	310	275							
13									L	350	330	330	330	310	320	360 <sup>B</sup>	290	290							
14									300 <sup>L</sup>	330	350	350	350	340	320	300	290								
15									300	305	300	325	310	330	305	285	270								
16									305	260	300	330	320	300	305	290									
17									445	375	370	500	460	395	360	325	305	305	280						
18									300 <sup>A</sup>	305	355	350	390 <sup>A</sup>	335	310	A	295	300							
19									275	310	380 <sup>S</sup>	350 <sup>A</sup>	345	345	320	300	300								
20									380 <sup>A</sup>	320 <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>A</sup>	350	320	310	310	300	320 <sup>A</sup>	275							
21									260	260	355	320	360	340	320	300	290								
22									355	340	450 <sup>A</sup>	370 <sup>A</sup>	A	350	315	310	285	275	260 <sup>A</sup>						
23									775	A	355	450 <sup>A</sup>	390	355	345	325	340 <sup>A</sup>	A							
24									270	L	350 <sup>A</sup>	380	355	350	360	400 <sup>A</sup>	350 <sup>A</sup>	305	290						
25									400 <sup>L</sup>	395	450 <sup>S</sup>	520 <sup>A</sup>	440	430	480 <sup>A</sup>	380	400 <sup>A</sup>	360	330	310	300	300			
26									380	360	A	330	340	550	540	410	390	380	360	370	345 <sup>A</sup>	A			
27									A	260	280	290	330	390	360	350	325	305	275	275					
28											270	305	310	330	355	380 <sup>A</sup>	350	330	320	A					
29											325	295	350	440	440	440	310	290	300	300					
30											400 <sup>A</sup>	A	350	355	340	300	320	350 <sup>A</sup>	300						
31									335	365	500 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	475	S	520	455	390	310					
No.									3	9	17	15	21	25	23	29	28	27	24	14	4				
Median									400	395	300	305	330	345	350	340	320	305	300	295	300				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 min in automatic operation.

R'F2

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 9



# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat.  $35^{\circ}42.4' N$   
Long.  $139^{\circ}29.3' E$

**Kokubunji Tokyo**

May 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	120	G	G	G	130	115	110	105	100	100	100	100	G	G	150	120	110	105	105	105	100	100
2	100	E	E	E	E	S	G	S	110	105	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	G	S	S	100	S	S
3	S	S	E	E	E	G	S	105	115	135	105	110	G	115	G	155	135	120	105	105	100	105	100	S
4	100	E	100	E	E	G	G	130	110	115	110	120	120	120	G	G	100	S	120	S	105	105	100	100
5	100	100	100	E	105	G	G	110	115	110	100	100	105	105	105	125	110	105	100	100	100	100	100	100
6	100	100	100	E	115	G	110	110	105	105	105	110	105	110	110	105	105	120	105	105	S	100	105	105
7	105	S	S	E	E	B	145	125	110	105	105	G	G	135	G	140	G	100	115	110	105	100	100	100
8	100	100	100	100	100	B	G	115	105	105	100	105	100	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9	100	100	100	115	150	110	115	130	105	105	100	115	G	145	145	135	125	115	110	105	105	100	100	100
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	130	110	105	100	105	105	105	105	100	105	130	105	105	100	100	100	100	100
11	100	S	E	E	E	B	145	110	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	30	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	100
12	100	100	100	100	100	B	105	105	100	100	100	100	140	G	B	110	G	G	110	105	100	100	100	100
13	100	100	105	120	100	G	105	105	105	105	100	100	G	105	100	B	100	100	105	100	100	100	100	100
14	100	E	100	E	100	G	120	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	G	135	130	105	100	100	100	100
15	100	100	100	B	E	G	G	130	115	110	105	105	105	105	B	B	G	100	110	95	100	S	E	100
16	105	100	100	95	95	95	125	110	105	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	130	120	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	100	100	100	100	E	135	120	125	110	100	120	G	G	145	140	135	140	125	125	110	S	100	100	100
18	125	120	100	100	100	100	125	105	100	G	100	100	105	100	100	140	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19	100	100	100	100	100	G	115	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	125	110	105	100	100	100	100	100
20	100	100	100	100	100	G	110	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	G	100	100	100	100	100	105	100	105	110	115	115	110	105	105	105	105	105
22	105	105	100	100	100	G	145	130	125	130	125	115	110	110	125	115	120	115	110	110	105	105	105	100
23	100	100	105	100	100	100	130	120	115	115	110	105	105	105	125	140	30	120	110	105	105	105	110	105
24	105	105	100	105	105	B	130	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	G	100	100	100	100	100	S
25	115	S	110	B	E	B	125	120	125	125	130	120	130	130	130	130	120	125	110	115	110	105	110	110
26	S	105	E	105	B	130	125	120	120	115	120	120	125	125	125	145	130	115	110	S	105	S	S	105
27	110	105	E	110	E	G	125	120	115	125	S	110	130	G	G	110	105	155	130	120	105	110	105	115
28	110	110	105	105	105	110	130	125	120	115	110	110	110	110	140	115	115	120	120	115	110	110	110	105
29	105	105	100	100	100	B	125	125	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	105	G	110	105	110	110	105	105	105
30	105	105	105	105	105	B	150	135	145	110	110	110	110	110	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	100	100
31	105	105	E	E	105	150	130	130	115	110	110	110	110	110	110	G	G	130	120	110	115	110	110	105
No.	78	73	74	19	20	10	74	30	31	30	30	29	26	28	23	26	25	28	30	28	28	29	28	28
Median	100	100	100	100	100	130	125	115	110	110	105	105	105	110	105	110	115	115	110	105	100	100	100	100

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.00 Mc in 2.0 <sup>min</sup>sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

**K 11**

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N  
Long. 139° 29.3' E

## Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Types of Es

May, 1939

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	f <sub>2</sub>		f				C	C	C <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	L <sub>2</sub>	h	C	C <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f	
2	f <sub>2</sub>						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
3	f <sub>2</sub>						C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
4	f <sub>2</sub>		f <sub>2</sub>		f		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
5	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		f		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
6	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		f		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
7	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		f		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
8	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
9	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>4</sub>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
10	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
11	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
12	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
13	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
14	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
15	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
16	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
17	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
18	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
19	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
20	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
21	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
22	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
23	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
24	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
25	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
26	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
27	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
28	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
29	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
30	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
31	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L <sub>2</sub>	h	L <sub>2</sub>	L	L <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	f <sub>2</sub>	
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 20 min in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Types of Es

K 12









Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

**Yamagawa**

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foF1

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								4.2	4.4 <sup>A</sup>	4.6 <sup>A</sup>	5.1	5.3	5.4												
2								C				5.8	A												
3								C				6.2	5.7 <sup>H</sup>												
4													5.8		A										
5												L	6.0 <sup>A</sup>	5.7	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	5.4 <sup>L</sup>									
6												5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9										
7													A	A	A	A									
8												L	6.3	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0							
9												5.1 <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.8 <sup>H</sup>	5.7 <sup>A</sup>	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2						
10								L	4.4 <sup>A</sup>	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7 <sup>A</sup>	5.7	5.4	5.3 <sup>A</sup>	A	A					
11								L	4.4 <sup>A</sup>	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7 <sup>A</sup>	5.7	5.4	5.3 <sup>A</sup>	A	A					
12												A	A	A	A	A	B								
13												6.1	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.5									
14												L	L	5.8	L	L									
15												A	L	5.8	C	C	C	C							
16								C				C	5.6	5.7	C	C	C	C							
17								C				5.8	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.4	5.4	A	A								
18								C				L	5.8	5.5	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.2	5.7								
19								C				A	C	C	C	C	C								
20								C				A	A	A	5.7	A	A	A							
21												A	5.8	A	A	5.3	A								
22												A	5.5 <sup>L</sup>	A	5.4	L									
23												5.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.7 <sup>L</sup>	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.7	L						
24												A	A	A	6.0	5.4	5.2	A							
25								L	4.8 <sup>A</sup>	5.0	5.3	A	5.3 <sup>C</sup>	A	5.3	5.4									
26												5.4 <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.5 <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.0	L							
27												6.1	5.9 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	L								
28												L	5.9	5.8 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L							
29												L	A	5.8 <sup>A</sup>	5.4	5.6	L	L							
30												L	A	5.8 <sup>A</sup>	5.4	5.6	L	L							
31								4.1	4.7	5.1	A	5.1 <sup>A</sup>	5.1	5.1 <sup>A</sup>	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5 <sup>L</sup>						
No.								3	5	5	6	15	20	18	15	13	6	2	1						
Median								4.2	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 2

foF1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

foE

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							1.95	2.65 <sup>H</sup>	3.10	3.40	3.50	R	R	A	A	3.45 <sup>H</sup>	3.30	2.90	2.30					
2							B	2.70	3.30	3.60	3.80	4.00	3.90 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	2.30					
3							C	C	C	C	3.70	3.65 <sup>R</sup>	B	B	3.85 <sup>R</sup>	3.70	3.50	3.10	2.40	S				
4							2.00	2.80	3.20 <sup>R</sup>	A	A	K	A	A	3.70	3.35	3.15 <sup>A</sup>	3.00	2.50 <sup>H</sup>					
5							A	A	3.20	3.50	3.80	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	R	R	R	3.80	3.60	3.10	2.40					
6							1.95	2.70	3.25	3.50	3.65	3.80	3.80	A	R	R	R	A	A					
7							2.15	2.70	3.20 <sup>R</sup>	3.45 <sup>C</sup>	3.65	R	R	B	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	3.70 <sup>R</sup>	3.40	3.00	2.30					
8							2.10	2.80	3.30	3.60	3.75	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	3.90	3.80	A	A	A	A	A					
9							1.75	2.70	3.20	3.40	3.70	A	R	R	3.90 <sup>R</sup>	3.70 <sup>R</sup>	3.40	3.30	2.60					
10							2.10	2.80	3.25	3.60	3.70	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.10	2.35					
11							2.00	2.85	3.20	3.50	3.60	3.65 <sup>R</sup>	A	A	A	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	3.50	3.10	2.20					
12							2.20	2.80	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.70	3.50 <sup>R</sup>	3.25	2.40					
13							A	3.10	3.30	3.60	3.85	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	2.75					
14							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.15	A				
15							2.15	3.10	3.25	3.60	3.70	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	3.80	B	B	A	A	A	A					
16							2.20	2.90	3.25 <sup>R</sup>	3.50	3.65 <sup>C</sup>	3.80	A	C	C	C	C	C	2.40					
17							C	C	C	3.50	3.70	3.65	A	A	3.90	3.65	3.35	2.95	2.15					
18							2.00	2.80	3.20	3.40	3.50	3.65 <sup>A</sup>	3.80	3.80 <sup>A</sup>	3.85 <sup>R</sup>	3.70	3.45	3.10	2.20					
19							2.20	2.70 <sup>H</sup>	3.15 <sup>C</sup>	3.35	3.40	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.80	B					
20							2.20	2.80	3.30	3.50	3.60	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
21							A	A	3.20	3.50	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
22							2.30 <sup>H</sup>	2.80	3.20	3.60	3.65	3.70	A	A	A	A	A	3.35	3.10	2.20				
23							1.90	2.70	3.20	3.35	3.60	R	A	B	3.75 <sup>B</sup>	3.80	3.45	3.15	2.30					
24							2.20	2.85	3.30	3.55	3.65	3.85	3.85 <sup>R</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A					
25							2.15	2.80	3.30	3.40	3.55	R	C	3.90	3.90 <sup>B</sup>	3.70	A	A						
26							2.20	2.80	3.20	3.50	A	A	A	R	A	A	B	3.10	2.30					
27							2.10	2.90	3.30	3.50	3.70	3.80	4.00	3.90	A	A	A	3.10 <sup>H</sup>	2.60					
28							2.20	2.80	3.25	3.50	3.60	A	R	R	R	R	3.50	3.15	2.30					
29							2.30	2.90	3.35	3.60	3.75	3.70	A	A	A	A	3.50	3.10	2.70					
30							A	3.00	3.30 <sup>H</sup>	3.60	3.75	3.80 <sup>R</sup>	3.90 <sup>R</sup>	3.90	3.80 <sup>C</sup>	3.70	3.40	2.90	2.20					
31							2.25 <sup>H</sup>	2.80	3.20 <sup>R</sup>	3.50	3.70 <sup>R</sup>	3.90	3.85	A	A	A	3.45	A	R					
No.							2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.0	6	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1					
Median							2.15	2.80	3.25	3.50	3.70	3.80	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.70	3.45	3.10	2.30					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 30 min in automatic operation.

foE

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 3

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.1' E

# Yamagawa

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

foEs

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	32.1	32.9	1.9	1.7	E	E	2.4	4.0	36.9	7.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	7.0	5.3	G	G	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8
2	32.2	32.6	32.1	E	32.3	E	G	G	G	4.0	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.0	3.6	G	G	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	42	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	G	G	3.0	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
5	S	32.4	E	32.3	E	E	G	3.6	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
6	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.6	E	E	G	3.6	4.1	6.0	6.2	5.1	7.1	4.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
7	2.6	2.9	S	E	2.7	E	2.5	3.8	5.0	C	3.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	G	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
8	3.1	4.0	3.7	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	5.5	5.5	6.7	3.8	3.8	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
9	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	5.5	5.5	6.7	3.8	3.8	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.3	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
10	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	E	E	2.3	3.3	3.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	6.6	5.4	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
11	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	E	E	2.3	3.3	3.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	6.6	5.4	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
12	2.1	S	S	1.5	E	E	G	G	4.5	3.5	6.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	G	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
13	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	G	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
14	3.2	4.5	5.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.3	3.8	5.7	5.0	5.8	B	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
15	3.8	4.7	3.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	G	3.9	5.0	6.9	4.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	6.5	5.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
16	2.3	3.4	3.3	4.9	3.2	E	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.0	C	5.4	5.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
18	S	2.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.9	4.3	4.7	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.0	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
19	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	C	C	3.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
20	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
21	6.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	5.2	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.6	5.6	9.1	5.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
22	6.0	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.2	S	2.8	4.2	6.0	3.9	6.4	3.0	4.2	5.6	6.2	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
23	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	G	3.4	3.7	3.8	7.3	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
24	6.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.8	6.2	3.2	6.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
25	3.1	3.4	E	E	E	E	2.3	3.7	3.5	4.3	6.1	6.0	C	5.3	4.9	6.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	C	C	C	C	C
26	3.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	E	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	8.8	6.0	5.5	6.8	3.9	5.0	6.0	4.3	6.1	5.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
27	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.4	2.1	G	3.7	4.0	3.4	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	9.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
28	3.3	4.6	3.5	6.1	4.6	G	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	4.9	4.5	G	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
29	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	E	G	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	7.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
30	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.2	1.5	3.5	2.8	6.7	7.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	C	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
31	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	G	3.2	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.8	4.9	6.1	3.5	5.4	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
No.	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Median	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
L.R.	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.8	6.6	8.4	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.4
L.R.	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.6	E	E	G	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1
B.R.	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.5			1.6	1.6	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.3

foEs

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 0.5 sec

in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 4

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

## Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.8	S	S	S		G	3.6	A	A	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.0			G	3.3	3.5	5.0	2.6	1.9	E	
2	1.9	2.4	1.8		1.8				4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	E <sub>1</sub> S	5.3	3.9	4.3	5.4			C	C	C	C	
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	10.6	E <sub>4</sub> S <sup>B</sup> E <sub>4</sub> A <sup>B</sup>	6.1	6.2	4.4	4.4	6.4	10.3	6.5	7.6	7.5	3.4	2.6	
4	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.9	E <sub>4</sub> A <sup>B</sup>	4.6	4.7	E <sub>4</sub> A <sup>C</sup>	4.4	4.7	4.0	2.7	4.0	4.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.4	
5	S	1.8		2.1		1.5	3.9	G	3.8	4.1	G	G	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	7.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	1.8		2.0	
6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4				3.6	3.9	E <sub>2</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	4.9	6.5	G	G	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.3	6.2	7.2	A	5.0	3.1	
7	1.8	2.2	S		2.6		G	3.8	4.6	C	A	5.0	4.6		4.4	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.2	1.9	
8	2.2	E	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	G	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.5	E <sub>3</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	6.3	4.1	3.2	E <sub>3</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	2.5	E <sub>2</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	2.6
9	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.8 <sup>A</sup>	3.9	2.4	4.5	3.5	G	G	G	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.1	1.8	2.3	3.4
10	3.8	5.1	1.9	1.5			G	3.3	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.4	6.3	4.8	4.7	G	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	3.8	1.7	2.6	2.0
11	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	S	2.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.8	6.4	4.6	4.8	A	A	3.8	A	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	
12	1.9	S	S	E <sub>1</sub> S <sup>S</sup>				3.8	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	G	E <sub>4</sub> O <sup>B</sup>	3.4 <sup>G</sup>				2.6	3.8	2.3	A	4.0
13	5.0	4.5	2.2	2.1	4.0	3.3	6.4	4.0	5.6	8.6	8.0	A	A	A	10.5	B	B	4.0	5.2	5.6	3.0	5.1	4.2	4.4
14	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	G	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.6	G	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.7	S	4.8	
15	2.8	3.0	2.1	E <sub>1</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	1.8	1.8	G	G	G	4.5	6.3	4.5	5.2	5.0	E <sub>5</sub> O <sup>B</sup>	5.0	4.7	3.5	E <sub>3</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	6.9	4.8	2.5	2.4	S
16	1.9	C	C	C	C	C	G	3.5	4.0	4.5	C	5.3	5.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.4	4.2	G	G	4.4	4.4	8.0	5.8	7.5	G	2.1	E	2.0	2.6	2.0
18	S	2.0	E <sub>1</sub> S <sup>S</sup>			1.4	2.7	G	6.3	G	4.7	5.0	4.5	7.8	G	4.5	7.0	5.0	4.7	3.3	5.2	2.2	5.2	2.2
19	1.9	E	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.9	4.7	E <sub>5</sub> A <sup>B</sup>	C	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	6.0	4.6	3.1	E	3.2	E	4.0
20	4.5	4.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.5	4.2	4.8	8.0	A	9.6	7.8	5.5	7.2	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.3	4.5	E <sub>2</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	2.1	1.8	4.3
21	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.4		5.3	3.3	4.0	7.3	4.1	5.0	4.7	7.6	E <sub>6</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	4.9	5.2	7.6	4.9	7.4	4.1	4.2	2.6	3.0
22	4.7	2.3	4.2	3.4	2.2	S	2.7	4.2	6.0	8.4	6.3	8.4	G	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	S	3.0	E <sub>3</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	3.5
23	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.3	6.8	8.0	E <sub>7</sub> S <sup>S</sup>	G	G	4.9	E <sub>4</sub> T <sup>B</sup>	4.7	G	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.8	4.6	
24	4.2	3.2	4.6	4.7	A	6.5	3.5	3.5	8.0	8.1	A	A	8.0	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.4	6.4	C	C	C	C	S
25	1.8	1.8					G	3.6	A	4.2	5.1	5.2	C	E <sub>5</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.0	3.2	4.2	E <sub>2</sub> A <sup>B</sup>	3.1	2.4	A
26	E	1.8	2.5	1.1		2.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	4.5	A	4.4	4.6	6.7	5.8	4.2	4.8	4.3	5.9	5.7	7.8	2.4	3.9	E
27	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	G	G	4.9	5.1	6.4	5.3	4.7	8.3	G	3.8	5.4	2.5	E <sub>5</sub> T <sup>B</sup>	5.8	2.3	1.8	
28	4.4	4.3	3.1	4.7	2.3	3.5	E <sub>6</sub> T <sup>B</sup>	6.2 <sup>B</sup>	6.9	6.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	E <sub>3</sub> T <sup>B</sup>	2.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	1.8
29	2.1	5.0	3.4	2.6			G	A	4.0	5.1	5.9	5.6	A	5.9	5.0	E <sub>3</sub> S <sup>B</sup>	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.7	3.4	2.1	3.4	
30	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.6	E <sub>6</sub> T <sup>B</sup>	6.8	A	A	7.8	4.3	4.4	C	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	7.9	4.9
31	2.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	G	G	4.3	4.9	5.3	A	4.5	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.7	2.2	3.6
No.	27	27	24	24	20	18	23	22	25	28	27	30	29	26	25	27	25	30	30	28	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7
Median	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.1

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in  $\frac{1}{30}$  sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.



# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

**Yamagawa**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

(M3000)F2

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	240 <sup>S</sup>	225 <sup>S</sup>	215	210	215	275	260	235	285A	215A	255	255	240 <sup>M</sup>	265	255 <sup>M</sup>	275 <sup>M</sup>	285 <sup>M</sup>	280 <sup>M</sup>	295	295	295	295	295	295	295
2	260	285	300	295	300	280	295	300	295	280	280 <sup>M</sup>	285	275	295	285 <sup>M</sup>	285 <sup>M</sup>	285 <sup>M</sup>	290 <sup>M</sup>	295	295	295	295	295	295	295
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
4	285 <sup>S</sup>	285	280	275	285	275	295	300	300	280	285	285	285	290	290	290	290	295	300	300	295	295	295	295	
5	270	280	290	295	290	290	295	300	300	280	280	280	285	290	285	285	285	285	295	305	295	295	295	295	
6	265	275	290	290	285	295	310	310	310	280	275	275	290	290	290	290	285	285	295	305	295	295	295	295	
7	240	240	230	230	265	245	305	315	320	275	280	280	300	270	260	270	260	275	285	315	285	285	285	285	
8	250	240	285	305	260	265	315	310	295	270	265	275	280	285	285	285	260	280	275	305	275	275	275	275	
9	260	250	280	245	280	235	210	255	290	255	245	275	275	290	290	285	295	295	305	300	285	285	285	285	
10	260	285	275	285	275	260	270	275	260	255	250	255	255	265	265	265	280	295	300	300	285	285	285	285	
11	260	260	265	255	250	255	265	275	275	250	235	250	260	290	280	285	250	260	275	260	260	260	260	260	
12	245	255	280	275	255	270	305	315	275	265	270	260	260	270	270	265	275	270	290	305	290	290	290	290	
13	S	F	275	290	F	F	300	300	305	250	260	260	275	275	270	275	265	275	280	280	280	280	280	280	
14	265	270	270	275	290	290	310	315	300	300	300	285	285	275	285	285	285	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
15	275	300	300	295	275	275	300	295	265	265	255	265	270	275	275	285	285	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
16	270	280	310	315	255	265	270	290	295	255	260	260	280	280	275	285	285	280	280	285	285	285	285	285	
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	250	270	265	250	245	265	310	325	250	260	255	270	280	295	275	285	285	290	285	290	290	290	290	290	
19	270	265	265	265	275	275	285	275	290	255	250	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
20	S	S	S	F	F	F	310	290	285	285	250	245	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
21	S	F	S	S	280	285	305	315	335	300	270	275	260	270	275	280	280	280	295	300	290	290	290	290	
22	285	285	260	275	285	285	300	310	305	285	270	275	260	270	280	280	285	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
23	265	270	295	290	285	310	315	300	295	270	255	260	260	260	275	285	285	285	290	295	310	260	265	265	
24	S	300	F	S	270	270	F	A	280	A	A	A	270	270	255	265	290	280	270	280	C	C	C	C	
25	265	270	285	265	270	250	270	270	285	260	255	275	275	265	280	285	275	275	275	270	285	275	270	285	
26	F	S	260	260	275	260	305	340	A	300	250	240	255	275	270	275	285	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
27	250	270	275	270	265	295	315	305	290	300	260	245	245	275	275	285	285	295	295	295	310	270	265	265	
28	260	270	270	270	270	295	315	310	310	295	290	275	270	270	275	285	285	285	280	280	280	280	280	280	
29	F	S	S	F	F	F	300	315	305	265	275	245	245	230	285	290	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	
30	255	260	260	250	250	245	310	310	300	260	270	285	285	280	280	285	285	290	300	285	285	285	285	285	
31	260	290	305	260	270	F	265	285	S	260	240	240	240	240	250	260	270	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	
No.	23	24	25	25	26	25	28	28	27	28	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	30	29	29	27	26	24	
Median	260	270	280	275	270	275	305	310	295	265	260	260	270	275	275	285	285	285	290	290	275	260	260	260	

(M3000)F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

(M3000)F1

May, 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1								2.70	3.40	3.65	3.20			3.40												
2											3.45			A	A											
3							C	C	C	C																
4											3.40		3.60 <sup>H</sup>													
5												L	3.50	A	A	A										
6														3.35	3.50	3.60 <sup>F</sup>										
7											A			3.55	3.20											
8													A	A	A	A										
9									L	3.15	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.60									
10								L	A	3.35	3.40	3.35	3.15	3.35	3.45	3.45										
11							L	3.20	3.40	3.45	3.30	3.45	3.50	3.40	3.35	3.40	A	A								
12												A	A	A	A	B										
13											3.45	3.20	3.20	3.25	3.40	3.40										
14											A	L	A	L	L											
15											C	A	3.40	C	C	C	C	C								
16												3.45	3.40	3.65 <sup>H</sup>	3.50	3.50	A									
17							C	C	C		L	3.30	3.50	3.40	3.65	3.35										
18														C	C	C	C									
19																										
20												A	A	A	A	A	A									
21													3.45	A	A	A	A									
22												A	3.60	A	3.50	A										
23												3.70 <sup>H</sup>	3.35	3.25	3.25	3.20	3.30	3.60	L							
24										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A									
25							L		3.25	3.25	A	A	C	A	A	A										
26											3.35	3.60	3.50	A	A	3.40	A	L								
27											A	A	A	A	A	A	L									
28										L	L	3.45	3.45	L	L	L	L	L								
29											L	L	A	A	3.35	3.40	L	L								
30														C	L <sup>H</sup>											
31							3.60	A	A	A	3.60	3.75	3.60	3.40	3.70	3.50	3.15	3.35								
No.							3	3	3	3	5	12	16	13	12	10	4	2	1							
Median							3.20	3.40	3.45	3.35	3.45	3.50	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.50	3.40	3.35							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 3.0 sec <sup>min</sup> in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

(M3000)F1

Y 8

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N  
 Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

May. 1960

f'F2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								525	410	480	470	475		420											
2							C	C	C			335	310	300	300										
3							C	C	C			355	310												
4													325	305	300	300									
5													290	320	305	305									
6												295	305	355	360										
7													310	310	325	320									
8													340	335	340	345	310								
9													440	400	380	340	310								
10								325	325	350	440	400	400	380	340	310									
11							340	360	400	495	530	455	400	355	350	340	320	A	290						
12													A	380	355	350									
13												A	375	350	340	315									
14												340	340	350	345	330									
15												C	350	335	C	C	C	C	C						
16													425	400	350	325	350	305							
17													345	355	330	325	310	320							
18												C	A	C	C	C	C	C							
19													A	A	A	390	350	340	330	320					
20																									
21													375	350	350	310	290								
22												A	330	345	335	315									
23													375	355	375	350	320	310	300	270					
24												A	A	A	400	350	360	310	290						
25								310	470	420	400	375	350	375	350	355									
26												505	515	410	355	355	330	310	300						
27												400	390	350	335	330	290								
28												300	320	355	350	310	310	300							
29												405	510	480	300	305	320	280							
30															C	325									
31								300	400	520	520	530	540	545	500	455	415	400	345						
No.								2	4	5	6	10	21	25	25	24	23	13	5	3					
Median								325	340	400	460	410	375	350	350	345	325	310	300	290					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.00 Mc in 30 <sup>min</sup>sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 9



IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.6' N  
Long. 130° 31.7' E

Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

R'F

May. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	380	420	395	455	445	320	375	315 <sup>A</sup>	280 <sup>A</sup>	265 <sup>A</sup>	245	315	275 <sup>H</sup>	280	230 <sup>H</sup>	220 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	290	260	290 <sup>A</sup>	305	290	275
2	320	290	255	240	230	250	245	240	240 <sup>H</sup>	230	280 <sup>H</sup>	255	A	A	A	205 <sup>H</sup>	255	265 <sup>H</sup>	250	240	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	230 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	280 <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	300	280	280	280	350 <sup>A</sup>	320	300
4	290	270	270	290	280	280	240	230	250	250	230	240	240 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	260 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	250	255	250	250	265	270	310
5	300	290	250	240	230	250	245	235	230	210 <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	220 <sup>H</sup>	240	A	A	A	A <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	275	250	270	250	305	315
6	310	290	270	230	250	250	245	240	245	275	310	250	A	240	245	260	A <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	290	270	290 <sup>A</sup>	A	350	350
7	330	330	280	205 <sup>H</sup>	300	355	250	225	245	265 <sup>C</sup>	250 <sup>A</sup>	255 <sup>A</sup>	240	230	250	260 <sup>H</sup>	270 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	260	255	250	375	355	340
8	340	325	290	240	250	305	245	245	250	295	290 <sup>H</sup>	265 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A	A	A <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	A	250	320	305	330	300
9	315	350	280	245 <sup>H</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	345 <sup>A</sup>	280 <sup>H</sup>	300	245	235	230	270	260	245	250	280	290 <sup>H</sup>	290 <sup>H</sup>	280 <sup>H</sup>	260	320	310	330	330
10	330	305	270	255	250	270	260	250	240	290 <sup>A</sup>	300	215 <sup>H</sup>	A	275	250	270	275 <sup>H</sup>	A	275 <sup>A</sup>	295	320	295	325	290
11	315	305	270	340	345	330	290	A	290 <sup>A</sup>	240	300	260	250	255 <sup>A</sup>	255	270 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	295	340	345	315
12	345	330	280	270	260	260	270	245	245	255 <sup>H</sup>	270	250 <sup>H</sup>	230 <sup>H</sup>	205 <sup>H</sup>	205 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	245 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	2280 <sup>A</sup>	275	240	280	A	350
13	365	310	290	260	290 <sup>A</sup>	350	290 <sup>A</sup>	255	280	A	A <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	260 <sup>H</sup>	280	270	350	355	350
14	320	305	300	310	275	270	250	240	225	220 <sup>H</sup>	230 <sup>H</sup>	230	230 <sup>H</sup>	250	250	265	250 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	260	270	250	280	305	345
15	300	290	250	240	275	275	250	230	230	260	255 <sup>A</sup>	230	230 <sup>A</sup>	270	230 <sup>A</sup>	265	275 <sup>H</sup>	250	280 <sup>H</sup>	290	290	290	290	300
16	300	275	250	240	315	320	250	250	250	250	260 <sup>C</sup>	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	275	C	C	C	C	C
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	250 <sup>H</sup>	220 <sup>H</sup>	225	205 <sup>H</sup>	230	260	A	A	230 <sup>A</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	280	255	295	320	340
18	330	300	275	300	315	310	255	240	230 <sup>A</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	250	270	245	260 <sup>A</sup>	245	250	A	290 <sup>A</sup>	285	260	260	295	330	300
19	280	290	310	345	300	280	290	290	C	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	2300 <sup>A</sup>	260	250	255	305	275	350
20	350 <sup>A</sup>	355 <sup>A</sup>	270	255	250	250	250	270	305	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	2300 <sup>A</sup>	280 <sup>A</sup>	250	270	300	310	305
21	300	300	275	295	305	305	270	245	230	270 <sup>A</sup>	205 <sup>H</sup>	275 <sup>H</sup>	240	A	A	A	A	295 <sup>A</sup>	265	300	290	305	305	305
22	305	270	305	290	280	290	240	240	240	2300 <sup>A</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	A	220	A	250	255 <sup>A</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	2280 <sup>A</sup>	295 <sup>A</sup>	275	250	275	335	330
23	300	305	275	260	260	250	240	240	230 <sup>A</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	200 <sup>H</sup>	240	240	275	330	310	270	240	250	250	230	315	345	330
24	340	265	330	390	375 <sup>A</sup>	365 <sup>A</sup>	250	A	A	A	A	A	A	240 <sup>A</sup>	250 <sup>A</sup>	245 <sup>A</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	2305 <sup>A</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	300
25	275	300	255	255	310	340	260	260	2300 <sup>A</sup>	275	260 <sup>A</sup>	A	C	A	A	A	2300 <sup>H</sup>	260 <sup>H</sup>	270	295	280	305	290	2950 <sup>A</sup>
26	290	305	340	295	290	325	280	255	265 <sup>A</sup>	235 <sup>A</sup>	260 <sup>A</sup>	225	255	A	A	A	2265 <sup>A</sup>	270	295 <sup>A</sup>	295 <sup>A</sup>	255	300	300	
27	330	300	280	300	305	270	240	235	225 <sup>H</sup>	230 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	2300 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	A	240	250 <sup>H</sup>	2280 <sup>A</sup>	260	330 <sup>A</sup>	350	300	
28	350	335	305	325	300	290	235	280	285 <sup>A</sup>	290 <sup>A</sup>	255	230	220	200 <sup>H</sup>	260	255	260	250	260	300	300	300	295	300
29	300	280	275	280	255	255	250	260 <sup>A</sup>	250	265 <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	290	A	225 <sup>A</sup>	250	240	240	250	260	290	295	290	290	335
30	340	350	320	350	345	310	245	285 <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	2280 <sup>H</sup>	210 <sup>H</sup>	210 <sup>H</sup>	215 <sup>C</sup>	220 <sup>H</sup>	220 <sup>H</sup>	A <sup>H</sup>	275	255	280	290	360	310
31	300	275	230	290	250	290	260	250	A	A	A	A	A	A	250 <sup>A</sup>	250 <sup>A</sup>	240	250	255	290	290	360	340	350
No.	28	28	29	29	28	29	29	26	19	21	21	22	16	16	18	18	16	16	17	27	24	26	27	29
Median	315	300	275	280	280	290	250	245	245	250	250	250	240	250	250	250	250	250	265	260	275	300	320	315

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 3.0 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

R'F

Y 10

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

**Yamagawa**

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

May, 1960

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	115	110	130	135	E	E	140	130	115	115	130	145	150	105	105	G	G	155	135	120	120	110	110	110
2	110	105	105	E	105	E	G	G	G	130	120	120	110	110	110	105	105	G	G	120	115	110	110	110
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	140	145	140	145	145	130	120	120	115	110	110	110
4	105	105	105	105	105	105	G	110	145	105	105	130	110	110	125	105	110	110	130	120	110	110	105	105
5	S	105	E	100	E	110	105	105	G	140	130	130	140	150	140	135	130	125	125	120	110	110	E	105
6	105	105	100	105	E	G	125	125	130	120	115	115	110	105	150	145	135	130	100	125	115	110	110	105
7	110	105	S	E	110	E	145	135	135	C	115	130	135	140	G	155	150	155	130	120	110	110	110	105
8	105	110	105	105	105	105	105	130	120	115	110	115	110	110	105	130	105	120	120	100	100	100	100	100
9	105	105	105	130	125	120	130	120	125	120	120	105	155	155	145	140	135	130	120	110	105	105	100	105
10	105	105	100	100	E	E	155	125	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	125	125	120	115	110	110	105	105
11	105	105	105	100	100	S	130	125	120	120	110	110	110	110	110	150	130	125	115	105	100	100	105	100
12	100	S	S	105	E	G	G	G	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	110	G	150	120	110	105	105	105	105
13	105	105	105	100	100	100	120	120	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	B	B	140	125	120	115	110	110	105
14	100	105	100	105	105	105	110	110	130	110	110	110	105	105	110	100	105	140	105	120	110	110	S	110
15	110	105	100	100	100	105	140	G	130	125	110	120	110	110	110	110	110	105	105	120	110	110	110	S
16	100	105	105	100	105	E	150	130	130	130	C	115	110	C	C	C	C	C	125	C	C	C	C	C
17	C	C	C	C	E	C	C	C	120	125	120	105	105	105	135	125	125	115	120	120	115	105	105	105
18	S	115	105	E	E	125	120	130	115	130	120	105	120	110	150	135	120	110	110	110	105	105	105	105
19	105	105	105	100	105	105	130	125	C	C	110	C	C	C	C	C	C	110	110	110	105	125	105	105
20	105	100	100	100	100	125	130	125	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120
21	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	125	115	105	110	130	120	115	105	105	110	105	105	110	105	105	105
22	105	100	100	100	100	S	140	130	130	120	120	105	110	110	110	110	120	110	110	110	S	100	100	100
23	100	100	100	100	115	120	G	125	110	110	115	130	105	130	130	160	130	130	115	110	105	100	100	105
24	120	110	105	105	100	105	130	130	120	120	110	110	110	105	105	100	100	105	120	C	C	C	C	S
25	105	105	E	E	E	E	150	130	110	130	120	130	C	125	125	115	110	110	110	105	110	110	110	105
26	110	105	100	105	E	140	130	125	120	110	110	110	110	120	105	155	140	120	110	110	105	105	105	105
27	100	105	105	105	100	100	105	G	130	125	110	110	110	110	110	105	105	140	125	125	110	105	105	105
28	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	125	115	110	105	110	105	G	175	145	140	130	115	110	105	100	100	100
29	100	100	100	100	E	G	140	125	120	110	110	105	105	105	105	110	110	130	120	110	110	105	105	105
30	105	110	105	105	105	100	105	130	120	120	110	110	130	125	C	125	110	110	105	105	105	100	100	100
31	100	100	100	100	100	100	G	150	130	130	125	120	120	105	105	105	150	105	125	105	100	105	105	105
No.	27	28	25	25	20	18	23	25	26	28	29	30	29	28	27	27	26	30	30	28	27	28	26	27
Median	105	105	105	105	105	105	130	125	120	120	110	110	110	110	110	115	120	120	120	110	110	105	105	105

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 3.0 min in automatic operation.

f<sub>o</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 11

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N  
Long. 130° 37.7' E

## Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Types of Es

May, 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	f3	f7	f3	f3			A2	A	A4	A4	A	A	A2	A2	l		l2	A	A3	f7	f8	f9	f5	f	
2	f5	f4	f4		f3						A2	A2	A2	A2	A2	l	l2	A4	C5	f4	f3	f2	f	f4	
3	f2	f5	f4	f2	f4	f	l3	l2A	A	l2	A	A	A	A	A	C2	l2	l2	A3	f2	f2	f2	f	f2	
4	f2	f2	f	f2			l3	l2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A2	A2	A2	C3	f4	f2	f2	f	f2	
5	f2	f2	f	f2			A	A2A	A2A	A4	A3	C2	C3	l	A	A	A3A	l3	A3	f7f	f2	f2	f	f4	
6	f2	f2	f	f2	f6		A2	A2	A3	A3	A3	A3	A	A	A	A	A3A	A	A3	f5	f6	f5	f	f3	
7	f3	f2	f2	f2	f2	f2	l	A2A	A3	A3	A2	A2	C2	C2	l2A2	A3A5	l3	A3A2	C2A4	f3	f5	f2	f	f5	
8	f2	f2A4	f5	f3	f7	f6	C4	A2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A2	A2	C2	f4	f4	f2	f	f7	
9	f3	f5	f2	f			A2	A2	A5	A2	C	l	l2	l2	l	l2A	A2	A3	C4	f3	f4	f2	f5	f2	
10	f2	f4	f2	f2	f2		A3	A	A2	A	A	A	l	l2	l	A	A4	A4	C2	f5	f4	f5	f	f2	
11	f	f	f	f	f				A2	A2	A	A	l	l2	l	A	A4	A4	C2	f4	f4	f5	f	f6	
12	f3	f4	f3	f6	f4	f2	l4A3	A2	C2	A5	C3	l5	l5	l4	l3			A	C3	f3	f9	f3	f	f3	
13	f3	f5	f3A3	f3	f4	f5	l4	l	A2A	l	l	l	l2	l	l	l2	l2	A	l3	f5	f3	f	f5		
14	f3	f4	f4	f	f		A2	A2	A2	A	A3	A	l2	C	C	l	l2	A	l3	f5	f3	f	f5		
15	f2	f2	f3	f3	f		A2	A2	A2	A	A	A	l2	C	C	l	l2	l2	l4	f4A3	f2A5	f3	f		
16							A2	A2	A2	A	A	A	l					A3	A3	A3	f2	f5	f5	f4	
17							C2	A	A4	A	A2	A	A2	l3	A	A	A2	A3	C4	f5	f4	f4	f3	f4	
18	f2	f2	f6	f4	f2A	f2	A5	A3	A	A	A3	A	A2	l3	A	A	A2	A3	C4	f5	f4	f2	f4	f4	
19	f6	f3	f3	f2	f2	f	A2	A2	A2	C3	C2	l5	l3	l3	l3	l4	l4	l3	l3	f4	f4	f2	f2	f4	
20	f2	f2	f2	f2	f3	f6	l7	l3	A2A	A3	l	l2	A	A3	A2	l	l2	l3	l3	f4	f4	f2	f2	f6	
21	f2	f2	f2	f2	f3	f	C2	A2	A3	A2	A2	A2	l	l2	l	l	l2	l3	l3	f4	f4	f4	f5	f3	
22	f5	f4	f3	f	f3	f2	C2	A2	A3	A4	A3	A2	l	l2	l	A	A2	C2	C4	f3	f5	f7	f8	f	
23	f2	f3	f3	f2	f2A	f	A	A	A3	A4	A3	A2	l	l2	l	A	A	A2	C4	f3	f3A2	f4	f3	f2A4	
24	f3	f3	f4	f3	f4	f4	A3	A5	A5	A3	C5	C2	C3	l2	l3	l2	l2	l3	A5A4	f3	f3	f4	f3	f	
25	f2	f					A2	A	A7	A	A2	A2	A	A	A	A2	l2	l2	l3	f2	f4	f4	f4	f4	
26	f2	f	f5	f3	f3	f3	C3	A2	A4	C2	l3	l	lA	A2	l2	l3	l2	A2	C4	f4	f5	f4	f2	f2	
27	f6	f3	f2	f4	f4	f2	l	A	A	A	C2	C	C2	C2	l2	l3	l	A2	A5	f2	f9	f5	f5	f2	
28	f6	f4	f7	f7	f6	f3	A2	A6	A3	C5	C2	l	l	A	A	A	A	A2	C2	f6	f5	f4	f5	f5	
29	f2	f4	f2	f2	f2	f	A	A2	A2	A3	A4	C2	l4	l2	l2	l	l	A	A2	f3	f9	f4	f3	f6	
30	f4	f3	f4	f4	f2	f3	l2	A5	A2	A5	A6	C3	A	A	A	A	A	C3	C3	f4	f7	f3	f4	f5	
31	f5	f4	f4	f2	f2	f		A	A2	A3	A2	A3	A	l2	l	l	A2	l2A	A2A3	f3	f5	f4	f6	f3	
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30.0 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Types of Es

## SOLAR RADIO EMISSION 200 Mc/s

Flux in  $10^{-22}$  w.m.<sup>-2</sup> (c/s)<sup>-1</sup>, 2 polarizations

HIRAISO

Time in U.T.

May 1960	Steady Flux					Variability				
	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
1	11	9	(8)	-	9	1	1	0	-	1
2	10	10	9	-	10	1	1	1	-	1
3	15	11	11	8	12	1	1	2	1	1
4	8	8	8	10	8	0	0	0	1	0
5	10	7	6	-	8	1	0	1	-	1
6	10	10	8	8	9	1	0	0	0	0
7	8	10	9	-	9	0	0	0	-	0
8	7	7	(6)	-	7	1	1	1	0	1
9	7	7	8	-	7	0	0	1	-	0
10	-	-	-	-	(5)	0	0	0	-	0
11	-	-	-	-	(7)	0	0	0	-	0
12	7	7	(7)	-	7	0	1	0	-	0
13	10	22	100	-	44	0	1	2	-	1
14	15	15	17	-	16	2	2	2	1	2
15	13	15	-	-	14	-	0	1	1	1
16	8	8	7	(7)	8	0	0	0	0	0
17	9	9	8	-	8	0	0	0	0	0
18	9	7	7	-	8	0	0	0	1	0
19	10	15	20	-	15	1	2	2	1	2
20	(21)	17	30	22	23	1	1	2	2	1
21	27	27	32	16	27	2	2	2	1	2
22	13	14	(17)	-	15	1	2	1	-	1
23	18	14	16	-	16	1	0	1	0	1
24	7	9	-	35	8	0	0	0	2	0
25	130	283	96	41	136	2	2	2	2	2
26	23	17	15	115	24	1	1	1	2	1
27	120	59	64	67	90	2	2	2	2	2
28	62	49	34	14	53	2	2	2	1	2
29	17	15	12	-	15	1	1	1	-	1
30	9	10	9	-	9	1	1	1	1	1
31	16	19	(18)	-	18	1	1	-	-	1

## Outstanding Occurrences

May 1960	Start- time	Dura- tion	Type	Max.	Int.	Max. Time	Remarks
				Inst.	Smd.		
3	0723.0	0.5	ECD/4	500	140	-	
6	0727.2	0.5	ECD/4	380	60	-	
7	0049.0	1.3	CD/4	160	60	0049.6	
7	0052.3	0.4	ECD/4	>1000	360	-	off scale
8	0813.8	1.3	CD/4	>1300	400	-	off scale
10	0211.9	0.8	CD/4	250	90	-	
13	0517.2	~ 23 ~100	CD/9	1160 750	90 200	0524.8 0552.6	first part plus part
15	0652.8	2.7	F/3	1000	-	0653.7	
15	2308.6	2.5	CD/4	720	30	2309.0	
15	2318.5	3.5	CD/4	520	30	2320.8	
18	2040.4	1.6	CD/4	380	50	2041.7	
18	2102.6	0.9	CD/4	410	70	2103.1	
19	0203.7	0.6	ECD/4	>1000	90	-	off scale
20	0914.1	3.6	F/3	710	-	0915.8	
26	09		CD/8				interrupted by sunset
30	2041.0	2.5	CD/4	>1300	240	-	off scale
30	2241.1	4.1	F/3	>1300	-	2241.9	off scale
31	0514.3	1.2	CD/4	510	60	0514.7	

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

HIRAISO

Time in U.T.

May 1960	Whole Day Index	L. N.				W W V				S. F.				W W V H				Warning				Principal magnetic storms'		
		00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	Start	End	Δ H
		06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24			
1 <sup>x</sup>	4-	-	3	3	S	5	S	5	5	(4)	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	W	W	U	U	---	2000	380 <sup>y</sup>
2	3+	-	2	2	2	4	S	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	U	U	N	N			
3	2-	-	1	1	(1)	3	2	2	1	2	(3)	1	C	2	1	1	2	N	N	N	N			
4	1+	-	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	N	N	N	N			
5	2-	-	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	(1)	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	2000	---	98 <sup>y</sup>
6	3o	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	4	1	-	-	4	2	2	1	2	N	N	N	N			
7 <sup>x</sup>	4-	-	2	3	3	5	S	5	4	4	3	(3)	3	2	2	2	2	U	U	U	U			
8 <sup>x</sup>	4o	-	(4)	3	C	5	S	5	5	3	(4)	4	4	2	2	4	4	U	U	U	U	0421	---	
9 <sup>x</sup>	4-	-	2	2	3	(4)	S	5	4	4	(3)	3	3	3	3	3	3	U	U	U	U	---	1800	149 <sup>y</sup>
10	3o	-	2	2	C	(4)	S	3	3	3	(3)	3	3	2	2	2	2	U	U	U	U			
11	3+	-	2	3	(3)	2	S	4	4	3	(3)	-	4	3	2	3	1	U	U	U	U	0434	1700	122 <sup>y</sup>
12	3-	-	1	2	1	4	2	3	1	4	4	3	3	2	1	2	3	U	U	U	U			
13	3-	-	2	2	S	2	1	3	2	3	3	(3)	2	3	3	1	2	U	U	U	U			
14	3o	-	S	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	U	U	U	U			
15	2-	-	S	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	W	W	U	U			
16	2-	-	2	2	(2)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	N	N	N	N	1120	---	
[17]	2o	-	1	1	(1)	2	2	2	3	2	2	(2)	2	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	---	1500	93 <sup>y</sup>
[18]	1+	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	(1)	2	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
[19]	1o	-	1	1	(1)	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	N	N	N	N			
20	1o	-	1	1	1	1	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
21	1+	-	1	1	1	1	(2)	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
22	1+	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	(1	1	1)	U	U	U	U			
23	1+	-	1	2	2	(1)	C	C	C	1	1	2	2	(1	2	1	1)	U	N	N	N			
24	3-	-	1	2	-	C	C	C	C	2	2	3	4	(2	1	1	2)	N	U	U	U			
25	3o	-	2	3	-	C	C	C	C	3	2	2	3	(2	2	2	2)	U	U	U	U			
26	3-	-	1	2	(2)	C	C	-	2	3	2	(2)	3	2	1	1	1	U	U	N	N			
27	2+	-	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
28	2-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N	2019	---	
29	3+	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	-	(4)	2	1	1	1	U	U	U	U	---	---	
30	4-	-	2	2	-	5	S	5	5	3	(3)	3	3	2	3	3	2	U	U	U	U	---	1700	93 <sup>y</sup>
31	3+	-	2	2	2	5	(3)	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	U	U	U	U			

x = day of Special World Interval

[ ] = Regular World Day

( ) = inaccurate

--- = continuing magnetic storm

## SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

(S. I. D. )

HIRAISO

Time in U.T.

May 1960	S W F					S E A			Correspondence						
	Drop-out WS	SF	HA	TO	LN	Start- time	Dura- tion	Type	Imp.	Start- time	Dura- tion	Imp.	Flare	Solar Noise	Mag.
9	35	-	-	-	-	23.29	22	S	2+				X		
11	34	8	12'	23		21.02	55	S	2+				X		
13		22	33'			05.14	58	S	3+	05.18	70	3+	X	X	
25		10	30'	18		02.24	24	S	3	02.34	45	1	X	X	

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IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR MAY 1960

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