

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR MARCH 1995

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INTRODUCTION

This Series contains data on ionosphere (I), solar radio emission (S) and radio propagation (P) obtained at the following stations under the Communications Research Laboratory, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Japan.

Station	Geographic		Geomagnetic		Technical Method
	Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude	
Wakkai	45°23.5'N	141°41.2'E	35.3'N	206.5°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N	139°29.3'E	25.5'N	205.8°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Yamagawa	31°12.1'N	130°37.1'E	20.4'N	198.3°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Okinawa	26°16.9'N	127°48.4'E	15.3'N	196.0°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N	140°37.5'E	26.3'N	206.8°	Radio Receiving (S,P)
Inubo	35°42.2'N	140°51.5'E	25.6'N	207.0°	Radio Receiving (P)

A. IONOSPHERE

Ionospheric observations are carried out at the above four stations in Japan by means of vertical sounding using ionosondes. The ionosonde produces ionograms, which are recorded digitally on computer storage medium as well as graphically on 35 mm photographic film. The digitally-recorded ionograms are collected from each station by the central computer and reduced to numerical values and Summary Plots by the automatic processing system. The ionograms obtained at Kokubunji are manually scaled as well as by experienced specialists to supplement automatically-scaled parameters.

A1. Automatic Scaling

Digital ionograms are automatically scaled by the pattern recognition method. The following five factors of ionospheric characteristics are published for the present. The reliability of these factors has been ascertained by comparison of the automatically-scaled parameters with the manually-scaled values of large amounts of test ionograms.

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of three factors ($foF2$, fEs , $fmin$) and monthly medians of two factors ($h'Es$, $h'F$), daily Summary Plots and monthly medians plot of $foF2$.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ layer
fEs	Highest frequency of the Es layer whether it may be ordinary or extraordinary
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the Es and F layers, respectively

b. Descriptive Letters

The following descriptive letters are used in the tables.

- A Impossible measurement because of the presence of a lower thin layer, for example Es (for $foF2$).
- B Impossible measurement because of absorption in the vicinity of $fmin$.
- C Impossible measurement because of any failure in observation.
- G Impossible automatic scaling because of too small ionization density of the layer (for fEs).
- N Impossible automatic scaling because of complex echoes.
- Blank No digital record because of trouble in the automatic data processing system, but existence of film record.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CNT) is the number of numerical values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include a descriptive letter G.

Median (MED) is defined as the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

If CNT is less than 10, there are blank spaces left.

d. Reliability of Automatic Scaling

The results of the comparison between automatically-scaled values and manually-scaled ones showed that hourly values of $foF2$, fEs and $fmin$ were scaled within a difference of 1 MHz from about 90, 90 and 99%, respectively of the test ionograms.

e. Summary Plot

Daily Summary Plots which are made from quarter-hourly digital ionograms are published to present general ionosphere conditions. The upper and middle parts of a Summary Plot show the diurnal variation of the frequency range of the echoes reflected from the F and E regions, respectively. The two solid arcing lines indicate the predicted values of fxE and foE calculated by the method described in the CCIR report 340. The lower part shows the diurnal variation of the virtual height where the echo traces become horizontal.

A2. Manual Scaling

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of the ionospheric characteristics and figures of daily t -plot.

All symbols and terminology in the tables or figures of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the "URSI Handbook of Ionogram Interpretation and Reduction (Second Edition) 1972" and its revision of chapters I-4, published in July 1978.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

fxl	Top frequency of spread F trace
$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$, E and Es including particle E layers, respectively
$fbEs$	Blanketing frequency of the Es layer, e.g. the lowest ordinary wave frequency visible through Es
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$M(3000)F2$	Maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ and $F1$ layers, respectively
$h'F2$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $F2$, whole F , E and Es layers, respectively
Types of Es	See below b.(iii)

b. Symbols

(i) Descriptive Letters

The following letters are entered after, or used to replace a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f_{min} .
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
- K Presence of particle E layer.
- L Measurement influenced or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Interpretation of measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot be interpreted.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- P Man-made perturbations of the observed parameter; or spur type spread F present.
- Q Range spread present.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, attenuation in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Lacuna phenomena, severe layer tilt.
- Z Third magneto-electronic component present.

(ii) Qualifying Letters

The following letters are entered in the first column before a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Less than. Used only when fb_{Es} is deduced from fo_{Es} because total blanketing of higher layer is present.
- D Greater than.
- E Less than.
- I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
- J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.

M Mode interpretation uncertain.

O Extraordinary component characteristic deduced from the ordinary component. (Used for x-characteristics only.)

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

Z Measurement deduced from the third magneto-electronic component.

(iii) Description of Types of Es

When more than one type of Es trace are present on the ionogram, the type for the trace used to determine fo_{Es} must be written first. The number of multiple trace is indicated after the type letter.

The types are:

- f An Es trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with frequency.
- l A flat Es trace at or below the normal E layer minimum virtual height or below the particle E layer minimum virtual height.
- c An Es trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below foE . (Usually a daytime type.)
- h An Es trace showing a discontinuity in height with the normal E layer trace at or above foE . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the Es trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal E trace. (Usually a daytime type.)
- q An Es trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range.
- r An Es trace showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation.
- a An Es trace having a well-defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse traces present above it.
- s A diffuse Es trace which rises steadily with frequency and usually emerges from another type Es trace.
- d A weak diffuse trace at heights below 95 km associated with high absorption and large f_{min} .
- n The designation 'n' is used to denote an Es trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types.
- k The designation 'k' is used to show the presence of particle E . When $fo_{Es} > foE$ (particle E) the Es type precedes k.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CND) is the number of values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include certain descriptive letters.

Median (MED) is the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

2 many bursts,

3 very many bursts.

The daily variability index is defined as the daily mean of three-hourly indices.

The following symbols are used in the tables, when interference or radio bursts prevented measuring the base-level flux densities or determining the variability indices:

* Measurement impossible because of interference.

B Measurement impossible because of bursts.

Daily data within parentheses mean that the observation time does not exceed one third of the period.

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

The table is a list of outstanding occurrences of solar radio emission bursts observed at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz during a month.

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

The three-hourly mean and daily mean values of the solar radio emission intensities are tabulated separately for 200 and 500 MHz measurements. The intensities are expressed by the flux density in $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ unit.

The table for 200 MHz measurements also presents the variability indices defined by the number of impulsive radio bursts within the three-hour intervals as follows:

- 0 quiet or no burst,
- 1 a few bursts,

Listed in the table are the date, frequencies, the type of event, the start time and the time of maximum, both in U.T. expressed in hours, minutes and tenths of a minute, the duration in minutes, the peak and mean flux densities in 10^{-22} Wm $^{-2}$ Hz $^{-1}$ unit, and the polarization.

The type of event is expressed by a combination of a numerical code and a letter symbol in accordance with the "Descriptive Text of Solar Geophysical Data, NOAA" as defined by H. Tanaka in the "Instruction Manual for Monthly Report of Solar Radio Emission, WDC-C2" in January 1975:

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
1	S	Simple 1
2	S/F	Simple 1F
3	S	Simple 2
4	S/F	Simple 2F
5	S	Simple
6	S	Minor
7	C	Minor ⁺
8	S	Spike
20	GRF	Simple 3
21	GRF	Simple 3A
22	GRF	Simple 3F
23	GRF	Simple 3AF
24	R	Rise
25	R	Rise A
26	FAL	Fall
27	RF	Rise and Fall
28	PRE	Precursor
29	PBI	Post Burst Increase
30	PBI	Post Burst Increase A
31	ABS	Post Burst Decrease
32	ABS	Absorption
40	F	Fluctuations

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
41	F	Group of Bursts
42	SER	Series of Bursts
43	NS	Onset of Noise Storm
44	NS	Noise Storm in progress
45	C	Complex
46	C	Complex F
47	GB	Great Burst
48	C	Major
49	GB	Major ⁺

The polarization is expressed by the polarization degree and sense as follows:

R or L	right- or left-handed polarization,
W,M or S	weak, moderate or strong polarization,
0	almost zero or unable to detect polarization due to small increase of flux,
00	polarization degree of less than 1 percent.
	One of the following symbols may be attached after numerical values, if necessary.
D	greater than, or later than,
E	less than or earlier than,
U	approximate, or uncertain.

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

The 10.7 cm solar radio flux at Hiraiso is plotted over a one month period. The 10.7 cm flux ($F_{10.7}$) is determined by adjusting the 10.7 cm radio flux measured at Hiraiso to the Penticton 10.7 cm radio flux. The figure on the right-hand side shows the $F_{10.7}$ index estimated at Hiraiso.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. Field Strength at Hiraiso

Field strength observation of 15 MHz standard waves transmitted from WWV and WWVH stations which are located respectively at Fort Collins, Colorado and Kauai, Hawaii, is carried out at Hiraiso. In order to avoid interference among the same frequency waves, the upper sideband of WWV or WWVH with the audio tone 600 Hz is picked up by the use of a narrow band-pass filter with 80 Hz bandwidth. Particulars of the transmitters and the receiver are summarized in the following table.

The tabulated field strength expressed in dB above one microvolt per meter is the average of quasi-peak values of the incident upper sideband field intensity for 45 seconds after the universal time indicated on the table. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

CNT	number of observed values,
MED	median,
UD	value of the uppermost decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
LD	value of the lowest decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
U	uncertain,
E	less than,

C	influenced by, or impossible because of, any artificial accident,
S	influenced by, or impossible because of, interferences or atmospheric.

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

The tabulated six-hourly quality figures are calculated for standard waves WWV transmitted from Fort Collins and WWVH transmitted from Kauai.

Quality figures expressing radio propagation conditions range over five grades as follows:

1	very poor(very disturbed),
2	poor(disturbed),
3	rather poor(unstable),
4	normal,
5	good.

Whole day quality figure ranged in grades of 10, 1+, 2-, 2o, 2+, 3-, 3o, 3+, 4-, 4o, 4+, 5-, 5o stands for an average of six-hourly quality figures of the two circuits. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

C	artificial accident,
S	propagational accident,
U	inaccurate.

Characteristics	Transmitter	Receiver	
Station Call Location latitude longitude Distance Carrier Power Power in each sideband Modulation Antenna Bandwidth Calibration	WWV Fort Collins, Colorado 40°41'N 105°02'W 9150 km 10 kW 625 W 50 % $\lambda / 2$ vertical -- --	WWVH Kauai, Hawaii 22°00'N 159°46'W 5910 km 10 kW 625 W 50 % $\lambda / 2$ vertical -- --	Hiraiso, Ibaraki 36°22'N 140°38'E -- -- -- 4.5 m vertical rod 80 Hz for upper sideband Every hour

The column of conditions presents a record of the forecast of *radio propagation conditions* which is applicable to forthcoming 12 hours and broadcast six times per hour from JJY (Japan Standard Wave) station. The conditions are denoted as follows:

- N normal,
- U unstable,
- W disturbed.

Data on *geomagnetic storms* which are often correlated with radio propagation disturbances are tabulated based on reports from observation at Kakioka Magnetic Observatory, Japan Meteorological Agency. *Time* (U.T.) is expressed in hours and minutes (or tenths of an hour), and *range* in nanotesla. When they are uncertain quantitatively, /'s are used to replace the numerical values. Continuation of a geomagnetic storm is denoted by ---.

C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

The phase values of eight OMEGA radio signals as received at Inubo are depicted for an interval of one month, along with the phase deviation defined as a deviation from a value averaged over the six quietest day within the month. Particulars of the received signals are given in the table below.

In each of the four panels of the figure, the phase (ϕ) is shown in the lower part and the phase deviation ($\Delta\phi$) is shown in the upper part. The phase data are sampled every 30 min, so the curves of the phase and phase deviation are composed of 48 data points per day. The phase delay is measured as a positive value.

The polar cap phase anomaly (PCPA) caused by the solar protons are well detected on the Norway signal. The start, end and maximum times of the PCPA are listed in the table next to the figure, where the times are expressed as day / hour & minute in U.T.. The maximum phase deviation in the list is defined as a phase advance (negative values in the figure) in degrees.

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances

a. Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

The table of short wave fade-out (SWF) is prepared from the record of field intensities measured at Hiraiso.

Drop-out intensities of the 10 MHz, the 20 MHz, and the

25 MHz waves are respectively distinguished by marks ' , '' , and '''' from those of the 15 MHz wave for WWV and WWVH. Values of *start*, *duration*, *type*, and *importance* are obtained from data of the circuit whose drop-out intensity in dB is underlined as xx. When these quantities could not be determined accurately, they are accompanied by one of the following symbols.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Types of fade-out are as follows:

- S sudden drop-out and gradual recovery,
- SL slow drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery,
- G gradual and irregular in both drop-out and recovery.

Importance of fade-out is scaled according to its amplitude into nine ascending grades as 1-, 1, 1+, 2-, 2, 2+, 3-, 3, 3+.

Correspondence of solar optical and X-ray flares, and solar radio burst to SWF is marked by X, being determined with data from interchange messages of IUWDS and observations at Hiraiso.

In table (a) SWF, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

b. Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Data of sudden phase anomaly (SPA) are prepared from the records of phase measurement of VLF radio waves received at Inubo. The transmitting stations are listed in the following table.

Phase advance is shown in unit of degree at its maximum stage. No transmission or no reception during the period is indicated by -, an indistinguishable record is spaced out, and a multi-peak event is marked by *. The most remarkable or distinct phase advance is underlined and listed in the column of *Time*.

In table (b) SPA, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

The following letters may be attached to the value, if necessary.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Transmitting Stations						
Name	Location (Geographic Coordinates)		Call Sign	Frequency (kHz)	Radiation Power (kW)	Arc Distance from Inubo (km)
Norway	66°25'N	013°08'E	Ω / N	13.6	10	7820
Liberia	06°18'N	010°40'W	Ω / L	13.6	10	14480
Hawaii	21°24'N	157°50'W	Ω / H	13.6	10	6100
North Dakota	46°22'N	098°20'W	Ω / ND	13.6	10	9140
La Reunion	20°58'S	055°17'E	Ω / LR	13.6	10	10970
Argentina	43°03'S	065°11'W	Ω / AR	13.6	10	17640
Australia	38°29'S	146°56'E	Ω / AU	13.6	10	8270
Japan	34°37'N	129°27'E	Ω / J	13.6	10	1040
North West Cape	21°49'S	114°10'E	NWC	22.3	1000	6990

HOURLY VALUES OF FES AT WAKKANAI
MAR. 1995
LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	G	31	27	29	G	26		G	37	30	29	28	29	29	28	26	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
2	G	35	28	G	G	G	G	G		33	29	36	29	29	27	26	30	30	30	G	G	G	G	26	
3	G	G	G	26	G	G	G	23	27	26	27	30	30	30	29	27	21	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
4	G	26	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	34	28	30	31	30	30	28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
5	G	G	G	29	G	G	G	G	29	27	33		31	30	34	28	25	29	G	G	G	G	G	29	
6	G	G	G		G	G	G	G	27	29	28	36	29	28		26	24		G	G	G	G	G	G	
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	26	35	30	32	32	30	27	23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
8		G	G	G	G	G	G		20	29	34	30	N	32	30	28	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
9	G	G	G	G	G	G		25	30	37	29	31	30	29	29	28	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	30	29	33	31	29	30	28	26		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
11	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24		31	31	34	35	30	35	N	26	30	G	G	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G	G		30	28	32	40	31	32	42	30	28	32	31	32	G	G	G	G	G	G
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	31	33	28	32	30	35	28	33	24	26	G	G	G	G	G	G	
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	38	38	36	39	31	31	29	28	31	28	G	G	G	G	G	G	
15	G	G	G		G	G		27	30	36	37	35	36		N	29	28	24	27	G	G	G	G	G	
16	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	26	28	36	36	36	31	33	23	31	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	34	32	39	38		30	34	36	30	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
18	G		G	G	G	G			28	30	31	31	32	30	31	27	24	G	G	G	G		25	33	
19	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	21	32	33	30	31	32	32	32	30	27	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	26	29	29	31		30	31	29	28	48	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
21	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	27	30	34	36	36	33	31	32	34	32	27	G	G	G	G	G	G
22	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	34	32	34	32	32	32	31	36	30	26	G	G		G	G	G	
23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	32	34	30	34	35	33	31	29	32	28	G	G	G	G	G	G	
24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	28	34	30	32	34	31	31	36	29	33	31	28	G	G	G	G	
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	30	36	37	38	38	32	32	33	32	30	27	G	G		G	25	
26	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	28	34	30	31	40	31	33	32	32	34	28	G	G	G	G	G	
27	G	G	G		G	G	G	35		28	31	27	29	33	32	31	29	28	30	28	25	G	G	G	
28	G	G	G	G	G	G		23	29	33	31	29	30	30	31	30	29	26	27	G	G	G	G	G	
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	33	28	31	32	33	35	38	28	25	G	G		G	G	G		
30	G		G	39	54	38		30		31	36	30	31	31	31	36	29	26	25	29	G	G	G		
31	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	30	35	37	39	36	31	30	30	33	22	G	G	G	G	G	G	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	30	30	31	29	31	30	27	30	30	31	31	28	30	30	29	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	30	
MED	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	31	31	32	31	31	30	28	29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
U Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	28	33	34	36	36	32	32	32	32	31	28	G	G	G	G	G	
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	20	29	29	29	31	30	30	29	27	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT KOKUBUNJI
MAR. 1995
LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	19	G	G	26	G	G	G		31	31	34	34	40	43	37	40	35								
2											28	26	37	32	35	39		G	G	G	G	G	G		
3	G	G	G	G	28	G	G	26	28	31	34	34	32	30	30	28	31	27	G	25	26	25	24	G	
4	29	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	32	28	G	G	G		32	29	26	26	G	G	G	G	G	
5	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	31	28	33	32	47	32	31	32	30	31		G	G	G	G	G	41	
6	27	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	27	28	28	32	31	30	28	24	G	G	G	G	G	G		
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	20	30	25	26	33	32	33	32	30	31		G	G	G	G	28	G	G
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34	31	33	33	31	31	35	G	29	29	26	34	29	G	G	G	G	
9	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	11	26	32	27	29	26	G	G	31	34	31	26	G	G	G	G	G	
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	29	30	34	35	34	32	30	32		G	G	G	G	G	G		
11	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	30	30	31	38	31	38	30	154	29	29	G	G	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	30	30	30	30	25	28	27	27	26	G	G	G	G	G	G	
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	32	32	33	30	34	48	26	30	30		G	G	G	G	G	G	
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	30	34	37	49	49	30	29	30	32	27	G	G	26	G	G	G	
15	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34	43	32	27	45	38	44	43	30	34	30	34	24	G	G	G	G	
16	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	32	34	36	38	35	32		38	52	34	29	27	G	G	G	G	
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	30	27	30	31	26	35	32	58	35	G	G	25	G	G	G	G	
18	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	33	31									G	G	G	G	G	23	
19	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	29	34	31	31	32	31	30	28		30	G	G	G	G	G	G	
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	28	32	32	28	32	40	31	32	29	27	G	G	G	G	G	G	
21	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	35	34	31	32	30	34	33	33	27	28	G	G	24	26	G	G	
22	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	39	30	35	31	33	32	34	31	32	29	31	27	G	G	G	G	G	
23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	28	34	31	33	31	31	32	38	33	34	41	62	28	G	G	G	
24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	31	30	30	36	30	39	30	31	40	31	50	40	38	108	36			
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	29	33	32	31	30	30	31	28	32	31	30	26	G	G	G	G	
26	G	28	G	G	G	G	G	30	35	38	33	34	35	40	40	49	48	32	30		G	G	G	25	
27	G		G	G	G	G	G	28	35	36	31	39	32	30	29	29	27	20	24	G	G	27	G	G	
28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	36	31	32	40	41	33	32	33	32	32	34	24			G	G	
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	29	33	35	31	38	34	G	32	31	26	30	G	G	G	G		
30	G	G	G	G	30	34		30	32	36	32	33	33	51	48	32	26	29	G	G	G	G	G		
31	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	29	30	32	46	26	33	31	39	28	30	G	G	G	G	G	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	27	30	29	30	29	28	27	29	29	29	30	30	30	29	30	30	28	29	28	30	29	29	29	29	
MED	G	G	G	G	G	G	24	29	31	31	32	32	32	31	32	30	31	26	G	G	G	G	G		
U Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	30	33	33	33	38	35	34	35	34	32	30	25	G	G	G	G		
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	30	30	30	30	30	31	30	30	29	27	G	G	G	G	G			

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT KOKUBUNJI

MAR. 1995

LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		15	15	16	15	15	18	15		15	16	16	16	17	15	15	16	15								
2											16	42	29	14	17	16		20	15	14	16	15	15	14		
3		15	15	15	15	14	16	15	15	27	14	15	15	17	17	16	14	16	16	14	15	15	14	14	14	
4		14	16	15	15	15		15	18	16	16	18	42	42	42	18	15	16	18	15	14	15	15	15	15	
5		15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	14	15	16	16	18	17	16	15	14	16	15	14	17	17	15	14	
6		15	15	15	15	15	17	15	16	16	15	16	18	21	22	17	16	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	16
7		15	15	15	14	14		15	24	14	15	15	16	18	20	16	16	14	20	16	15	16	14	16	14	
8		14	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	14	14	15	18	15	17	39	14	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
9		15	15	15	15	14	16	18	14	15	18	17	35	41	17	17	15	15	14	15	15	14	15	15	15	15
10		14	15	15	14	15	16	15	23	18	15	17	16	21	22	18	17	15	20	15	14	15	15	15	15	15
11		15	15	14	14		17	16	14	15	15	17	16	15	17	16	15	17	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	
12		16	15	14	15	15	16	16	18	15	15	15	16	17	15	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15
13		15	15	14	14	14	15		16	15	15	16	17	16	17	16	16	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	14	
14		15	15	15	14	15	15	18	18	15	15	17	17	20	16	15	18	15	17	14	15	15	14	16	15	
15		15	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	15	15	17	18	20	18	17	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	
16		15	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	14	16	16	21	18		17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	
17		14	14	15	14	14	15	16	17	14	15	17	17	18	22	15	17	15	22	15	15	15	20	14	15	15
18		15	14	15	15	15	17	17	15											15	14	15	14	14		
19		15	15	15	14	15	15	17	17	16	15	15	17	17	16	42	14		16	15	15	15	15	15	14	
20		15	15	15	15	15	15	17	14	14	15	16	20	16	17	18	15	14	18	14	14	15	15	15	15	
21		15	15	14	15		16	15	15	15	15	17	20	42	17	17	16	14	22	15	15	15	14	14	15	
22		15	16	14	14	14	14	16	14	15	15	15	17	20	20	16	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	
23		15	14	15	15	14	15	17	18	15	15	17	22	17	21	18	18	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	15	
24		15	15	15	15	14	15	20	14	15	14	15	16	18	16	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	14			
25		14	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	44	17	20	15	14	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	14
26		14	14	14	15	14	14	16		16	15	14	16	16	17	17	14	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	
27		14		14	15	14	18	16		14	16	22	17	20	17	17	15	21	16	14	15	14	15	14	15	
28		16	15	14	15	14	17	15	14	14	14	23	21	20	18	17	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	
29		15	14	15	15	15	15	18	15	14	16	15	17	26	44	16	15	15	14	16	15	15	14	15	15	15
30		16	15	15	14	14	14		15	14	15	17	22	22	15	15	14	18	14	16	14	14	14	15	14	
31		14	14	15	14	15	20	16	15	15	14	15	18	42	18	15	17	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	15	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		27	30	29	30	28	28	27	29	29	29	30	30	30	29	30	30	28	29	28	30	29	29	29	29	
MED		15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	16	17	18	17	17	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	
U Q		15	15	15	15	15	16	17	17	15	15	17	20	22	20	17	16	15	15	18	15	15	15	15	15	
L Q		14	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	14	14	15	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT YAMAGAWA

MAR. 1995

LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	31	27	30	31	28	30	36	38	34	33	26	G	G	G	28	31
2	24	G	27	G	G	G	G	33	24	28	28	30	32	32	33	32	31	32	G	25	28	G	32	
3	30	30	31	27	25	G	G	27	26	32	31	31	31	30	32	31	30	32	G	G	G	26	27	29
4	30	25	27	G	G	G	G	27	30	29	33	32	G	G	32	30	29	31	G	G	G	G	G	
5	G	G	24	G	G	G	G	28	28	31	29	28	G	35	33	34	31	33	G	24	24	27	33	34
6	29	24	G	G	G	G	G	28	28	27	29	30	29	31	30	30	28	29	G	G	G	G	G	
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	27	28	31	31	31	31	32	32	31	G	G	G	G	G		
8	24	26	G	G	G	G	G	36	29	32	29	30	31	32	30	32	32	33	30	30	23	G	G	
9	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	29	28	29	29	29	30	31	29	30	26	G	G	G	G		
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	28	30	28	29	G	G	32	29	32	G	G	G	G	23		
11	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	29	29	27	30	27	30	30	28	31	24	29	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	32	29	31	30	29	28	28	29	30	G	G	G	G	G		
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	N	32	31	32	33	30	25	29	27	G	G	G	G	G		
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	37	29	32	30	30	29	30	31	30	33	29	24	G	G	G	31	
15	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	30	30	32	36	30	33	30	29	24	G	G	G	G	G		
16	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	32	30	31	31	32	31	30	36	31	27	27	G	G	G		
17	G	G	34	G	G	G	G	30	31	29	31	32	31	30	30	28	29	24	24	G	G	G		
18	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	32	31	28	28	27	G	G	29	31	31	30	G	G	G	G		
19	G	G	G	29	G	G	G	33	32	30	32	32	29	G	28	29	26	G	G	G	G	G		
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	25	30	29	30	28	28	28	32	31	31	29	G	G	G	G		
21	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	30	29	30	32	30	29	27	31	28	32	G	G	G	G		
22	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	38	32	29	31	33	30	27	29	32	30	30	26	G	G	G		
23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	36	30	30	29	30	30	32	30	32	33	G	G	33	30		
24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34	29	29	29	32	30	32	G	38	46	58	G	G	26	38	28	
25	34	G	G	G	G	G	G	32	30	32	58	32	G	28	29	58	30	66	51	55	36	34	29	
26	37	33	G	G	G	G	G	26	32	32	31	31	30	G	31	31	28	37	51	34	58	25	29	23
27	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	36	30	31	32	30	29	30	29	30	28	25	47	34	33	34	22	
28	24	34	G	G	G	G	G	27	30	29	31	30	G	53	32	28	29	32	G	G	G	G		
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	31	31	32	32	30	32	30	29	34	32	28	25	G	G	G	
30	30	G	G	G	G	G	G	31	28	30	32	31	30	G	29	34	28	31	26	25	G	G	G	
31	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	23	30	29	31	32	30	30	29	29	29	28	G	G	26	G	G	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	31	31	31	30	30	30	29	31	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	29	
MED	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	30	29	30	31	30	30	30	31	30	31	G	G	G	G		
U Q	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	31	31	31	32	31	31	32	32	31	32	29	24	23	G	27	
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	29	28	29	30	28	28	29	29	29	28	G	G	G	G		

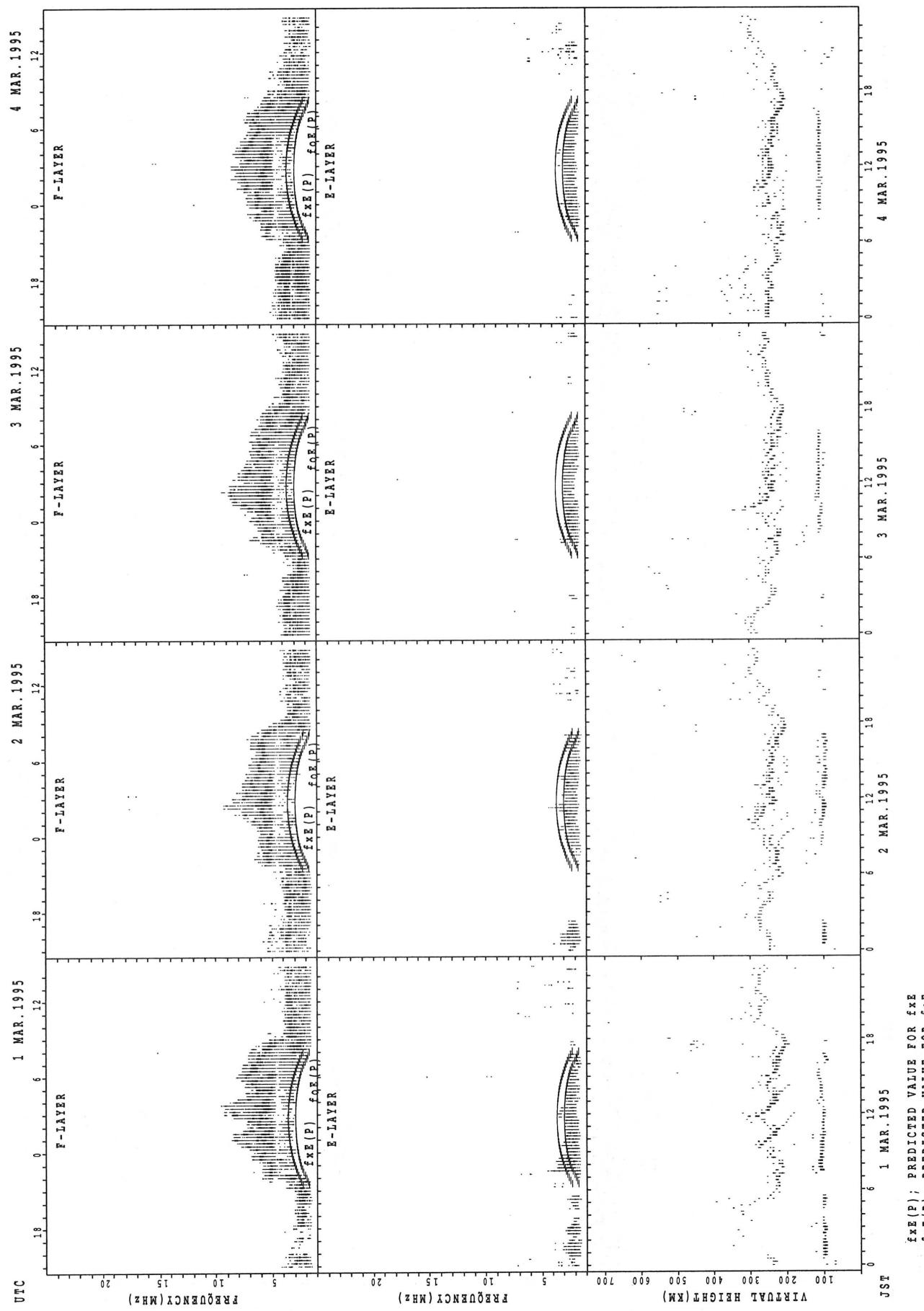
HOURLY VALUES OF f_{OF2} AT OKINAWA
 MAR. 1995
 LAT. 26.3 N LON. 127.8 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	43	43		40	36			32	69	82	93	127	124	139	173	168	162	145	133	92	59	46	52	45	
2	69	69	58		59	38		33	61	83	102	106	92		113	124	124	94	94	44			48		
3	59	46	43	40	46		A	A	46	70	76	94	124	122	146	157	151	150	142	124	93	94	48	38	
4		80	71	41		A			64	69	83	105	111	120	136	133	124	91	87	75	43	44		43	
5		69	69	45	59	31		A	35	62	94		80	106	113	102	111	117	113	110	83				
6		69		35	48				79	69	80	87	88	95	122	142	149	150		80	94	59		A	
7		69	59	46	48	69			68	95		94	102	102	116	142	108	81	83	94	50	46	49		
8		59	69	46	69	69			60	67	91	91	112	128	162	152	123	111	122	77	56	48		56	
9	48	70	52	70	44	59			59	51	68	91	125	125	124	82	78	81	83	95	36	50			
10	44		47		69		A		68	68	63	92	105	105	106	96	92	93	96	83	43		A	69	
11	42	43	58	45					59	75	78	96	86	95	94	95	70	83	88	78	50			59	
12	44	69	47	46	59				79	84	68	92	109	92	104	104	95	95	98	82	69		A	37	
13	38	59	37	43	35	N				44	80	85	95	95	142	123	123		83	73	81			A	59
14	42	37	59	53		36	49	A		53	80	91	128	117	120	112	92	115	81	68	60			69	
15		48	44	45	38			A	44	54	83	83	98	95	94	118	124	122	114	84	83	50	48	44	
16			49	28			A	A		79	71	74	87	95	126	149	122	123	124	75	56	48		A	
17	A		49	32					46	84	94	92	100	121	166	173	142	123	122	66	45		48	69	
18	69		50	59					46	58	67	91	92	123	123	122	92	93	79	60	58	46			
19	37	47	47	47	59				55	59	81	93	124	105	121	105	94	81	72	76	62			69	
20	44		48	43	38	31			46	58	64	91	96	102	112	110	116	113	122	92	76	68	68	61	
21	58	60	60	59	69	69				56	67	93	105	105	114	133			115	90	68	69			
22	33	56		48	41	43	46	44	62	92	73	86	110	106	107	95	78	95	83	82	68	57	42		
23	69	69	47	60	69				42	82	68	78	85	92	112	112	104	87	93	81	79				
24	A	47	47	47		69	37	66	70	92	75	76	80	92	129	95	83	75	59	70	52	53	A	A	
25	64					59	A			67	71	73	91	92	93	91	93	86	84	72	37	54	A	A	
26	53	53	48	59		N			54	68	81	87	83	90	92	92	67	72	78	94	81	70	82	84	
27		67	69	60	48	47			62		65	100	115	86	95	95	92	82	96	102	69	61	61		
28	53			57			A		41	81	90	86	105	126	106	116	114	93	73	78	71	60	44	47	
29	36	71	47	48		31			53	57	71	76	92	112	117	133	100	78	81	81	67	68	69	45	
30	38					N			44	57	86	63	87	94	112	117	132	114	104	124	94	94	80	69	56
31		55	47				A	A		68	82	114	82	88	122	105	91	88	73	94	71	62	79	44	69
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	20	23	22	28	18	14			19	29	31	29	31	31	30	31	30	29	30	31	31	23	18	16	14
MED	44	59	50	47	48	53			46	64	76	87	95	105	116	113	108	95	93	84	75	59	54	48	48
U Q	58	69	59	55	59	69			59	70	83	92	106	112	124	133	124	123	114	94	83	68	69	60	69
L Q	40	47	47	44	38	36			44	58	68	78	87	92	104	104	92	82	81	76	68	50	48	44	44

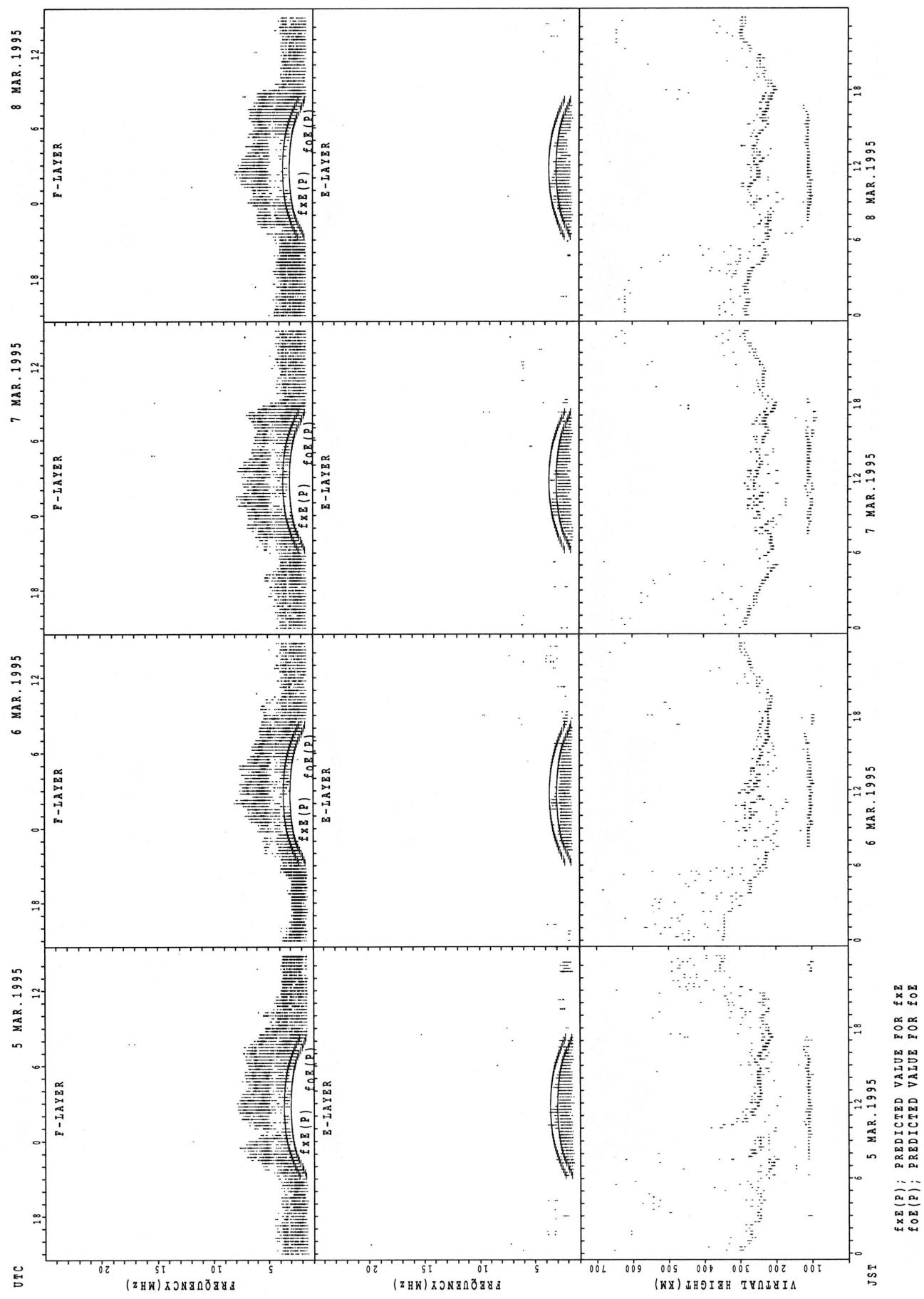
HOURLY VALUES OF FES AT OKINAWA
MAR. 1995
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		38	31	32	35	37	32	38	34	41	40	40	26	48	30	48	38		
2	G	G				G	G		41	32	26	32	32	40		39	36	32	33	28	28	G	25	45		
3	G	G		28	32	24	35	34	38	28	56	41	37	33	G	G		36	36	33	G	G	42			
4		G	G				G		29	25	38	36	38	37	36	G	33	35	33	G	G	G	G	G		
5	G	G	G	G	G	G		48	32	32	26		31	37	37	36	36	37	32	G	11	G	G	G		
6	G	G			G				35	34	32	34		G	G	G		32	34		G	G	11	G		
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			29	28			G		35	36	37	35	39	30	G	G	24		
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		33	34	34	38	39	50	46	38	37	40	38	29	11	48		G	33	36
9	G	G	G	G		G	G	G	11	48	30	38	30		G	39	30	32	36	30	32	40	G	G	G	G
10	G	G			50	27			28	34	38	48	40	24	31	31	31	32			G	G	48	30	24	
11	G	22	G	G	G			40	35	48	32	33	34	37		G	26	30	28	32	G	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G			G	27	27	32	30		32	32	24		22	25		G	G	G	G	G	
13	G	G	G	G	G	G			32	34	36	33	38	33	38	35			35	30	33	48		40	45	
14	G	G	G	G	G	G		33		40	36	33	33	33	38		G	31	32	G	G	G	G		43	
15	G	54	G	G	G			34	26	34	36	38	38	47	43	35	24	26		G	G		44	G	G	
16	G	119	G	G		24		43	48	31	32	35	40	39	42	40	37	41	37	G	G	G	G		34	
17	G	23	G	G				G		36	46	35	32		G	39	38		31	26	G	G	G		49	
18	G	G	G			30			46	26	35	36	24	42		39	32	32	26	G	G		25	G	G	
19	G	G	G	G	G	G			29	29	35	32	34	39	46		G	26	28	26	25	G	G	46	G	
20	G	G	G	G	G	G			29	34	36	39	40		G	40	33	30	26	G	G	G	G	G		
21	G	G	G	G	G	G		30	38	41	31	39	42		G	38	36		34	G	N	G		45		
22	G	G	G	G	G	G			45	32	36	33	32	42	G	G		28	26	25	G	28	26	G	G	
23	G	G	G	G	G				39	32	34	34		G	G	32	36	44	43	32	47	49		41		
24	G	34	G	G	G	G			48	31	34	31	40	55	52	50	40	50	48	33	G	G		48	36	
25	26			G	G	G		48		46	52	59	57	53		41	25	48	37	43	34	48	48	41		
26	44	30	31	G		G		48	32	36	40	35	41	41	42	32	26	44	33	25	27	47	47			
27	39	40	28			G	G	G	120		38	50	51	52	46	40	38	26	51	37	26	48	28	44	38	
28	39	48	32	74	32			G		30	32	34	32	39		G	33	33	34	G	G	G	G	G		
29	G	G	G	G		G	G		34	32	36	39	39		G	40	34	30	34	30	G	G		50	42	34
30	26	G	G	G		G	G		42	31	36	39	38	35	34	40	32	35	32	G	G	G	G		45	
31		G			23	G	G		33	21	32	35	35	34		G	G	G	30	24	29	23	G	G	G	G
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		29	30	29	31	27	21	27	30	29	31	29	31	31	30	31	31	29	30	31	30	31	28	30	30	30
MED		G	G	G	G	G	G		34	32	34	36	35	37	35	36	33	32	32	G	G	G	G	G	G	
U Q		24	G	G	27	11	G	G	42	32	36	38	39	41	41	39	36	36	37	29	25	30	29	42	38	
L Q		G	G	G	G	G	G		29	28	32	32	31	32	G	G	30	28	29	G	G	G	G	G		

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

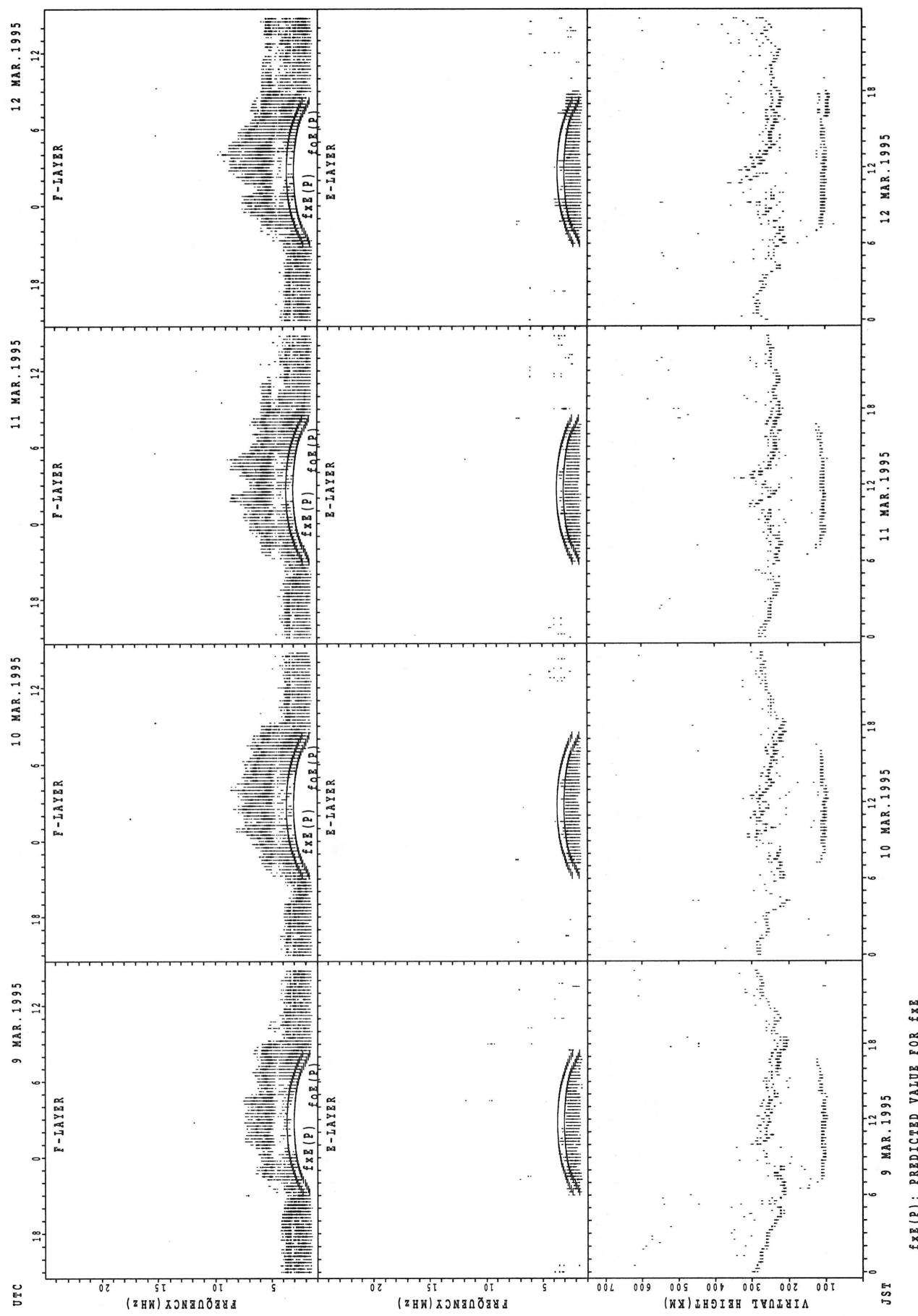


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



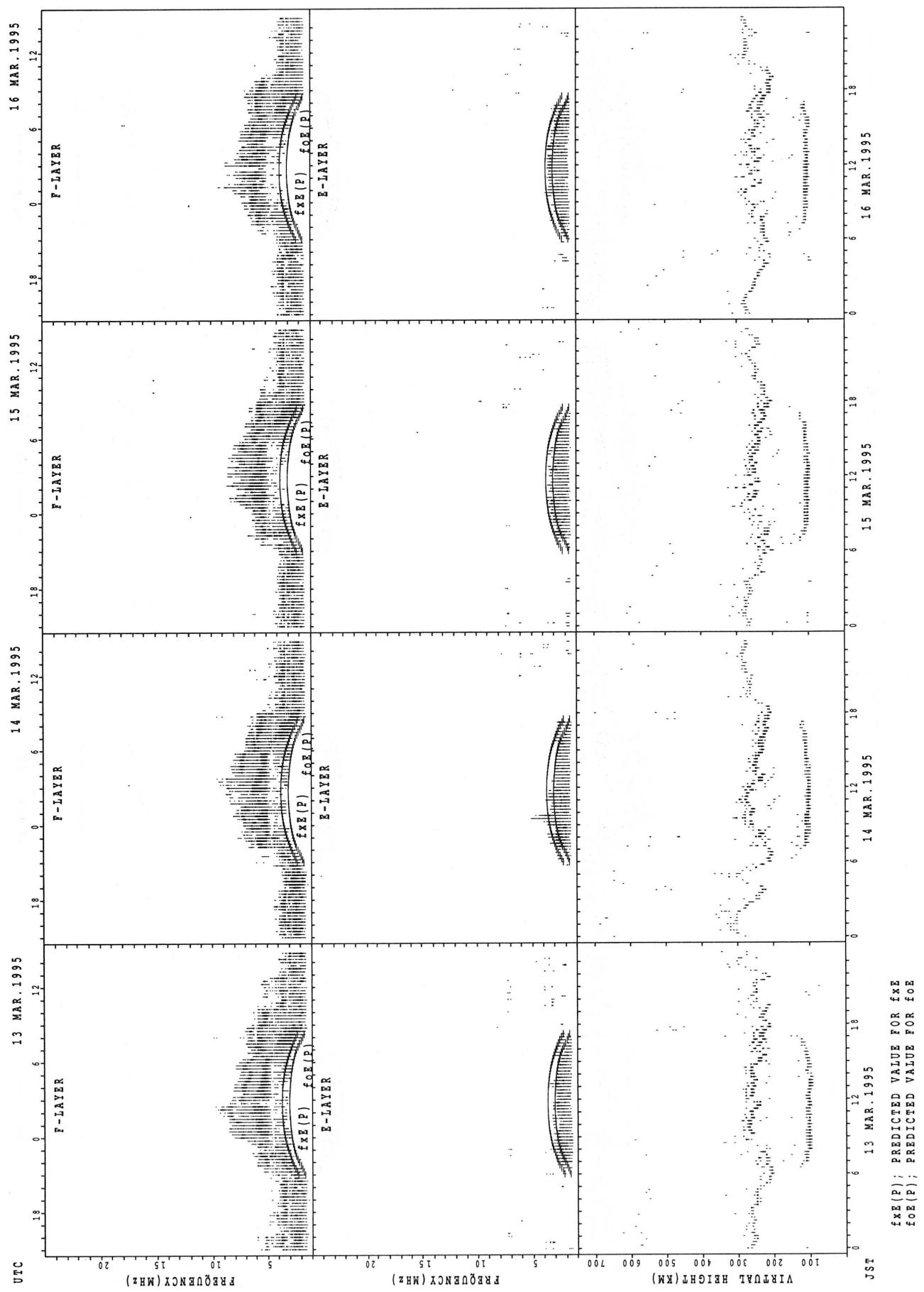
$f_{Ex}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{oE}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{oE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



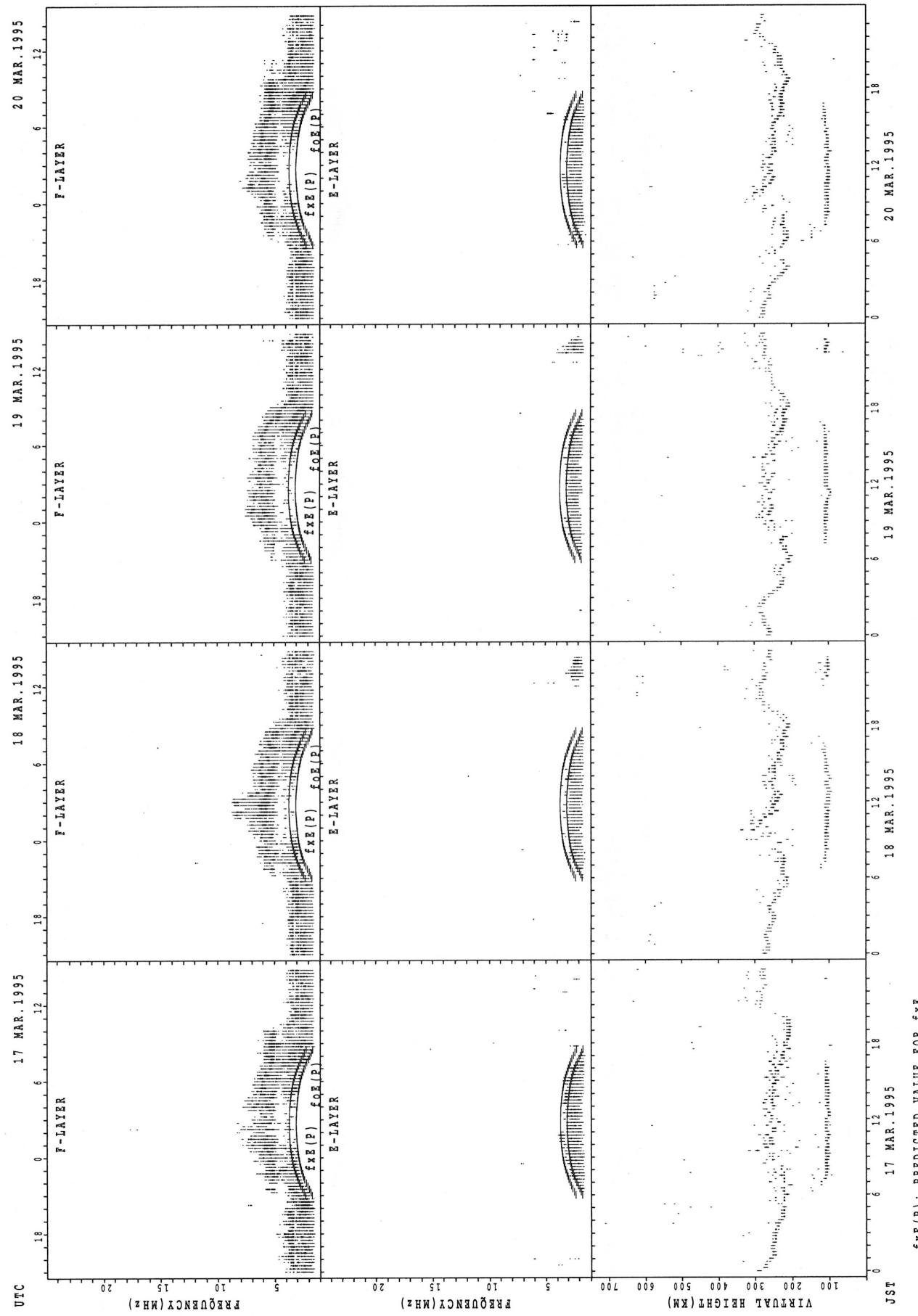
$f_{\text{FE}}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
 $f_{\text{OE}}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

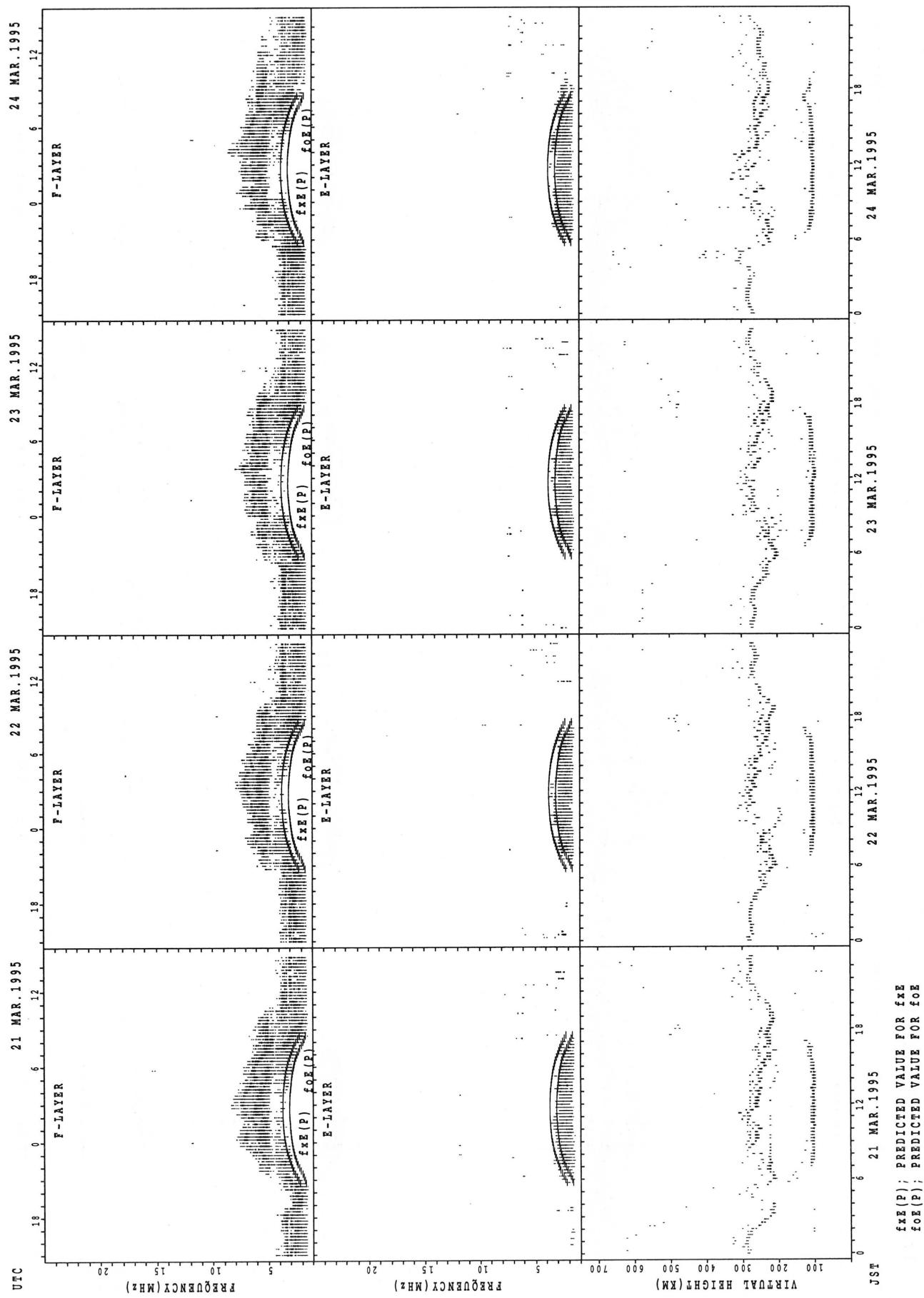


$f_{\text{FE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
 $f_{\text{OE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

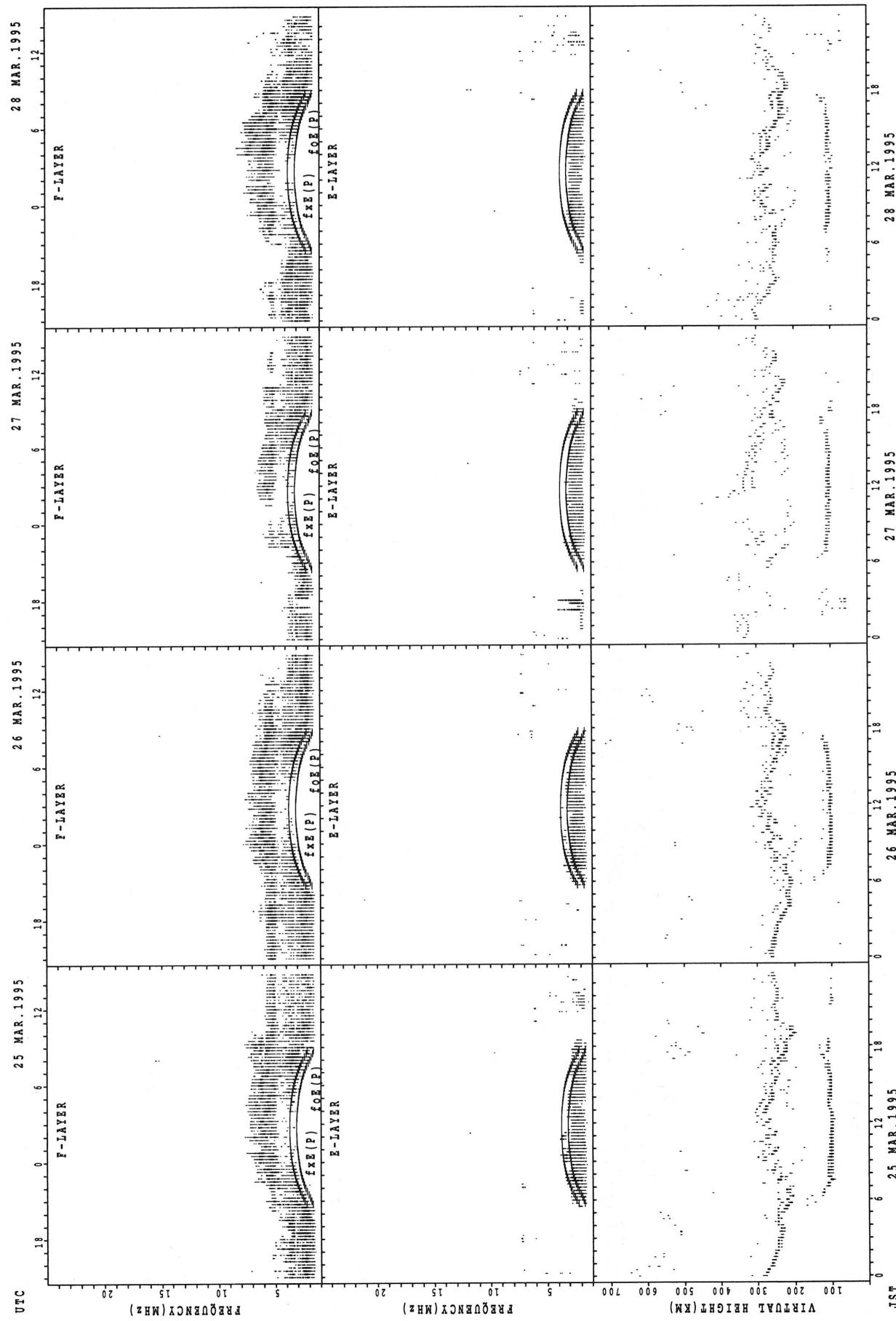


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

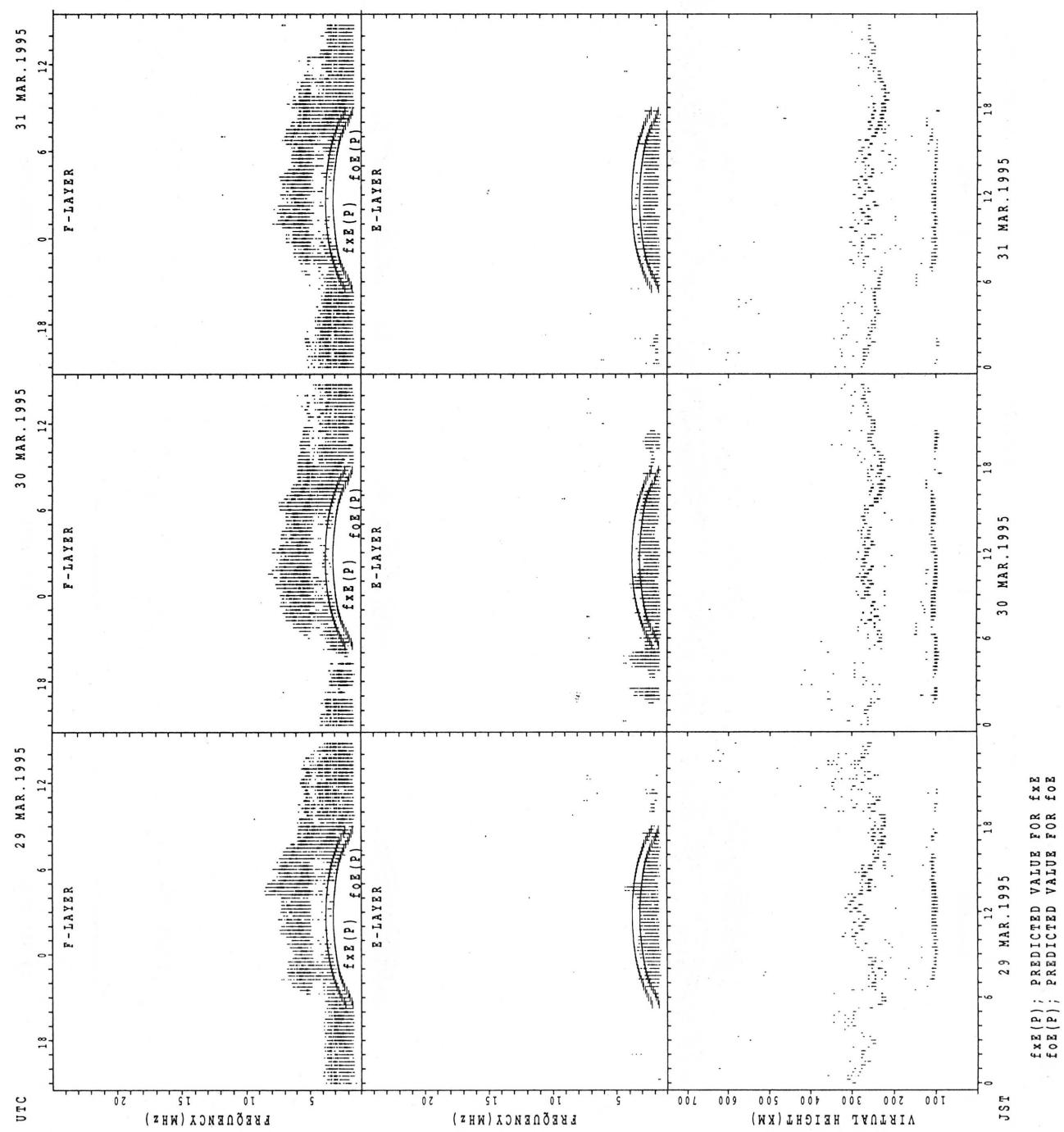


f_{Ex}(P); PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
f_{Oe}(P); PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oe}

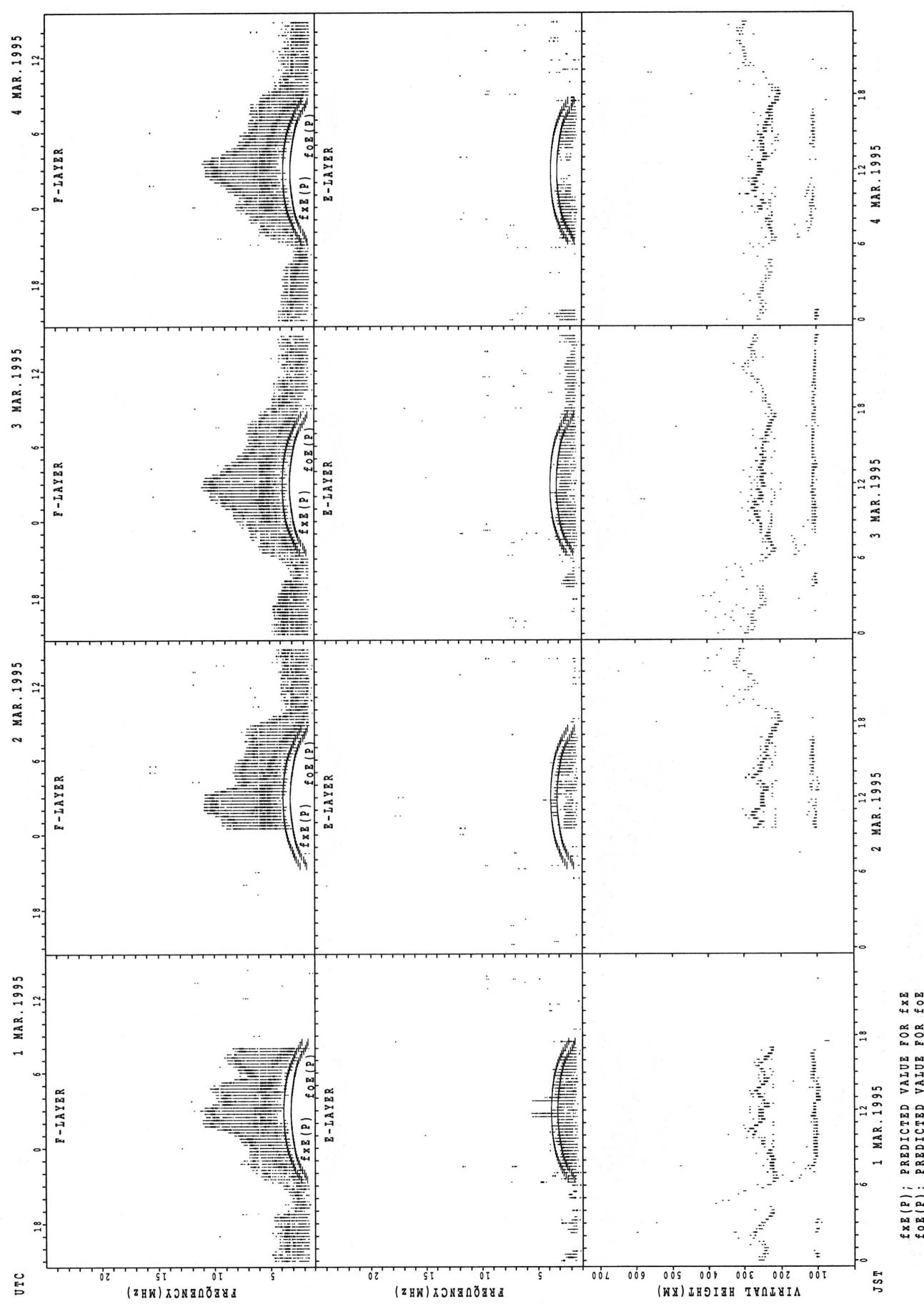
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



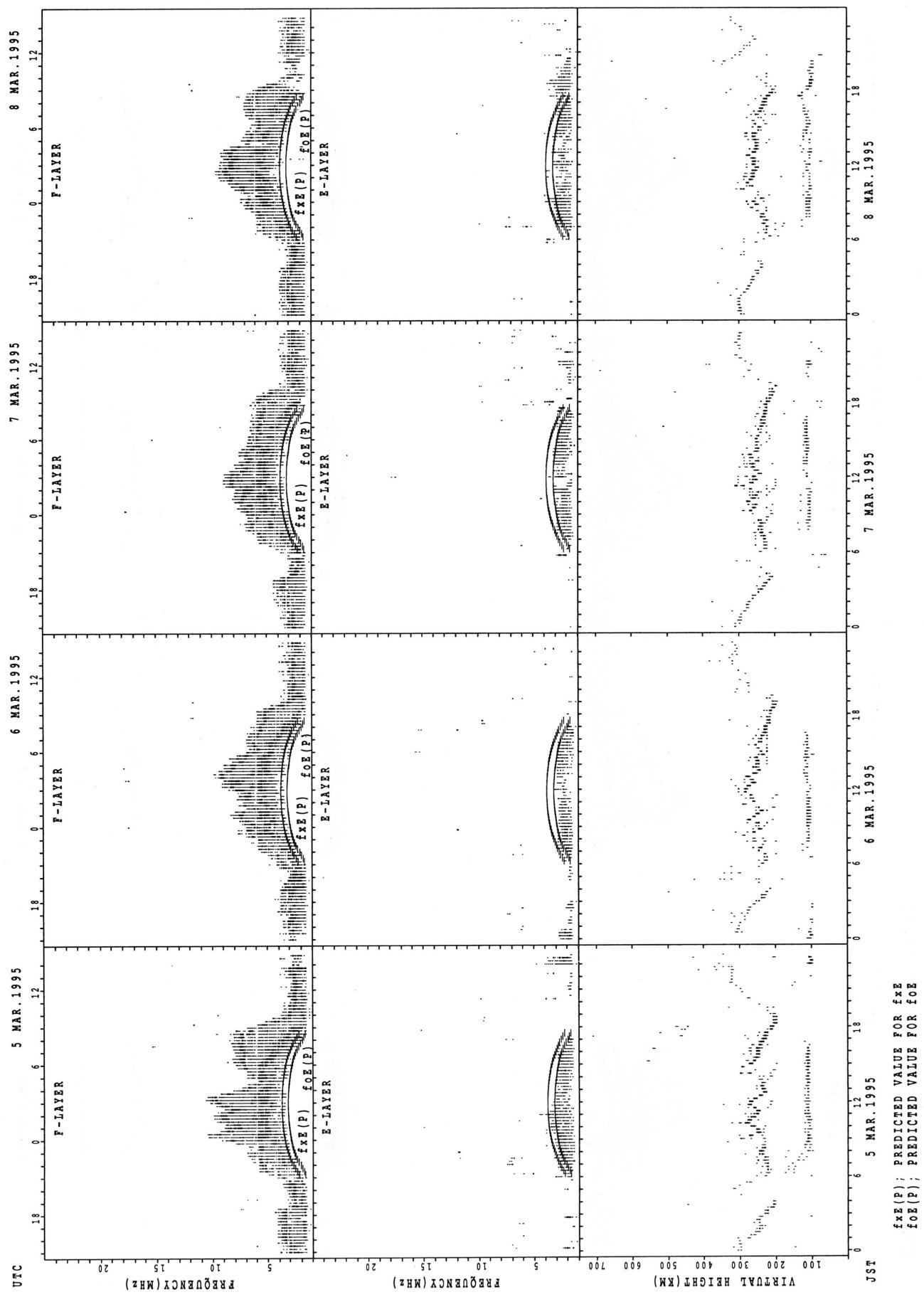
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

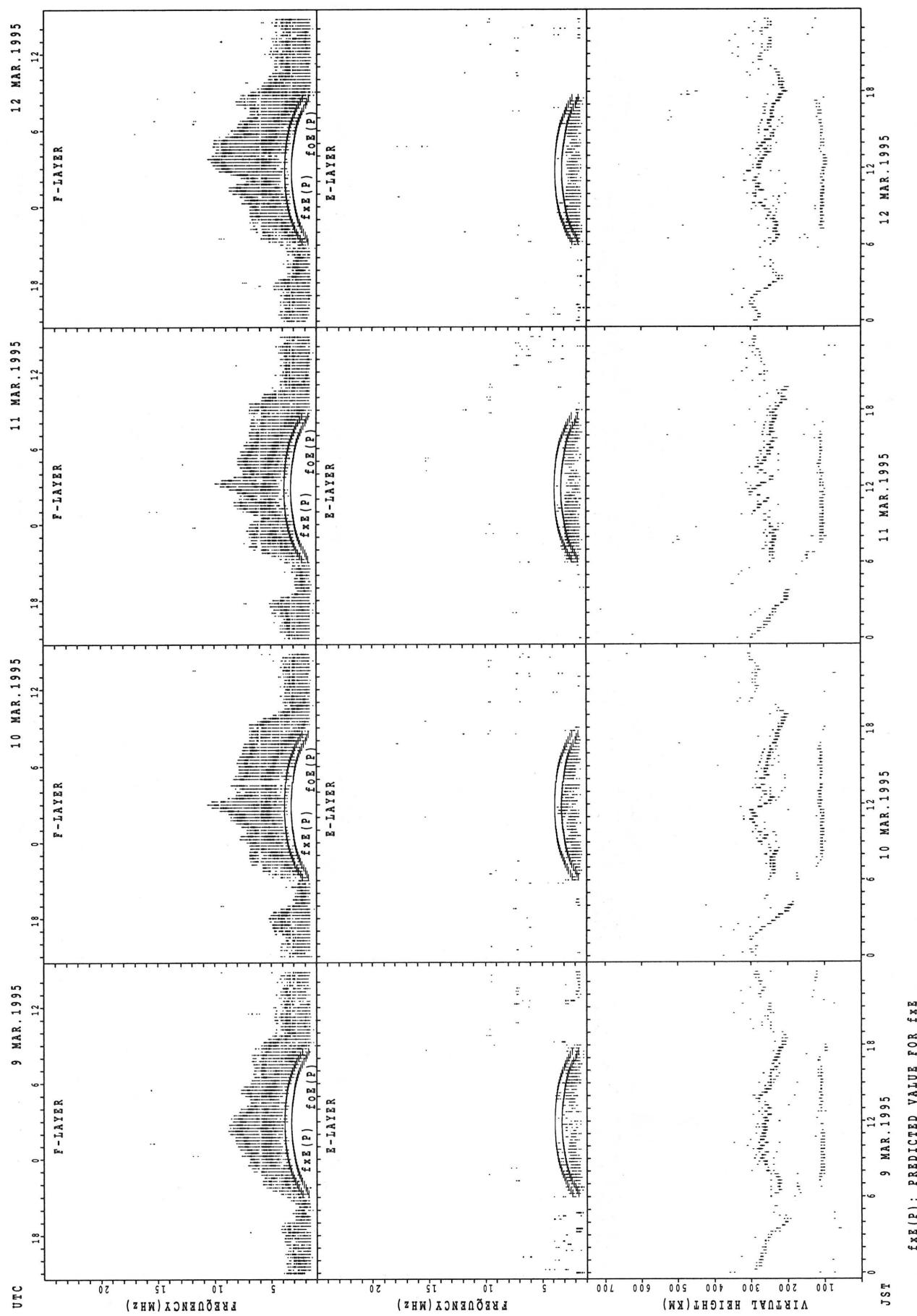


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



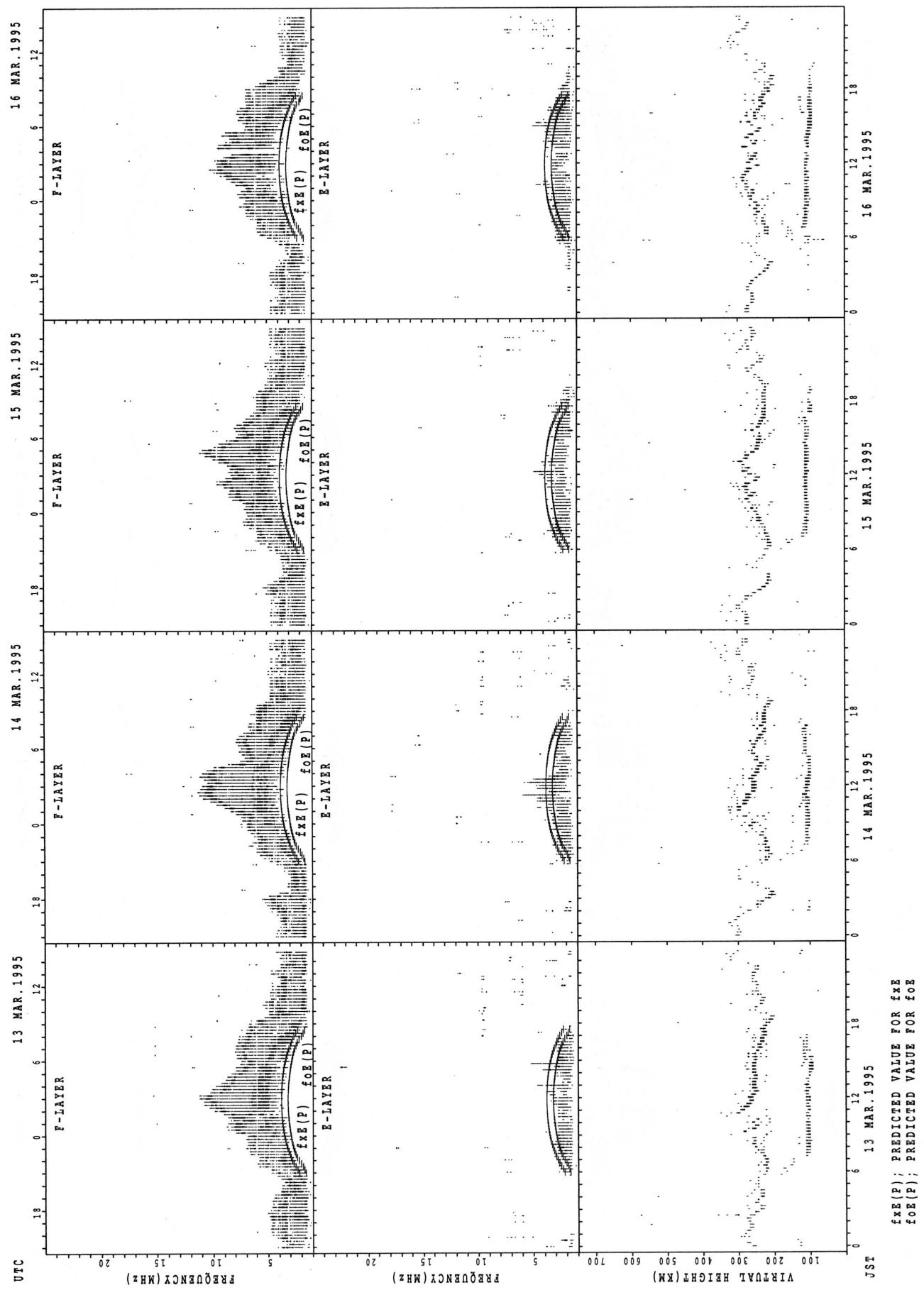
$f_{\text{FE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
 $f_{\text{OE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



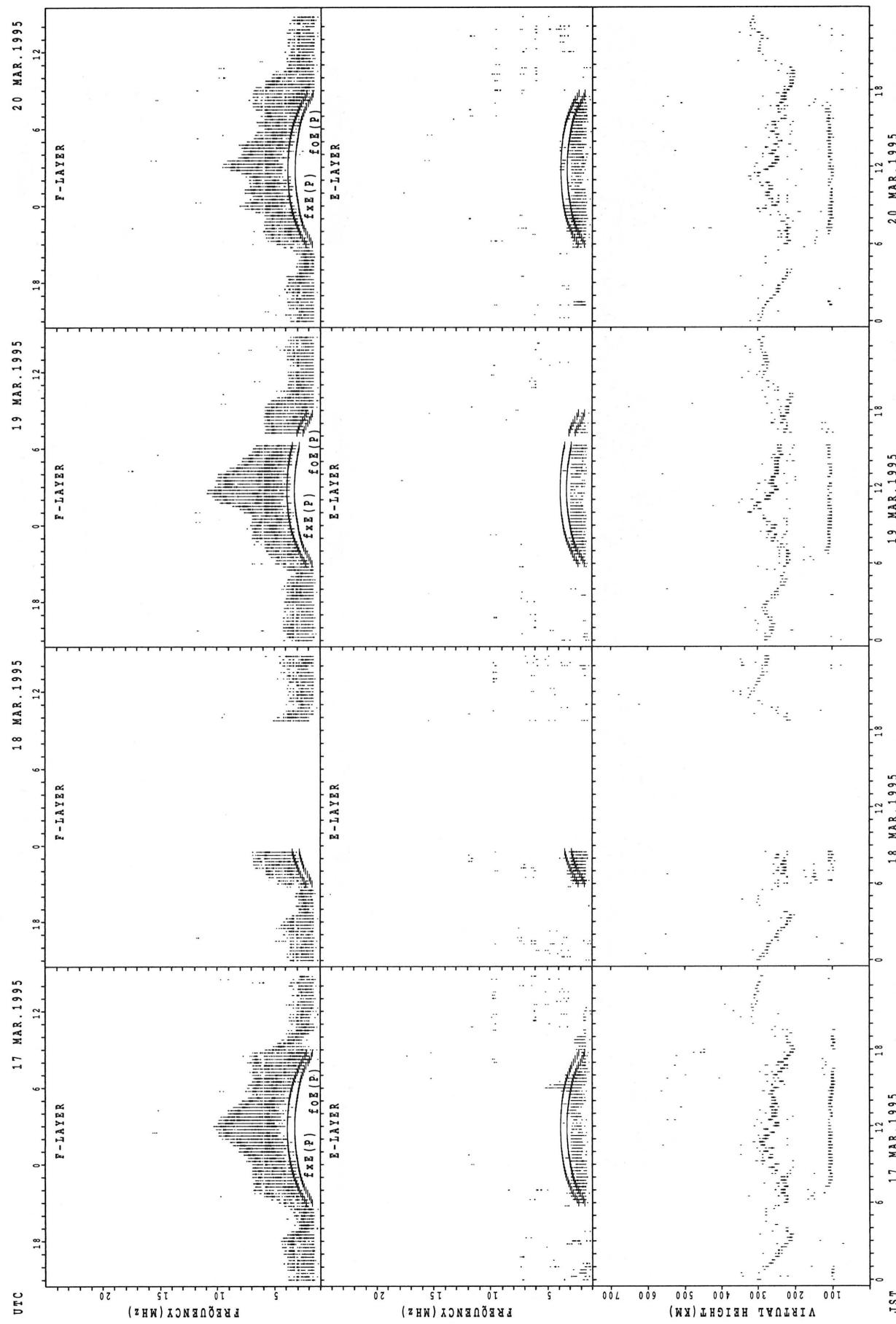
$f_{Fe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{foe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{foe}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

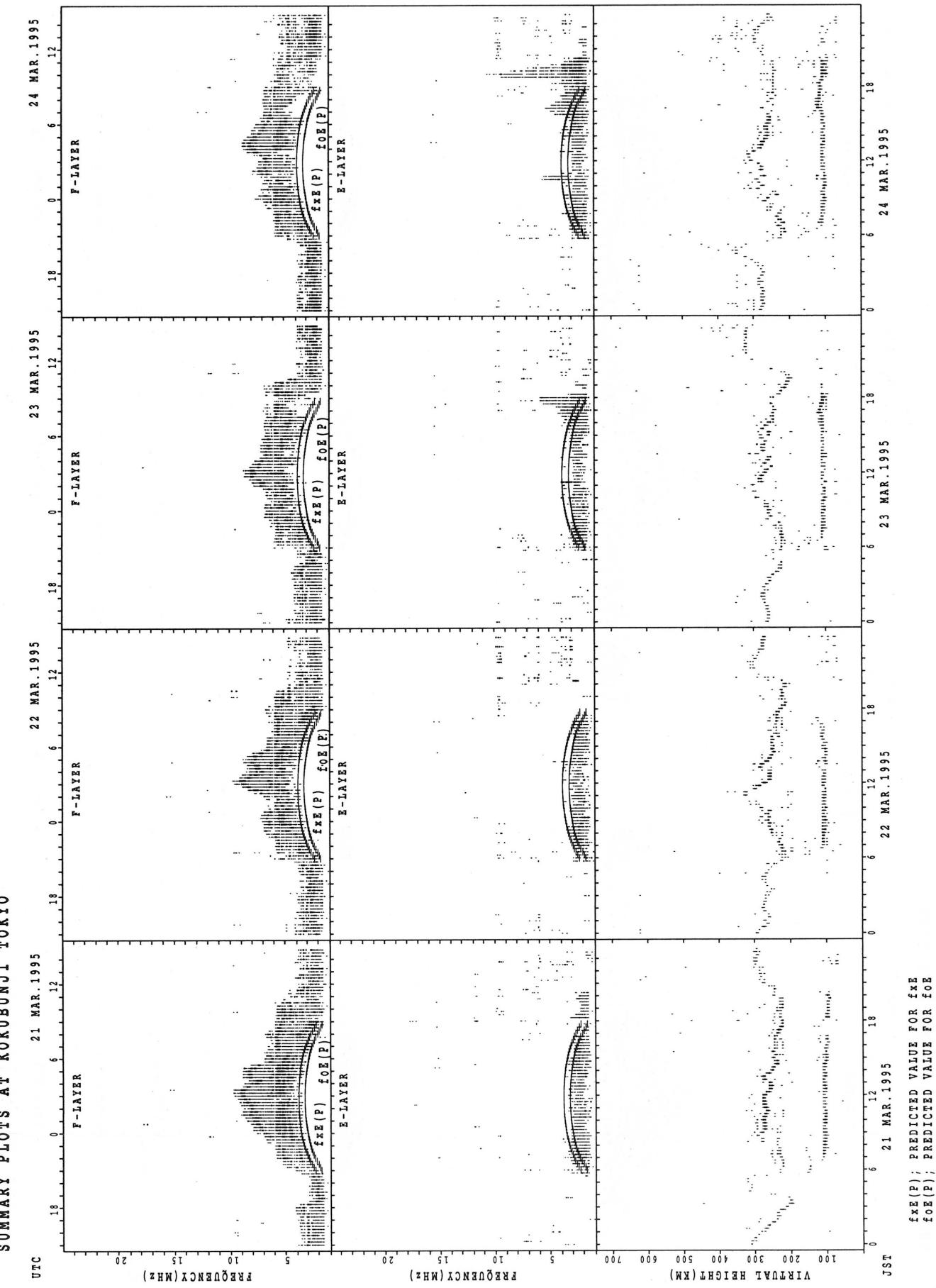


$f_{Ex}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $foE(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR foE

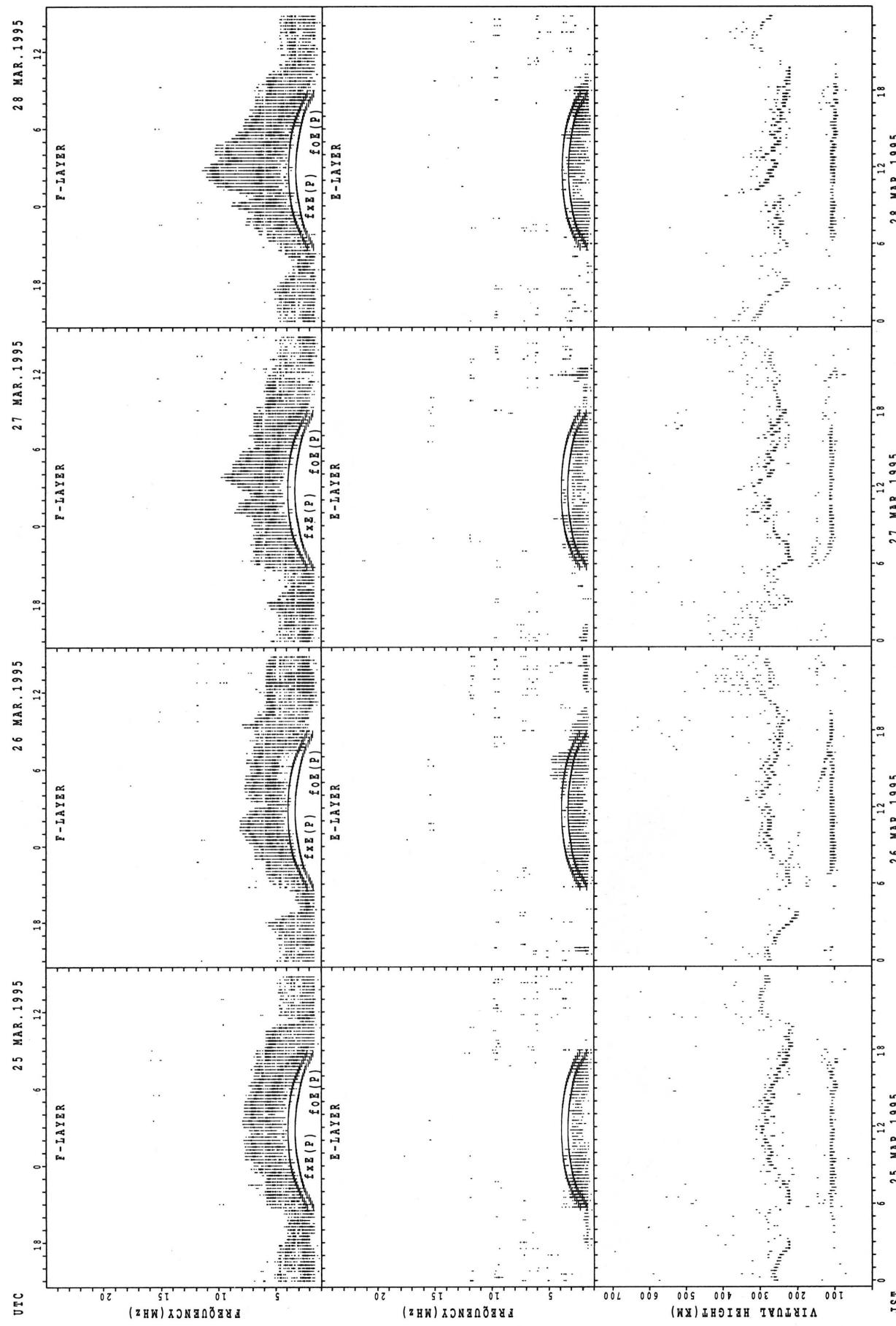
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

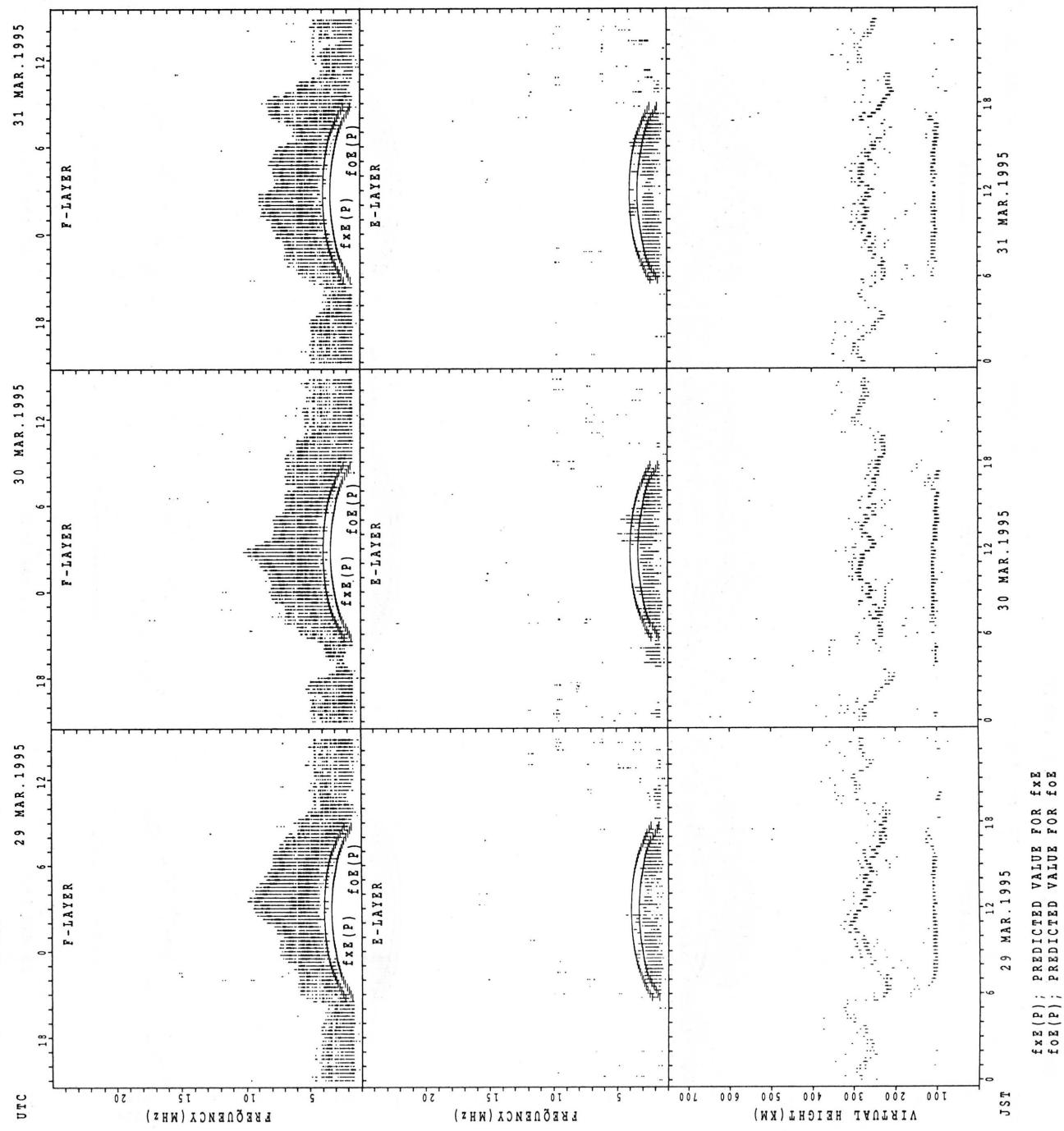


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

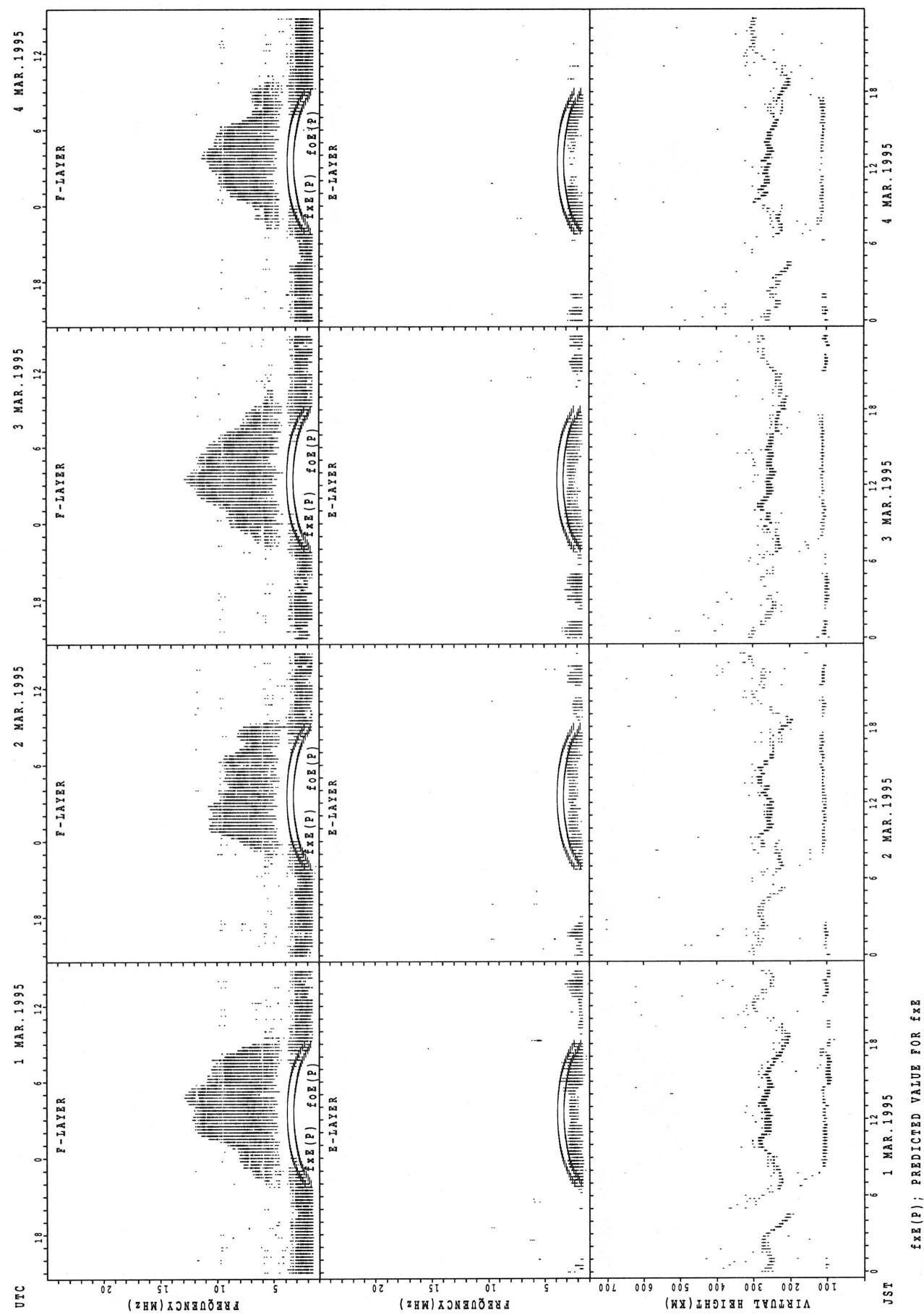


$f_{Ex}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{Oz}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oz}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



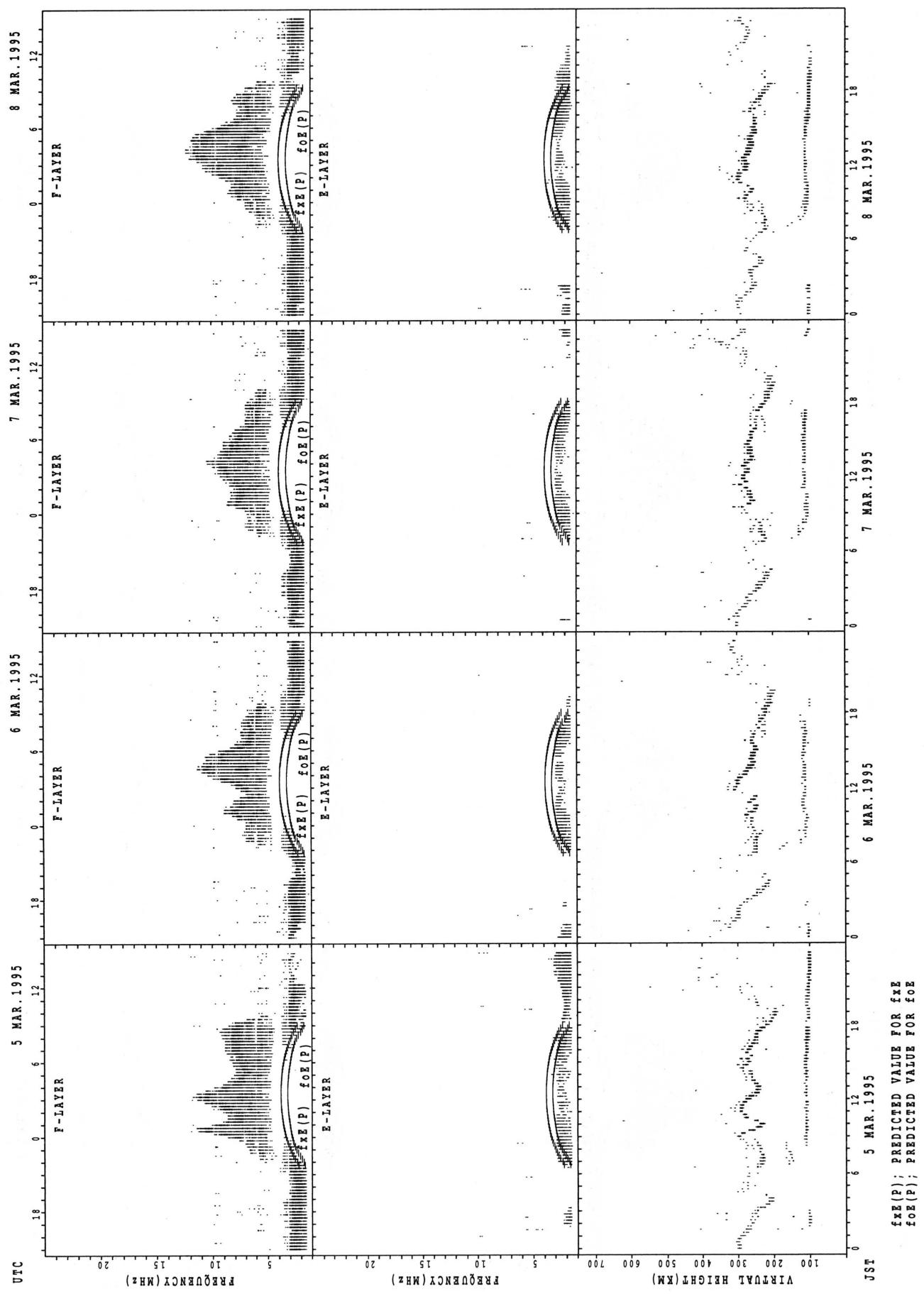
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



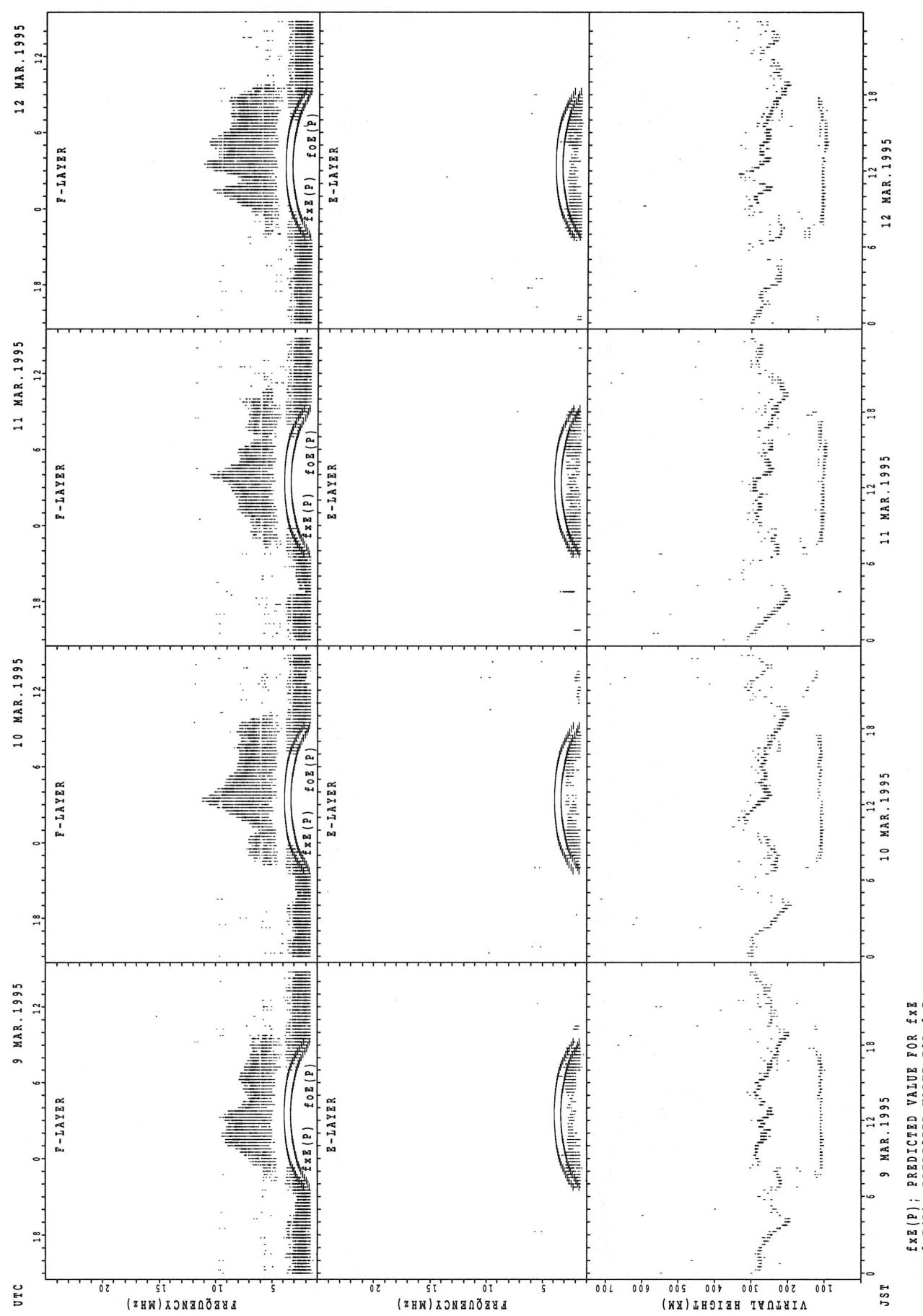
$f_{xx}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{xx}
 $f_{oE}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{oE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

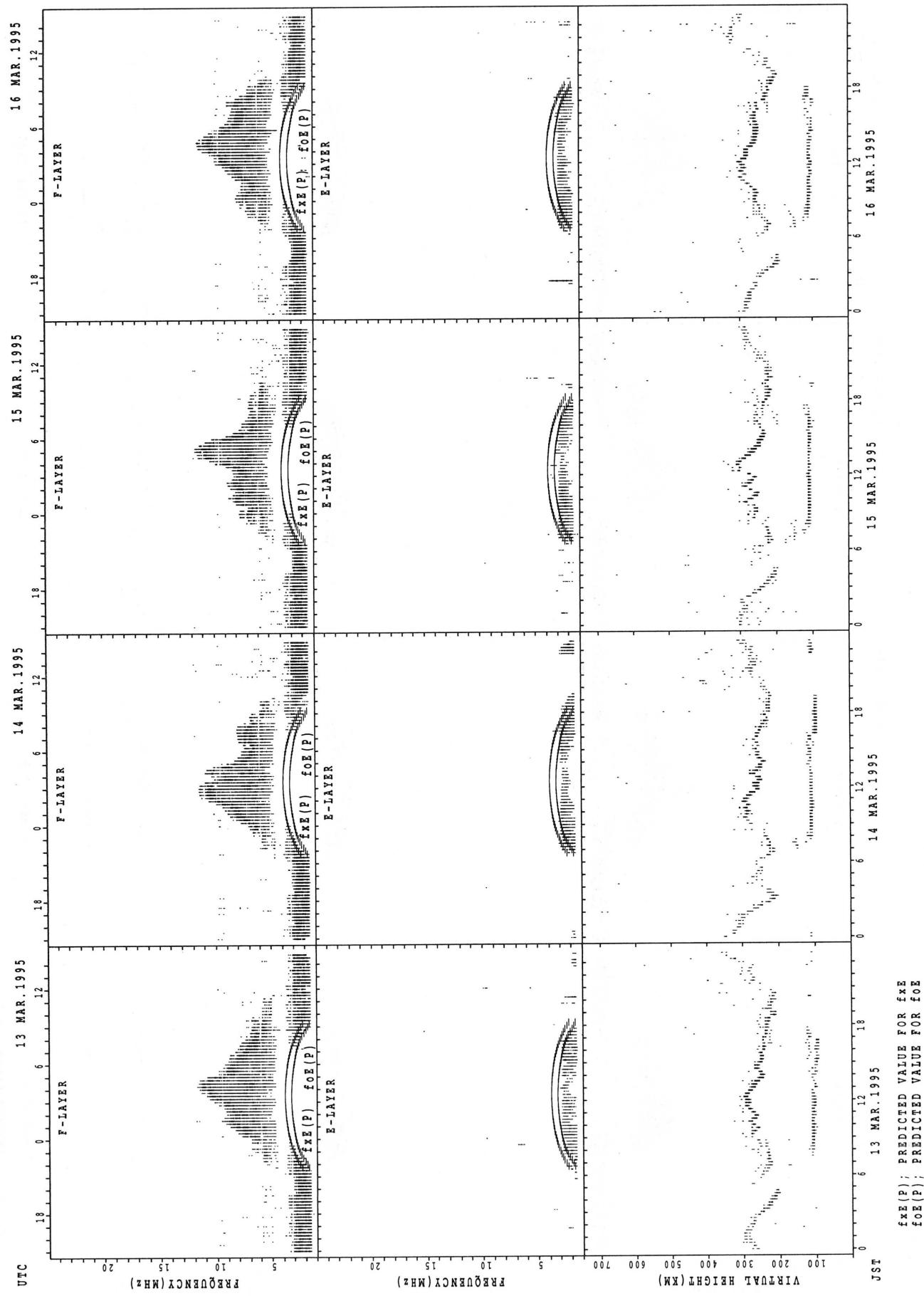
34



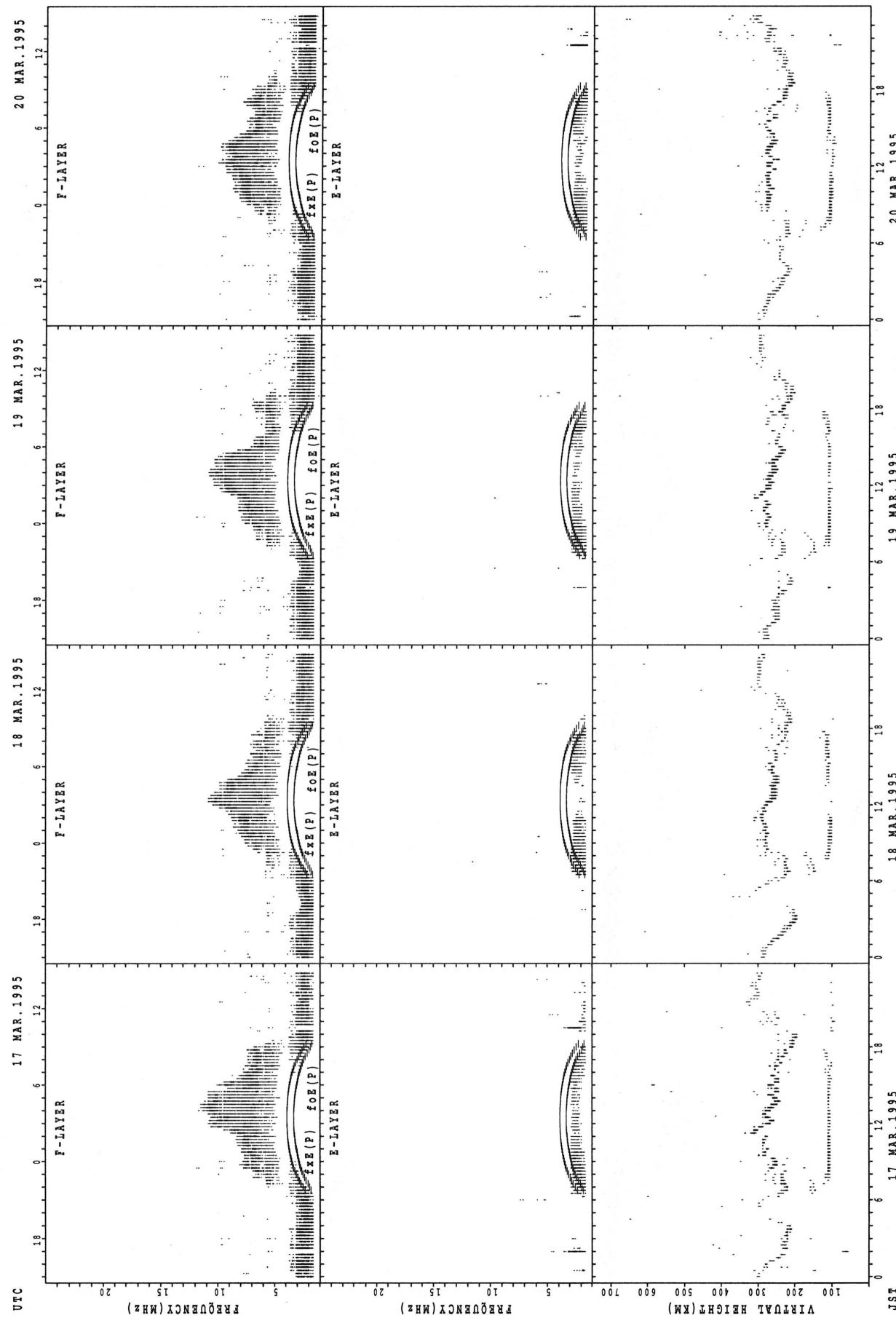
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

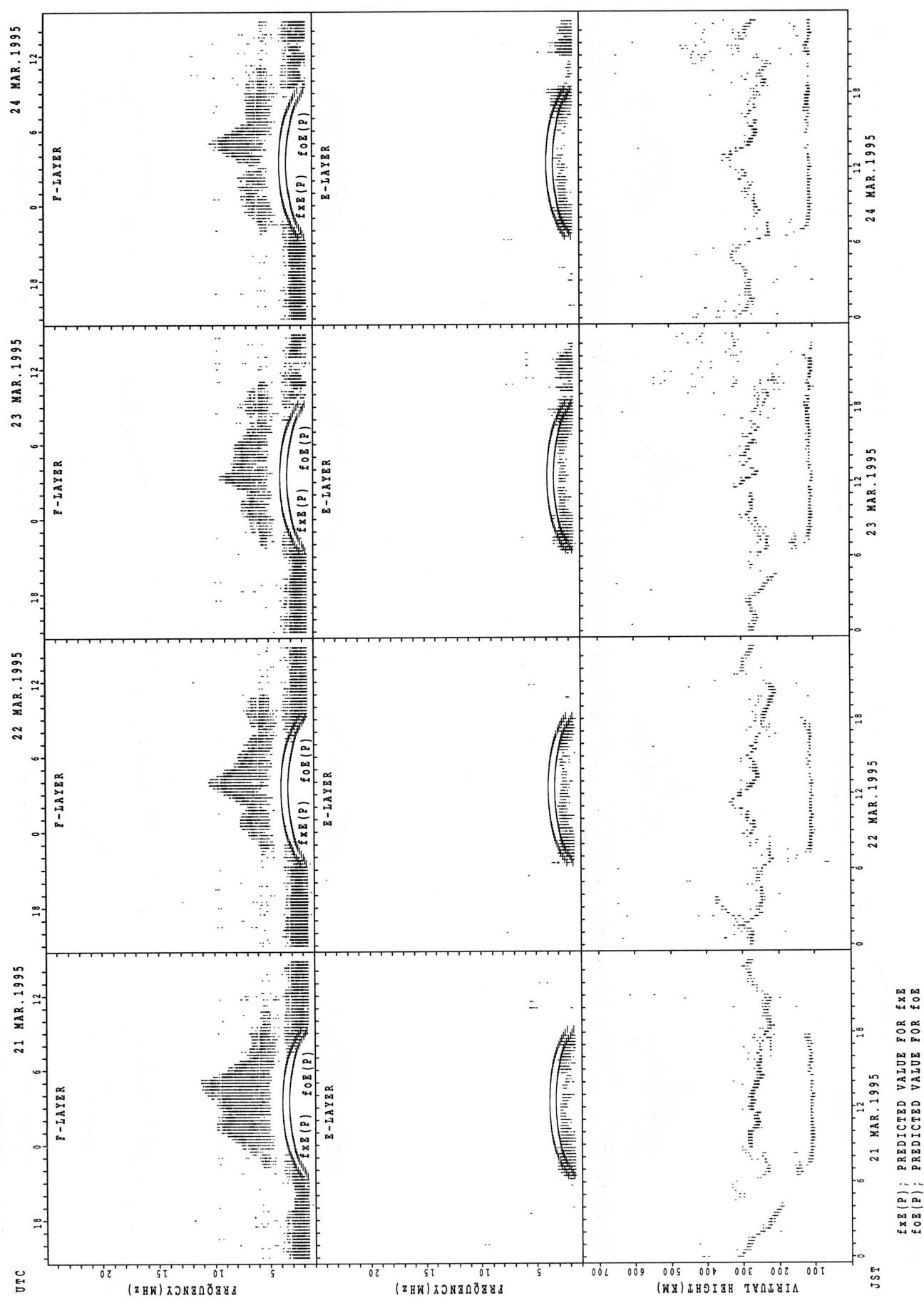


SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

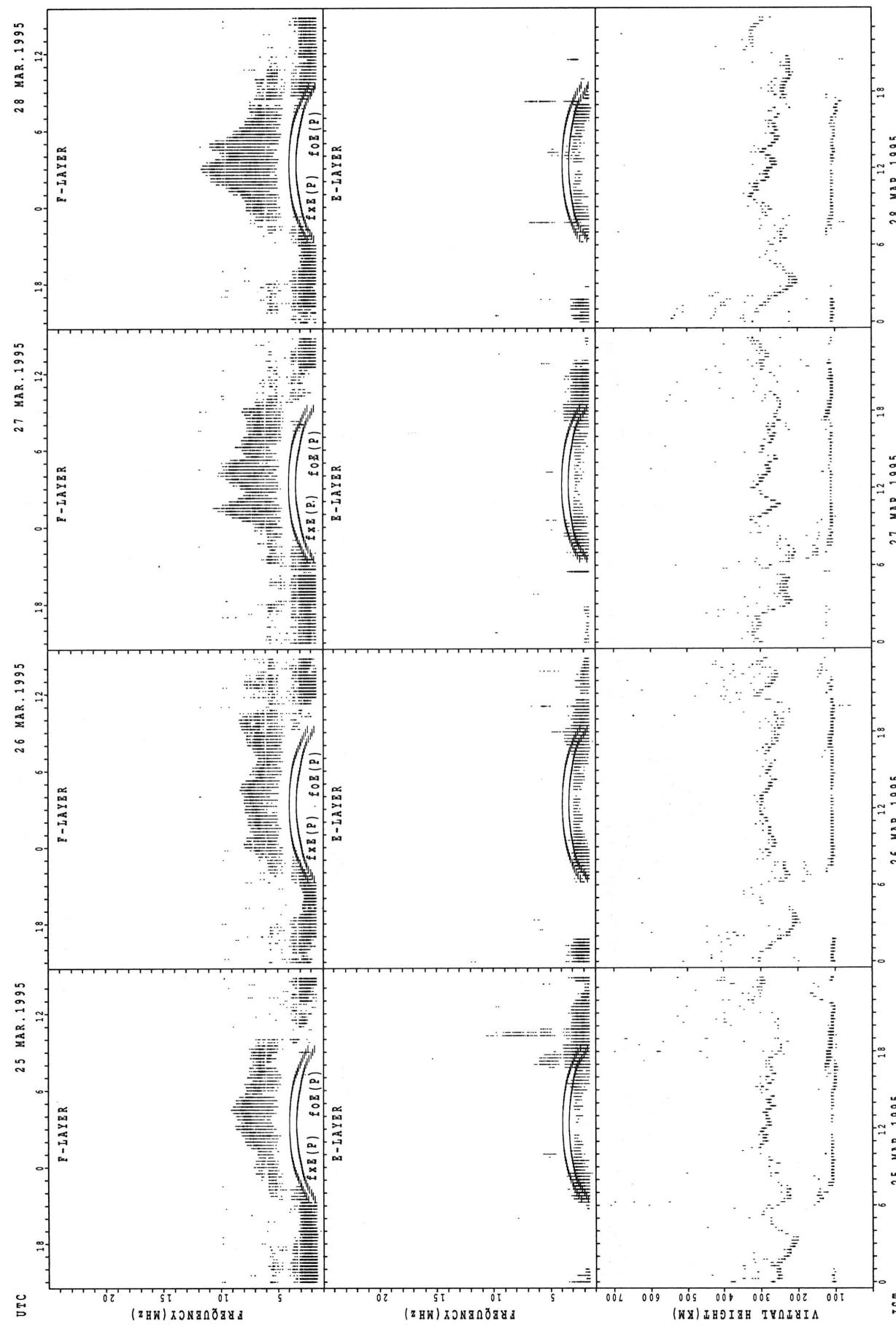


f_{FE}(P); PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
f_{OE}(P); PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

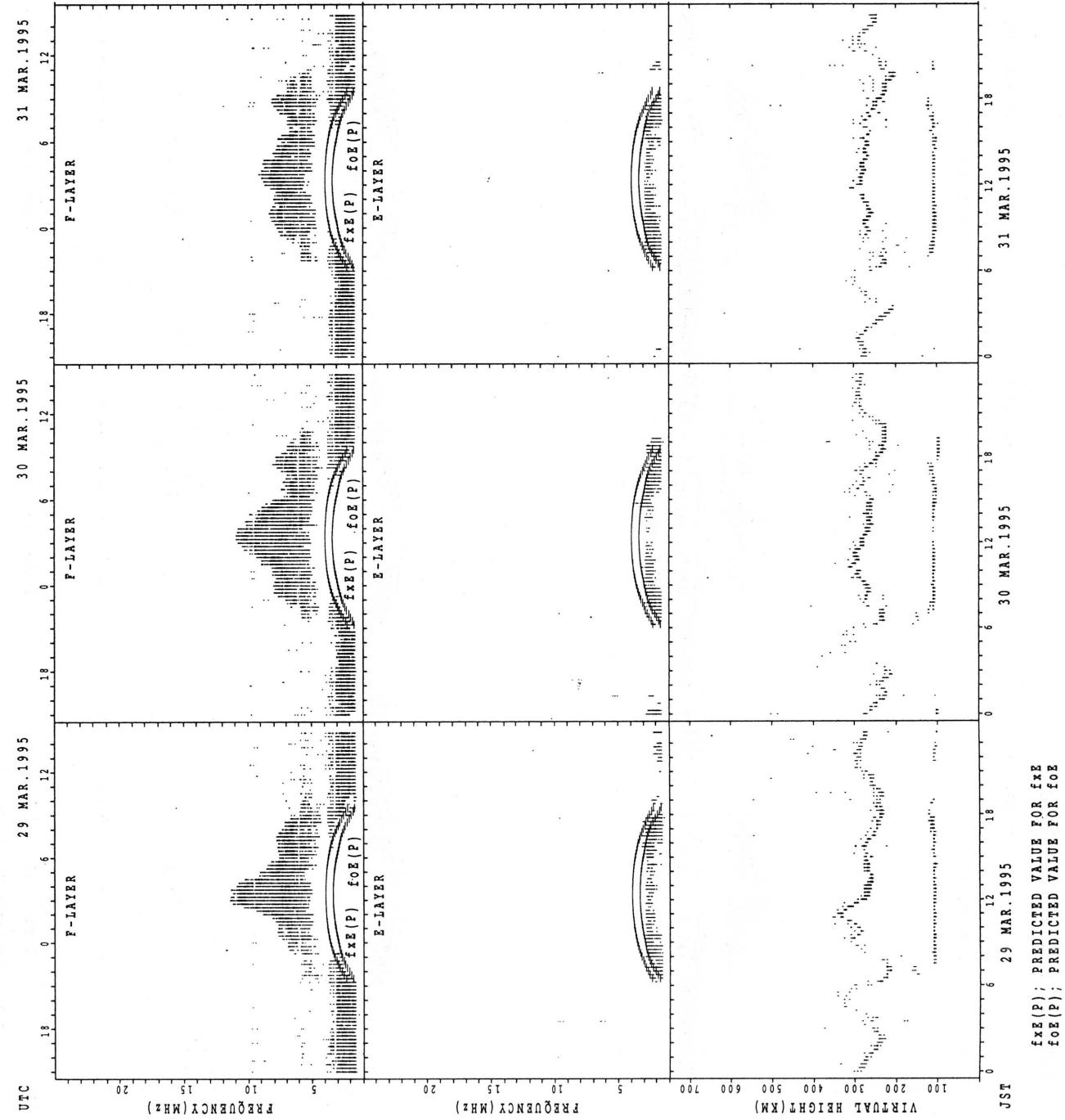
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



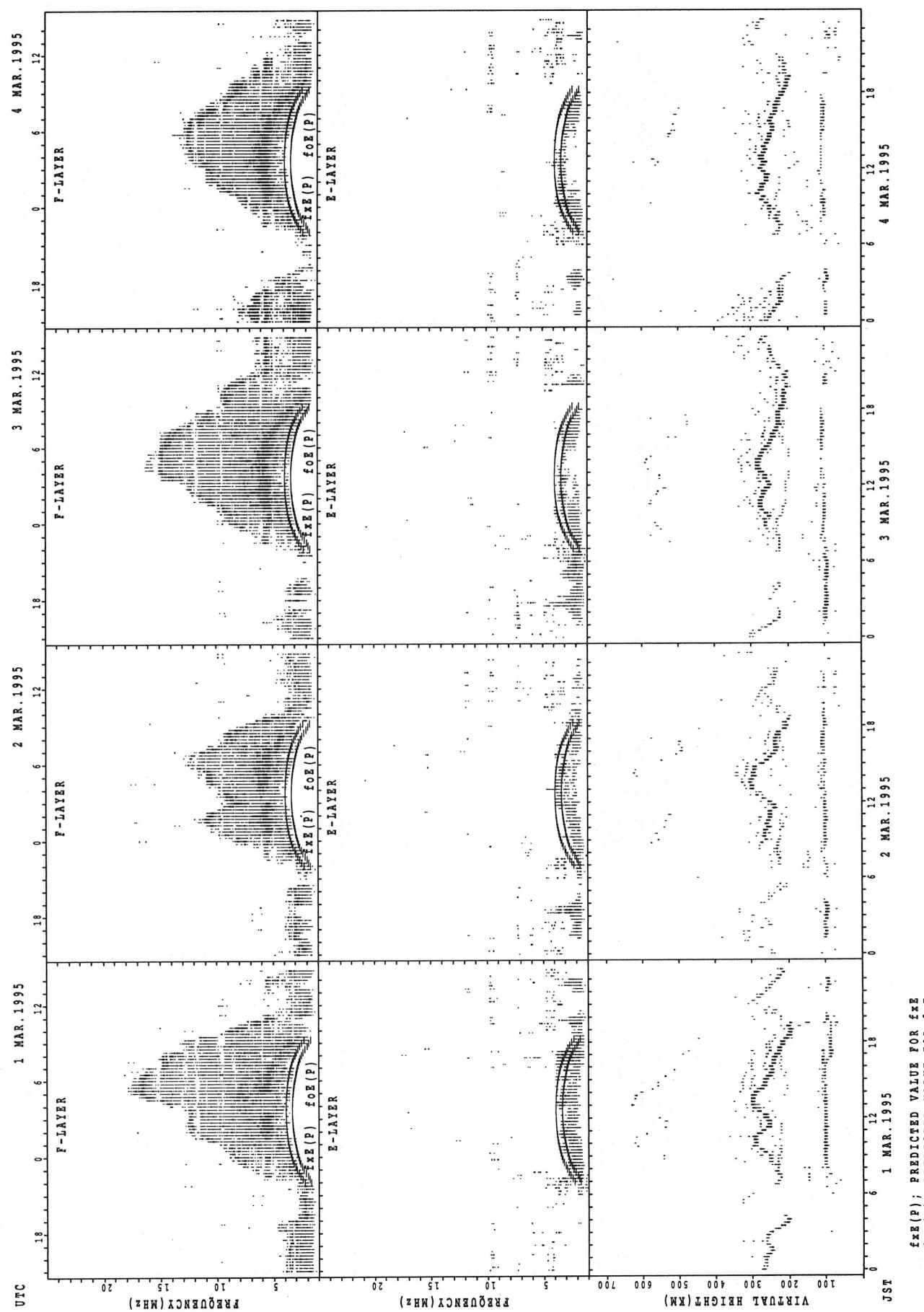
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

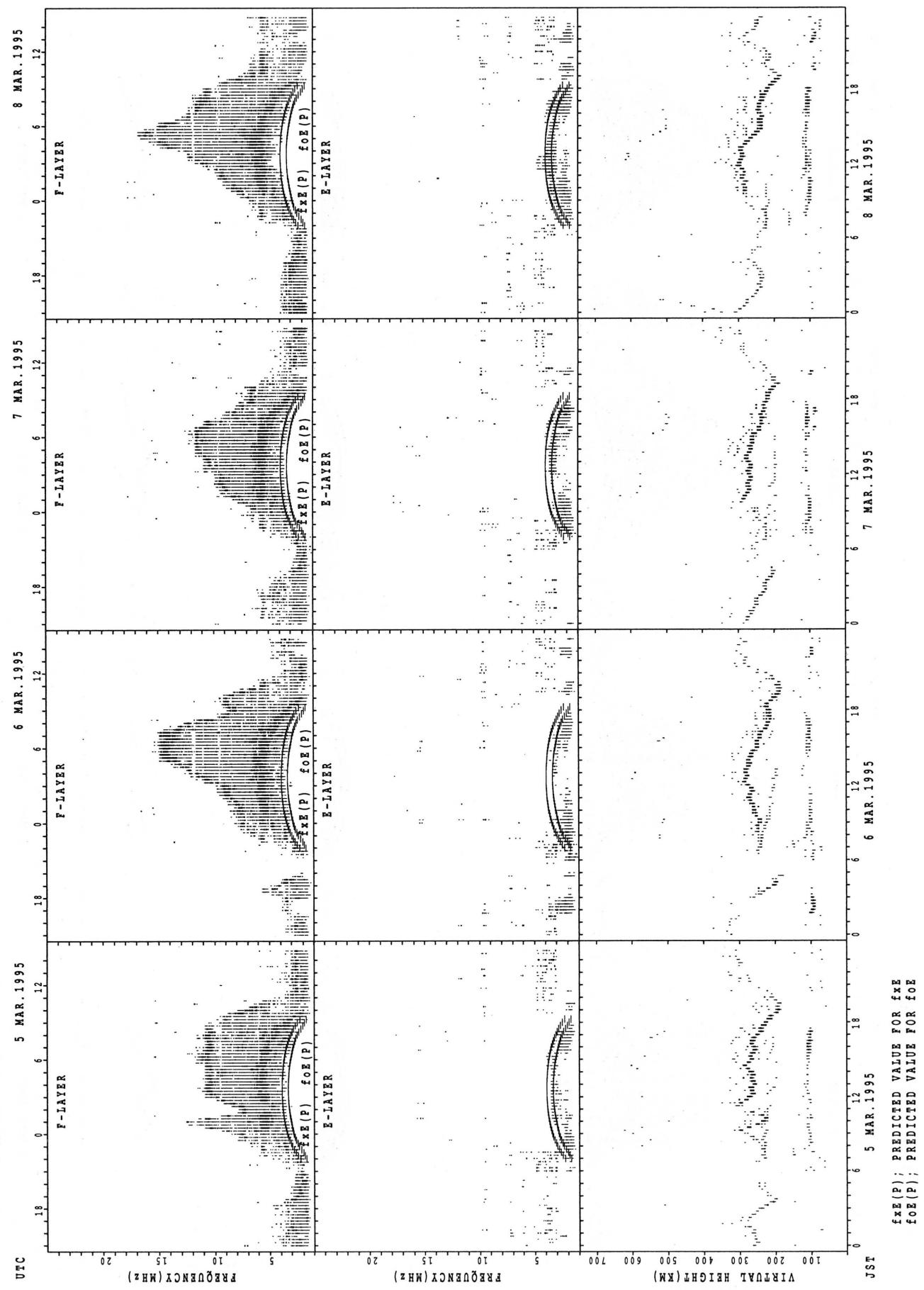


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

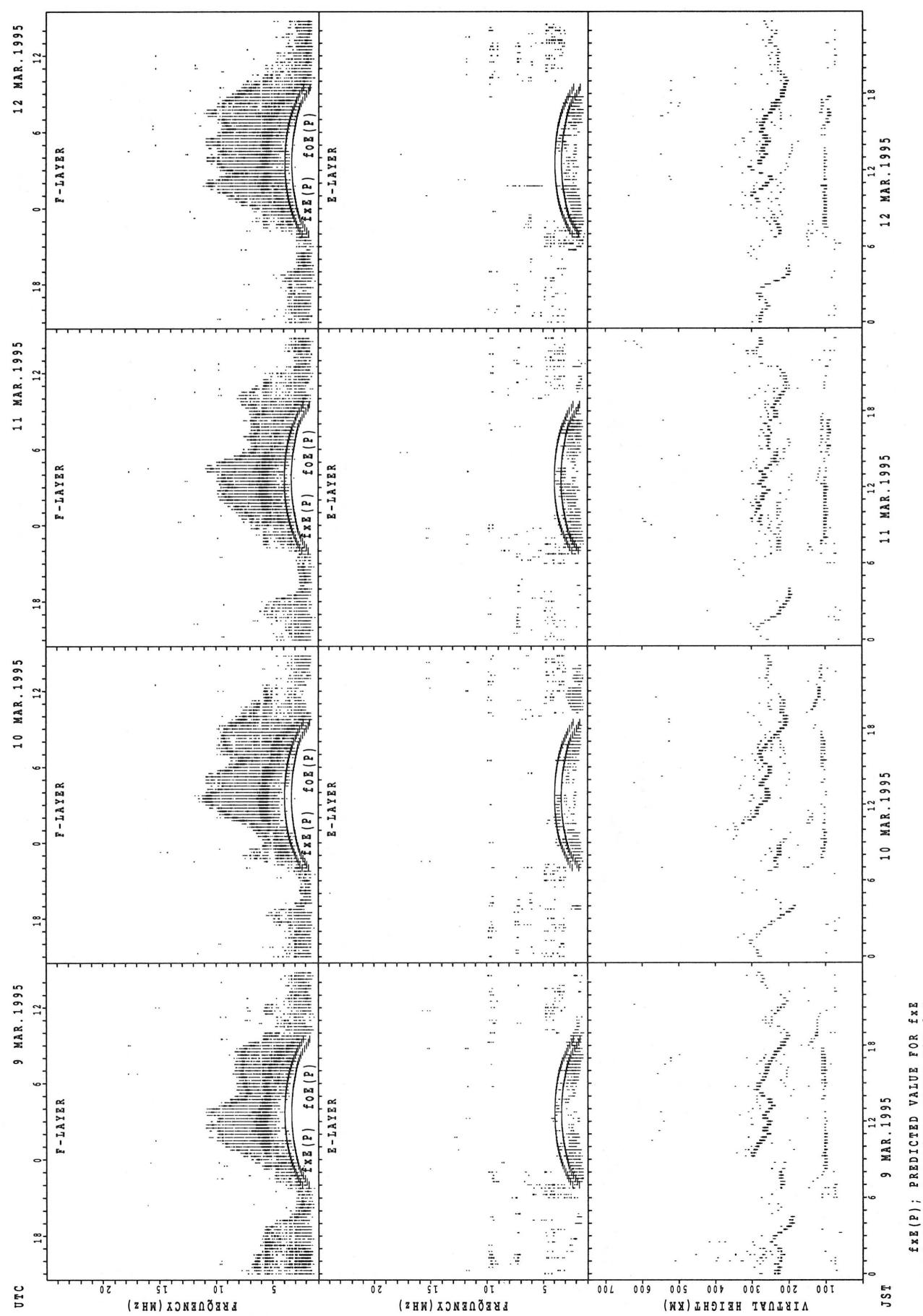


$f_{Fe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{OE}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

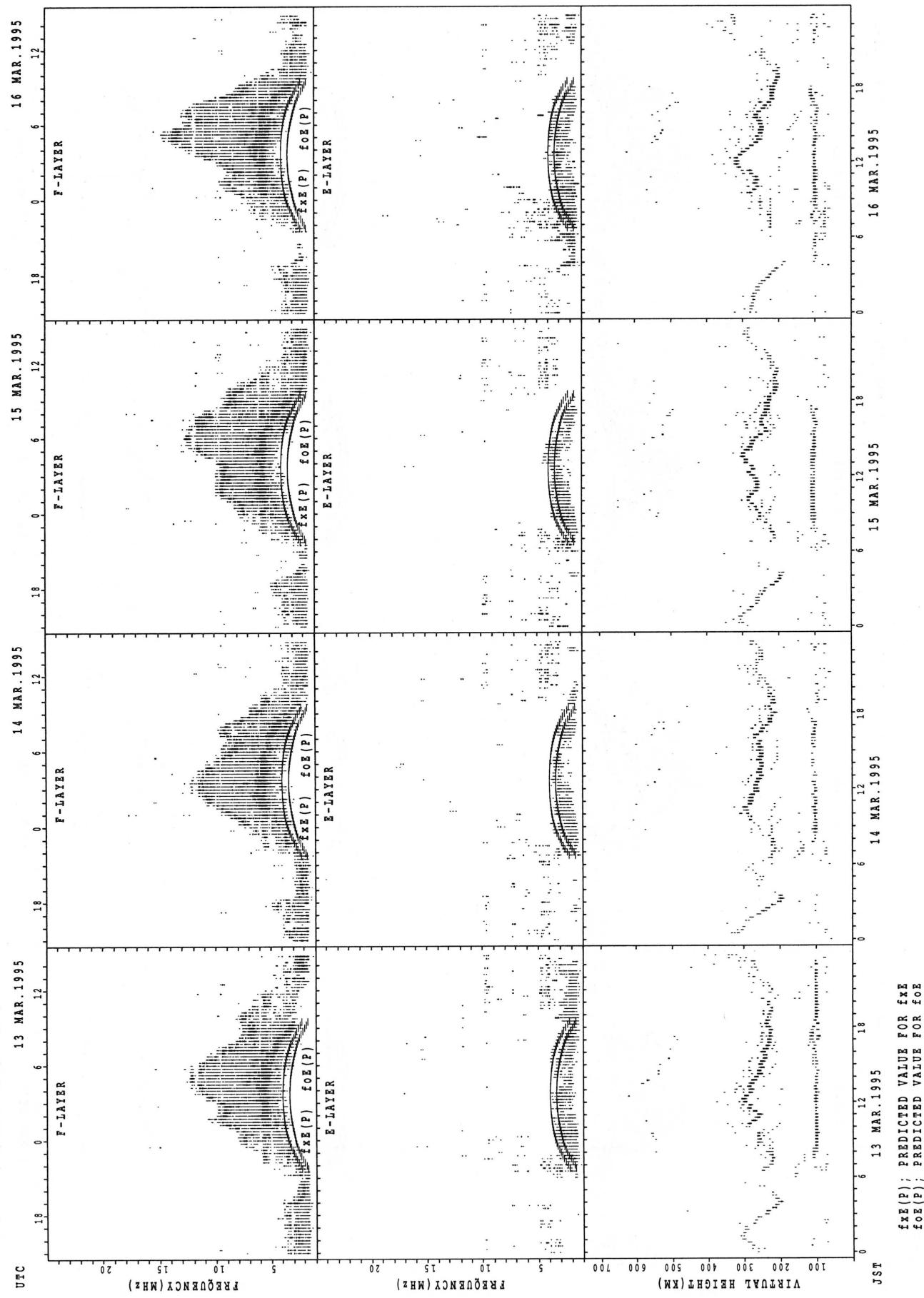


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



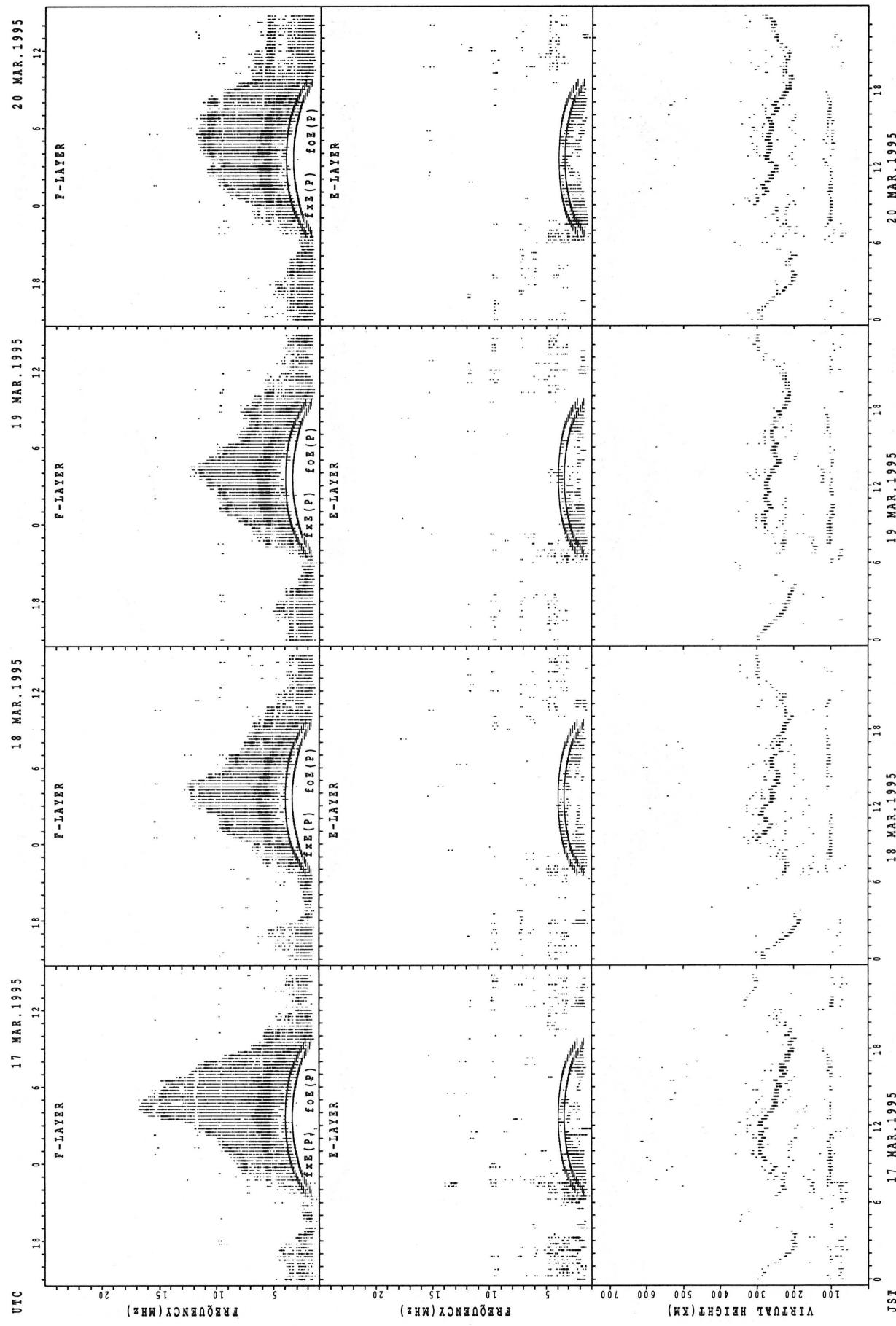
$f_{Fe}(P)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{FoE}(P)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FoE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



$f_{\text{xe}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{xe}
 $f_{\text{oe}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{oe}

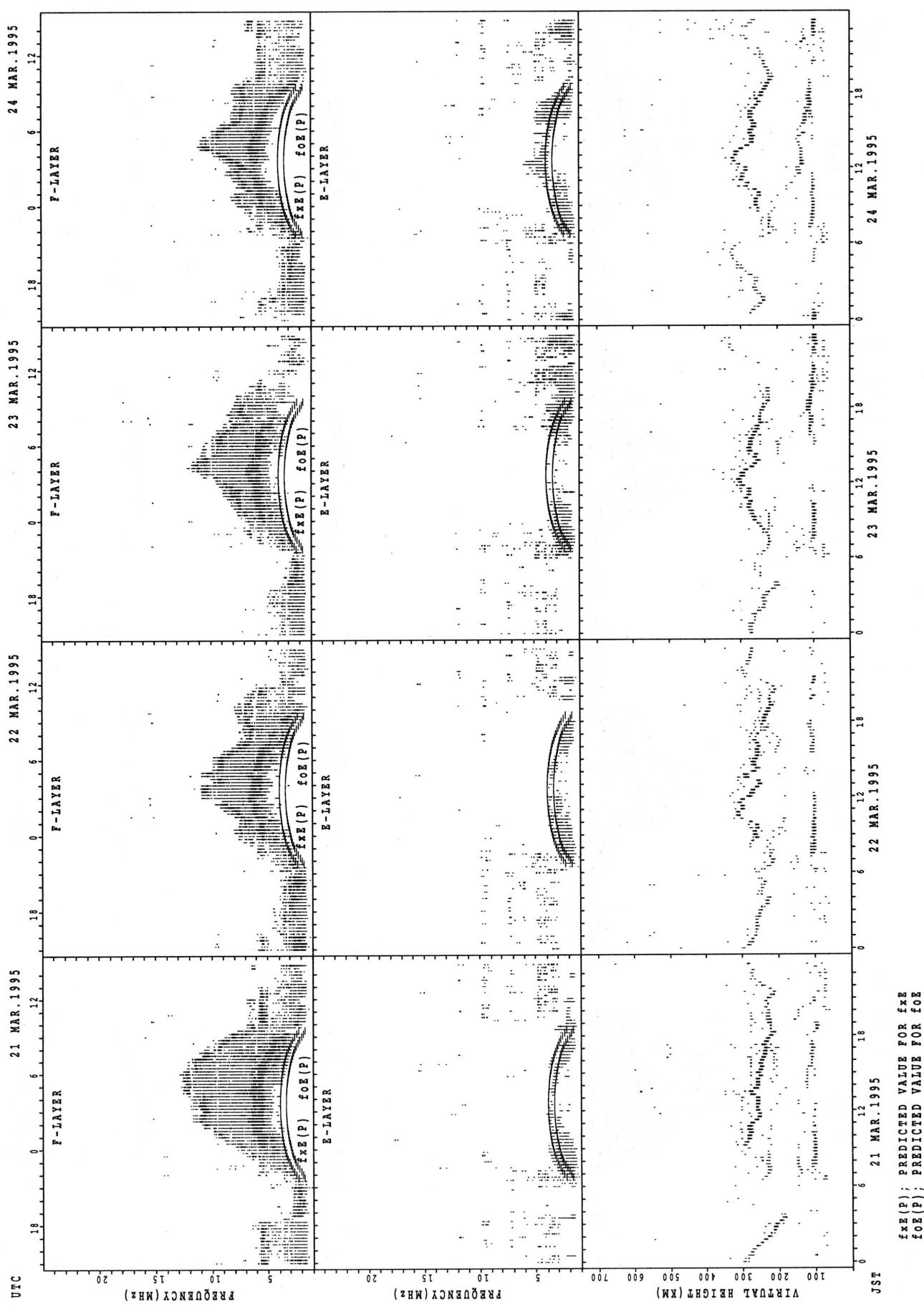
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



f_{FE(P)}; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
f_{OE(P)}; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

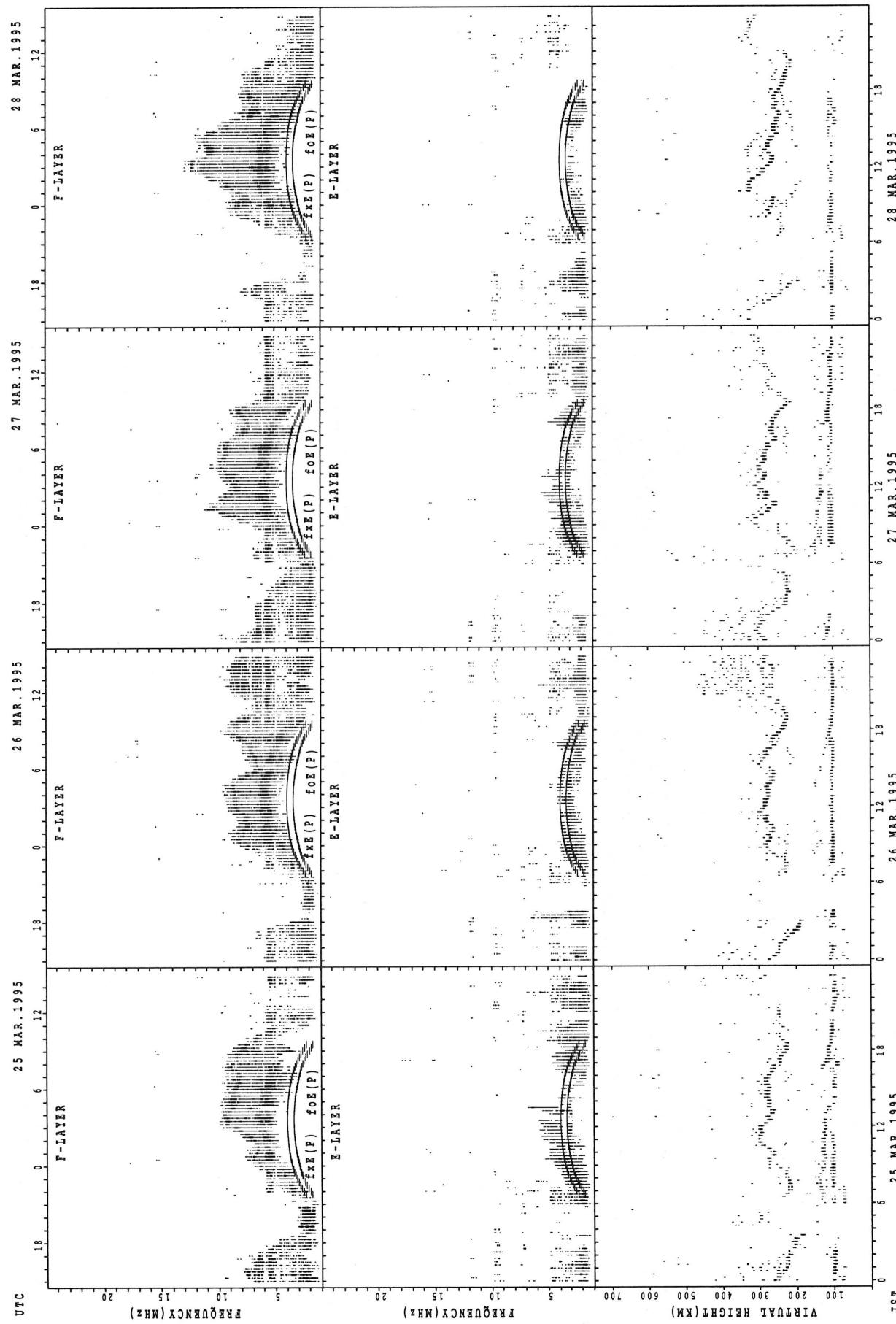
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

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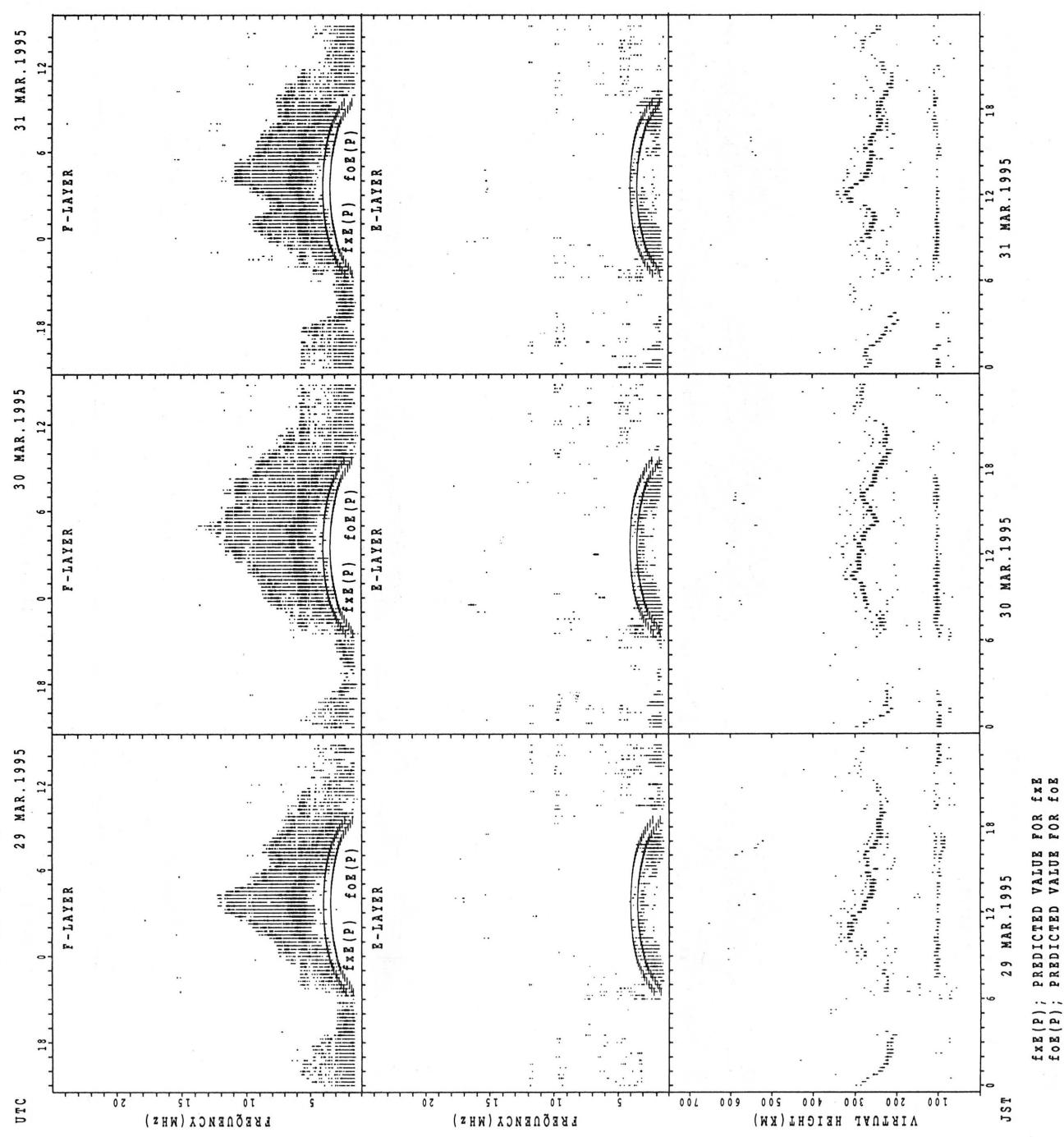
f_{EX(P)}; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{EX}
f_{OE(P)}; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



$fxe(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR fxe
 $foE(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR foE

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



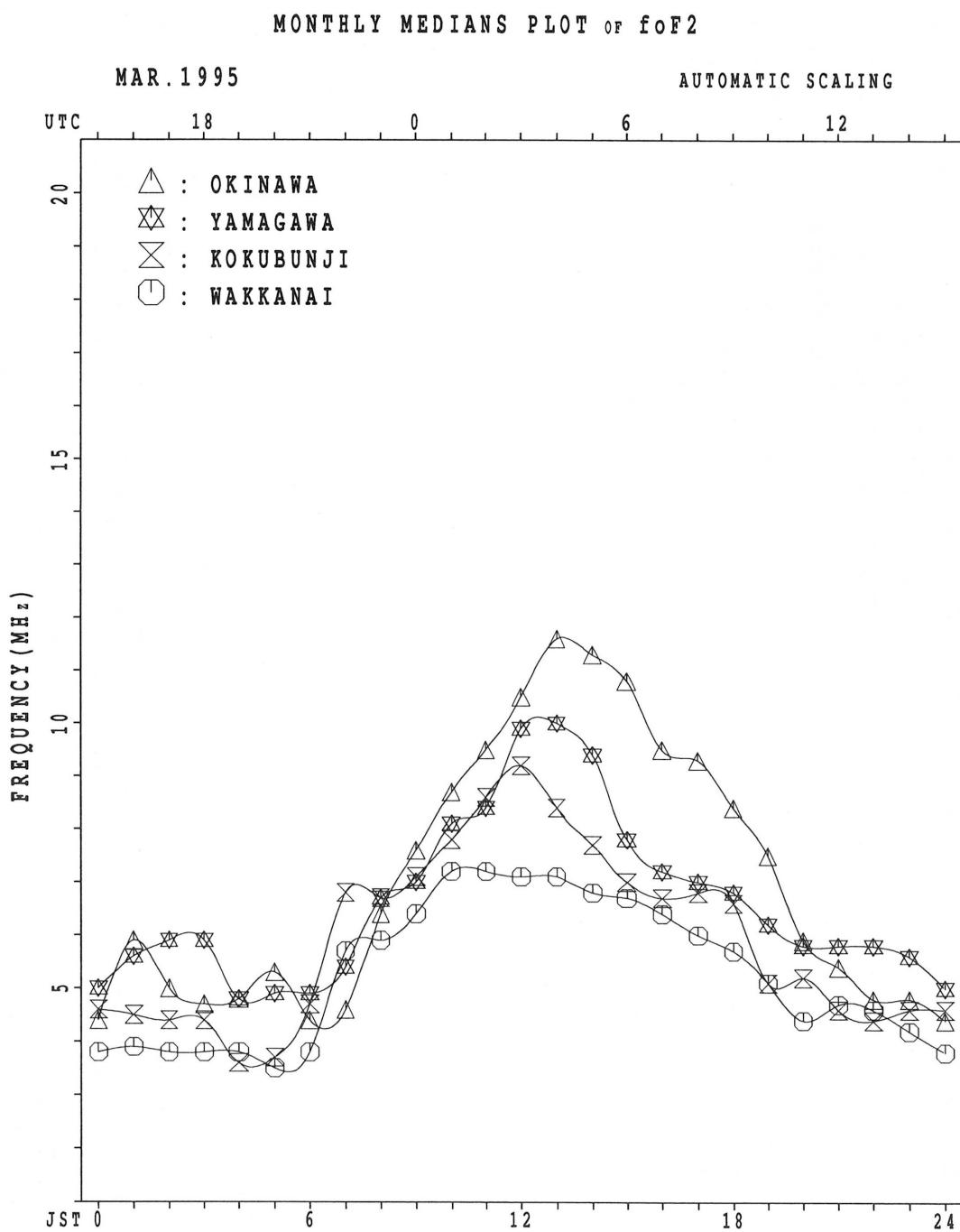
MONTHLY MEDIAN OF h' F AND h' Es
 MAR. 1995 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h' F STATION OKINAWA LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									11	21	28	30	31	30	31	30	29	29	29	21				
MED									266	264	279	274	274	270	264	260	256	248	234	250				
U Q									274	281	289	286	294	280	270	270	271	258	250	259				
L Q									260	259	267	266	264	256	256	252	243	234	224	237				

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT									26	28	31	29	25	24	20	21	27	29	30	13	10	13	10	12	13
MED									143	113	107	107	107	113	113	115	109	107	107	113	111	103	106	105	99
U Q									151	154	137	146	135	138	131	170	113	107	111	119	119	106	113	120	104
L Q									131	105	103	103	104	105	107	106	105	105	105	106	107	91	91	92	92



IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAR. 1995 fxI (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	51	X	X	X	X	X	X														C	C	C	C	C
2	C	C	C	C	C	C														63	38	40	43	43	45
3	44	46	50	45	38	36														56	49	48	44	47	46
4	45	44	42	41	38	32														59	48	44	44	44	44
5	42	44	44	46	34	37														72	44	37	36	38	38
6	38	39	41	44	37	33														62	40	37	38	39	40
7	39	40	43	45	41	31														67	52	38	40	38	38
8	41	40	42	42	38	35														65	39	37	40	40	40
9	39	39	39	42	41	31														63	48	49	48	48	46
10	45	44	48	52	39	33														74	50	42	44	44	44
11	X	X	X	X	O	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														60	45	48	46	48
13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														56	49	52	49	50
14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														53	52	50	49	42
16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														50	50	52	49	50
17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														56	50	54	48	50
18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														48	40	39	42	44
19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														43	37	40	42	42
21	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														49	42	44	46	47
22	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														52	41	43	44	44
23	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														59	42	41	43	40
24	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
25	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														61	49	45	45	46
26	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														60	50	47	49	49
27	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
28	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														65	42	40	39	39
29	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														66	58	54	55	56
30	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														64	50	52	51	51
31	X	X	X	X	X	X	X														X	X	X	X	X
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	30	30	30	30	30	30	30													9	30	30	30	30	30
MED	45	46	46	45	38	36														63	53	48	46	46	46
U Q	50	48	48	50	41	39														70	62	50	52	49	50
L Q	42	42	43	43	36	33														60	48	41	41	43	42

MAR. 1995 fxI (0.1MHz)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji
MAR. 1995 foF1 (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									L	L	L	U	L	L	U	L	L	L	C						
2									472	440	468	460													
3									C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L								
4									440	448	460	448	452	424	424										
5									U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L							
6									440	448	452	464	456	432	396										
7									U	L	L	U	L	U	L	L	L	L							
8									448	460	448	460	460	436	420										
9									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
10									448	456	472	444	412												
11									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
12									436	452	464	452	440	416											
13									U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
14									444	436	448	452	456	456											
15									440	452	452	472	444	432											
16									U	L	L	U	R	L	I	C	U	L	L	L	L	L	L		
17									428	452	428	448	436	460											
18									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C		
19									444	424	424	464	460	440	428										
20									U	L	L	H	L	L	U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
21									440	460	460	460	460	460	460										
22									L	L	L	L	L	L	U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
23									452	472	472	460	464	444	440										
24									U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	A	A							
25									304	460	528	480	468	452	444										
26									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
27									452	452	468	472	472	468	456										
28									U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L		
29									412	480	480	480	480	480	480										
30									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	A	L	L	L	L	L	L		
31									420	440	460	476	460	472	460										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT									2	5	22	29	29	30	29	29	23	7	1						
MED									286	420	444	460	460	460	456	448	424	392	252						
U Q									U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U						
L Q									442	448	466	472	472	462	456	436	404								
	378	440	450	450	460	472	456	460	452	424	416	384	384												

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAR. 1995 foEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
D	E	B	E	B	J	A	E	B	S	E	B	G					C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
1	18	14	14	19	13	17	16		29	30	33	34	J	A	J	A		20								
2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	42	35	36	34	28		G	B	B	B	B	B			
3	E	B	E	B	E	B		E	B			27	25	37	34	35	33	28	17	14	14	14	15	18		
4	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B		G		31	34	G	G	G	G		E	B	B	E	B	B		
5	E	S	E	B	E	E	B	E	E	B				J	A	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	B	J		
6	J	A	E	B	E	B	E	B	J	A		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	B	E	S		
7	23	14	14	18	14	13	15	23				25	24						20	16	14	14	14	16		
8	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B		G		22	26					G	G	E	B	E	B	J	A	
9	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		32	33	36	G	G	G	G	G	G	J	A	E	S		
10	E	B	E	B	E	S	E	B	G	G		27	26	33	34	34	32	G	G	G	G	J	A	E	B	
11	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	J	A		25	29	30	37	37	G	G	G	32	28	G	E	B	E	
12	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G			31	33	33	25	27	24	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	B	
13	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		29	28	33	25	35	41	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	B	
14	E	B	E	B	J	A	E	B	E	B				J	A	J	A	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	
15	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G		26	31	34	37	38	36	34	27	29	J	A	J	A	E		
16	E	S	E	B	E	B	E	B		J	G	G	G	C	G	J	A	G				E	B	S		
17	15	14	18	14	14	18	25	25	26	28		36	30	30	46	33	30	24	19	18	14	15	16			
18	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		29	24	35	30	52	30	G	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	
19	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		32	33	G	G	G	G	C	C	C	C	C	E	B	E	
20	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B		G		20	27	25	34	27	25	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	
21	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G								G	G	G				E	B	E	
22	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		27		32	33	35	36	32	29	33	30	22	14	22	26	15
23	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		21	27	29	31			G	G	G	G	25	13	15	14	18
24	E	B	S	E	B	E	B	E	G	G		22	32	35	36	39	40	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	
25	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B		G		23	21	33	37	36	29	31	29	G	J	G	A	E	B	
26	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G		32	34	33		40	40	42	41	J	A	J	A	E	B	
27	22	20	14	13	14	16	19	28	33	36				G	G	G	G	G	28	29	18	22	19	26	14	13
28	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G			26	31	29	30	31	35	31	38	26	24	25	21	17	14	
29	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G			26	23	34	30	38	30	G	G	G	G	23	16	19	20	15
30	E	B	E	B	E	B	J	A	J	A				G	G	G	J	A	J	A	E	B	E	B		
31	15	14	14	14	24	33	22	27	31	35		30	31	44	47	31		G	E	B	29	15	18	12	13	16
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	30	30	30	29	30	30	29	30	29	30	30	30	30	30	
MED	15	14	14	14	14	14	14		24	28	32	32									15	16	16	14	14	14
U Q	18	16	15	15	14	17	20	26	31	34	34	37	35	35	35	35	32	29	25	22	20	19	16	16	18	
L Q	14	14	14	13	13	14		G	G	G	G		30	31	32					14	14	14	14	14	14	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAR. 1995 M(3000)F1 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									L	L	U	L	U	L	L	U	L	L		C					
2						C	C	C	C	L		U	L	U	L	U	L	L							
3									374	373	370	383	345	368											
4									357	354	371	365	372	37	7	372									
5									L	L	U	L	U	L	U	L	U	L	L						
6									357	361	387	373	367	378	381										
7									L	L	U	L	U	L	U	L	U	L	L						
8									357	354	371	365	368	372	375	368	355	368							
9									L	H	L														
10									358	356	373	373	388	388	388	388	388								
11									L	L	U	L	L	L	L	L	R	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
12									363	365	394	378	382	355											
13									L	L	U	L	L	A	U	L	U	L	L						
14									349	354	370						366	383	349						
15									413	376	403	389	383	383	387	361	381								
16									L	L	I	R	L	I	C	U	L			L	L	L	L	L	
17									L	L		H	H					L	U	L	L	L	L	L	
18									L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19									L	L	L	H							L	I	C	L			
20									L	L	L	L	H					U	L	L	L	L	L	L	
21									L	L	U	L	370	387	379	370	366								
22									L	L	L	L					L	U	L	L	L	L	L	L	
23									L	L	L		384	373	411	369	359	361							
24									L	413	363	379	354	400	387	370	355								
25									L	L	Y	L	Y	L				L	U	L	L	L	L		
26									U	L	L	L					L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
27									363	369	376	386	375	366	363				L	U	L	L	L	L	
28									U	L	L	U	L	L				L	U	L	L	L	L	L	
29									385	356	351	358	367	349	363	349									
30									L	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
31									368	375	407	365	357	363	372	377									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT									2	5	22	29	29	27	28	28	23	8	1						
MED									415	385	367	373	371	373	374	370	369	368	422						
U Q										U	U						U	U							
L Q										400	373	378	388	384	380	382	381	374							

MAR. 1995 M(3000)F1 (0.01) COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAR. 1995 h' F2 (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1										224	248	280	258	256	266	252	254	248							C	
2										C	C	C	C	256	266	254	246	262	246	242						
3											264	278	256	248	252	244	250	240								
4											242	258	294	272	258	242	252	246	238							H
5											248	296	266	258	272	238	246	270	256	236						
6											246	266	258	250	266	286	276	250	242	244						
7											244	270	276	274	262	266	254	260	242							
8											228	246	262	292	262	262	260	258	248	252						
9											262	274	272	270	262	254	278	254	244							
10											240	278	292	288	262	264	268	258	250							
11											240	252	292	256	280	262	266	246	250							
12											244	268	290	294	280	266	268	258	246							
13											260	286	264	292	268	262	258	262	244							
14											246	260	300	274	258	250	250	260	240							
15											238	254	278	282	268	298	248	240	238							
16											246	268	280	284	272	266	280	270	258	238						
17											238	256	278	284	254	258	258	258	256	244						
18											256		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
19											260	258	322	274	258	250	250	246	240	238						
20											250	262	276	286	268	264	242	260	262	242						
21											264	286	278	274	276	262	258	252	250							
22											258	266	288	330	272	262	262	252	246	244						
23											232	264	296	306	270	266	278	264	264							
24											224	250	266	278	306	310	288	268	262	256	254					
25											248	274	270	288	296	292	282	272	260	238						
26											274	278	288	280	284	292	286	280	256	248	244					
27											252	266	312	276	320	274	268	262	270	256						
28											268	260	266	350	284	264	286	252	250	240						
29											220	264	274	282	306	278	276	278	268	256	244					
30											254	252	264	288	284	258	274	268	254	256						
31											264	264	276	284	260	282	264	256	264	262						
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT										6	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	13	1				
MED										237	250	266	280	281	268	265	260	257	250	244	244					
U Q										254	260	274	292	288	278	276	268	262	256	251						
L Q										224	243	259	276	270	258	258	252	250	244	238						

MAR. 1995 h' F2 (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAR. 1995 h'E (KM)

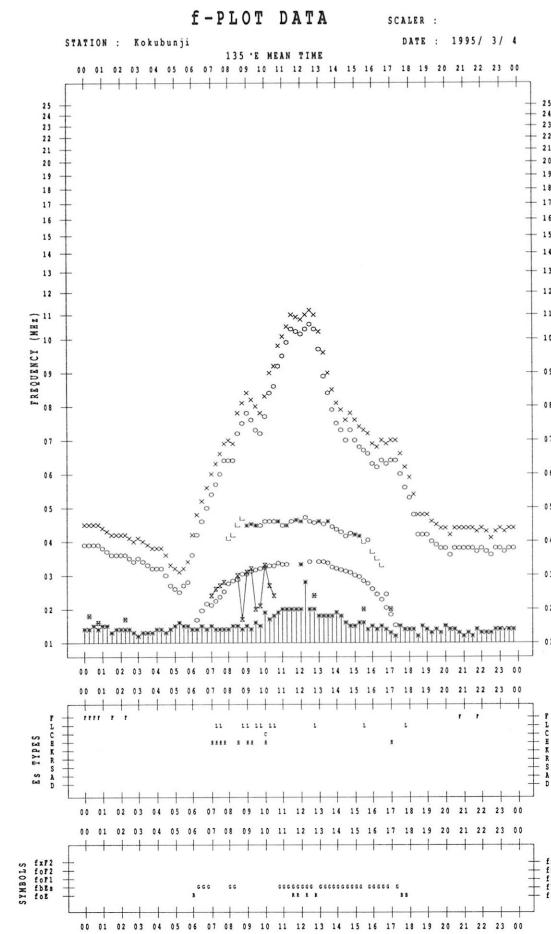
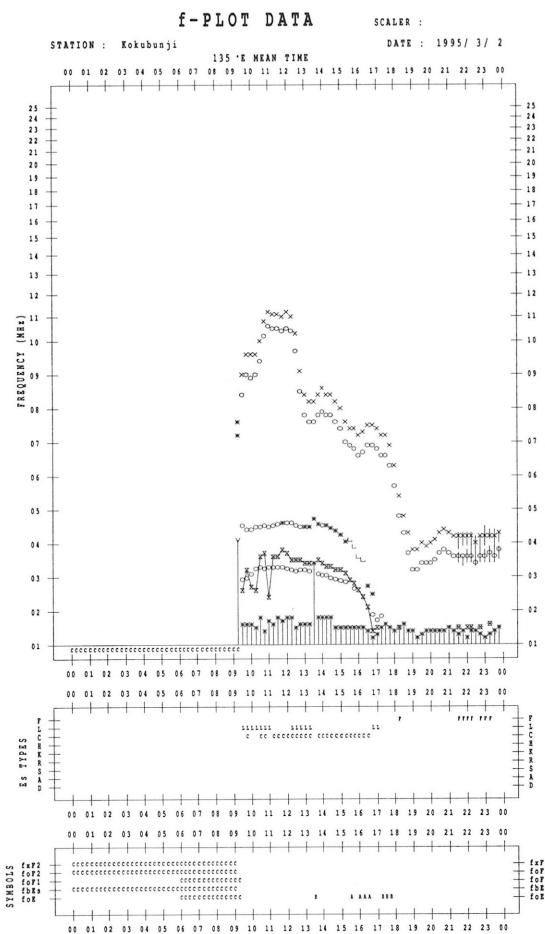
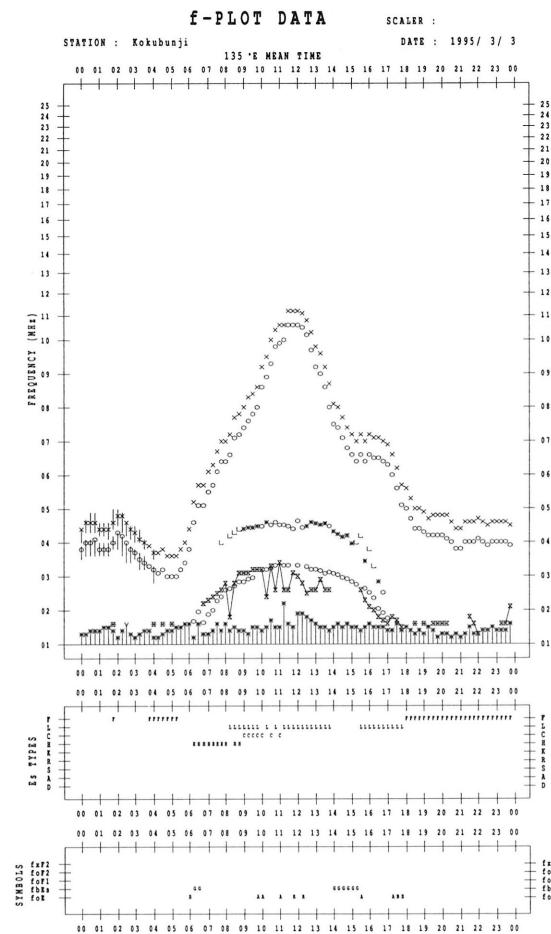
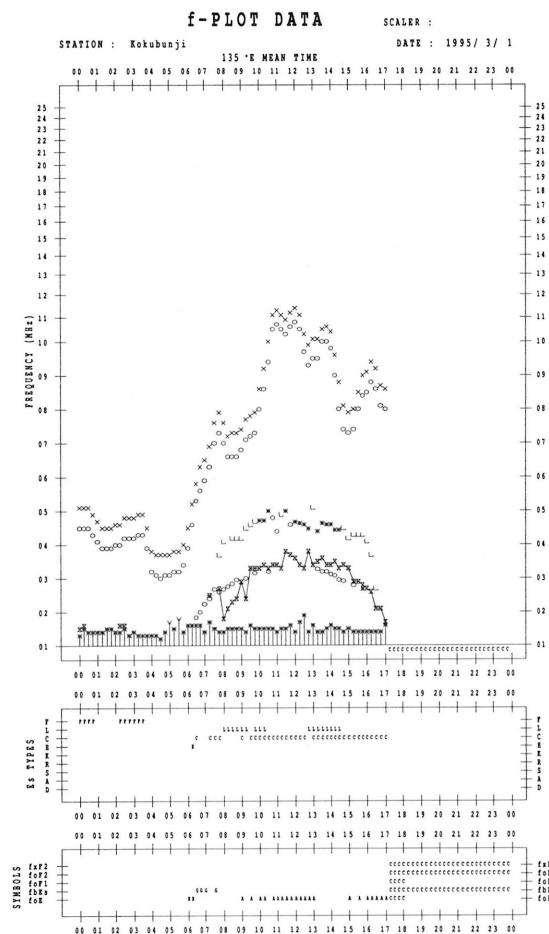
135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

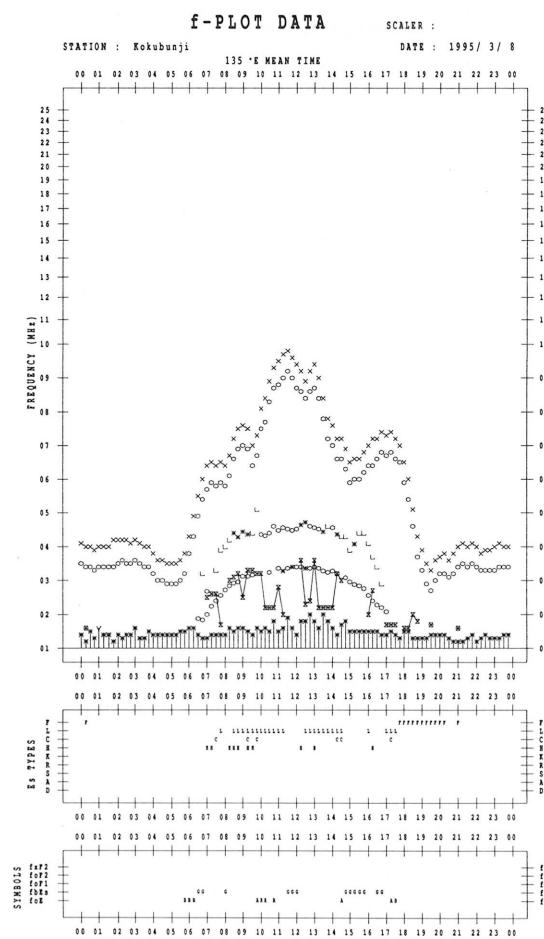
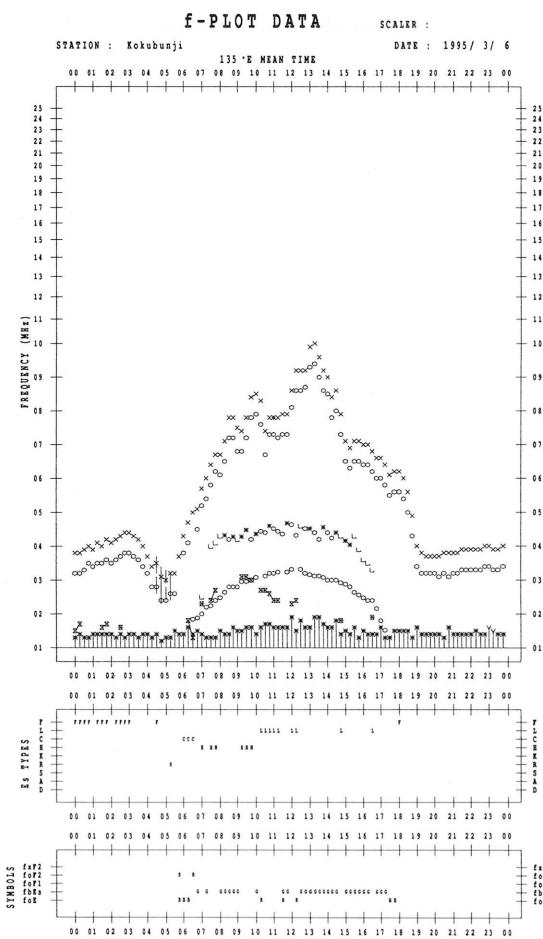
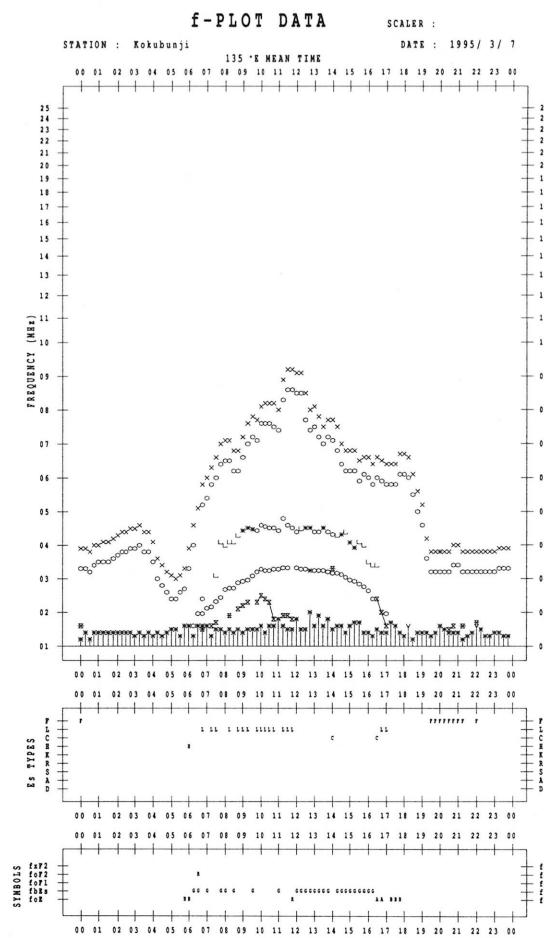
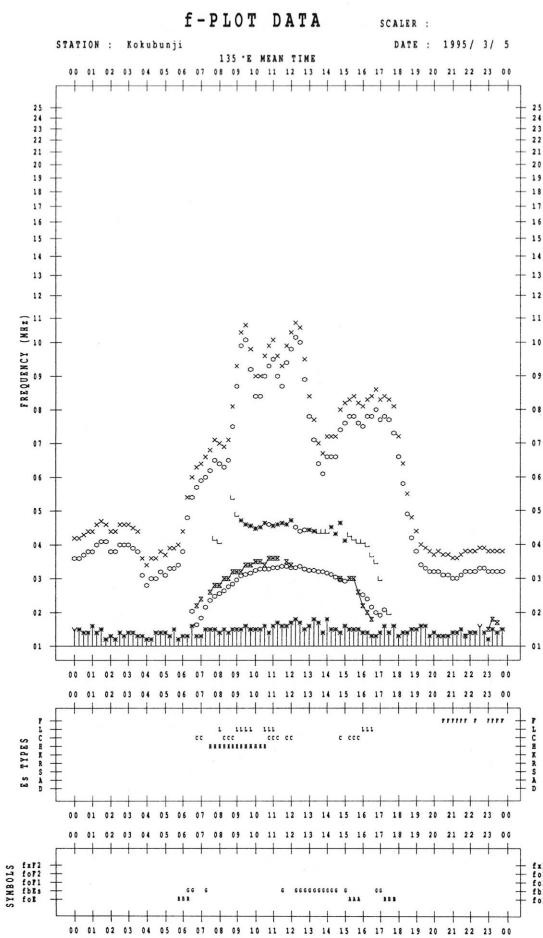
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

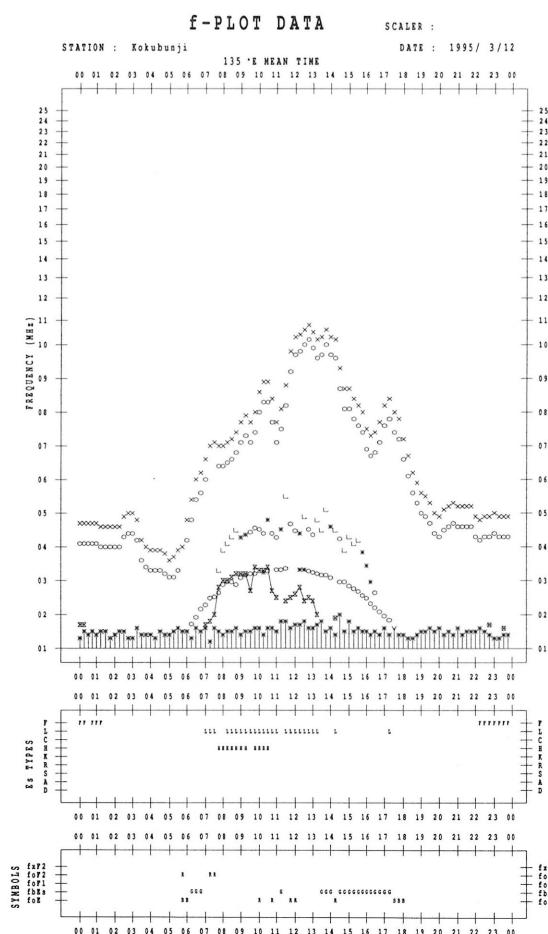
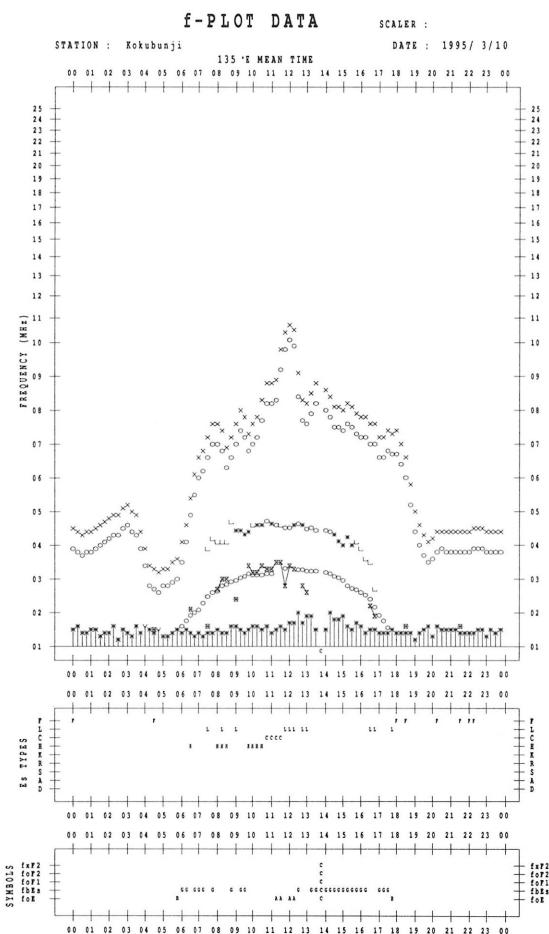
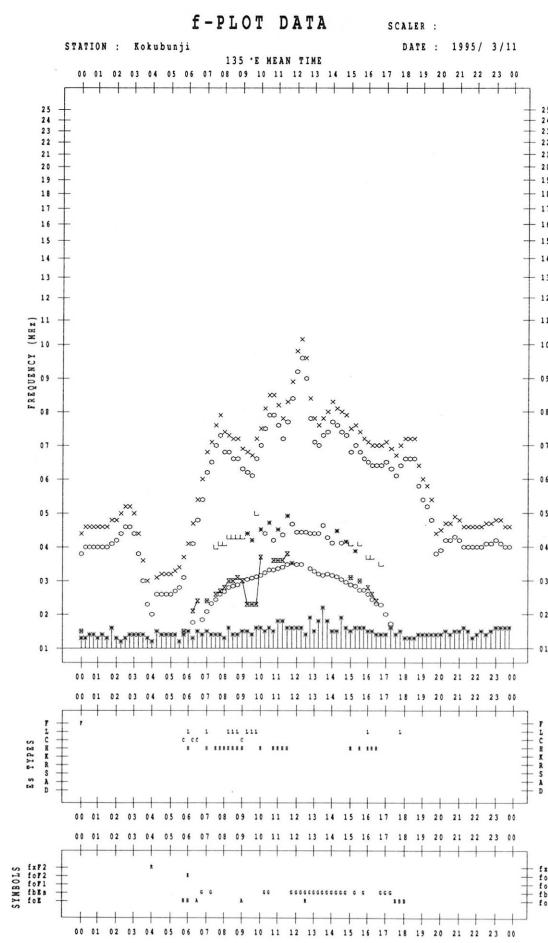
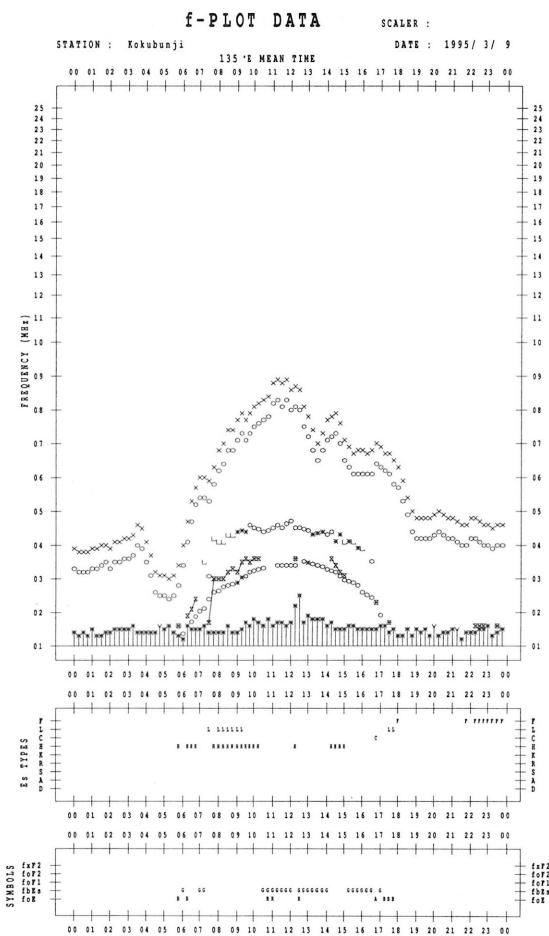
D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1								B		A	A	110			A	118	112	A	A	C										
2								C	C	C	CE	A	138	122	112	118	114	118		A										
3								B		A	A	A	128	124	116	114	124		A	A										
4								B		A		124	124	130	118	126	120	118	116	116	116	120								
5								B		134	124	124	116	120	116	116	116	114	128	122										
6								B		118	114	114	112	122	124	112	116	116	116	134										
7								B		A	A	136	114	124	124	116	116	120	118	116	118	178		E	A					
8								B		A		120	112	130	116	130	114	126	118	114	122	132		A						
9									168	120	116	128	112	112	114	120	114	118	116	124										
10								E	B		A		170	126	112	118	112	110	124	116	114	114	120							
11								B		132	112	110	112	110	108	110	114	112	146	122		E	A	B						
12								B		128	114	134	124	118	118	118	112	114	118	120			B							
13									154	126	126	136	134	122		A	110	126	114	114	124		B							
14								B		126	114	112	112	108		A	120	118	118	116	120		B							
15									A		162	144	118	112	110		A	A	A	A	A		A	B						
16								B		A	A		156	140	114	122	A	I	C	A	A	A		B						
17								B			A		172	130	114	110	110	A	126	134	126	120			B					
18								B			C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
19									116	116		A		144	114	114	108	110	108	112	110	112	114	116	126		B			
20									138	126	122	128	122	112	108	114	114	114	116	118	120			B						
21									A	A		148	142		112	110	116	128	128	126	122			A	B					
22									156	114	130	110	110	110	114	120	118	112	116	118			B							
23									A	A	A	156	132	142	132	120	112	114	110	110	114	120	116			B				
24									148	128	122	114	108	118	122	114	130	114	114	118			A	B						
25									A		124		116	112	118	124		A	A	112	120	114	126			B				
26									160	112	120		122			A	112	112	124	122	124	120			B					
27									A		130	110	110	112	118	114	114	112	128	126	122			B						
28									A	A	A	172		136			120	120	112	120	128			B						
29									152	120	122	120	130		122	114	114	114	114	116			A	B						
30									B	A	A	148	134	128	112		A	A	A	A	A			B						
31									A		152	116	114	116	112	110	110	118	134		116		A	B						
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT										17	29	25	24	29	23	21	25	28	28	27	23									
MED										155	126	116	119	112	116	114	118	116	115	117	122									
U Q										165	132	122	128	122	122	121	120	122	119	122	126									
L Q										148	120	114	112	112	110	112	113	114	114	116	120									

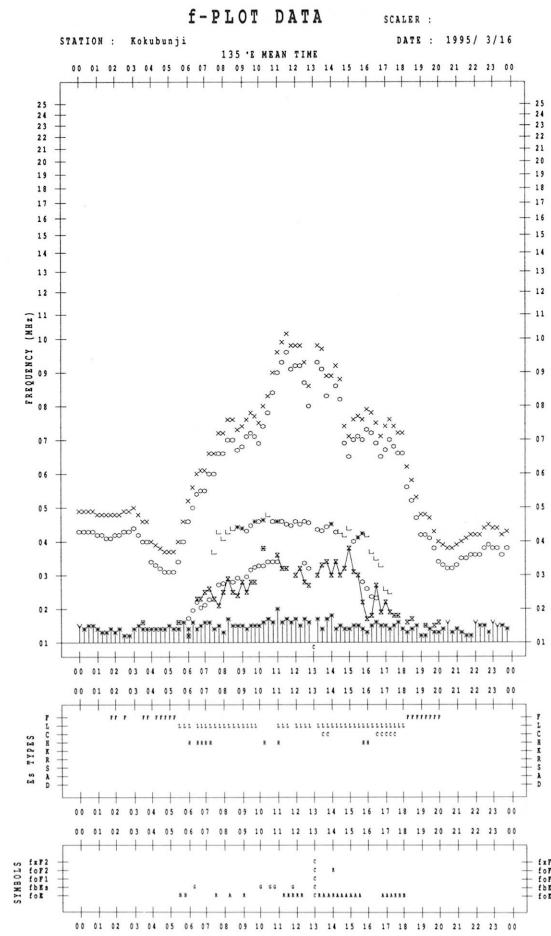
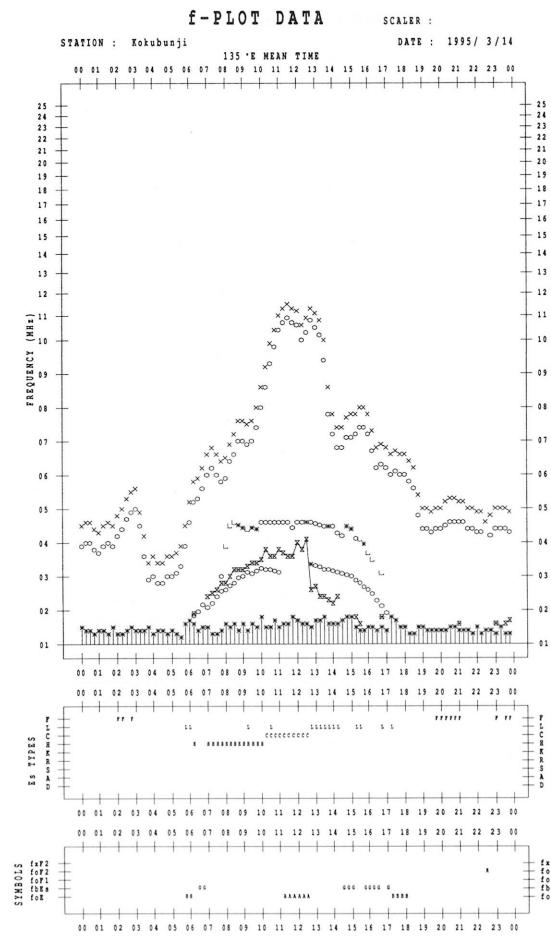
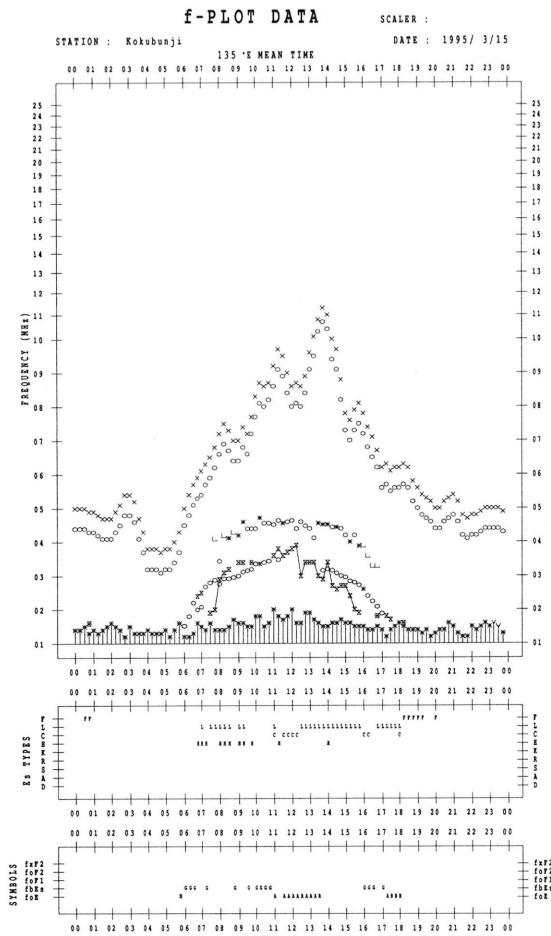
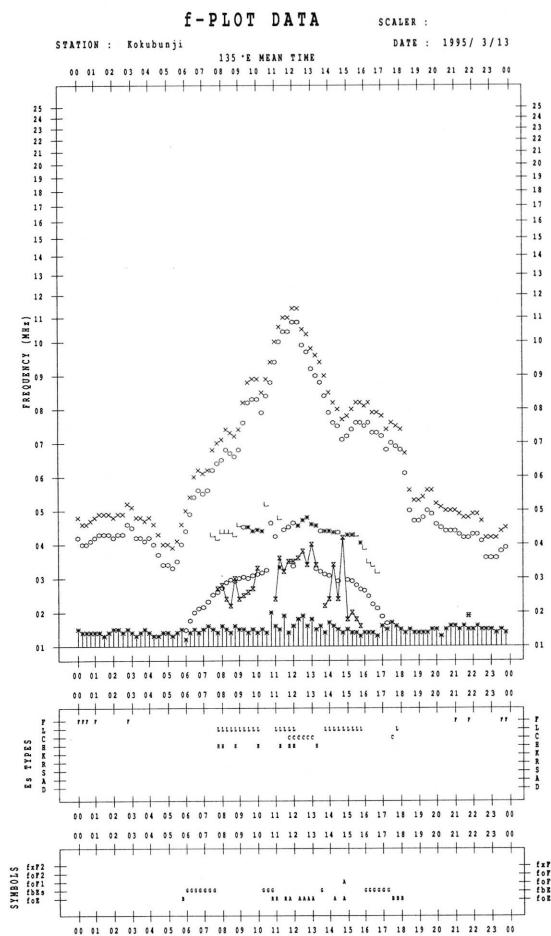
f-PLOTS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

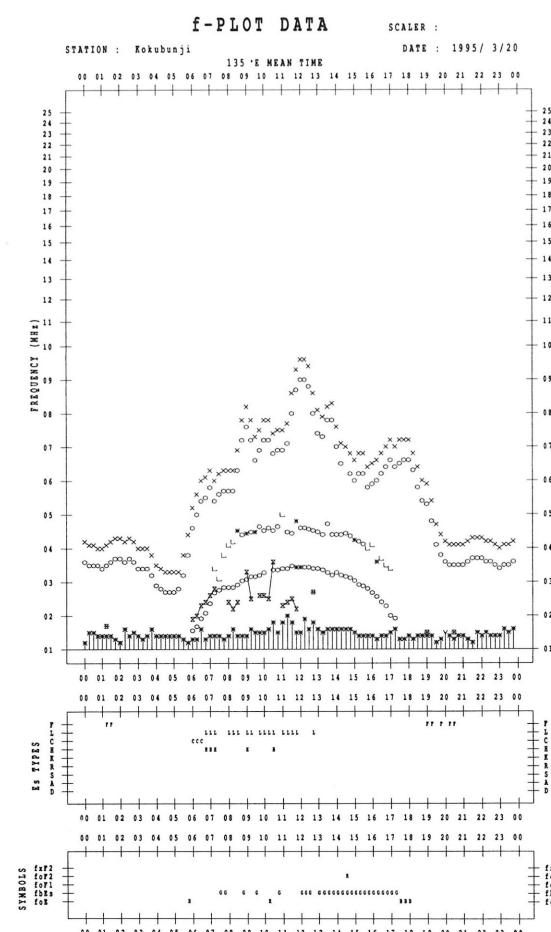
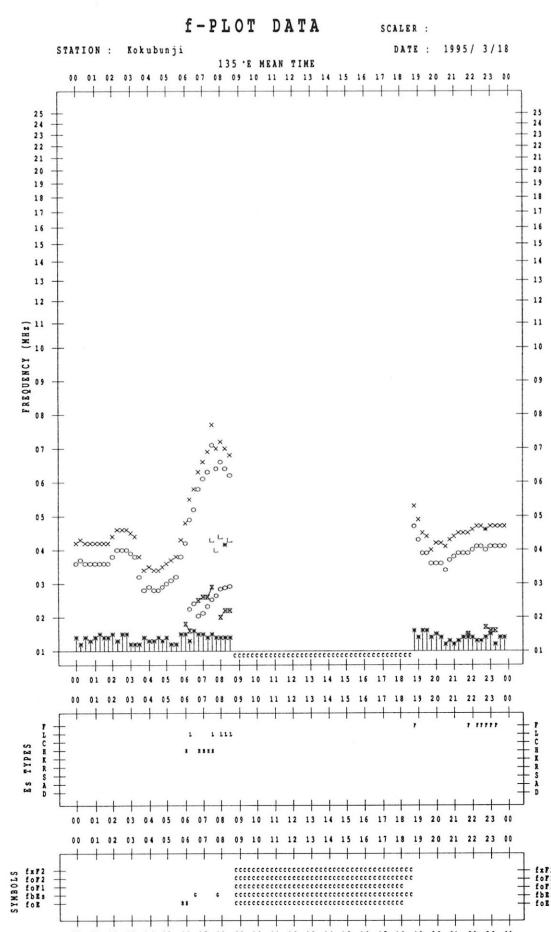
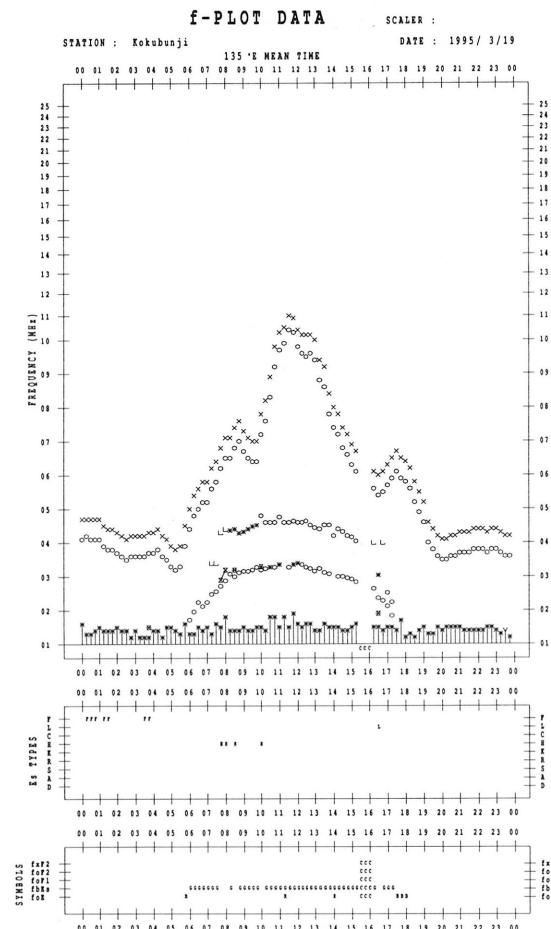
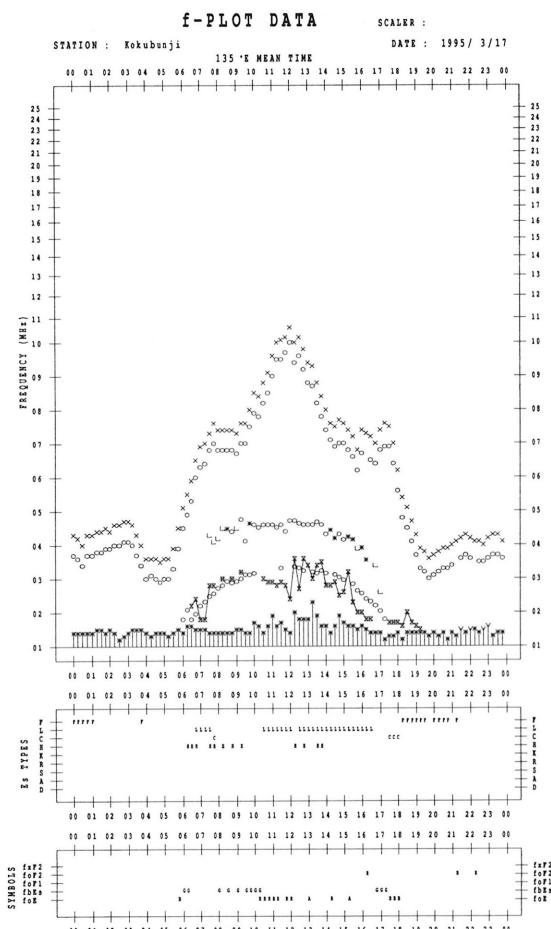
KEY OF f-PLOT	
	SPREAD
○	f_{oF2}, f_{oF1}, f_{oE}
×	f_{xF2}
*	DOUBTFUL f_{oF2}, f_{oF1}, f_{oE}
✗	f_{bEs}
└	ESTIMATED f_{oF1}
*, Y	f_{min}
^	GREATER THAN
▽	LESS THAN

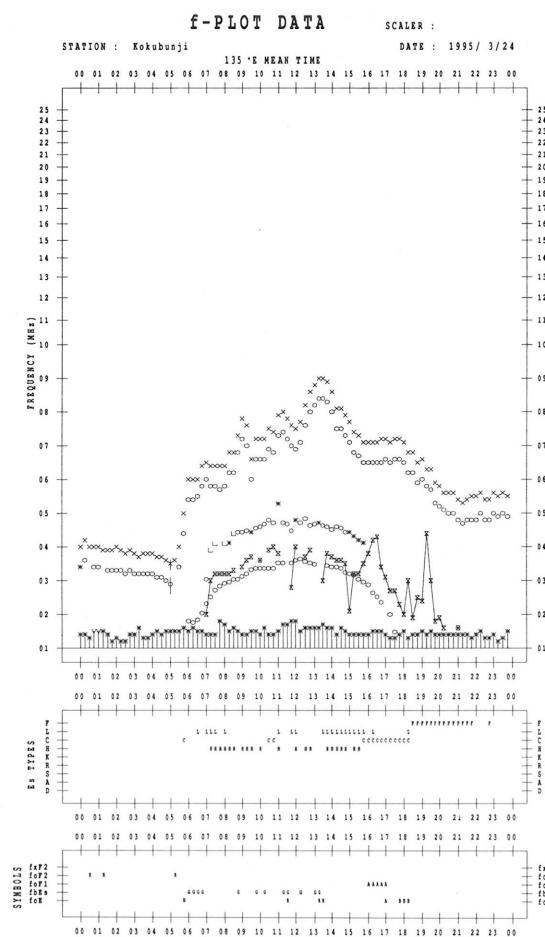
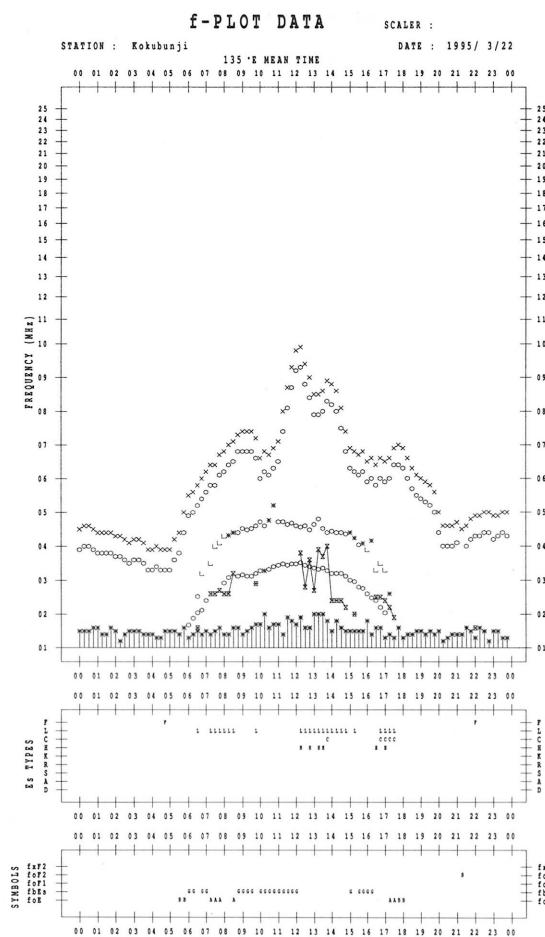
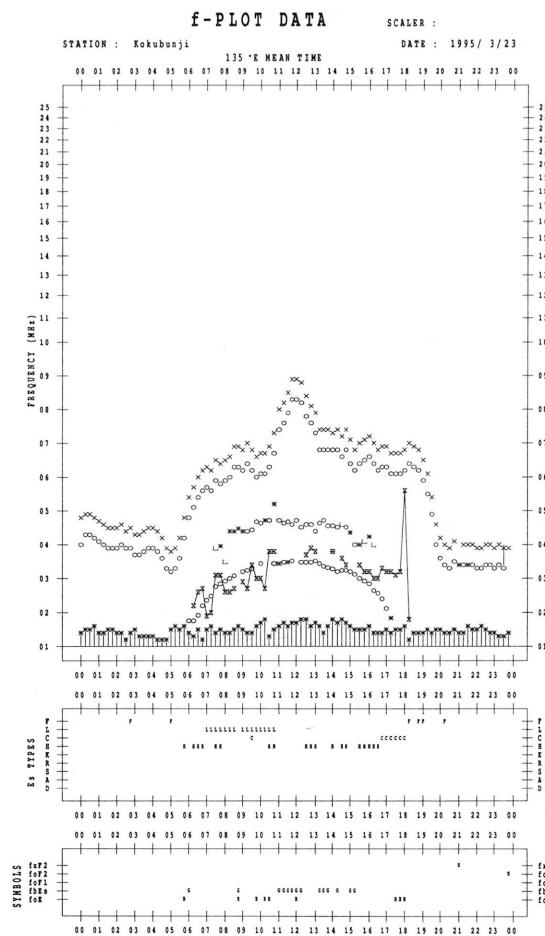
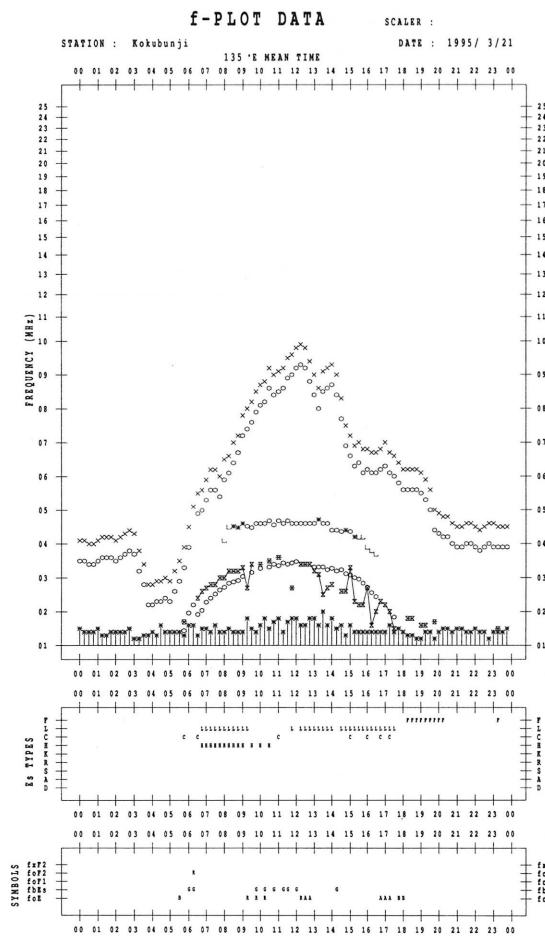


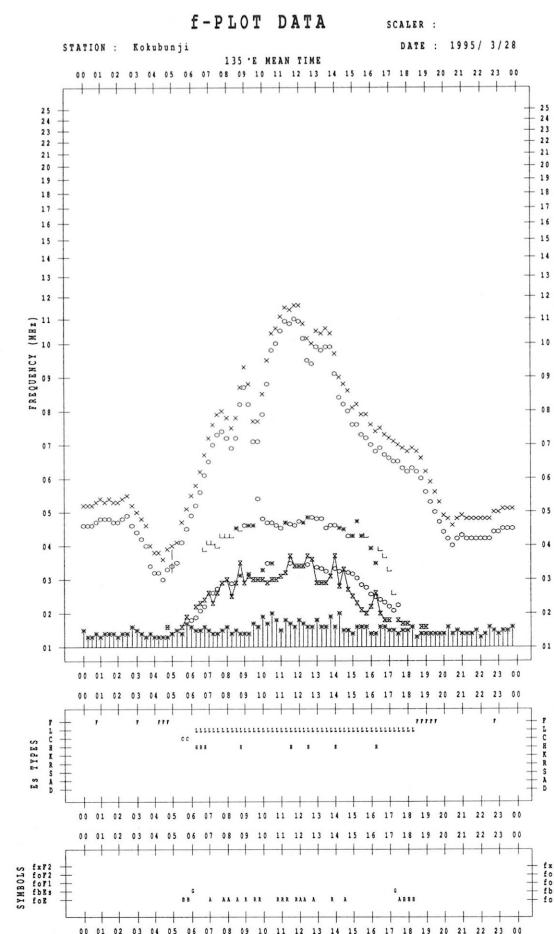
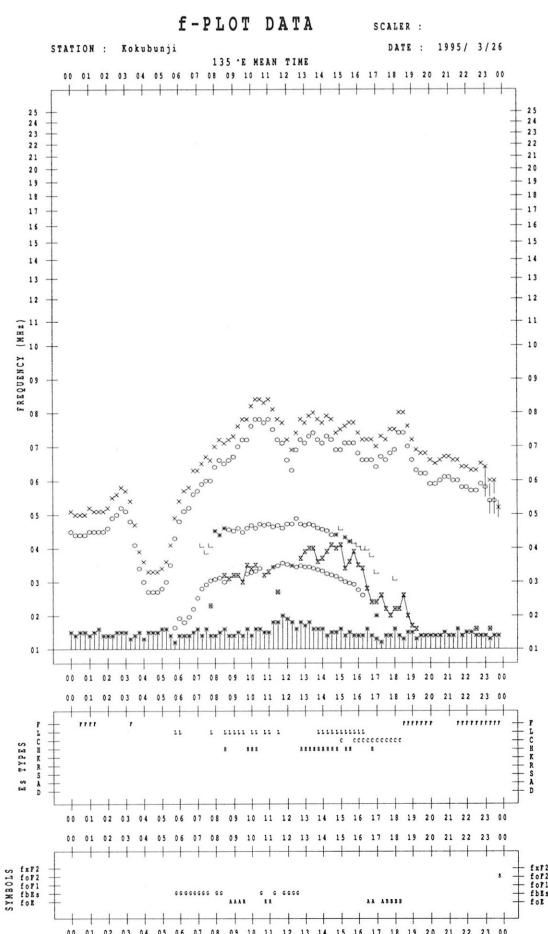
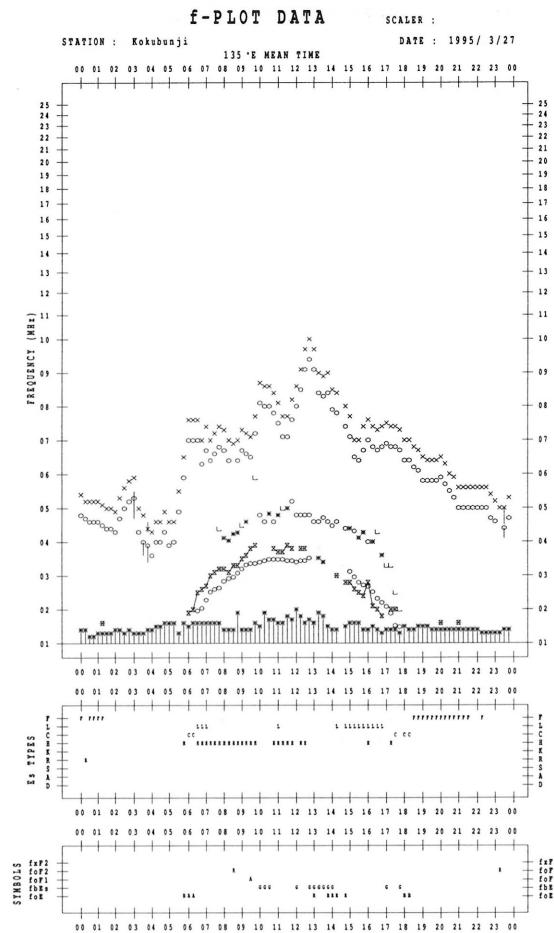
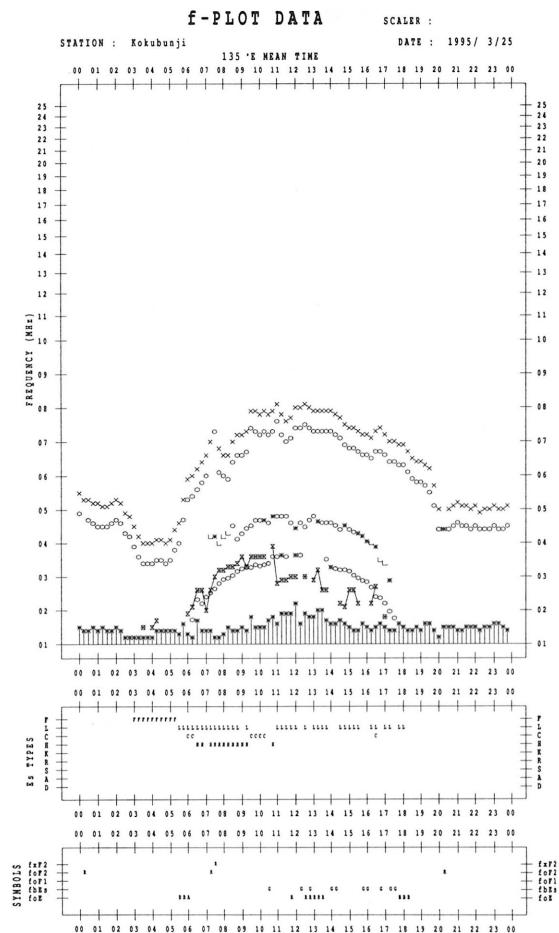


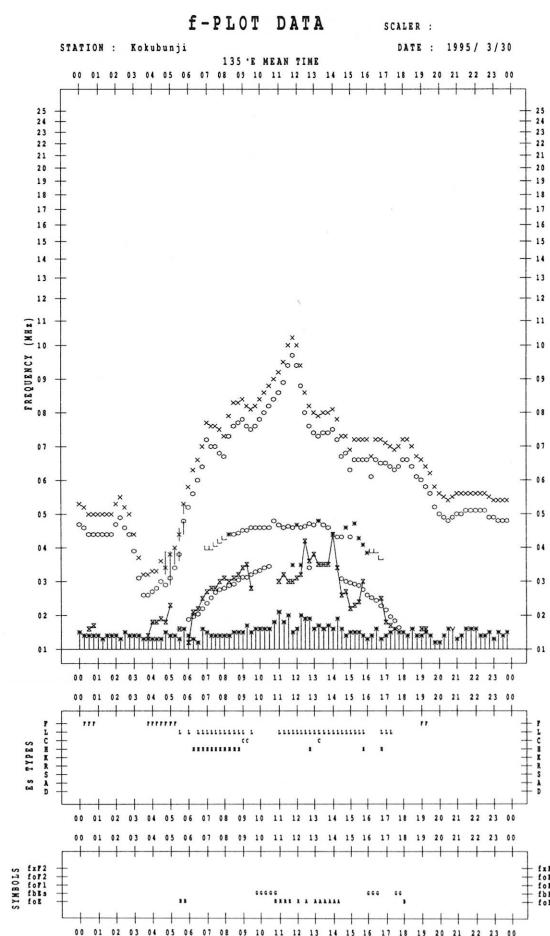
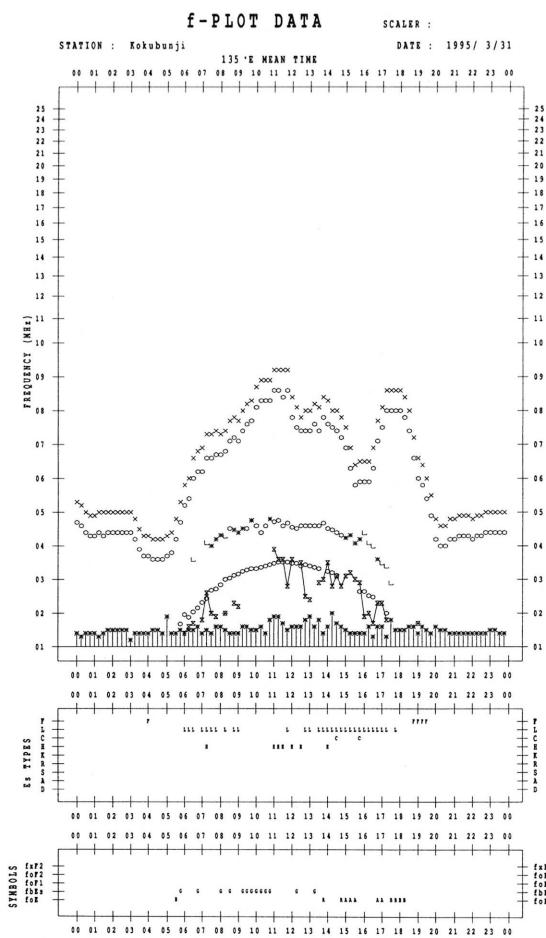
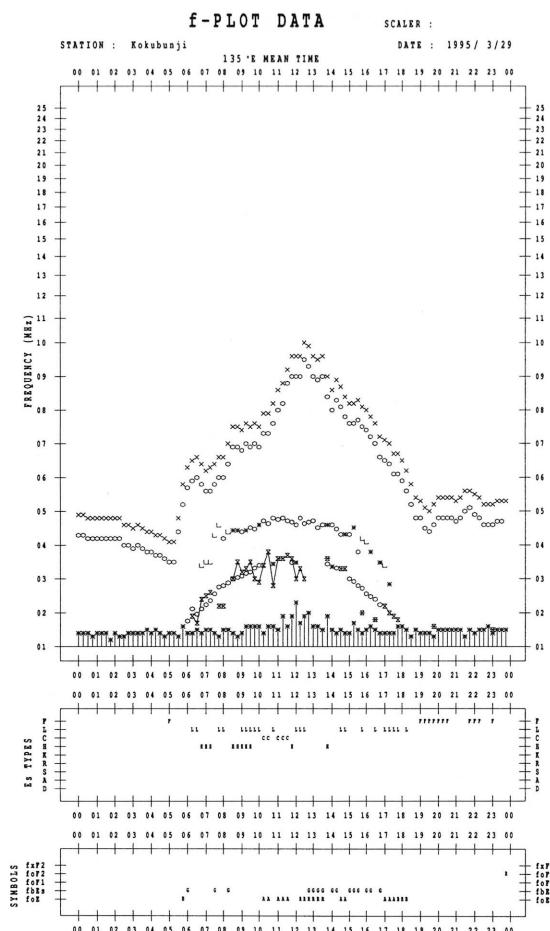












B. Solar Radio Emission

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

200 MHz

Not available until system improvement is completed.

B. Solar Radio Emission

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

500 MHz

Hiraiso

March 1995

Single-frequency total flux observations at 500 MHz					
	Flux density: $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$				
UT	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
Date					
1	33	33	32	33	33
2	33	33	34	34	33
3	34	35	36	38	35
4	34	34	34	32	35
5	31	31	30	31	31
6	29	30	30	31	30
7	29	29	28	29	29
8	29	28	28	-	29
9	-	-	-	30	-
10	29	28	29	30	29
11	30	30	30	30	30
12	30	30	29	30	30
13	30	30	30	30	30
14	30	29	29	30	30
15	30	30	30	30	30
16	30	30	30	28	30
17	28	27	27	28	28
18	29	30	30	34	29
19	31	30	29	30	31
20	29	29	29	32	29
21	30	29	29	31	30
22	29	29	29	29	30
23	30	29	29	28	30
24	28	28	29	28	28
25	28	29	29	30	29
26	30	30	30	32	30
27	33	32	31	30	32
28	29	29	29	31	29
29	29	28	28	28	29
30	28	29	29	29	28
31	28	27	27	28	27

Note: No observations during the following periods.

8th 2130 - 9th 0830

B. Solar Radio Emission

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

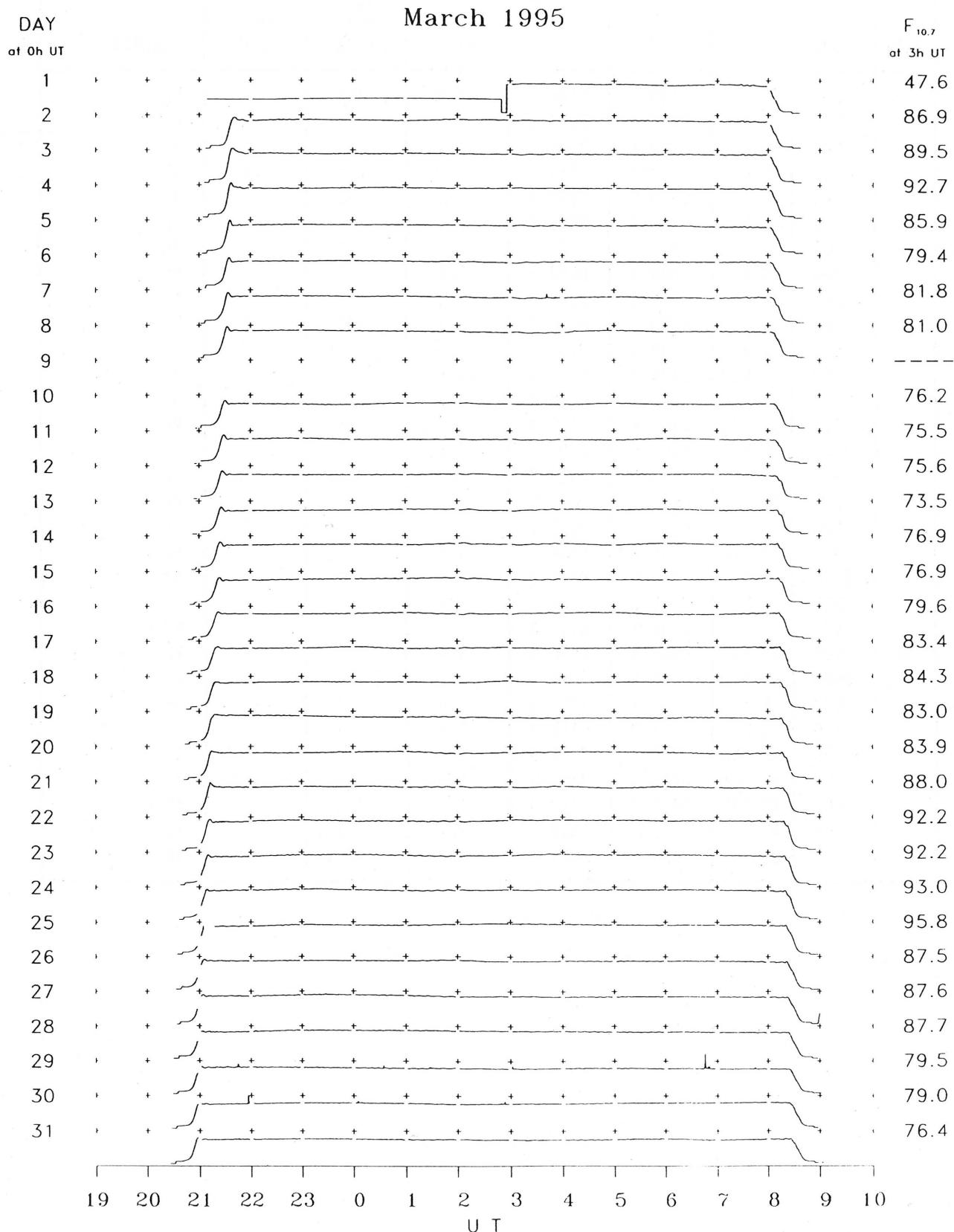
Hiraiso

March 1995

Single-frequency observations								
MAR. 1995	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY ($10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$)		POLARIZATION REMARKS
						PEAK	MEAN	
1	500	27 RF	0321.6	0415.8	75	4	1	0
3	500	24 R	0556.3	0619.7	135D	24	3	WL
	500	27 RF	2140E	2221.8	125D	10	2	WL
4	500	8 S	0214.1	0214.4	0.5	6	-	0
	500	8 S	0234.5	0234.8	0.5	12	-	WL
	2800	1 S	0234.5	0234.8	1.0	5	3	0
7	500	42 SER	0047.7	0047.8	1.0	2	-	0
	2800	1 S	0340.8	0341.4	1.0	14	9	0
	500	8 S	0341.0	0341.3	0.6	27	-	0
	500	41 F	2233.3	2233.9	4.2	2	-	0
	500	41 F	2256.8	2257.8	2.0	2	-	0
8	500	8 S	0137.4	0137.4	0.1	30	-	0
	500	6 S	0145.0	0145.7	2.0	17	7	0
	2800	8 S	0145.5	0145.7	0.5	8	-	0
	500	46 C	0350.6	0352.9	4.0	12	7	WL
	500	46 C	0401.7	0425.5	35	154	19	0
	2800	1 S	0412.9	0414.3	3.0	3	1	0
	500	8 S	0452.7	0453.0	0.5	16	-	0
	2800	8 S	0452.7	0453.0	0.5	11	-	0
	500	8 S	0525.5	0525.5	0.1	15	-	0
	500	8 S	0547.5	0547.6	0.5	2	-	0
22	500	8 S	2341.0	2341.3	0.6	6	-	0
23	500	8 S	0012.6	0012.8	0.3	12	-	0
	500	8 S	0041.4	0041.4	0.1	13	-	WR
	500	42 SER	2233.3	2235.1	3.0	36	-	0
26	500	8 S	0037.9	0038.0	0.2	9	-	0
	500	8 S	2219.3	2219.8	0.8	7	-	0
	500	42 SER	2253.6	2255.6	2.5	19	-	WL
	500	42 SER	2326.8	2327.4	2.0	150	-	WL
	2800	1 S	2326.8	2327.4	1.0	3	2	0
27	500	42 SER	2131.4	2132.0	2.0	35	-	0
	500	42 SER	2255.6	2255.9	2.5	29	-	WL
	500	8 S	2308.2	2308.8	0.5	15	-	WL
28	500	42 SER	2132.3	2132.7	1.7	167	-	ML
	2800	8 S	2132.4	2132.8	0.5	4	-	0

MAR. 1995	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U. T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U. T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY ($10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$)		POLARIZATION REMARKS
						PEAK	MEAN	
29	500	42 SER	2143.5	2145.0	3.0	1150	-	ML
	2800	1 S	2144.0	2144.3	1.5	10	5	0
	500	46 C	2232.4	2235.1	4.0	6	4	WL
	500	46 C	2237.9	2238.3	1.2	542	218	ML
	500	8 S	2303.2	2303.3	0.6	382	-	ML
	500	8 S	2359.6	2359.6	0.1	37	-	WL
	500	8 S	0032.7	0032.9	0.4	22	-	WL
	2800	8 S	0034.3	0034.5	0.4	8	-	SR
	500	8 S	0056.2	0056.3	0.1	68	-	WL
	500	46 C	0100.0	0100.8	1.4	208	114	WL
	2800	1 S	0100.0	0101.5	2.0	2	-	0
	500	21 GRF	0125.7	0127.4	18	2	1	0
	2800	45 C	0127.0	0128.6	2.0	4	3	0
	500	42 SER	0301.8	0305.1	4.1	595	-	ML
	2800	8 S	0301.9	0302.2	0.6	8	-	WR
	500	8 S	0526.0	0526.3	0.7	526	-	ML
30	500	42 SER	0644.4	0645.5	8.0	1522	-	ML
	2800	4 S/F	0644.9	0646.1	2.0	43	27	WR
	2800	42 SER	0649.2	0649.8	3.0	9	-	SL
	2800	8 S	0744.3	0744.5	0.4	6	-	MR
	500	6 S	2155.8	2156.0	2.5	16	9	WL
	2800	3 S	2156.1	2156.3	1.0	24	18	WR
	500	42 SER	0004.8	0009.0	6.0	5	-	WL
	2800	8 S	0005.0	0005.5	0.7	6	-	0
	2800	8 S	0034.5	0034.8	0.6	4	-	SR
	500	8 S	0117.9	0118.2	0.4	4	-	0
	500	42 SER	0141.0	0141.5	1.6	4	-	0
	500	42 SER	0249.3	0253.5	5.0	16	-	WL
	500	42 SER	0412.0	0412.0	1.5	113	-	WL
	500	46 C	0449.5	0450.7	1.5	19	-	WL
	500	42 SER	0726.5	0729.0	3.0	129	-	WL

B. Solar Radio Emission

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

Note: A vertical grid space corresponds to a 100 sfu.
Elevation angle range $\geq 6^\circ$

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. FIELD STRENGTH (UPPER SIDE-BAND OF WWVH)

MAR	1995	FREQUENCY	15 MHZ	BANDWIDTH	80 Hz	RECEIVING	ANTENNA	ROD	4.5 M	MEASURED AT HIRAIKO
UT	00H 01H 02H 03H 04H 05H 06H 07H 08H 09H 10H 11H 12H 13H 14H 15H 16H 17H 18H 19H 20H 21H 22H 23H									
DAY	46M									
						ES	ES	ES	ES	
1	-3 -2 0 -2 5 -2 -7 -12 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -4 4 -2 -3					ES	ES	ES	ES	
2	-5 -7 -4 -4 -2 11 -18 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -7 -7 3 -4					ES	ES	ES	ES	
3	-4 -7 -6 2 -2 1 -6 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -15 -7 -28 -14					ES	ES	ES	ES	
4	1 -7 -2 -2 -2 -8 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -8 -8 -2 -3					ES	ES	ES	ES	
5	-7 -7 -8 -2 3 -1 6 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -15 -28 -28 -9 -10 -10 -9					ES	ES	ES	ES	
6	-8 -18 -12 6 4 -3 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -12 -8 -10 -12					ES	ES	ES	ES	
7	-2 -4 1 -2 -4 2 -22 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -18 -7 -3 -8					ES	ES	ES	ES	
8	-12 -7 -2 -2 3 1 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -12 -7 -9 -8					C	C	C	C	
9										-28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -14 -14 -11 -7
10	-15 -7 -5 -5 3 -2 -12 -8 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -5 1 -14 -8					S	ES	ES	ES	
11	-9 -8 4 -3 1 2 -14 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -14 1 -5 -8					ES	ES	ES	ES	
12	-3 -4 -2 -3 -11 8 -10 -5 -12 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -14 -12 -14 -4 -12					ES	ES	ES	ES	
13	-4 -2 -3 -2 2 -3 -7 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -8 -9 -5 -2 -4					ES	ES	ES	ES	
14	-7 -8 -5 -2 1 3 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -12 -2 -3 -13					ES	ES	ES	ES	
15	-8 -8 -8 -3 2 12 10 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -4 -8 -13 -10					S	ES	ES	ES	
16	-12 -5 -9 2 -1 -2 -9 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -9 -3 8 -6					ES	ES	ES	ES	
17	-12 -11 -2 -4 -3 -1 -8 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -7 -5 -1 -7					ES	ES	ES	ES	
18	-12 -7 -4 -8 0 7 -14 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -14 -4 -4 -12					ES	ES	ES	ES	
19	-12 -2 -12 -2 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -14 -7 -13 -13					C	C	C	C	
20	-7 -6 -2 -4 -2 -3 0 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -4 -3 -3					ES	ES	ES	ES	
21							C	C	C	
22	-2 -12 -8 -3 2 1 2 -22 -28 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -17 -8 -5 -8					ES	ES	ES	ES	
23	-5 1 6 8 8 1 -18 -28 -7 -28 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -10 5 -3 -2					ES	ES	ES	ES	
24	-2 1 3 4 7 2 17 -24 -28 -18 -4 -8 -28 -28 -28 -28 -7 3 16 -3 10					ES	ES	ES	ES	
25	-3 -3 1 8 14 9 4 -18 -28 -7 -12 -12 -28 -28 -28 -28 -13 2 8 5 -2					ES	ES	ES	ES	
26	-4 1 6 7 3 7 6 -12 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 1 -4 -7 2 -3					ES	ES	ES	ES	
27	-4 -8 -8 -2 3 12 4 -18 -28 -28 -4 5 -28 -28 -28 -28 -12 -5 -2 -2					ES	ES	ES	ES	
28	-3 -3 10 8 8 10 -12 -12 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 0 5 1 -4					ES	ES	ES	ES	
29	-7 -7 1 12 5 11 3 11 -12 -10 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 6 0 6 8 -4					ES	ES	ES	ES	
30	-7 -2 6 -4 8 2 -9 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 6 -28 -28 -4 3 3 -3					ES	ES	ES	ES	
31	1 1 3 9 12 13 1 -8 -7 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -18 6 1 3 1									
CNT	29 28 28 28 29 29 29 29 27 29 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29					ES	ES	ES	ES	
MED	-5 -7 -2 -2 2 2 -7 -18 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -9 -5 -3 -7					ES	ES	ES	ES	
UD	-2 1 6 8 8 12 6 -5 -12 -18 -12 -12 -28 -28 -28 -12 -28 1 2 6 5 -2					ES	ES	ES	ES	
LD	-12 -11 -8 -4 -3 -3 -22 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -28 -15 -10 -13 -13					ES	ES	ES	ES	

C. Radio Propagation

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

Time in U.T.

MAR. 1995	Whole Day Figure	W W V				W W V H				Condition				Principal Geomagnetic				Storms Range nT	
		00 06		12 18		00 06		12 18		00 06		12 18		06 12		18 24			
		06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	h	m	h			
1	4 - U	3	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
2	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	3	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
3	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	3	U	-	3	N	U	U	U				
4	4 - U	4	U	-	-	3	U	4	3	U	-	4	U	N	N	N	N		
5	4 - U	2	U	-	-	4	4	5	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
6	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	3	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
7	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	2	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
8	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	2	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
9	C	C	C	-	4	C	C	-	3	C	C	N	N	N	N				
10	4o U	4	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
11	4o U	4	U	-	-	5	4	3	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
12	4+ U	5	U	-	-	4	4	5	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
13	4 - U	3	U	-	-	3	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
14	4 - U	3	U	-	-	3	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
15	4 - U	2	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
16	4o U	4	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	N	U	U	U				
17	4o U	4	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	U	N	N	N				
18	4 - U	4	U	-	-	4	4	3	U	-	3	N	N	N	N				
19	3+ U	C	-	-	4	3	3	U	-	3	N	N	N	N	N				
20	C	4	U	-	C	C	4	4	U	C	C	N	N	N	N				
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	N	N	N	N				
22	4+ U	4	U	-	-	4	4	5	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
23	5 - U	5	U	-	-	5	5	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
24	5o U	5	U	5	U	5	5	5	U	5	U	4	N	N	N				
25	5o U	5	U	-	5	U	5	5	5	U	-	5	N	N	N				
26	4+ U	5	U	-	-	3	U	5	5	U	-	4	N	N	N	04.7	--	169	
27	4 - U	2	U	-	-	4	4	4	U	-	4	N	N	N	N	--	24		
28	4 - U	3	U	-	-	3	U	5	4	U	-	4	N	N	N				
29	5 - U	3	U	-	-	5	5	5	U	-	5	N	N	N	N				
30	4 - U	3	U	-	-	5	4	3	U	-	4	N	N	N	N				
31	5o U	5	U	-	-	5	5	5	U	-	5	N	N	N	N				

C. Radio Propagation

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance

(a) Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

Time in U.T.

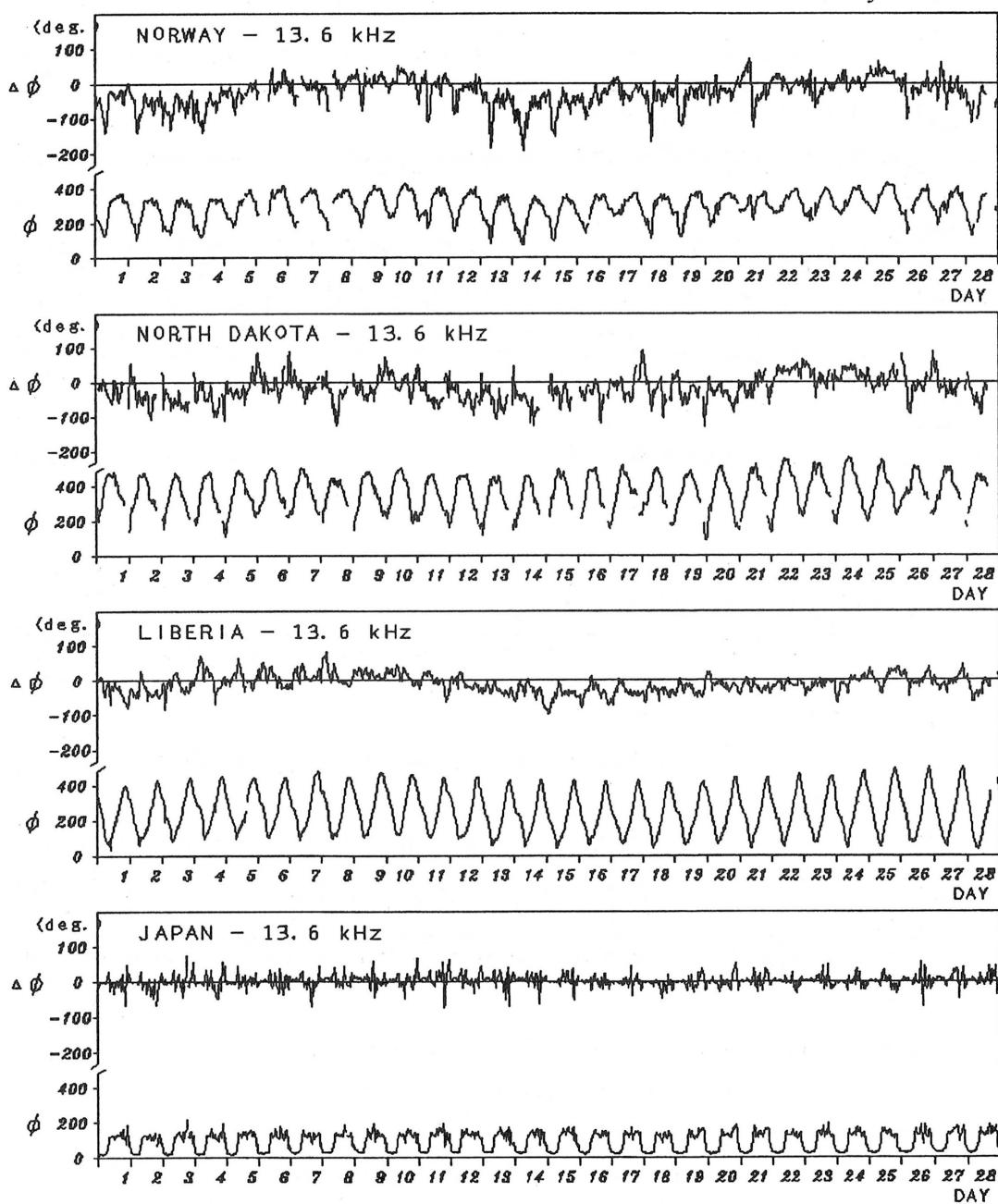
MAR. 1995	S W F					Correspondence				
	Drop-out Intensities(dB)					Start	Dur.	Type	Imp.	Solar
	C0	HA	AUS	MOS	BBC					*
None										

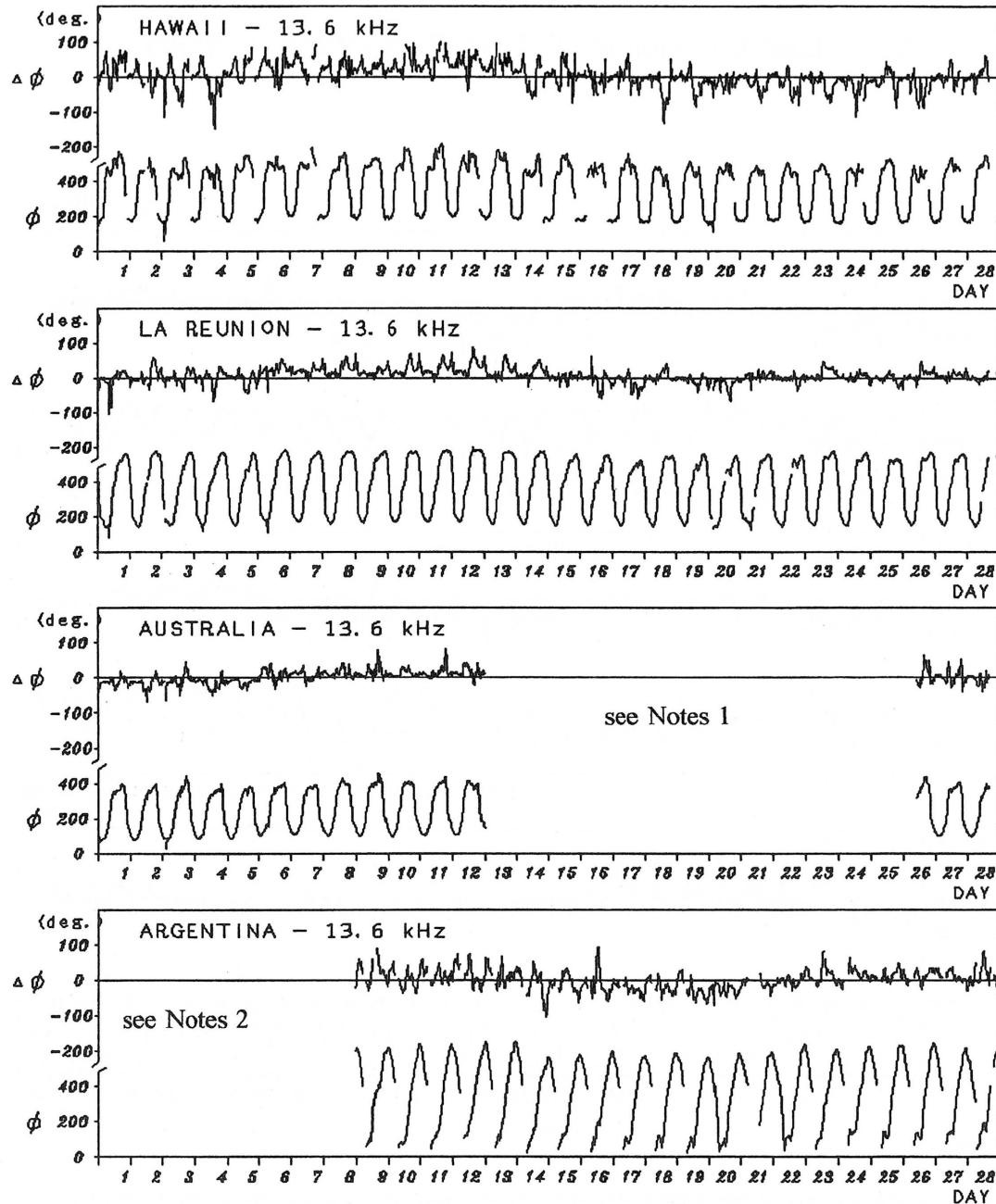
NOTE C0:Colorado(WWW) HA:Hawaii(WWVH) AUS:Australia MOS:Moscow BBC:London

* Optical and X-ray Flares

C. Radio Propagation
C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

February 1995





Notes 1 : As for AUSTRALIA-13.6kHz, no record during 13 February 0000 UT -
26 February 0945 UT, due to the maintenance of transmitter.

Notes 2 : As for ARGENTINA-13.6kHz, no record during 30 January 1200 UT -
8 February 2300 UT, due to the maintenance of transmitter.

Polar Cap Phase Anomaly (PCPA) on Norway-Inubo Circuit
NONE

(b) Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Inubo

Feb. 1995	S P A						Time (U. T.)		
	Phase Advance (degrees)						Start	End	Maximum
Date	Ω/N	Ω/L	Ω/LR	Ω/AU	Ω/H	Ω/ND			
1				5	7	-	0005	0034	0018
1		15	<u>66</u>	43	36		0058	0125	0104
1			<u>22</u>	7			0602	0638	0610
1		29	<u>126</u>	14			0822	0854	0831
1		54	<u>72</u>				0858	0928D	0910
1		83	<u>101</u>				0928E	1030	0935
2		<u>80</u>	14				1256	1358	1311
3	61	59	<u>176</u>	162	122	93	0136	0252	0155
4			<u>47</u>	18			0543	0641	0549
4		78					1541	1708	1552
6			<u>79</u>	31			0652	0752	0700
8					7		0232	0241	0236
18	14	<u>30</u>		-			1219	1311	1225
19				-	3		0023	0042	0027
19		17		-			1114	1140	1120
19				-	11	-	2133	2206	2145
19				-	33		2342	0037	2348
20				-	14		0110	0135	0116
20				-	14		0154	0234	0200
20	54	39	<u>151</u>	-	61	44	0316	0430	0325
21				-	6		0246	0312	0256
21			59	-			0720	0816	0732

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR MARCH 1995
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