

F-568

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR APRIL 1996

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INTRODUCTION

This Series contains data on ionosphere (I), solar radio emission (S) and radio propagation (P) obtained at the follow-

ing stations under the Communications Research Laboratory, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Japan.

Station	Geographic		Geomagnetic		Technical Method
	Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude	
Wakkai	45°23.5'N	141°41.2'E	35.3°N	206.5°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N	139°29.3'E	25.5°N	205.8°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Yamagawa	31°12.1'N	130°37.1'E	20.4°N	198.3°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Okinawa	26°16.9'N	127°48.4'E	15.3°N	196.0°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N	140°37.5'E	26.3°N	206.8°	Radio Receiving (S,P)
Inubo	35°42.2'N	140°51.5'E	25.6°N	207.0°	Radio Receiving (P)

A. IONOSPHERE

Ionospheric observations are carried out at the above four stations in Japan by means of vertical sounding using ionosondes. The ionosonde produces ionograms, which are recorded digitally on computer storage medium as well as graphically on 35 mm photographic film. The digitally-recorded ionograms are collected from each station by the central computer and reduced to numerical values and Summary Plots by the automatic processing system. The ionograms obtained at Kokubunji are manually scaled as well by experienced specialists to supplement automatically-scaled parameters.

A1. Automatic Scaling

Digital ionograms are automatically scaled by the pattern recognition method. The following five factors of ionospheric characteristics are published for the present. The reliability of these factors has been ascertained by comparison of the automatically-scaled parameters with the manually-scaled values of large amounts of test ionograms.

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of three factors ($foF2$, fEs , $fmin$) and monthly medians of two factors ($h'Es$, $h'F$), daily Summary Plots and monthly medians plot of $foF2$.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ layer
fEs	Highest frequency of the Es layer whether it may be ordinary or extraordinary
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the Es and F layers, respectively

b. Descriptive Letters

The following descriptive letters are used in the tables.

- A Impossible measurement because of the presence of a lower thin layer, for example Es (for $foF2$).
- B Impossible measurement because of absorption in the vicinity of $fmin$.
- C Impossible measurement because of any failure in observation.
- G Impossible automatic scaling because of too small ionization density of the layer (for fEs).
- N Impossible automatic scaling because of complex echoes.

Blank No digital record because of trouble in the automatic data processing system, but existence of film record.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CNT) is the number of numerical values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include a descriptive letter G.

Median (MED) is defined as the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

If CNT is less than 10, there are blank spaces left.

d. Reliability of Automatic Scaling

The results of the comparison between automatically-scaled values and manually-scaled ones showed that hourly values of $foF2$, fEs and $fmin$ were scaled within a difference of 1 MHz from about 90, 90 and 99%, respectively of the test ionograms.

e. Summary Plot

Daily Summary Plots which are made from quarter-hourly digital ionograms are published to present general ionosphere conditions. The upper and middle parts of a Summary Plot show the diurnal variation of the frequency range of the echoes reflected from the F and E regions, respectively. The two solid arcing lines indicate the predicted values of fxE and foE calculated by the method described in the CCIR report 340. The lower part shows the diurnal variation of the virtual height where the echo traces become horizontal.

A2. Manual Scaling

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of the ionospheric characteristics and figures of daily f -plot.

All symbols and terminology in the tables or figures of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the "URSI Handbook of Ionogram Interpretation and Reduction (Second Edition) 1972" and its revision of chapters I-4, published in July 1978.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

fxl	Top frequency of spread F trace
$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$, E and Es including particle E layers, respectively
$foF1$	
foE	
$foEs$	
$fbEs$	Blanketing frequency of the Es layer, e.g. the lowest ordinary wave frequency visible through Es
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$M(3000)F2$	Maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ and $F1$ layers, respectively
$M(3000)F1$	
$h'F2$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $F2$, whole F , E and Es layers, respectively
$h'F$	
$h'E$	
$h'Es$	
Types of Es	See below b.(iii)

b. Symbols

(i) Descriptive Letters

The following letters are entered after, or used to replace a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f_{min} .
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
- K Presence of particle E layer.
- L Measurement influenced or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Interpretation of measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot be interpreted.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- P Man-made perturbations of the observed parameter; or spur type spread F present.
- Q Range spread present.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, attenuation in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Lacuna phenomena, severe layer tilt.
- Z Third magneto-electronic component present.

(ii) Qualifying Letters

The following letters are entered in the first column before a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Less than. Used only when f_{bE} is deduced from f_{oE} because total blanketing of higher layer is present.
- D Greater than.
- E Less than.
- I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
- J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.

M Mode interpretation uncertain.

O Extraordinary component characteristic deduced from the ordinary component. (Used for x-characteristics only.)

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

Z Measurement deduced from the third magneto-electronic component.

(iii) Description of Types of E_s

When more than one type of E_s trace are present on the ionogram, the type for the trace used to determine f_{oE} must be written first. The number of multiple trace is indicated after the type letter.

The types are:

- f An E_s trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with frequency.
- l A flat E_s trace at or below the normal E layer minimum virtual height or below the particle E layer minimum virtual height.
- c An E_s trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below f_{oE} . (Usually a daytime type.)
- h An E_s trace showing a discontinuity in height with the normal E layer trace at or above f_{oE} . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the E_s trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal E trace. (Usually a daytime type.)
- q An E_s trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range.
- r An E_s trace showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation.
- a An E_s trace having a well-defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse traces present above it.
- s A diffuse E_s trace which rises steadily with frequency and usually emerges from another type E_s trace.
- d A weak diffuse trace at heights below 95 km associated with high absorption and large f_{min} .
- n The designation 'n' is used to denote an E_s trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types.
- k The designation 'k' is used to show the presence of particle E . When $f_{oE} > f_{oE}$ (particle E) the E_s type precedes k.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CND) is the number of values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include certain descriptive letters.

Median (MED) is the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

Solar radio observations at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz are carried out at Hiraiso. The observation equipment consists of two parabolic antennas, one with 10-meter diameter for 200 MHz measurements and one with 2-meter diameter for 500 and 2800 MHz measurements. Observations are continuously carried out almost from sunrise to sunset.

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

The three-hourly mean and daily mean values of the solar radio emission intensities are tabulated separately for 200 and 500 MHz measurements. The intensities are expressed by the flux density in $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ unit.

The table for 200 MHz measurements also presents the variability indices defined by the number of impulsive radio bursts within the three-hour intervals as follows:

- 0 quiet or no burst,
- 1 a few bursts,

2 many bursts,

3 very many bursts.

The daily variability index is defined as the daily mean of three-hourly indices.

The following symbols are used in the tables, when interference or radio bursts prevented measuring the base-level flux densities or determining the variability indices:

* Measurement impossible because of interference.

B Measurement impossible because of bursts. Daily data within parentheses mean that the observation time does not exceed one third of the period.

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

The table is a list of outstanding occurrences of solar radio emission bursts observed at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz during a month.

Listed in the table are the date, frequencies, the type of event, the start time and the time of maximum, both in U.T. expressed in hours, minutes and tenths of a minute, the duration in minutes, the peak and mean flux densities in 10^{-22} Wm $^{-2}$ Hz $^{-1}$ unit, and the polarization.

The type of event is expressed by a combination of a numerical code and a letter symbol in accordance with the "Descriptive Text of Solar Geophysical Data, NOAA" as defined by H. Tanaka in the "Instruction Manual for Monthly Report of Solar Radio Emission, WDC-C2" in January 1975:

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
1	S	Simple 1
2	S/F	Simple 1F
3	S	Simple 2
4	S/F	Simple 2F
5	S	Simple
6	S	Minor
7	C	Minor ⁺
8	S	Spike
20	GRF	Simple 3
21	GRF	Simple 3A
22	GRF	Simple 3F
23	GRF	Simple 3AF
24	R	Rise
25	R	Rise A
26	FAL	Fall
27	RF	Rise and Fall
28	PRE	Precursor
29	PBI	Post Burst Increase
30	PBI	Post Burst Increase A
31	ABS	Post Burst Decrease
32	ABS	Absorption
40	F	Fluctuations

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
41	F	Group of Bursts
42	SER	Series of Bursts
43	NS	Onset of Noise Storm
44	NS	Noise Storm in progress
45	C	Complex
46	C	Complex F
47	GB	Great Burst
48	C	Major
49	GB	Major ⁺

The polarization is expressed by the polarization degree and sense as follows:

R or L	right- or left-handed polarization,
W,M or S	weak, moderate or strong polarization,
0	almost zero or unable to detect polarization due to small increase of flux,
00	polarization degree of less than 1 percent.

One of the following symbols may be attached after numerical values, if necessary.

D	greater than, or later than,
E	less than or earlier than,
U	approximate, or uncertain.

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

The 10.7 cm solar radio flux at Hiraiso is plotted over a one month period. The 10.7 cm flux ($F_{10.7}$) is determined by adjusting the 10.7 cm radio flux measured at Hiraiso to the Penticton 10.7 cm radio flux. The figure on the right-hand side shows the $F_{10.7}$ index estimated at Hiraiso.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. Field Strength at Hiraiso

Field strength observation of 15 MHz standard waves transmitted from WWV and WWVH stations which are located respectively at Fort Collins, Colorado and Kauai, Hawaii, is carried out at Hiraiso. In order to avoid interference among the same frequency waves, the upper sideband of WWV or WWVH with the audio tone 600 Hz is picked up by the use of a narrow band-pass filter with 80 Hz bandwidth. Particulars of the transmitters and the receiver are summarized in the following table.

The tabulated field strength expressed in dB above one microvolt per meter is the average of quasi-peak values of the incident upper sideband field intensity for 45 seconds after the universal time indicated on the table. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

CNT	number of observed values,
MED	median,
UD	value of the uppermost decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
LD	value of the lowest decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
U	uncertain,
E	less than,

C	influenced by, or impossible because of, any artificial accident,
S	influenced by, or impossible because of, interferences or atmospherics.

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

The tabulated six-hourly quality figures are calculated for standard waves WWV transmitted from Fort Collins and WWVH transmitted from Kauai.

Quality figures expressing radio propagation conditions range over five grades as follows:

1	very poor(very disturbed),
2	poor(disturbed),
3	rather poor(unstable),
4	normal,
5	good.

Whole day quality figure ranged in grades of 10, 1+, 2-, 20, 2+, 3-, 30, 3+, 4-, 40, 4+, 5-, 50 stands for an average of six-hourly quality figures of the two circuits. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

C	artificial accident,
S	propagational accident,
U	inaccurate.

Characteristics	Transmitter	Receiver
Station Call	WWV	Hiraiso, Ibaraki
Location	Fort Collins, Colorado	36°22'N
latitude	40°41'N	140°38'E
longitude	105°02'W	--
Distance	9150 km	--
Carrier Power	10 kW	--
Power in each sideband	625 W	--
Modulation	50 %	--
Antenna	$\lambda / 2$ vertical	4.5 m vertical rod
Bandwidth	--	80 Hz for upper sideband
Calibration	--	Every hour

The column of conditions presents a record of the forecast of *radio propagation conditions* which is applicable to forthcoming 12 hours and broadcast six times per hour from JJY (Japan Standard Wave) station. The conditions are denoted as follows:

- N normal,
- U unstable,
- W disturbed.

Data on *geomagnetic storms* which are often correlated with radio propagation disturbances are tabulated based on reports from observation at Kakioka Magnetic Observatory, Japan Meteorological Agency. *Time* (U.T.) is expressed in hours and minutes (or tenths of an hour), and *range* in nanotesla. When they are uncertain quantitatively, /'s are used to replace the numerical values. Continuation of a geomagnetic storm is denoted by ---.

C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

The phase values of eight OMEGA radio signals as received at Inubo are depicted for an interval of one month, along with the phase deviation defined as a deviation from a value averaged over the six quietest day within the month. Particulars of the received signals are given in the table below.

In each of the four panels of the figure, the phase (ϕ) is shown in the lower part and the phase deviation ($\Delta\phi$) is shown in the upper part. The phase data are sampled every 30 min, so the curves of the phase and phase deviation are composed of 48 data points per day. The phase delay is measured as a positive value.

The polar cap phase anomaly (PCPA) caused by the solar protons are well detected on the Norway signal. The start, end and maximum times of the PCPA are listed in the table next to the figure, where the times are expressed as day / hour & minute in U.T.. The maximum phase deviation in the list is defined as a phase advance (negative values in the figure) in degrees.

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances

a. Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

The table of short wave fade-out (SWF) is prepared from the record of field intensities measured at Hiraiso.

Drop-out intensities of the 10 MHz, the 20 MHz, and the

25 MHz waves are respectively distinguished by marks ' , '' , and ' ' from those of the 15 MHz wave for WWV and WWVH. Values of *start*, *duration*, *type*, and *importance* are obtained from data of the circuit whose drop-out intensity in dB is underlined as xx. When these quantities could not be determined accurately, they are accompanied by one of the following symbols.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Types of fade-out are as follows:

- S sudden drop-out and gradual recovery,
- SL slow drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery,
- G gradual and irregular in both drop-out and recovery.

Importance of fade-out is scaled according to its amplitude into nine ascending grades as 1-, 1, 1+, 2-, 2, 2+, 3-, 3, 3+.

Correspondence of solar optical and X-ray flares, and solar radio burst to SWF is marked by X, being determined with data from interchange messages of IUWDS and observations at Hiraiso.

In table (a) SWF, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

b. Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Data of sudden phase anomaly (SPA) are prepared from the records of phase measurement of VLF radio waves received at Inubo. The transmitting stations are listed in the following table.

Phase advance is shown in unit of degree at its maximum stage. No transmission or no reception during the period is indicated by -, an indistinguishable record is spaced out, and a multi-peak event is marked by *. The most remarkable or distinct phase advance is underlined and listed in the column of *Time*.

In table (b) SPA, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

The following letters may be attached to the value, if necessary.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Transmitting Stations					
Name	Location (Geographic Coordinates)		Call Sign	Frequency (kHz)	Radiation Power (kW)
Norway	66°25'N	013°08'E	Ω / N	13.6	10
Liberia	06°18'N	010°40'W	Ω / L	13.6	10
Hawaii	21°24'N	157°50'W	Ω / H	13.6	10
North Dakota	46°22'N	098°20'W	Ω / ND	13.6	10
La Reunion	20°58'S	055°17'E	Ω / LR	13.6	10
Argentina	43°03'S	065°11'W	Ω / AR	13.6	10
Australia	38°29'S	146°56'E	Ω / AU	13.6	10
Japan	34°37'N	129°27'E	Ω / J	13.6	10
North West Cape	21°49'S	114°10'E	NWC	22.3	1000

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT WAKKANAI
APR. 1996

LAT. 45.4 N LON. 141.7 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	35	35	35	32	31	31	35		68	58	56	62	58	66	68	64	55	58	59	56	48	44	38	40		
2	41	35	35	32	38	34	39		58	58	60	64	62	56	66	63	62	56	53	A	A		48	58		
3		A		31	36	30	36	47	A	60	69	66	68	60	56		60	58	54			35				
4	38	38	36	31	34	40	40	N	A	A	60	61	67	68		61	56	51		A		54	35			
5	37	37	41	49					28	58	57	61	58	68	59	63	59	60	60	56	55	35	39	40		
6	29		31	30	32	30			A	51	60	76		57	58	67	58	58	55	55	49	50	38	35		
7	32	31	37	37	32	29	31		54	A	A	49		A	66	70	60	58	55	56	55	38	37			
8	35	38	35	36	32	29			51	54			57	A	56	55	58	62	67	60	56	49		35	35	
9			35	37	38	35	35	38	A	54		67		A	58	53	56	52	53	64		56	49	35		
10	30	40	32	32	35	28			55		55	64	68	53	60	63		60	54		57		38	29		
11	29	36	35	34	32	30			55	55	49	61	56	66	56	65		60	67		54	49		40	35	
12	32	38	30	28	30	29	30	40	A	61	63	B	58		A	64	70	67	67		58		49	38		
13		35	38	31	34	31			A	A	A	57		A	A	A	59	65	68		53		29	36	38	
14	31	30	34	31	28				B	A	A	56		A	63	62	66	65	56	56		57	35	30		
15			30	34		30	37		A	60	A	A	A	59	A	A	58	66	62	59	59	56	35			
16	40		35	30	32	34	52	55	A	57	49		A	60	A	59	57	55	58		38	35	36	31		
17	36	35	34	31	38	34	38	38	A	60	64	60		A	A	A	56	60	67	70		A		37	35	35
18	35	30	35	28	32			N	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	59	56	56		A	A	A		36	35	
19	35	35	35	26	30	34	30		A	A	A	52		A	A	A	A	A	A	38		A	A	35		
20	A		30	28					A	A	A	A	B	B	A	49	49	A		52	56	58	49	35	36	
21	A	58		30	32	37	40		A	56	57	A	A	A	56	61	53	58		56	53	56		40		
22	35	35	35	34	28	25			A	A	A	A	A	A	A			55	58	49	57		59	35		
23			35	38	31	32	30		A	56	A	A	A	A	A	51	60	58	58	60			35	31	38	
24	32	29	37	35	36	32	35		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	67	68	59	56		A		29	35	35	
25	35	38	29	29	30	29			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	62		54	54	49				29		
26	35	34	32	30	35	30	40		A	A	A	A	A	B	A	49	A	A	54		56	56	55			
27	35	34	34	38	34	29			A	49	A	A	A	A	A	57	A	58	58	54	53	49		56	56	
28	35	34	38	32	30	57	56		A	A	A	61		A	A	62	66	66	66	58	56	56				
29	35	30	40	38	31	36			A	57	60	A	A	A	54	57	A	A	A	63	61	58		23		
30	28	31	31	30	28	34		A		49	A	49		58	A	56	A	A	A	57	57	59	55	35		
31																										
CNT	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
MED	22	25	27	30	27	26	18	13	12	14	12	14		14	15	22	24	25	23	20	19	19	21	23		
U Q	35	37	36	35	35	34	40	55	57	60	63	64		63	65	62	62	66	62	56	57	56	48	38		
L Q	32	31	32	30	31	29	31	38	55	49	56	56		56	56	56	56	55	54	53	49	35	35	35		

HOURLY VALUES OF fEs AT WAKKANAI
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	G	G	G	G	G	G	27		32	30	40	32	31	33	30	28	34	27	28	26	G	24	G	G
2	G	G	G	G		G	G	28	34	26	32	35		33	30	26	31	31	38	35		G	G	
3		32	35	31	28	30	31	37	35		39	38	38	41	45	39	36	36	G	G	G	G	G	
4	G	G	G	G	G	G		24	N	31	37	37		44	34	29	34	56	29		G	G	G	
5	G		25	G	G	G	29	27	28	31	34	44		33	33	28	24	23	33	24	24		G	
6	G	G	G	G	G	G	31	27	29	30	34		32	31	30	28	25	G	G	G	G	G	G	
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	29	28	26	31	32	34	32	29	27	23	35	27	G	G	G	G	
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	27	27	29		33	31	32	30	30	30	24	G	G	G	G	G	
9	G	G	G	G	G	G		28	28	28	38	31	30	32	29	28	30	36	36	37	G	G		G
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	30		33	36	34	34	34	31	29	33	34	30	32		26	28	25	G
11	G	G	G	G	26	G	G	25	27	36	33	31	32	32	28	30	25	30	33		24	G	G	G
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	27	31	30	32		30	30	29	28	26	G	G		G	G	G	
13	G	G	G	G	G	G		26	32	36	31	33	33	30	25	28	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	
14	G	G	G	G	G	B	G		29	29	28	33	34	34	32	30	27	G	G	G	G	29	G	
15	G	G	G	G		G	25	27	34	38	30	30	36	36	29	28	29	37	37	30	G	G	G	
16	G	G	G	G	G	G		29	28	28	34	32	33	32	31	32	26	36	40	30	30	G	28	G
17	G	G	G	G	G	G		25	43	36	36	34	30	28	29	29	26	47	40			27	G	
18	G	G		G	G	G			36	60		43	35	32	31	27	24	37	67	66	45	38	27	
19	25	G	G		G			35	43	38	31	31	37	30	30	31	42	37		41	42	G		
20		29		28	30	G		23	29	31	32	33	30		35	27	31	39	32		27	G	G	27
21	29	27	28	29	26		25	28	29	32	29	32	30	30	30	34	29	36	35	27	G	G	G	
22	G	G	G	G	G	G		28	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	27	28	32	27			
23	G	G	G	G		G	29	28		35	31	36	31	33	36	33	36	43	55		28	29	29	
24	24	G	G	G	G	G			64	65	64	37	41	27	37	54	54	40		40	40	27	34	
25		30	29	27		G	53	107	70	77		60	38	33	34	40	30	46	28	36	31		24	
26	25	30		G	G	G		33	38	56		58	42		31	30	28	34	40	34	37	36	G	G
27	G	G	G	G	G	G		29	35	36	39	55	35	33	36		34	29	30	24	29		G	G
28	G	G	G	G	G	G		28	30	30	29	30	36	33	31	30	28	26	30	25		G	G	G
29	G	G	G	G	G	G		38	35	34	39	33	34	32	30		64	60	68	54	58	46	41	29
30	26	G	G	G	G	G		39	37	43	53	40	40	41	32	36	54	51	44	38	26	26	29	
31																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	27	29	27	30	26	28	20	23	27	29	27	27	26	28	29	29	30	29	29	25	28	26	28	27
MED	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	28	32	32	33	33	34	32	30	30	29	31	32	27	25	G	G	G
U Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	29	35	38	38	38	36	33	32	33	34	37	42	35	32	29	24	G
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	28	29	31	31	31	30	29	28	26	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT WAKKANAI
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	15	15	16	15	15	15	22	15	15	15	17	16	17	18	15	16	15	17	17	16	15	15	15	16
2	15	15	15	15	16	16	20	15	16	16	16	16		17	16	16	15	15	14	15	16	15	15	16
3	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	16	16	15	15	15	16	16	15	16
4	15	16	15	15	15	16	17	15	16	16	16	18	17	18	17	16	16	20	15	15		16	16	16
5	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	16	20	17		18	17	16	16	15	16	15	16	16	16	16
6	15	16	16	15	15	16	16	15	16	17	18		22	16	16	17	15	22	16	16	16	16	16	16
7	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	15	15	16	16	21	18	16	16	16	16	15	15	16	16	16	17	15
8	15	16	15	16	15	16	21	15	16	16		16	17	16	16	17	15	22	17	16	16	15	15	16
9	15	16	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	16	16	17	16	17	16	16	15	18	15	15	18	16		15
10	15	16	16	16	16	16	15		15	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15		16	15	16	15
11	16	16	16	16	15	16	21	15	16	16	16	17	18	17	16	16	16	16	15	20	17	16	16	15
12	16	15	15	17	15	16	23	16	15	18	17		18	16	17	16	16	21	16		15		16	16
13	15	16	16	15	16	18	15	15	16	20	17	17	16	17	16	15	15	22	16	15	15	15	18	15
14	16	15	16	17	15		24	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	18	17	16	16	16	15	16	15	16	16
15	17	17	17	15	15	17	17	15	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	15	18	15	16	15	16	17	15
16	16	15	16	15	16	17	21	15	16	16	16	20	17	18	16	16	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	16
17	15	15	16	16	15	17	17	15	16	16	17	16	18	17	17	17	18	17	15	15		15	17	16
18	15	17	17	15	15	17	16	16	16	20	20	17	16	17	20	16	16	18	15	15	15	15	15	15
19	16	15	15	16	15	17	17	16	16	17		22	20	21	17	16	16	15	15		14	15	15	16
20	15	15		16	18	17	21	17	16	17	17	16				17	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	17
21	16	18	16	17	16	18	21	16	16	17	17	18	20	16	16	17	16	15	15	17	16	15	15	15
22	17	17	16	16	15	17	15	15	16	17	18	18	20	22	21	16	15	15	15	16	15	16	15	16
23	16	15	15	17	16	17	15	15	16	17	20	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	15
24	15	16	16	16	16	17	20	17	15	16	18	17	17	21	17	17	16	17	16		15	15	15	15
25	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	16	16	17	17	16	18	18	18	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16
26	15	15	15	17	16	18	16	20	18	16	17	18	20		20	16	16	20	15	15	16	16	16	18
27	17	15	15	15	16	18	15	16	16	16	18	17	18	16	15	15	15	15	17	15		16	15	
28	15	16	16	15	15	21	15	16	15	17	18	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	17
29	16	16	16	15	15	18	18	15	15	16	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	17	15	15	15	15	15
30	17	15	16	15	16	18	16		15	16	17	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	17	15	15	15	15	16
31																								
CNT	30	30	29	30	30	29	30	28	30	30	28	28	27	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	26	28	28	29
MED	15	16	16	16	15	17	16	15	16	16	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	16	16
U Q	16	16	16	16	16	17	21	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	17	16	16	18	16	16	16	16	16	16
L Q	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

HOURLY VALUES OF f₀F2
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	35	36	34		32	B	A	46	72		67	76	82		71	81	80	58	55	44		A		65	
2			A	38		26			68	56	63	66	66	70	72	74	80	81	69	37	45				
3		37	37			A	42	48	51	55		A	84	78	73	68	64	61	64	57	57	66	42	40	
4	34	38	38	32	35	28		50	58	56		82	85	75	67	68	68	60	55	64	68		26		
5	35	34	38	38	45		A	47	68	76	83	83	77	78	84		59		62	68		46	44		
6				38	35	28							74	74	70	71			60	57			69		
7		34	30	32	34	29			58	59	52	60	68	68	75	77		94	66	68	71		N	26	
8	29	31	38		35		48	52	56		63	67	76	68	71	73	72		67	56	58	59		46	
9	40	34	41		31	32		55	56	52	59	76	72		66	73	71	66	58	65		44	46	47	
10	A	58		38	35	40	56	52	51		70		84	86	71	70	79	76	67	58	57			38	
11	A	29	32	32		35		56	60	58	67	73	81	85	80	84		70	68	68	59	69	59	40	
12	38	89	35	37		25		52	57	57		A	65	60	88	102	92	81	71	81	69			48	
13	48	48	43	44			A	48		58	55	57	66	64		85	81	74	71	75	64		59	36	
14	34		35	32	29	32		49	60	54	62	54	78	88	98	78	70	67	61	67	58	57	44	37	
15	46	38	38	48			A	A	45	54	73	66		76		87		58	56	74	82			38	38
16	38	38	37	34	40	41	48	53	60		73	70	63			71	71	74	77						
17	A	37	35	34	30	35	29		64	63	68		A	A		74	72	76	83	114	58		A	35	
18	A	47	47			A	38	46	47	47		A	40	71		A	A	A	78	68	60	52		45	
19	42	A	41	37	36		A	48		60		A	A	A		68	83	88	81	68	57		A	36	
20	A	35		38	28	31	35		52	52	52	61	66		88	83	73	71	70	62	60	57	A	48	
21	46	45	47			37		50	51	59	60			54		77		67	57		57	63			
22		31	38	34	34		A	50	62	57	63	56		A	A		55	62	59	59	59			56	
23	44	44	38		36	59	56	56	58	52		A	57	49	A	60		70	72	70	68	58		59	
24	35		59		32	38	40	50			A	A	62	58	61	68	85		95		56		48	47	
25	A	26		A	26			60	60		A	A	77	94	113	105		80		69		38			
26	38	38	43	44			46	51	54	54		A	A		68		81	71	67	58		41	48	46	
27	47	46	46	42	40			56	47	47		A	A	58		82	82	82	72	70	56		44		34
28	44		20	32		41		47	51	52	58		A	66	66	66	80	83	71	71		58	40		38
29	30	36		34	32	43	49	50	47		A	A	58	66	A	A	66		78	71	68	58	48		
30	A	38	38	38	34	37	A		56		A	A	68	77	72		A	A	67	65	67	67		50	47
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	18	24	24	21	20	20	15	22	26	21	19	20	21	19	25	25	25	25	20	24	16	14	16	17	
MED	38	38	38	37	34	36	47	52	58	56	62	66	72	74	71	76	74	71	66	62	58	48	46	38	
UQ	44	44	42	39	35	39	49	55	60	60	68	76	77	87	83	81	80	75	70	68	67	57	57	46	
LQ	35	34	35	32	31	30	45	50	51	53	58	62	63	68	67	70	69	67	59	57	57	44	43	36	

HOURLY VALUES OF fEs AT KOKUBUNJI
APR. 1996
LAT. 35.7 N LON. 139.5 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23							
1	G	G	G	G	G	B		29	35	48	54	60	58	40	51	37	36	30	29	G	G	29	24	G	G						
2		50	32	57	38	27	34	40	44	37	29	52		G				G		G	G	G		30							
3		29	32		28	28	23	30	37	48	54	48	46	45	45	33	49	50	39	G	37	26	32	29							
4	G	G		G	G	G		25	29	32	39	33	33		35	35	32	30	G	G	G	G	G	G							
5		G	G	G	G			27	30	31	31	32	32	33	31		29	27	24	G	G	G	G	G	G						
6	G	G	G	G	G	G								50	35	30	31	26	26	G	G	G	G	G	G						
7	G	G	G	G	G	G		23	41	31	30	31	39	33	34	33	38		29	28	31	G	G	G	G						
8	G	G	G		G	G		30	32		48		50	44	29	44	30	29		24	32	G	G	G	G						
9	G	G		G			24	36	41	51	49	40	56	57	85		34	32	42	37	60	81	42		55						
10	42	G	G	G	G	G		35	40	40	49	57	65	54	53	34	40	53	26		34	30	30	70							
11		34	34	38		G	G		30	35	45	72	46	56	57	38	33	34	33	26	33	41									
12	G	G		G	G	G		29	26	31	34	33	34		34	35	36	36	37		38	25	31	24		G					
13		G	G				26	30	32	48	28	29	46	47	51	34	32	28	26	33	30	32	28	30		23					
14	G	G	G	G	G	G		40	43	32	32	36		30	G	G		46		28	25		30	G	G	G					
15	G	41	29	28	25	34	39	29	30				G	G	G		39		47	40	31	32	33		40	38					
16	G	G	G		G	G			24	42	46	47	54	53	52	53	43	53	43	86	106	61	51			G					
17	26	G	27	G	28	31	34			50	58	59	69	109	57	61	62	54	43	40	48	29	42	42	50						
18	85		66	44	33		G	33	32	45		59	39		59	75	148	32	29	32	58	58		62							
19		34	52	50	26			48	44	49	55	72	54	76	58	31	44	30		G	G	37	29	27	27	28					
20	28	30	28	28	27	24	30	24		34	30	40	25		31	40	44		32	50	69	54	52	28							
21	24	24	G	G	G	G	G	26	25	38	34		32		35	33	38	29	37	30		37	24	G	G	B					
22	G	G				23	23	30	34	33	34		40	46	29	30	39	34	45	28	30	32	26								
23	G	G	G	G	G	G		30	32	33	47	40	50	62	50	61		48	46	51	31		G	G	G						
24		33	24		G	G		24	36	70	72	60	75	51	48	50	60	52	52	34	30		45								
25		35	32	30		G	28	42		57	60	76	60	68	60	90			25	39				40							
26		25	G	G	26		26	33	32	30	40	38		G	30	30	29	26	32	G	G		44		26	G					
27	G	27	G	G	24		26	32	30	33	39	39	36		60	48	40	38	31	24	G	27	30								
28	G		G				26	36	40	43	38	32	32	33	34	34		44	47	35		23									
29	G	G	G	G	G	G		31	30	34	33	39	38		55	40	61	60	80	72	38		36								
30		43		G			26	39	43	54	59	38	40			47	44	39	50			48	34								
31																															
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23							
CNT	19	28	29	26	28	26	25	27	28	24	28	28	27	27	28	27	26	29	29	25	25	28	26	23							
MED	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	32	36	42	40	40	36	44	35	40	38	33	31	31	30	24	G	G							
UQ	24	31	30	28	26	27	37	40	46	51	58	54	53	57	47	47	47	42	38	43	37	39	32	29							
LQ	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	29	31	33	34	36	29	31	30	34	30	28	G	G	G	G	G								

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{min} AT KOKUBUNJI
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		14	15	14	15	15		B	15	15	15	20	16	17	16	17	20	15	14	14	15	15	14	15	15	
2		15	15	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	17			21	18	18	15	15	15	14	15	15	14	
3		15	14		14	15	14	15	17	15	20	18	20	21	16	16	16	15	14	15	15	15	14	15		
4		14	14	14	14	14	15	22	18	15	15	16	20	26		17	16	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	
5		15	15	15	14	14			16	14	14	15	17	18	22	17		15	15	21	14	15	15	15	15	15
6		15	15	14	14	15	15	15							17	17	16	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	14	
7		14	15	15	14	14	16	16	15	15	14	15	17	17	18	17	15		15	15	15	14	14	15	14	
8		15	14	15		14	15	14	15	16			15	15	18	17	17	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
9		15	15	15			15	15	16	15	14	15	20		30	30		17	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	14
10		14	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	14	16	21	20	18	18	20	16	20	15	14	14	14	14	14	
11		14	14	14	14	15	15		15	15	15	17	18	17	17	16	15	14	15	14	14	15	14	15	15	
12		15	15	14	15	15	16	15	15	14	16	24	23			22	17	14	14	15	15	16	15	17	14	
13		14	15	15	14	14	15	22	16	16	17	21	26	17	17	17	16	14	14	14	15	14	16	15	15	
14		15	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	17	15	21		16		45	16	15	15	21	15	16	14	15	15	
15		15	14	15	14		14	15	18	14				49	46	40	36	26	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	
16		15	14	15	14	14	15	17	14	14	17	18	22	21	20	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	15	14		
17		15	14	15	15	15	14	15		14	14	16	18	18	17	17	14	16	15	14	15	15	14	15	14	
18		15	14	14	15	15	14	18	15	16		15	18	24	21	18	15	14	14	14	15	14		15		
19		14	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	15		21	22	18	15	14	15	17	17	15	15	14	17	15	
20		15	14	14	15	14	16	15	16	14	14	16	17		17	18	16	14	15	16	15	15	15	14	15	
21		15	14	14	17	14	14	17	14	14	14	15	16			23	16	15	15	15	14	15	15	16	15	
22		15	15	15	14	15	15	16	14	16	16	14			16		16	14	15	14	14	15	15	15		
23		14	14	15	14	15	15	23	14	16	14	16	17	20	17	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
24		14	15	14	16	15	14		27	14	17	18		15	16	21	16	15	14	14	15		14	15		
25		14	14	15	14	14	15	14		15	16	20	16	32	18	17	15		14	15		14		15		
26		15	14	15	14	15	17	24	14	15	16	33	23			20	18	16	15	14	18	14		15	15	14
27		15	14	15	14	15	15	14	14	14	16	16	18	18		18	14	15	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	
28		15		14	15		15	17	14	15	15	17	22	16	20	14	16	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	14	
29		15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	16	17	14	16	20	17	17	16	16	14	15	15	14	15	15	
30		15	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	14	14	18	16	18	20	30	16	14	14	14	16		15	15		
31																										
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		28	29	30	27	28	28	28	27	29	26	27	24	24	26	27	30	28	30	30	29	27	28	30	24	
MED		15	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	18	18	18	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
U Q		15	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	16	16	20	21	22	20	18	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
L Q		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	16	17	17	17	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	

HOURLY VALUES OF f₀F2 AT YAMAGAWA
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 LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	A						C	C	B	B		B					84	90	153		A	A		79		
2	A				79	C	201	C	A	A	39		B	B				C		109	A	A	C			
3	A	89	A	C	B			B		B	B			B												
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
9	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
11	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
12	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
16																	N	A	79	89	86	87	A	A	A	
17	49	89		55		36	54	66	65	66	67	87	84	88	94	110	120	88	A	A	A	A				
18	A	A	69	A		49	50	A	A	A	A		93	91	82	85	96	81	70	66	A	A	A	A		
19	A	A	A	A		59		A	A	A	54		70	84	96	112	121	108	84	80	81	A				
20	A	A	89		69	59	59	58	66	58	54	68	87	98	98	99	96	87	84	52		A	169	A		
21	60	62	A		89		59	66	53	62	66	80	84	81	85	84	82	79	61						69	
22	32	30	A		A	A	A	54	54	66	74	58	A	61	67	65	66		73						149	
23		N	34	47			54		58	58	59	72	70	61	70			A	82	A	A	149				
24	89	36	53	A	35	47	52	61		A	A		72	83	95		100		84	85	A	A	169	A		
25	A				49	42		A	A	60	A	A	68	90	101	123	127		86		169	A	A			
26			30	30	42	37			58		54	58	58		100	103	97		57	66	A	A				
27		24	31	38		59	46	49	48	62	57	68	78	90	98	97	95	82	84	55	59				49	
28			89		32	37		50	60	61	70	82	82	84	90	97	74	84		A	169	A	49			
29	59			A	A	49	53	50	61		67	73	83	82		129		85	82	A	A	169	A			
30	A	32		50		43		A	A	A	83	73		A	A	75			85	A	A	A	A			
31																										
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT										11		10		11	13	13	13	12	14		13	11				
MED										46		56		68	78	84	88	92	96		84	80				
U Q										53		61		73	87	90	98	101	110		86	85				
L Q										37		53		59	71	81	82	79	84		78	61				

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT YAMAGAWA
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	134	G	G		G	G		G	G	B	B	G	B	G	G	G	G	160	G	C	G		G			
2		G	G	G	C	C		162	48		55	G	B	B	G	G		80	G	G		C	G			
3	G	C	G	B	G		G	B	G		B	B			B											
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
9	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
11	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
12	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
16													31	39	60		114	76		70	88	82	86	70	33	
17	32	G	G	G	G	G		38	43	43	42	32	35	38	36	38	64	70	80	94	53	45		69	81	
18	33	86	65	36	32		40	45	86	102	104	92	92	90	62			75	95	91	94		94		48	
19	32	48	44			40		60	72	78	64	51	55	56	60			31			32			G	G	
20	28		27	35			G	G	29	31	43	28	69	73	30	37	31	30	28		28	32				
21	34	23	25	28		28	36	29	35	28	44	30	29	29	31	31	51	39	29	28		48		41	G	
22	33	30	30	33	37	30	32	49	49	44	49	40	30	30	30	30	30	44	45	38		38	24			
23	29		G	G	G		20	26		51	66		30	40	50		57	64	61	91	70	30	32	26	26	
24	26		G	25	24			43	45	45	68		54	50		53	49		56		34	32	40			
25	41	26	25	27		G		56	64	59	66	63	54	64	97	96	28		32		77		91	43		
26	36	31	31	30	29	28	32	38	48	54	54	56	51	57		34	42	30		30			46	29		
27	30		G	25			G	G	G	30	30	30	39	30	30	32	30		28	27	G	G	G	27		
28		G	G		G	G	G		30	34	43	45	48	39	31	48	44	35	44	30	38	28		30		
29		G	G	G		29	32	30	26	31	31	39	36	40	48	51	52	116	126		39	30	33		70	
30						38	48	47	30	34	48	55	78	93	76	91	85	78	67	82		46	56	70	86	68
31																										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	14	14	14	15	14	12	13	14	16	15	12	15	15	16	13	16	13	11	12	15	11		14	15		
MED	31	G	25	28	12	10	34	40	44	54	48	40	48	50	38	44	51	44	42	38	32		47	29		
U Q	34	30	30	35	32	29	40	48	53	68	72	64	54	58	59	65	75	80	91	56	56		70	43		
L Q	26	G	G	G	G	G	28	30	31	42	34	31	31	30	30	30	30	28	30	28	28		26	G		

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT YAMAGAWA
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 LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	17	17	17	17	23	23		C	C	B	B		B				39		27	20	24	17	22	22	
2	22	18	17	17	26	21	22			35			B	B				C		21	20		24	22	
3	15	21	C	B	17	17		B		B	B				B										
4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
9	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
11	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
12	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16													20	20	21	22	20	17	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
17	14	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	15	17	20	22	20	20	20	20	17	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	14
18	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	18	18	20	22	18	20	18	17	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
19	14	14	14	14	14		14	14	14	14	17	20	18	22	30	17	17	17	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
20	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	17	17	18	20	20	18	17	18	14	17	14	14	14	14	14	14
21	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	15	16	20	20	18	16	18	15	17	17	15		14	14		14	14	
22	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	16	17	20		47	22	22	17	16	14	14	15	14	14	14	14
23	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	14	15	17	17	22	20	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	14	14	15	14	
24	14	14		14	15	15	14	15	17	14	22		22	18	18	18	18	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	
25	14	14	14	14		14	14	14	16	18	18	18	20	22	22	18	18		16	14	14	14	14	14	14
26	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	16	18	18	21	20	22	21	20	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	
27	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	15	16	18	22	21	21	22	20	18	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	
28	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	18	20	18	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
29	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	16	15	16	18	20	18	18	17	16		14	14	14	14	14	14	14
30	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	20	18	18	21	21	17	17		14	14	14	14	14	14	14
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	17	17	15	16	16	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	16	12	14	17	17	15	17	17	
MED	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	18	20	20	21	20	18	17	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	
U Q	14	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	18	20	21	20	22	22	20	18	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	17	17	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT OKINAWA
 APR. 1996
 LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	53		73	81		100	93	A	95		A	A	A	A	A		
2		A	A		49	A	A	A	40		66		89	75		103	94	92	96	95	61		B	B	
3	B	69				B			54	51		85	91	96		131	92	80	84	89	88		A		
4		89	89	55	47	A	A	A	52		66					91		87							
5	50		38		A	A	A		56	61	89														
6	B	B		B		B						95			131	121		77	70	60		48			
7	A	52	48	57	47			A	59	56	A	90	90			131	93	83			A	A			
8	69					B			36	59	55	55	86	96		116	91	96	77	86		A		89	
9	A	37	27		A	39			A	A	64	63		92	99	102		98	70	83		A	A	A	
10	48		44			A	A	A	70		84	84	132	134	132	123		116	84				A		
11	A	A	89	A	A				56	53	59		109			A		91	100	A	A	43			
12	43	37	34	47		B			53	57	56	62	83	91			A	85	86		A	A	A	89	
13	A	A	53	44	42	46	37	A	62	58		92	134	132	133	134		116	122						
14	42		60	72				A	65		56	73			131	102		116	84					A	
15	38		A	A	A	A	A	A	67	A	90		92	111	91	91		N	59	A	49				
16	B	B	59	59	59	B	A	A	52		A	90	98	124	132		94	84	86		A	A	A	A	
17	A	A				89	A	A	A	86	65		90	125	133	134		84		A	A	A	A		
18	A	A	A	A	A	69	A	A	A	A	A	A	135	131	129	98	87	A	A	A	A				
19	A	A	A	A	38	A		A	A	A	A	78	130		170	116		88	A				A	A	
20	A		55	A	A				79	54	60	71	117	147	150			87	60		42	A			
21	A	A	59	48	46	B		A	53	62	61	90	121	132	100	90	86		81		42			A	
22		A	A		69	59	A	A	62	67		91	90	84	92	68		90	74		A	79			
23		47			49			53	58		93	86	92	74		71	74		A	A	A	49			
24	38	A	A	34	A	89		A	56	A	A	60	90				91	84	A	A	43				
25	46	A	89		A	59	53		A	92	92		95	132				62		A	A		A		
26	A	A	89		A	A		A	A		58		96	134	136		81	67		A	A	A	A		
27	A	A	47	50		A	A	57	57	56	58		89	124		136		90	69				59		
28	A	44		23	B		44	A	A	A	71	84	117		125	122	91	69		A	A	A	A		
29		44		37		A	A	A	59	60	64	90	N	124		111	89		A	63		A	A	A	
30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	62		A	76		92	93	112		85	85		89				
31																									
CNT			14	12					19	16	13	18	17	16	14	19	20	13	23	18					
MED			57	48					58	62	61	84	90	98	124	131	116	93	85	84					
U Q			89	56					62	67	69	90	90	119	132	132	132	96	91	86					
L Q			47	44					53	56	58	71	83	92	99	102	92	90	81	70					

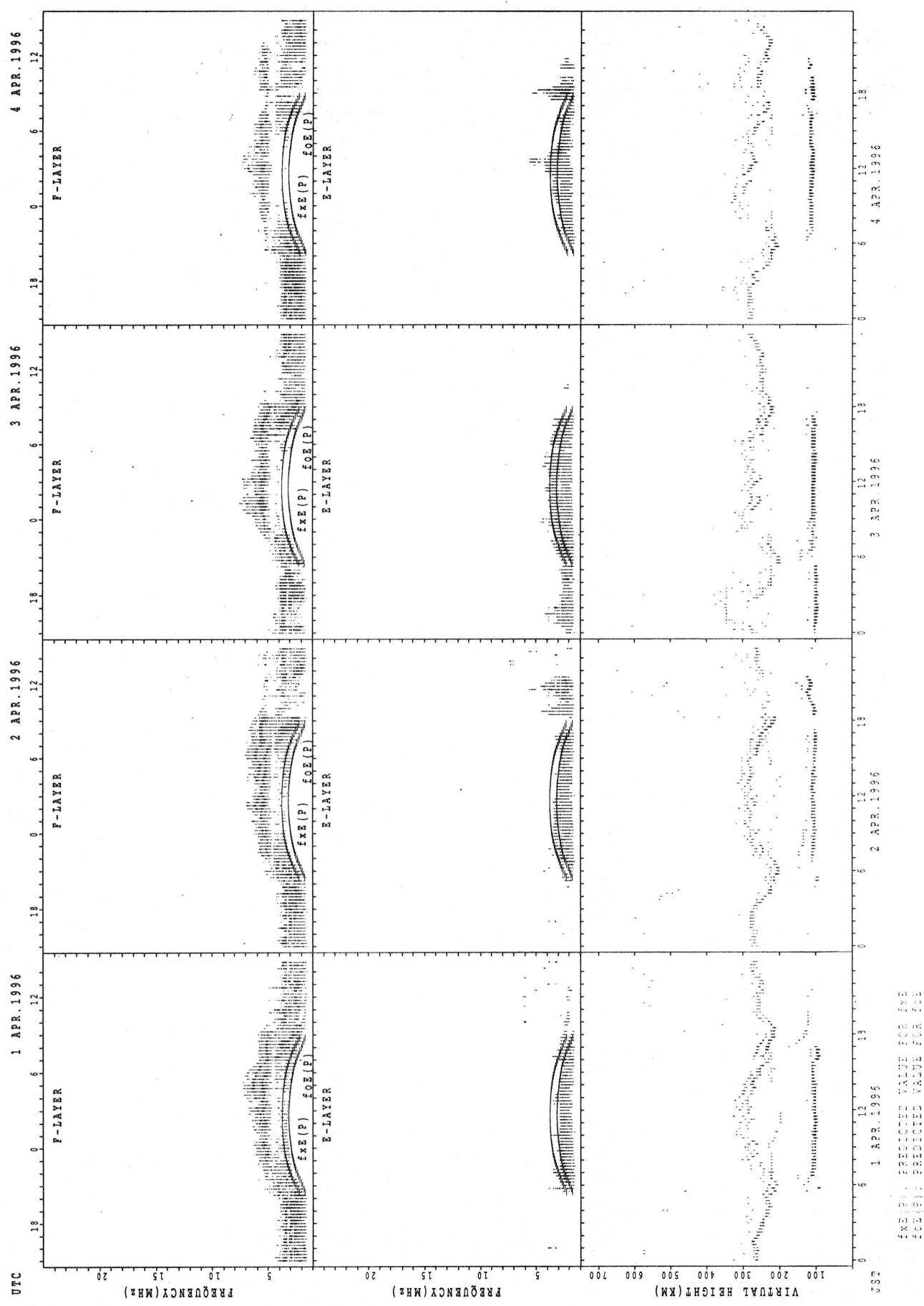
HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT OKINAWA
APR. 1996
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	60	60	32	70	60	39	30		42	37	37	59		90	76	84	102	74		61	78	59	38	45	
2		46	51		28	28		32	34	34	48	56	55	56	53	60	64	69	36		G	G	G	G	
3	B	G	G	G	G	B	G		33	34	40	34	33	40	36		32	34		G	30	44	B	B	
4	G		G		32	33	48	45	48	36	32	41				39	42		36	32		38	24		
5	G				50	27	26		41		36														
6	B	B	G	B	G	B	G	B							35					27	G	39	25	44	
7	42				33	34		G	G	31	33	58	63	42	48	42	49	41	39	33	25	29		G	
8	43	G						G	B	G	37		40		38	33	32	32	42	31		G	46	40	
9	41	43	38	28	44				G	G			45	46	43	49	33	48	51	49	53	44	41	33	
10	G																			G	G	G	G	G	
11	30	28	24			40				32	41	42	38	34				97			73	64		44	
12	G	G				G	G	B	G	31	35	40	44	38	39	48	38	56	61	96	47	46	46	47	
13	32	27				G	G			45	38	44	38	57	66	56	61	42	41		45	34	33	43	30
14	G	26	42			G	G			39	46			35	32	67	40	42	25	24	38		36		43
15	G					46				29	27	36	44	50	45	46		25	32	31	29	34	86	36	50
16	B	B	G	G	G	B				40	49	58	59	103	40			66	51	50	48	60	61	58	36
17	60						G	G			49	56	43	43	60			71	57	55	63	69	64		60
18	86		60	59	49	36	40	48	69	67	66	68	147				116	57	79		92			47	64
19	44	60	60	45	60	60		G	59	123	92	70	72	73			79		69	60	62	54		37	39
20	G						G	G			34	42	43	40	36	40	39	34	31	30		27		G	37
21	41	59				44		G	B	G				58	38	40	52	45	49	46	49	66	36	24	
22	43	60				G				32		43	50	58			49	36	34	54	55	50		59	44
23	G	G	G							G	G	G				51	35	41	49	64	66		98	96	
24	40	43	38.	36	34			G	27		44		94	47	50	66	66	67			38	40	45	46	48
25	36	60	56			G				41	60	66	62	62	64	94	101	27	41		28		26	45	41
26	38	38	39			40		G	47		61	66		50	39	44		61	62	67	60	34	30	45	44
27	38	45	48			34	39	48	30		40	47	44	40			58	61	41		28	32	29		
28	43	50			G	G					56	67	47	52	48	40	49	43	39	35	45	48	44		
29	G	G					G				48	41	42	44			53	51	60		68	84	70		68
30	43			39	68				62		56	85	62	51			61		32	39	46	62,	94		135
31																								138	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	26	24	23	20	29	20	25	20	22	25	24	24	25	22	24	25	26	21	25	26	22	24	26	28	
MED	39	36	38	34	28	14	G	44	44	44	44	45	46	49	48	51	49	47	60	38	35	34	44	41	
U Q	43	48	48	47	40	34	40	49	58	58	62	56	58	64	60	60	62	71	60	54	46	46	48	43	
L Q	G	G	24	G	G	G	G	34	35	40	39	40	36	40	39	36	41	34	27	29	G	28	G	G	

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT OKINAWA
APR. 1996
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

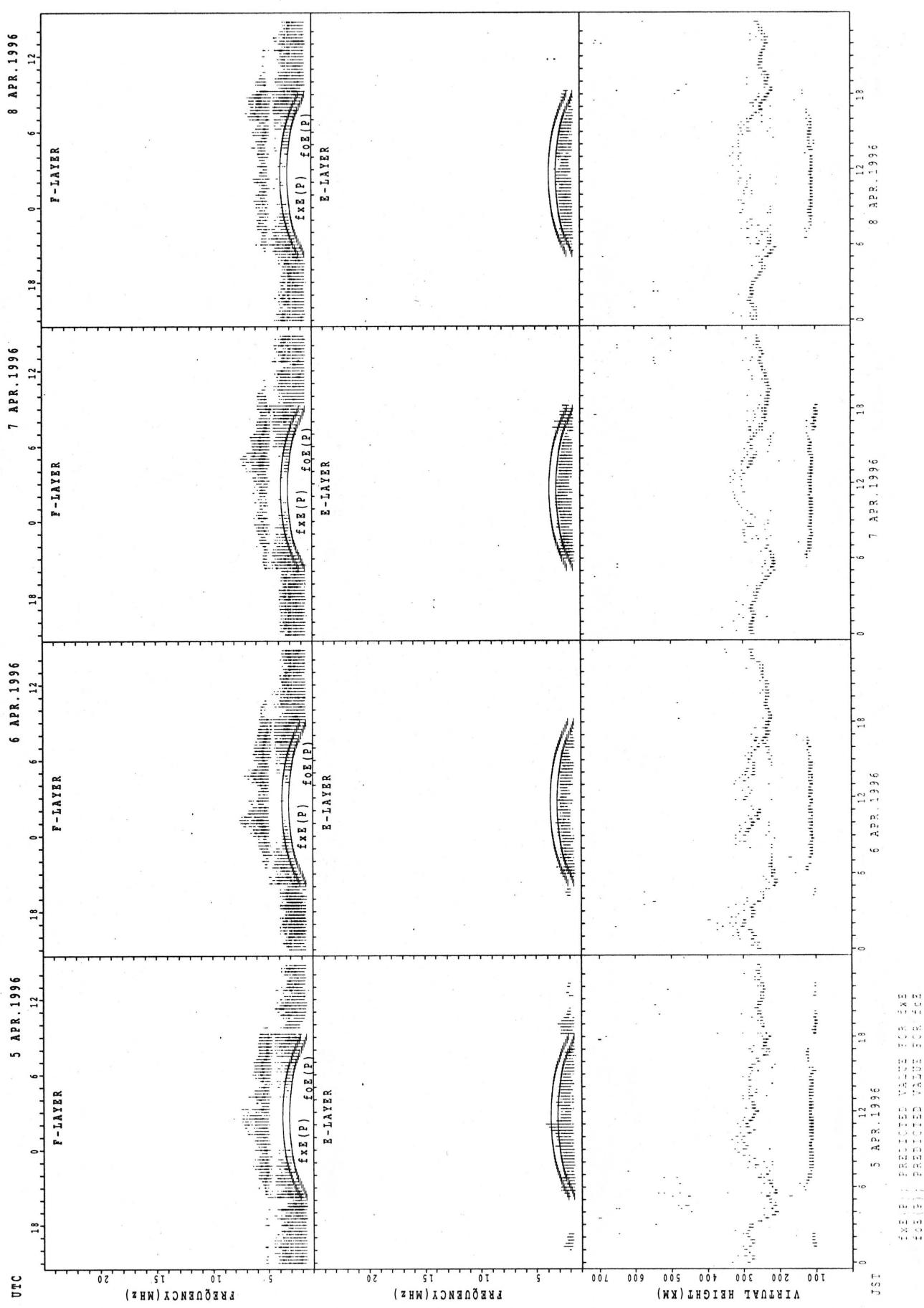
D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		15	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	17	18	20	24	24	20	15	16	15	14	15	14	14	
2			14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	15	17	21	22	30	20	17	14	16	14	16	15	15	15	
3	B								B															B	B	
4		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	15	16	17	24		48			17	18		15	14	16	14	15	
5		14	14	14	14	14	15	15		15	14	15														
6	B	B		B		B			B					22			20	17	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	
7		14	14	14	14	14	14			14	14	14	14	15	17	18	17	20	17	16	15	14	14	15	14	
8		14	15	14	15	18			B	14	15	14	14	16	18	17	22	18	17	14	14	14	15	15	14	
9		14	15	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	17		24	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	18	15	
10		15	14		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	17	18	18	21	17	18	15	14	21	14	14	15	14	14	
11		14	14	14	14	15	18	14		14	14	15	18		18	17	16	15		14	14	14	14	14	15	
12		14	15	14	15	14		B	20	15	14	14	16	17	18	18		17	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	
13		14	14	16	15	14	14	15	14	15	16	18	18	20	22	22	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
14		14	14	14	15	15			14	14	14	14	14	20	18		16	17	15	14	21	14	14	14	14	
15		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	16	17			36		32	16	18	15	14	14	14	15	
16	B	B			B					14	15	14	16	17	18	22	26	21	22	17	16	14	14	15	14	14
17		14	15				15	15	14	14	14	14	15	17	17	20	20	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
18		14	15	14	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	16	16	15	20		15	16	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	
19		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15		20		14	14	14	14	14	14	18	14	
20		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	20	18	17	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
21		14	15	14	14	14		B	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	16	14	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	
22		14	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15		17		36	36	17	16	14	15	14	14	14	14	
23		15	14	14		14	15	16	14	14	14	14	16	18	17	16	17	17	17	14	14	14	14	15	14	
24		14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	24	33	34	35	15	17	16		14	14	14	14	14	14	
25		14	14	14	14	14	14		14	14	15	17	20	23	26	17	17	17	14	14	14	14		14		
26		14	15	14	14	14	14	15		15	16			23	21	23	21	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
27		14	14	14	15	14	14	15	15	15	18	21	21	21	27	17	18	17	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	
28		14	15	14	14	18		B	14	14	14	14	15	16	23	27	20	20	16	15	15	14	14	14	18	14
29		15	14	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	20	17	17	17		14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	
30		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	18	16	20	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
31																										
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		26	28	27	27	29	21	27	27	29	29	26	26	25	25	24	26	29	25	28	29	29	28	27	27	
MED		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	18	18	22	18	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
U Q		14	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	17	20	22	26	20	18	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	
L Q		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	17	17	18	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



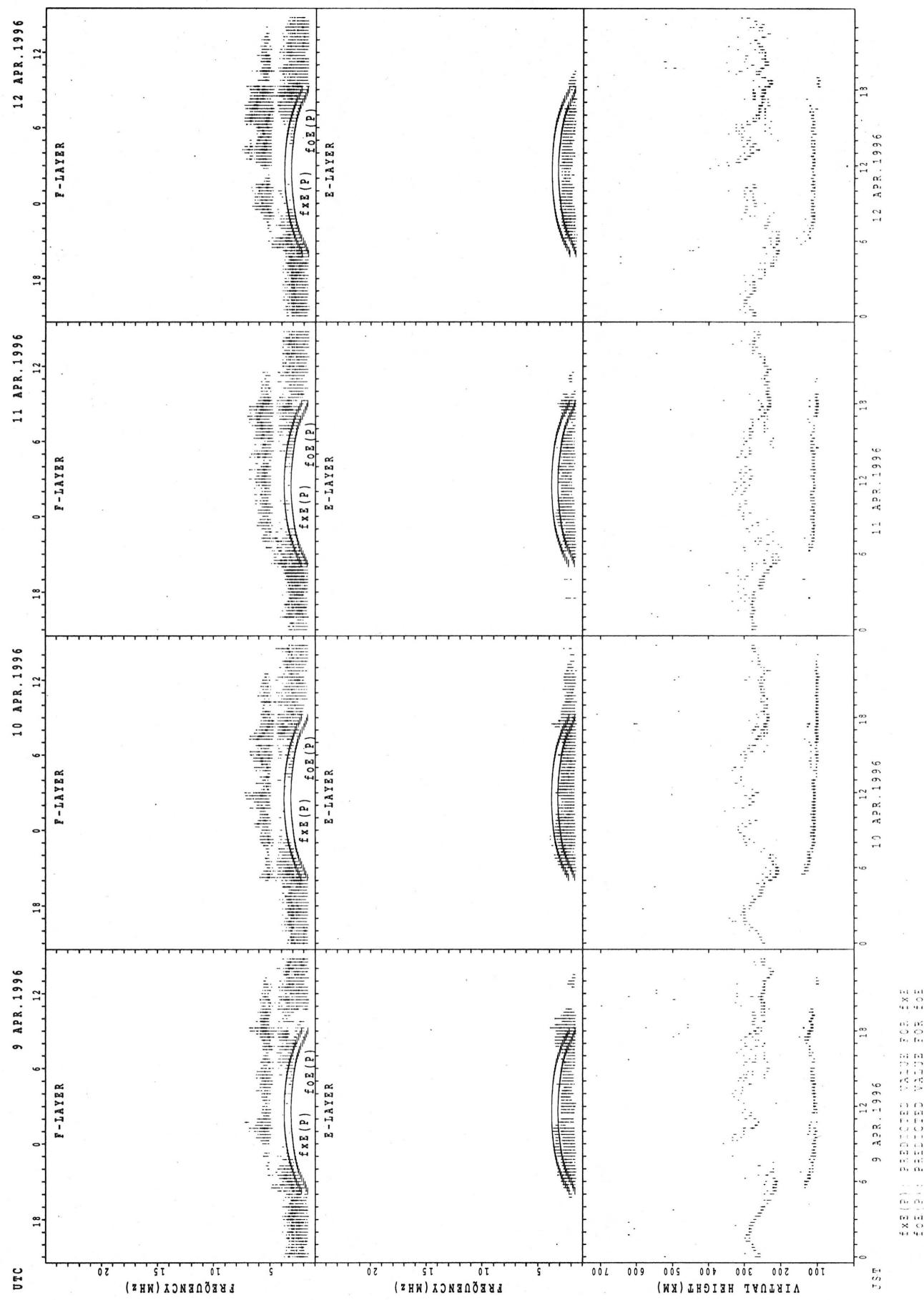
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

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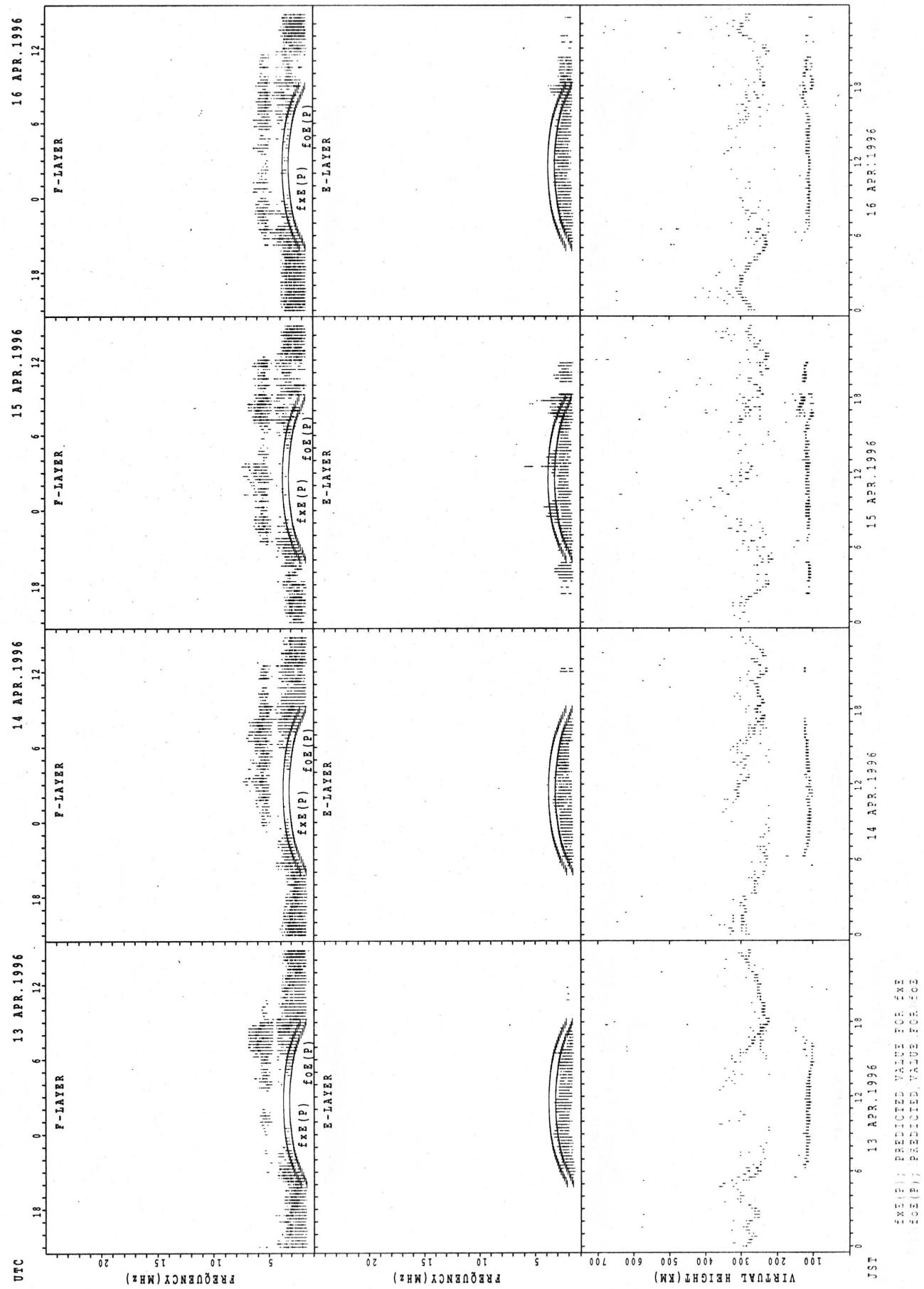


F-XE(P) PRECIPITATED VALUE FOR 6 APR. 1996
PREDICTED VALUE FOR 6 APR. 1996

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

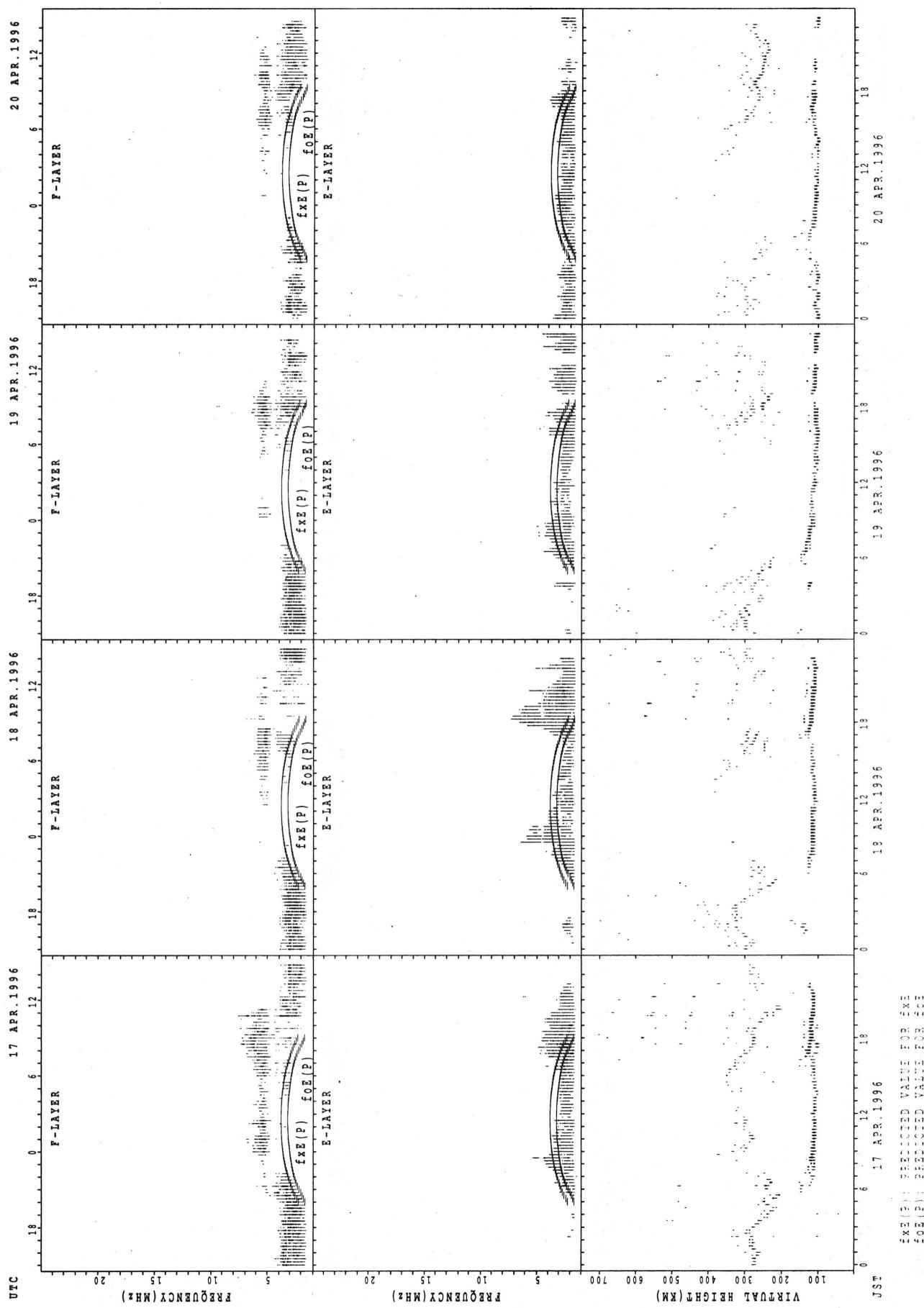


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKANAI

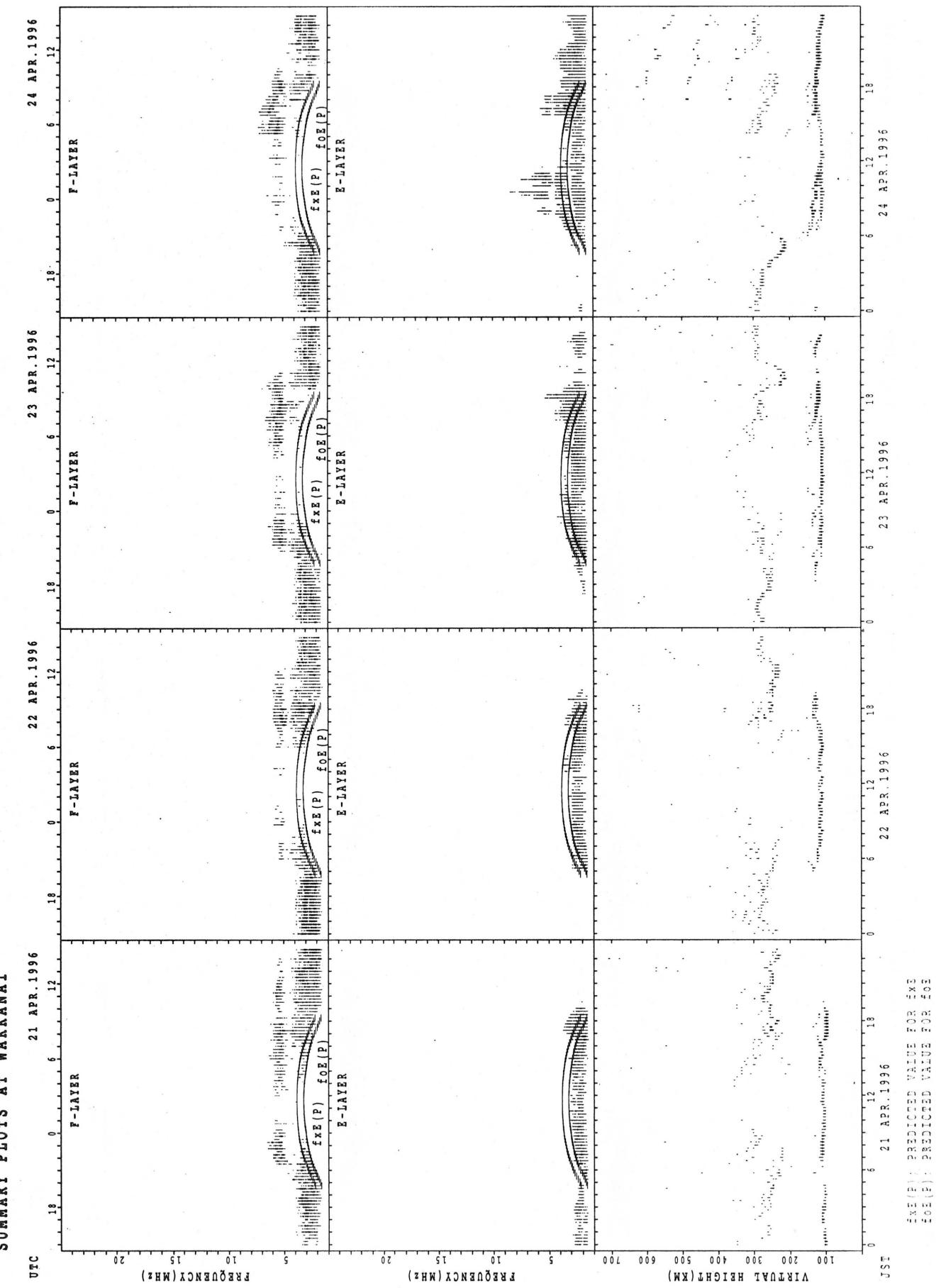


$f_xE(P)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_xE
 $f_0E(P)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_0E

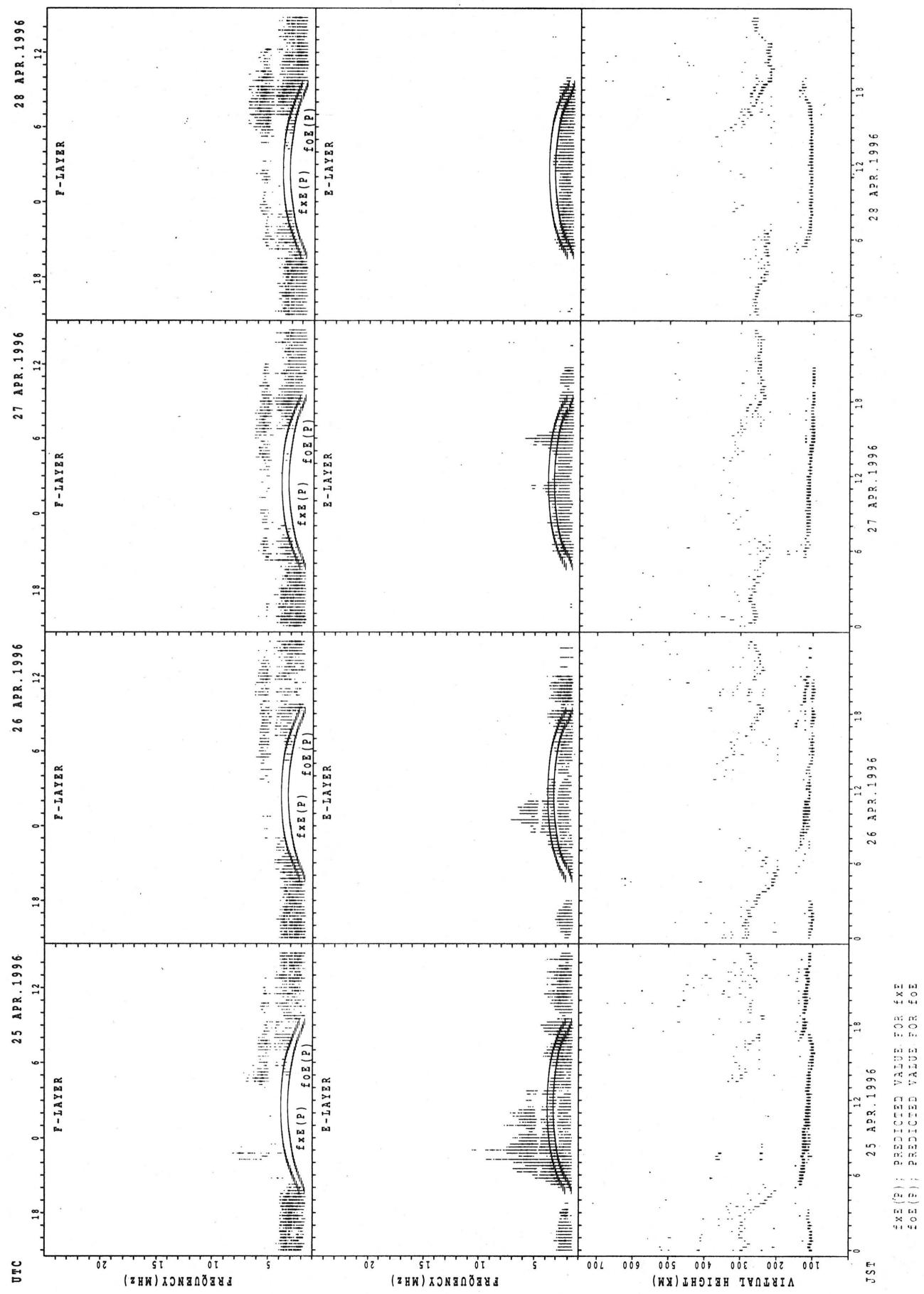
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



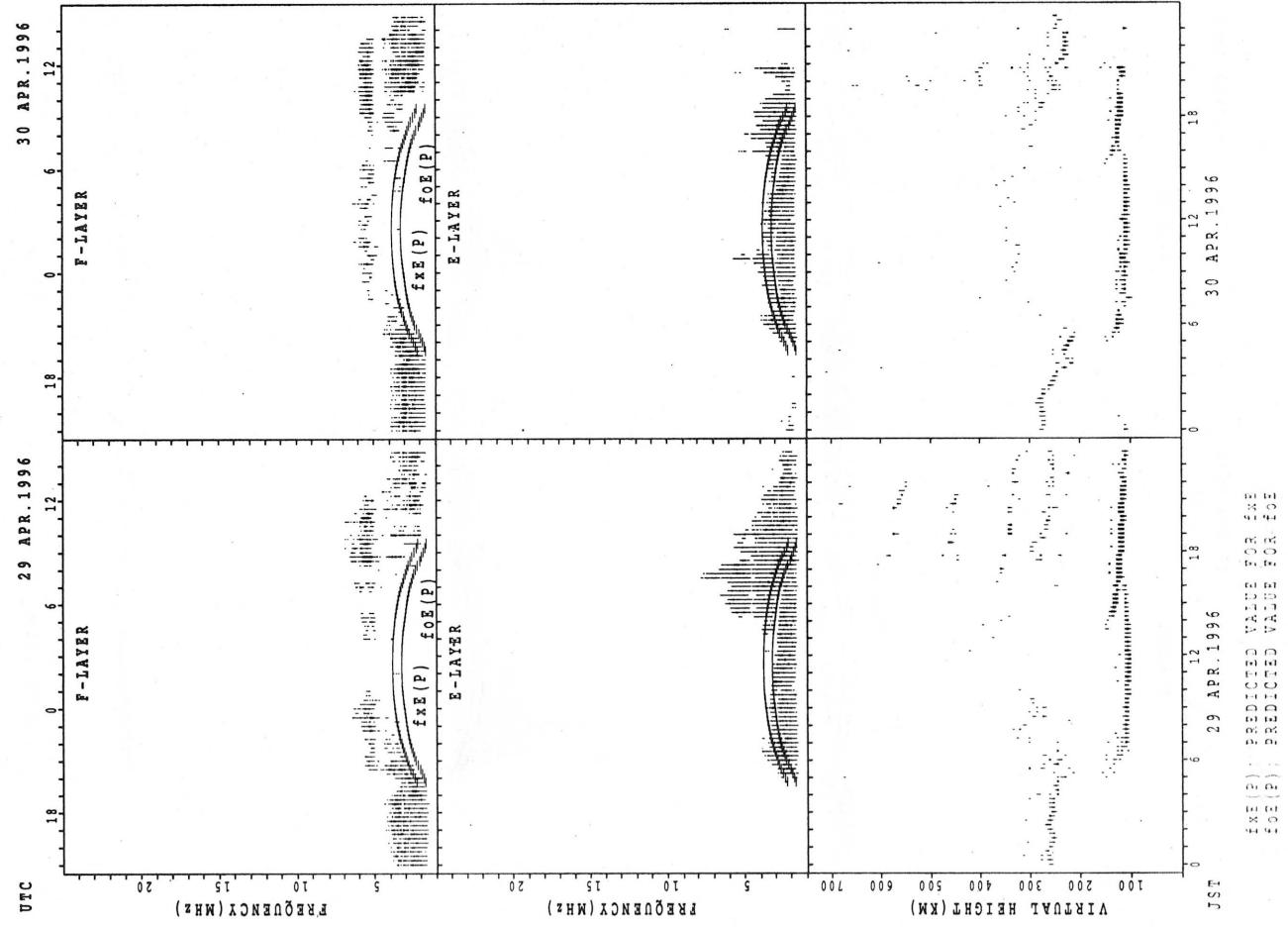
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



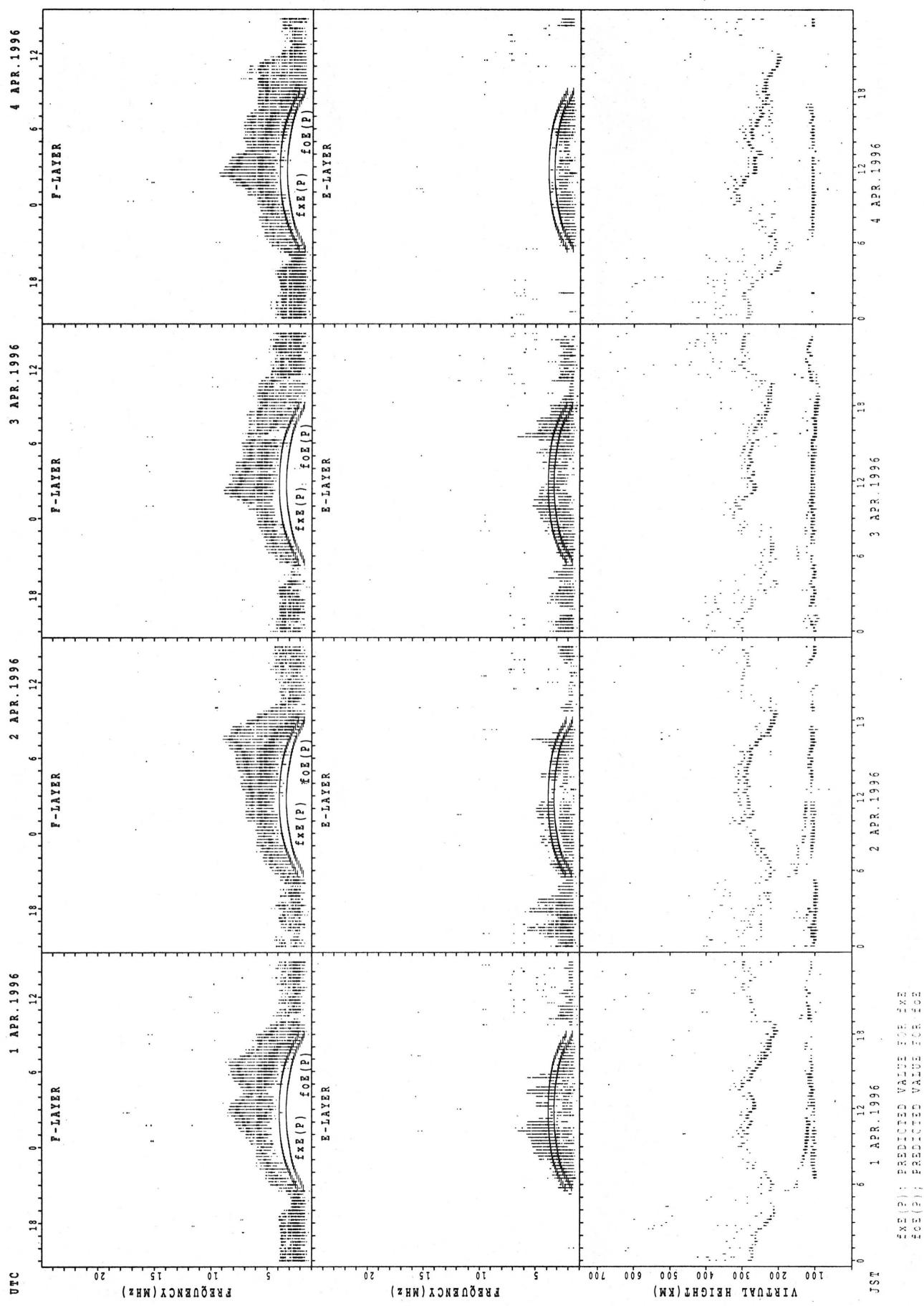
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



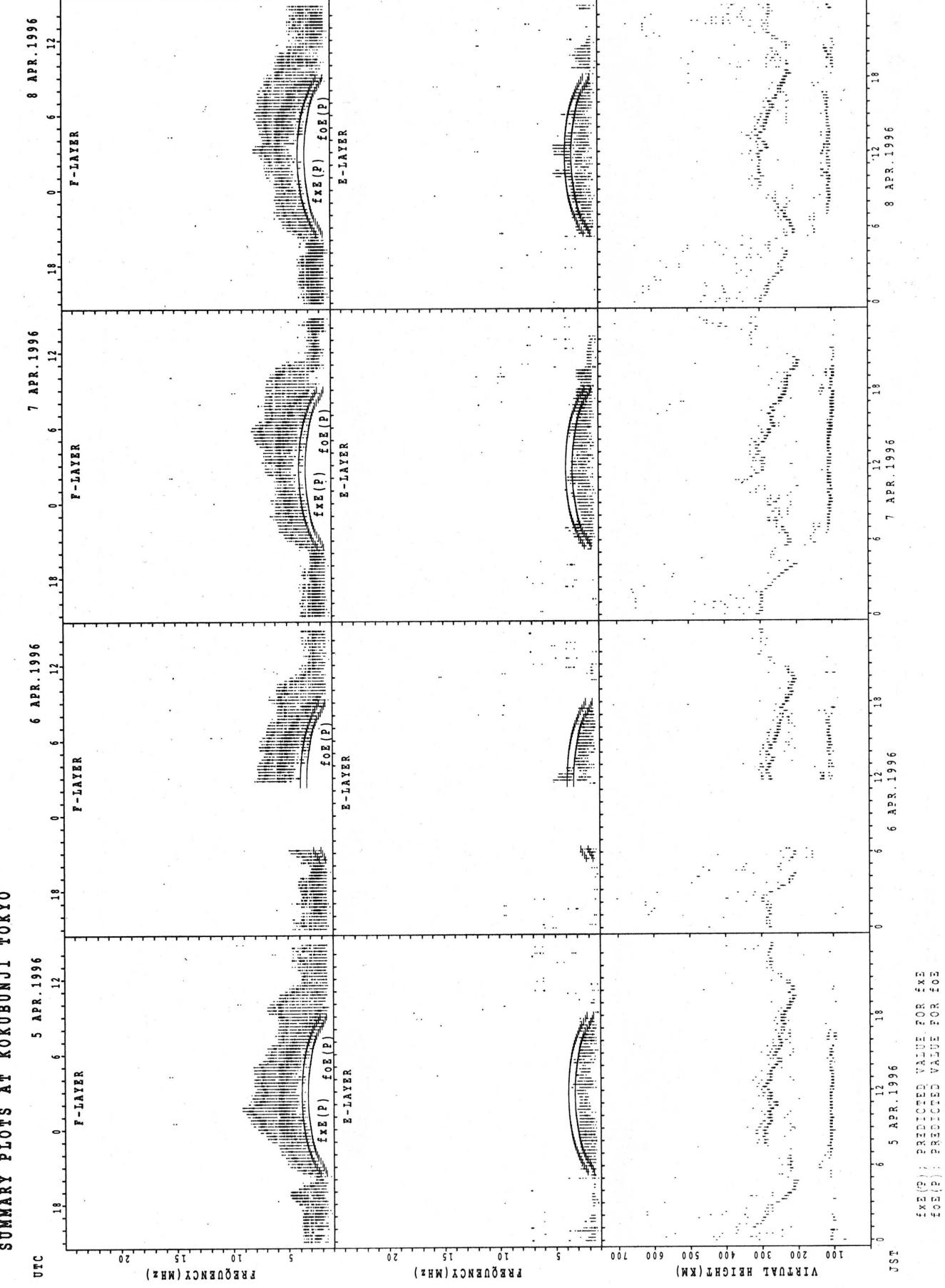
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



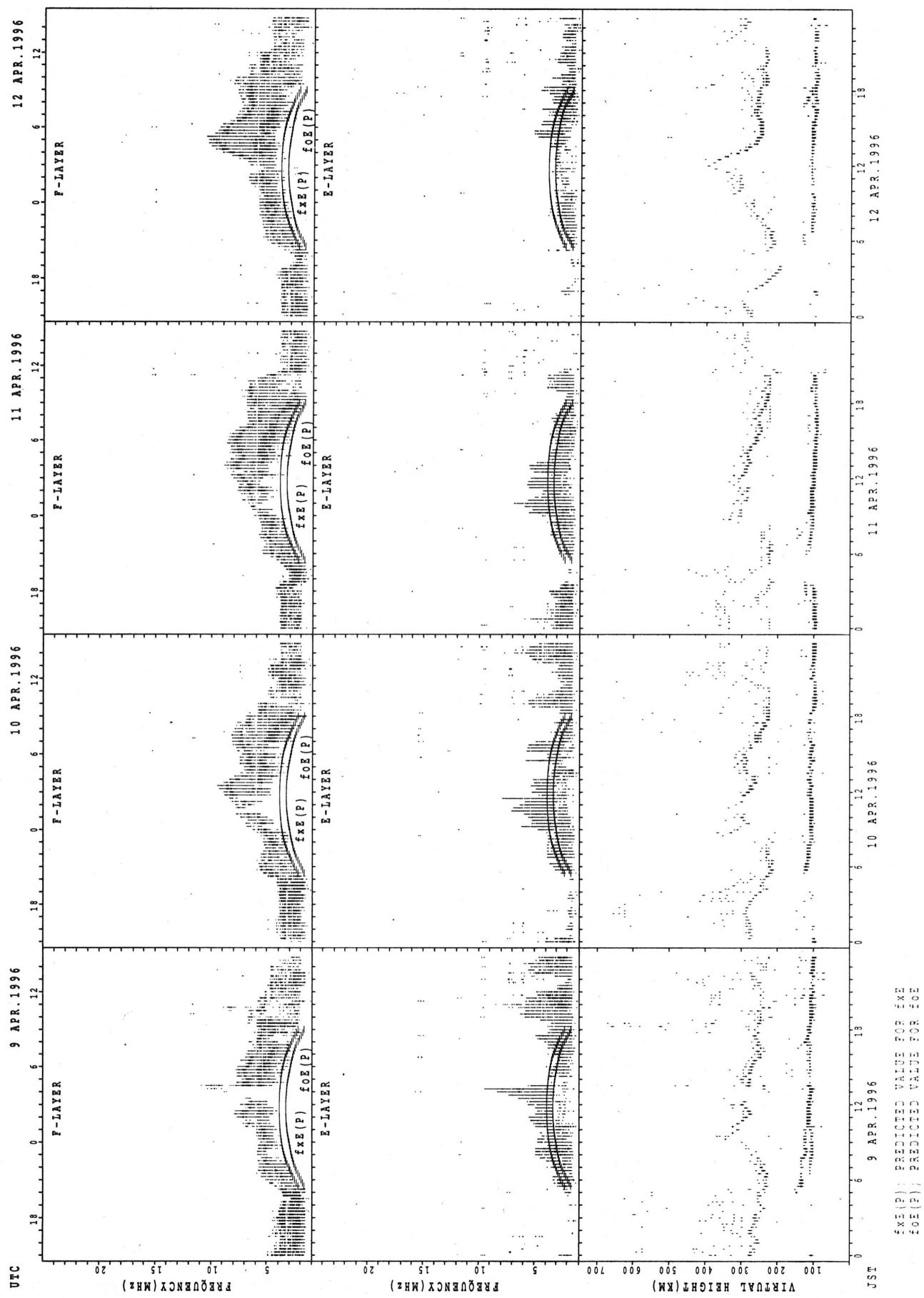
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



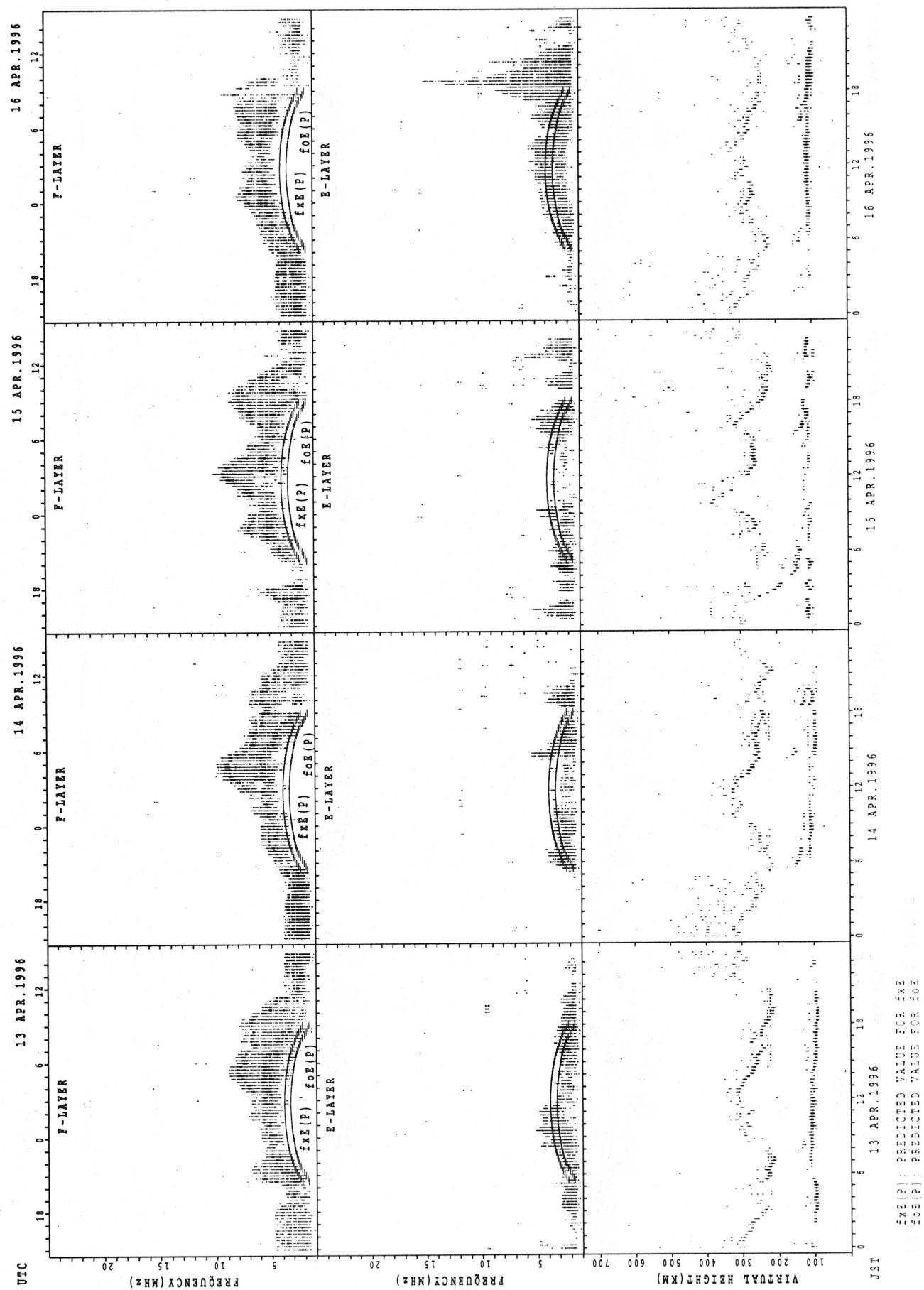
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



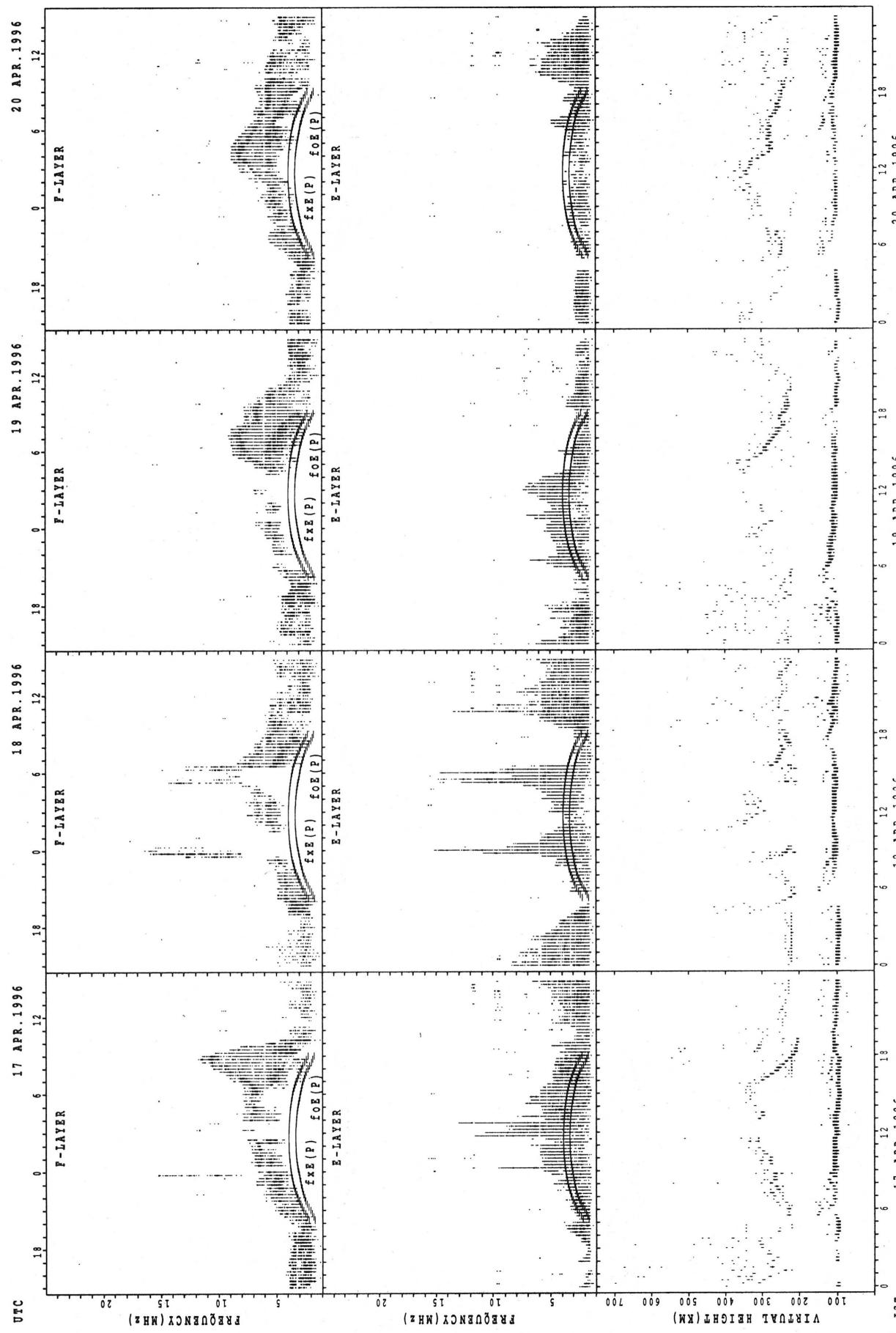
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



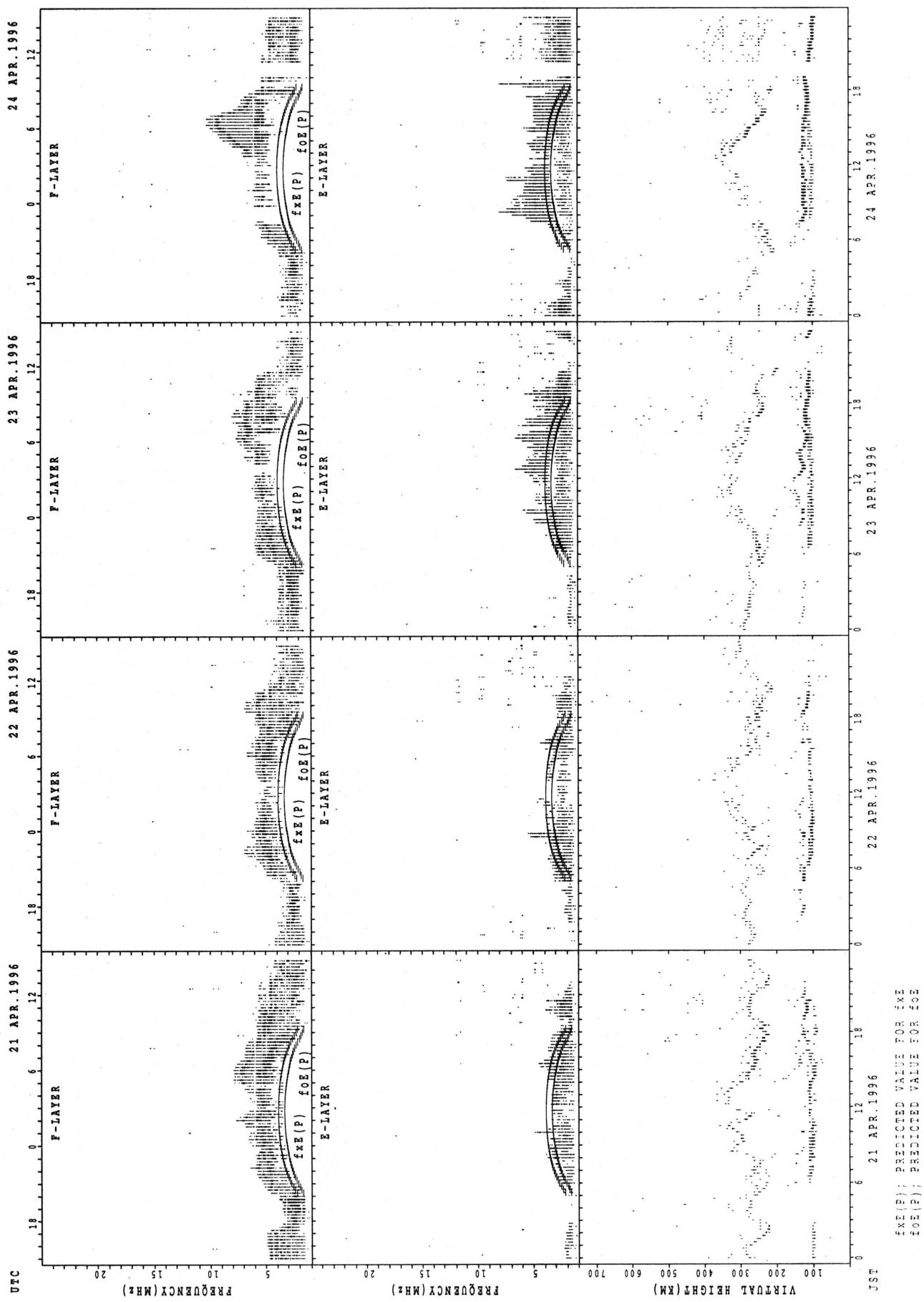
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



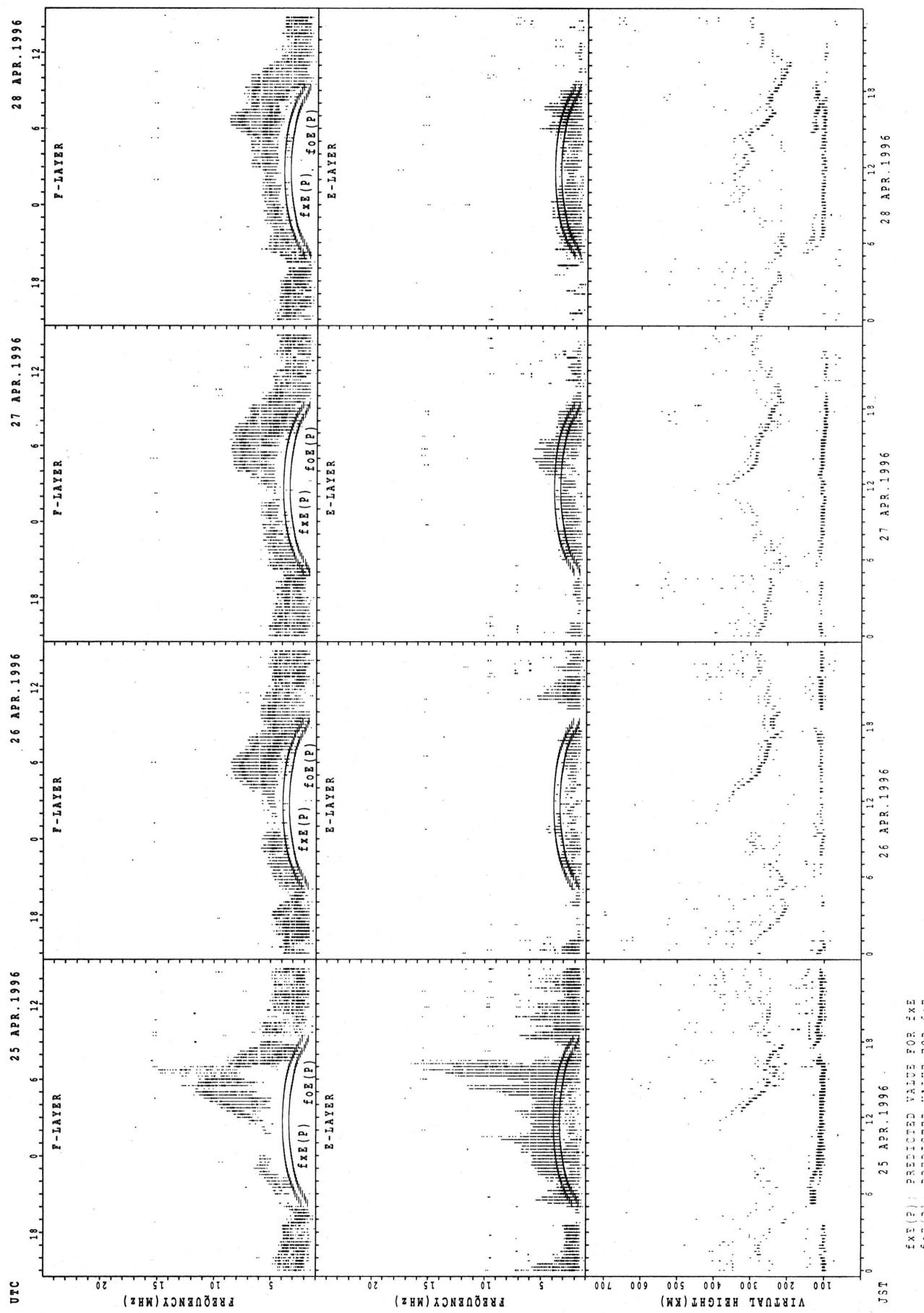
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

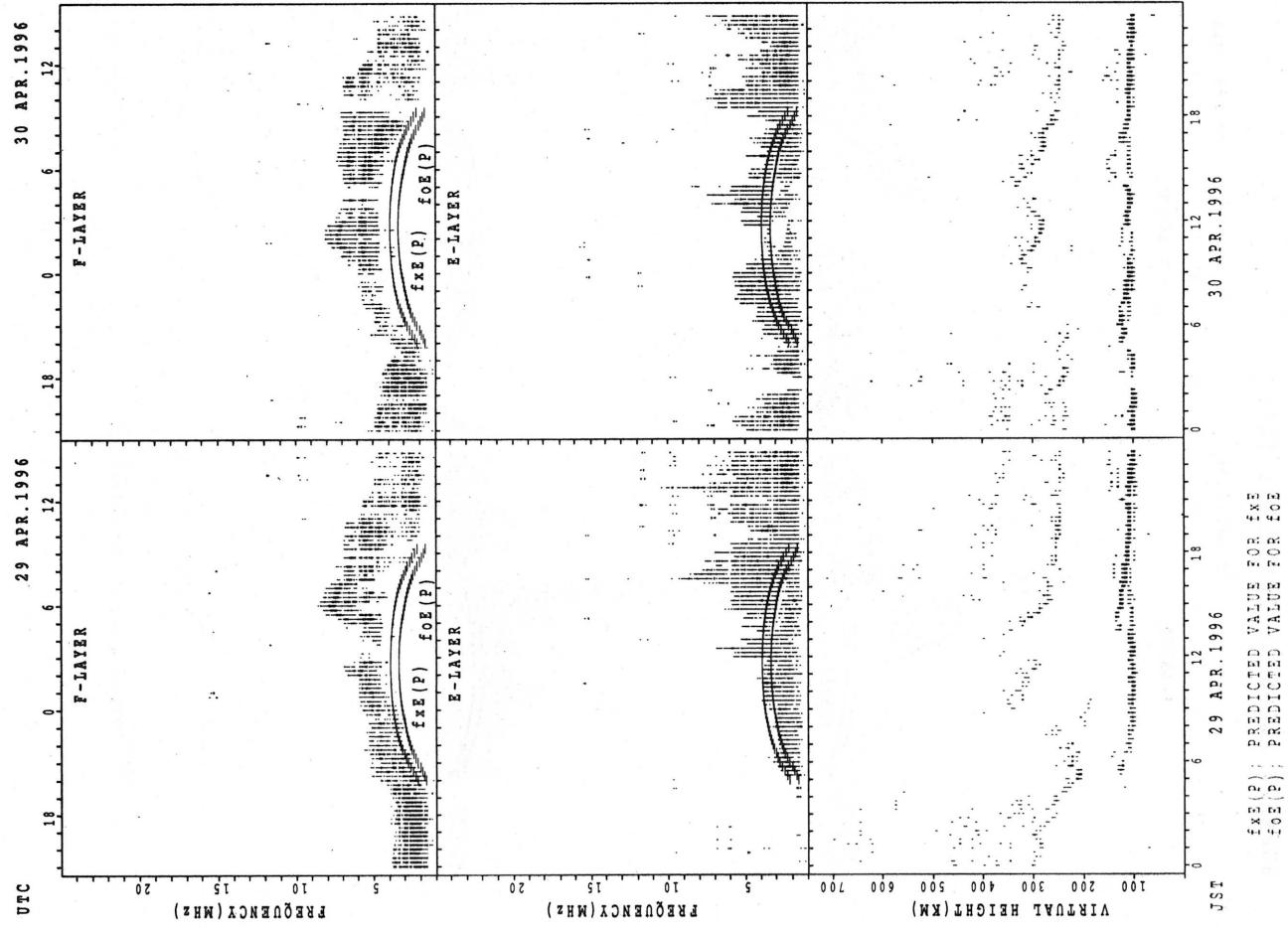


$f_{Ex}(P)$ / PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{Oz}(P)$ / PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oz}

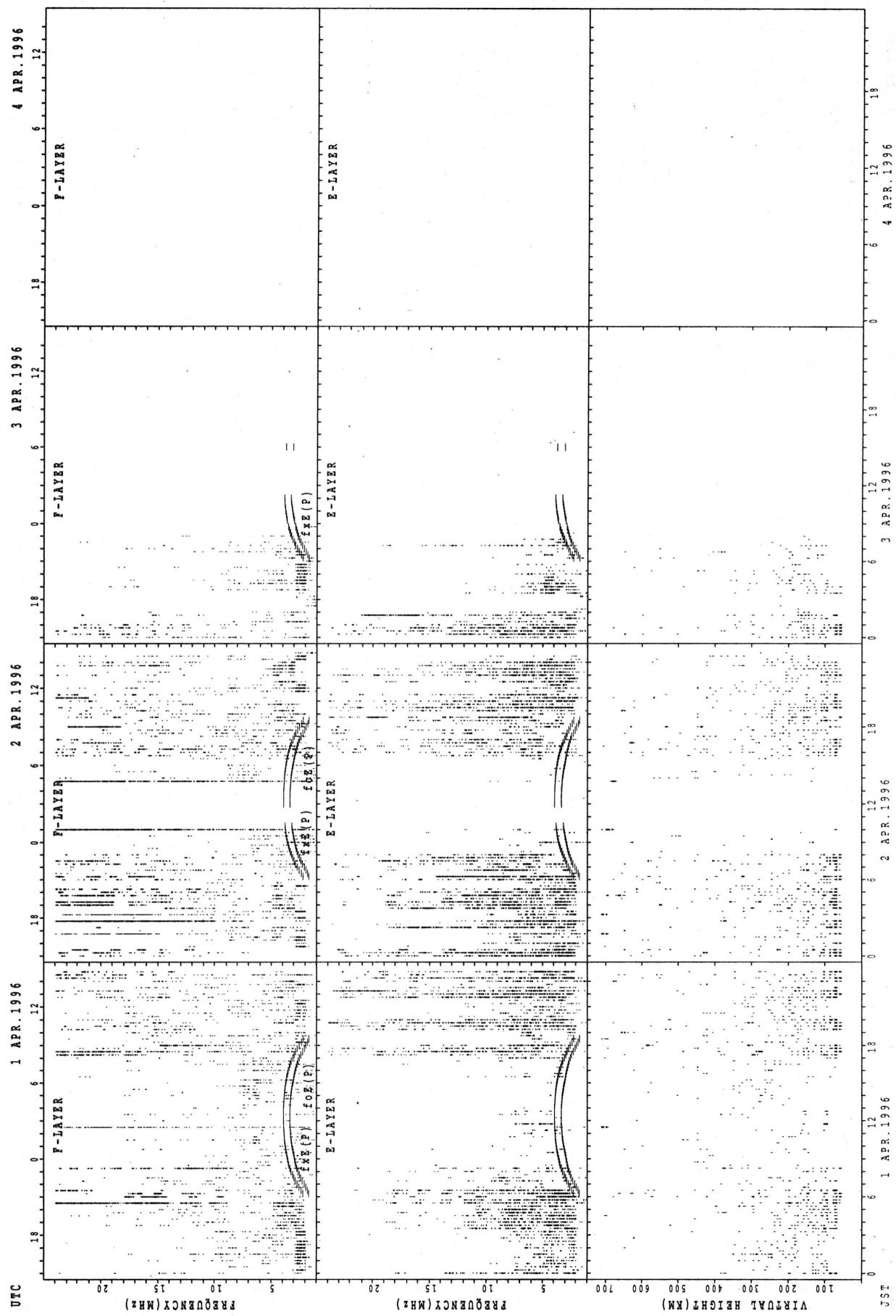
25 APR. 1996 26 APR. 1996 27 APR. 1996 28 APR. 1996

JST

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

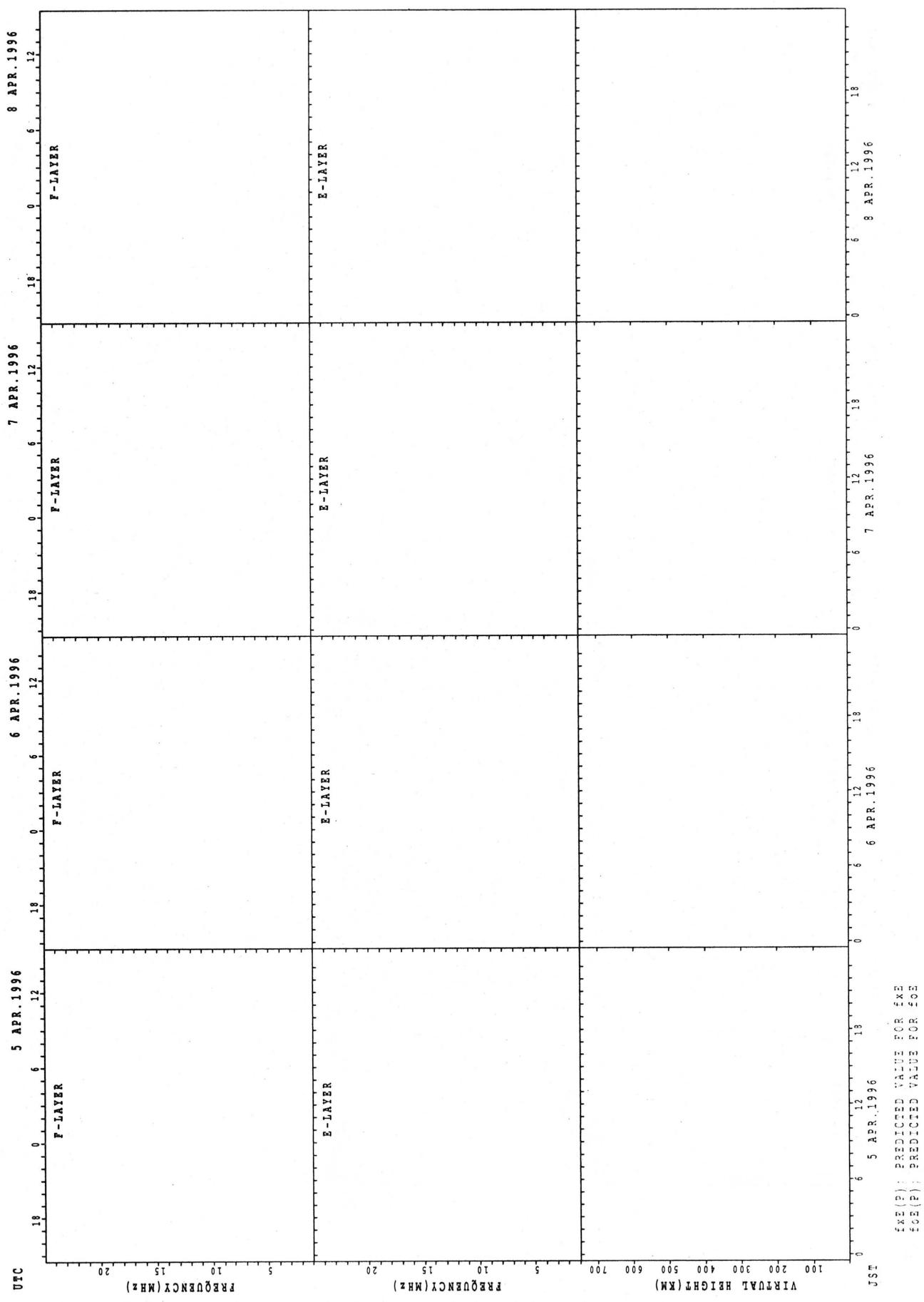


SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

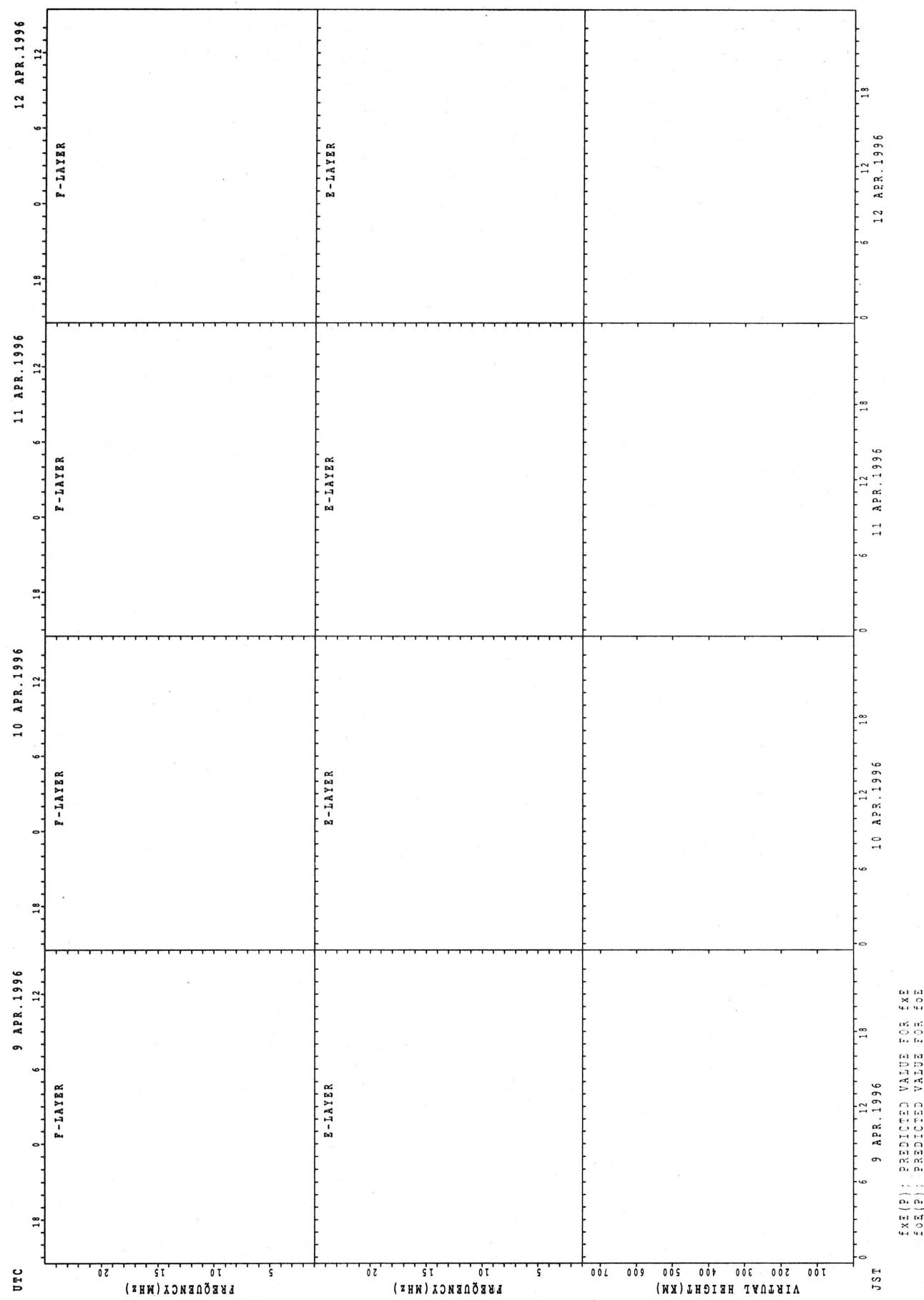


EXP (2) : PREDICTED VALUE FOR EXP
EOE (2) : PREDICTED VALUE FOR EOE

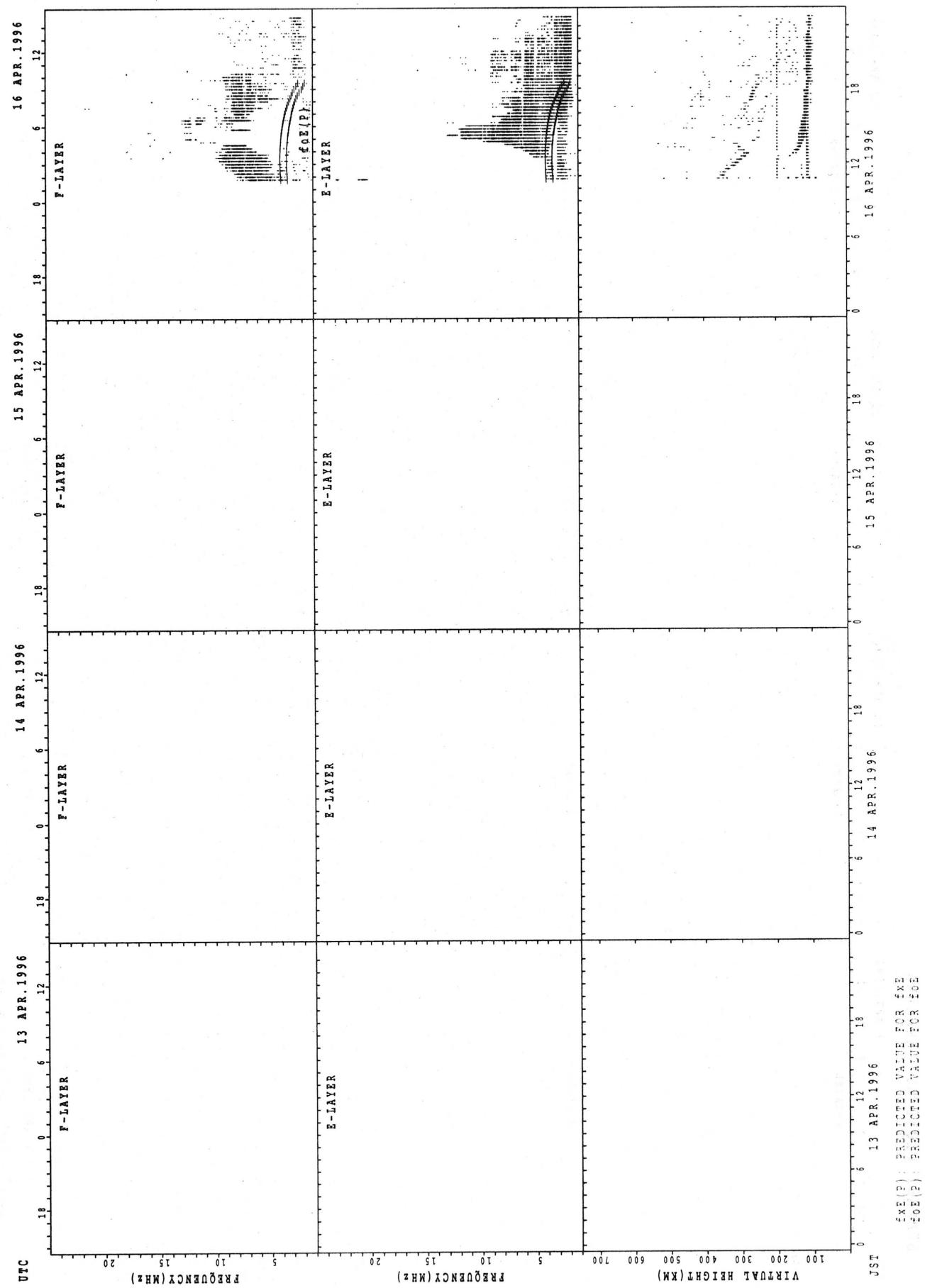
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



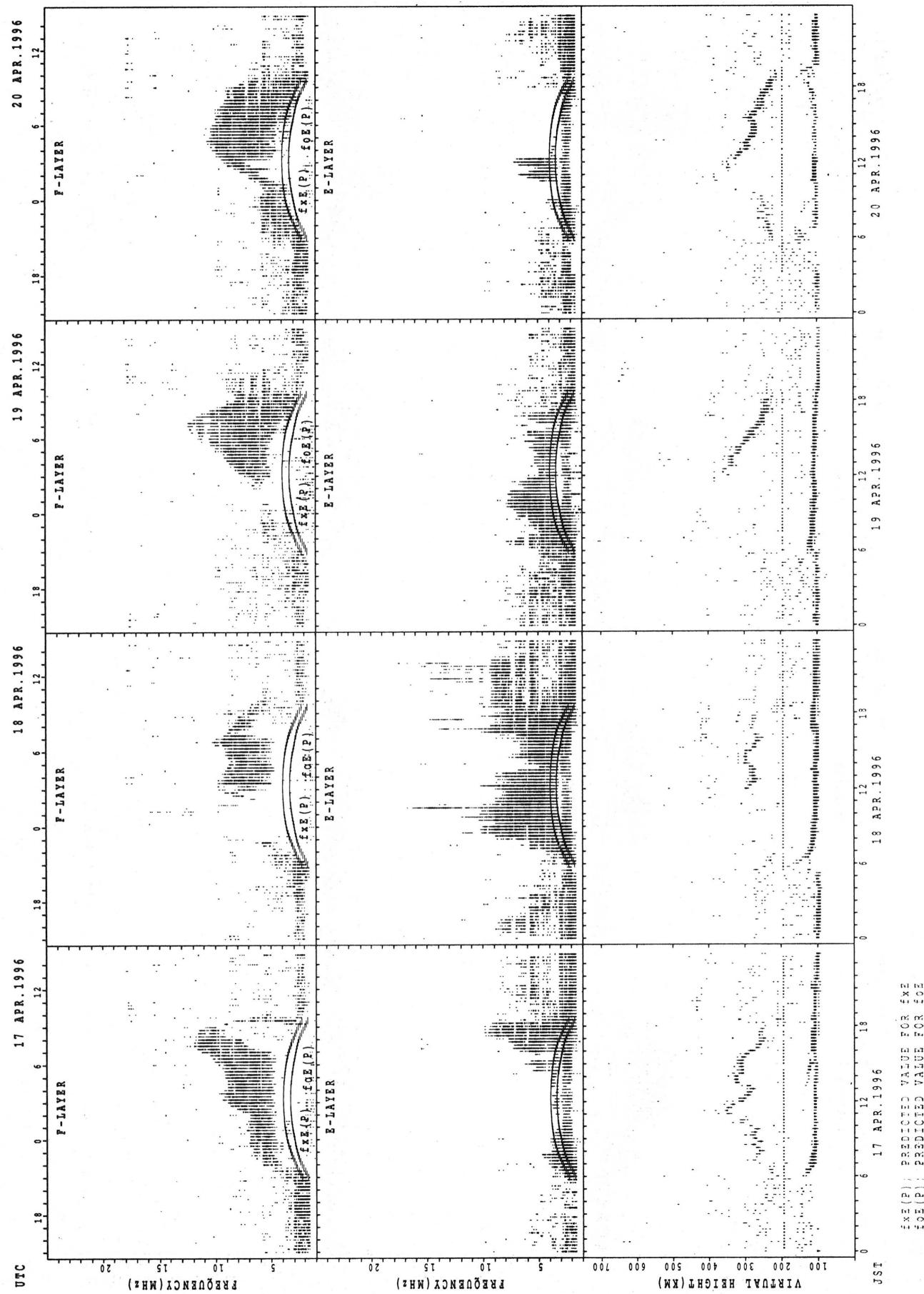
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



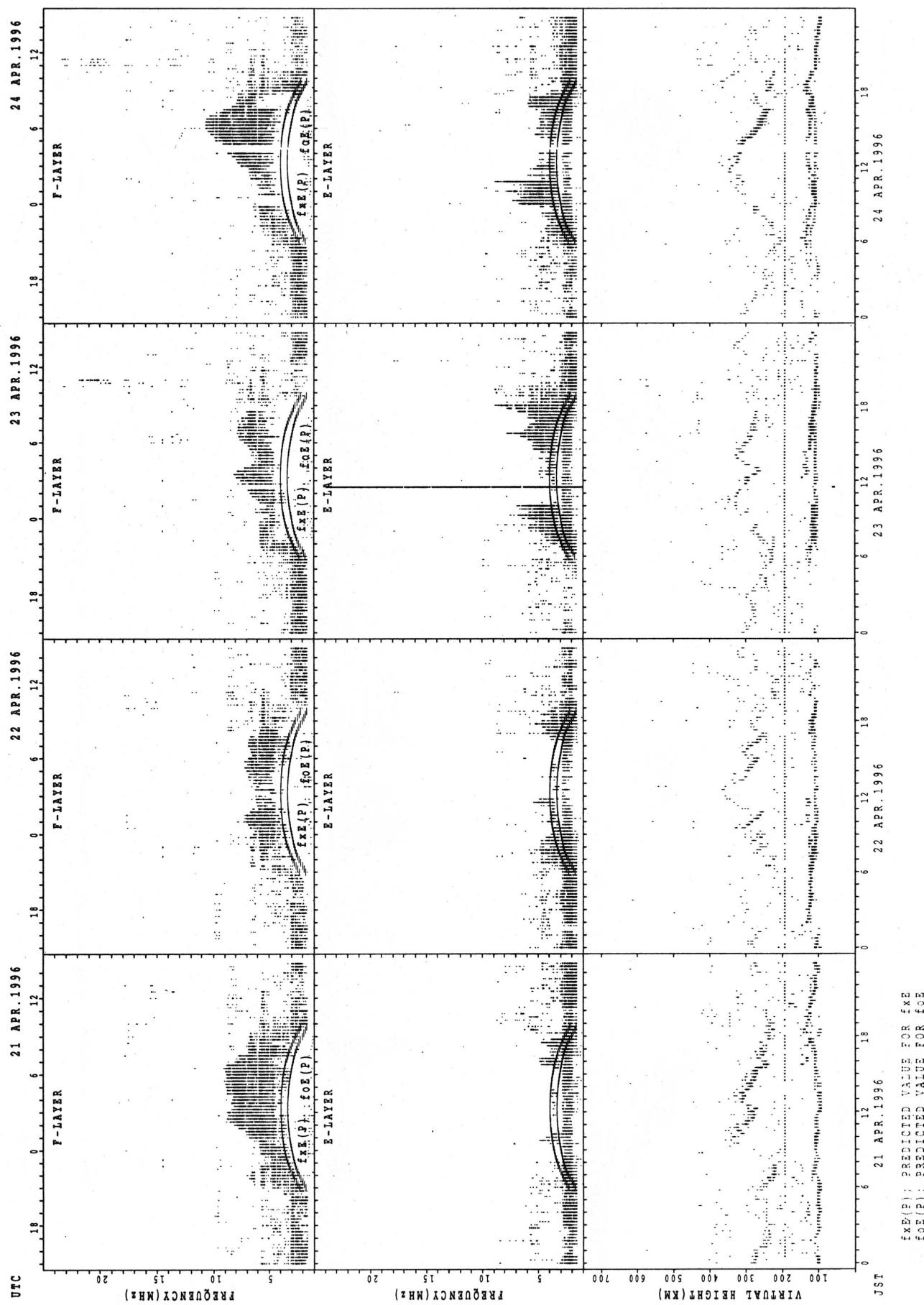
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



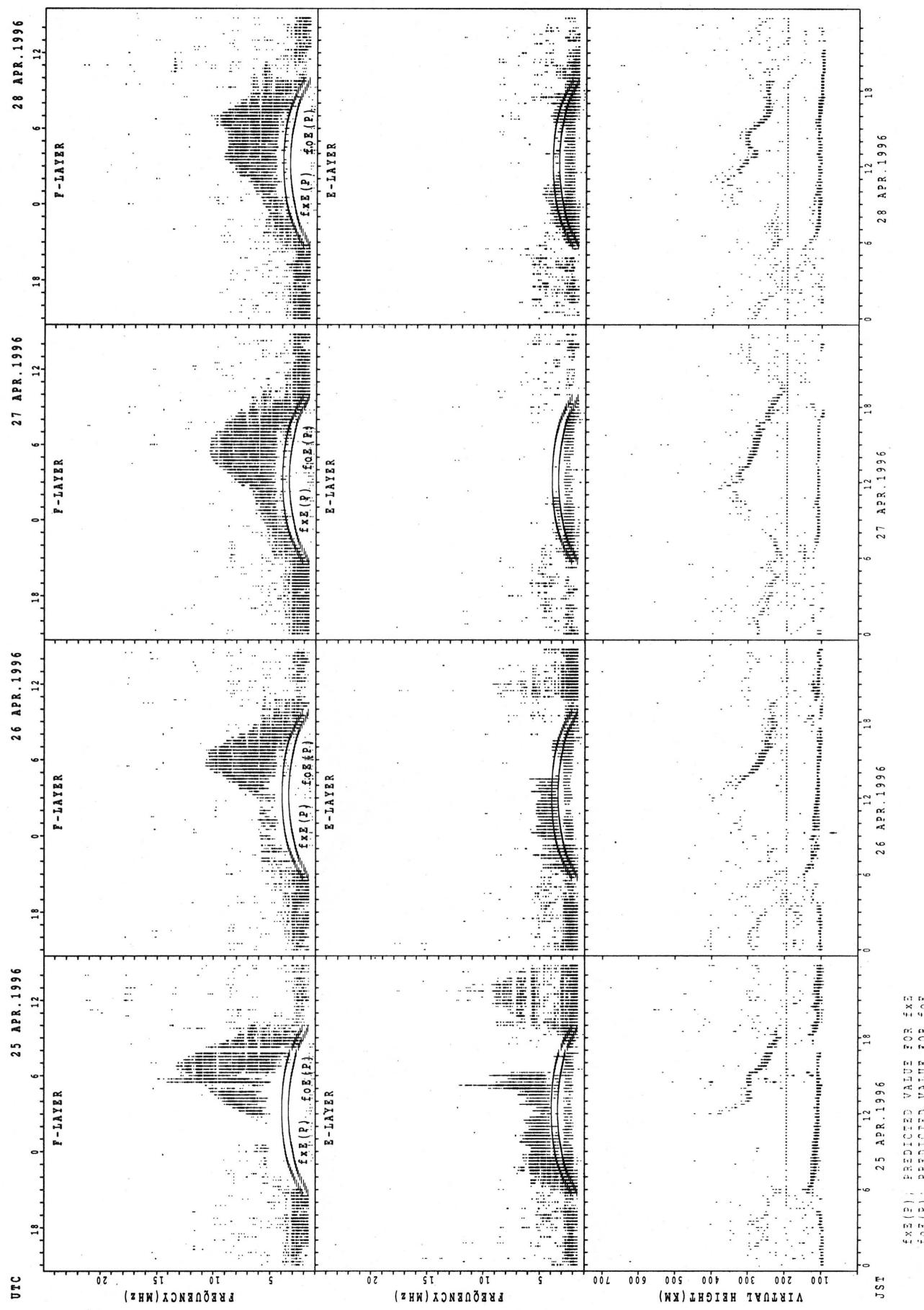
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



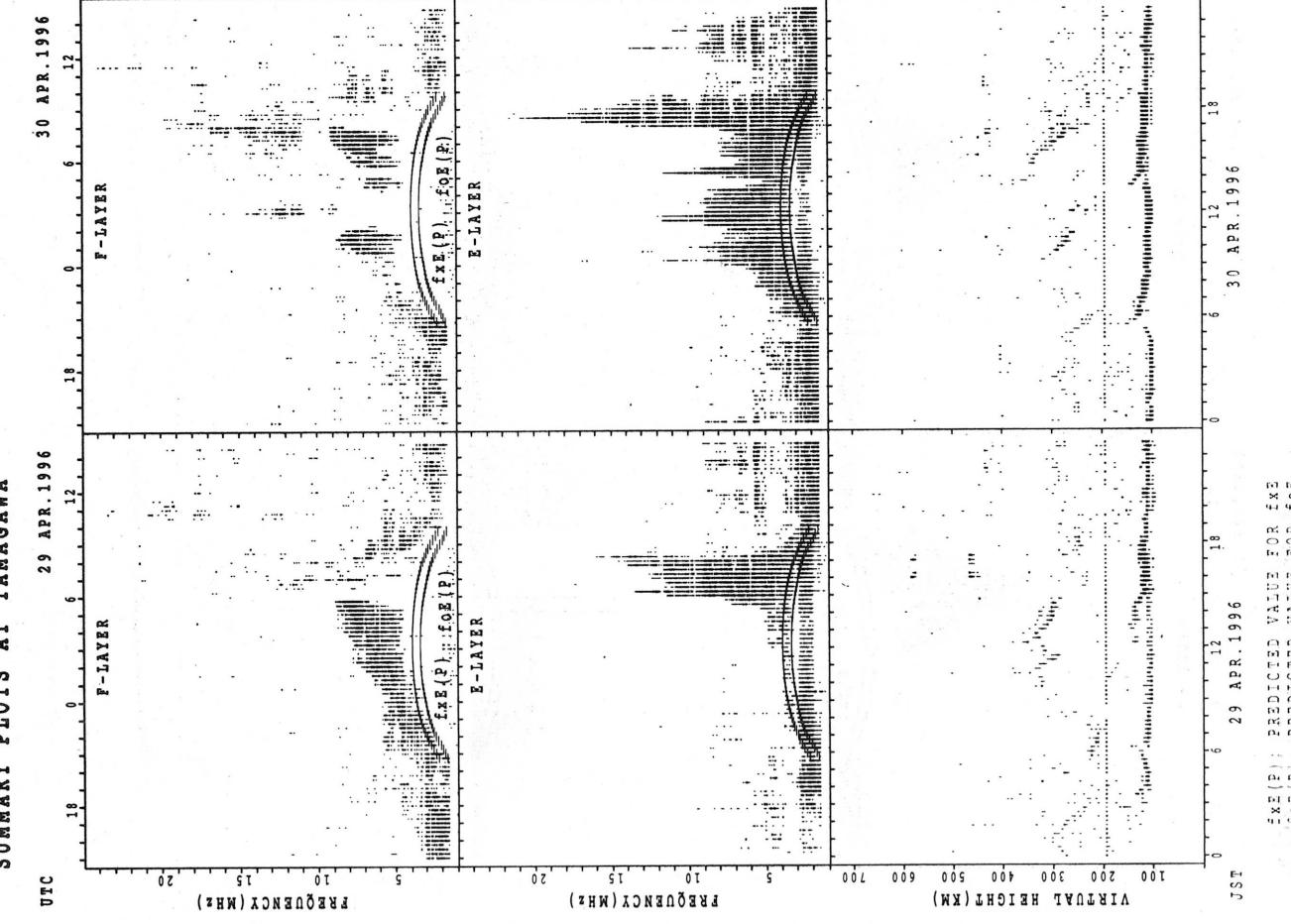
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

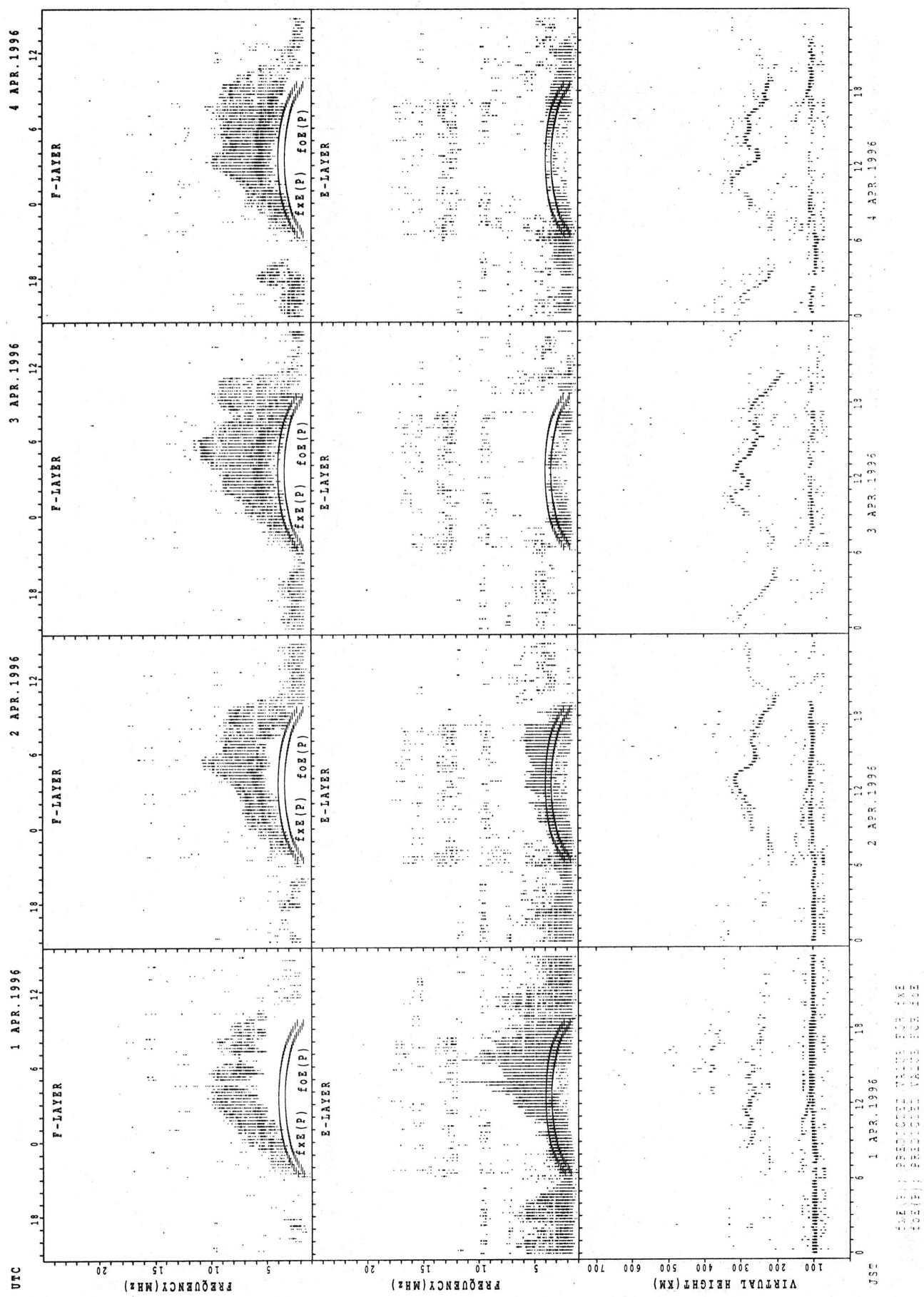
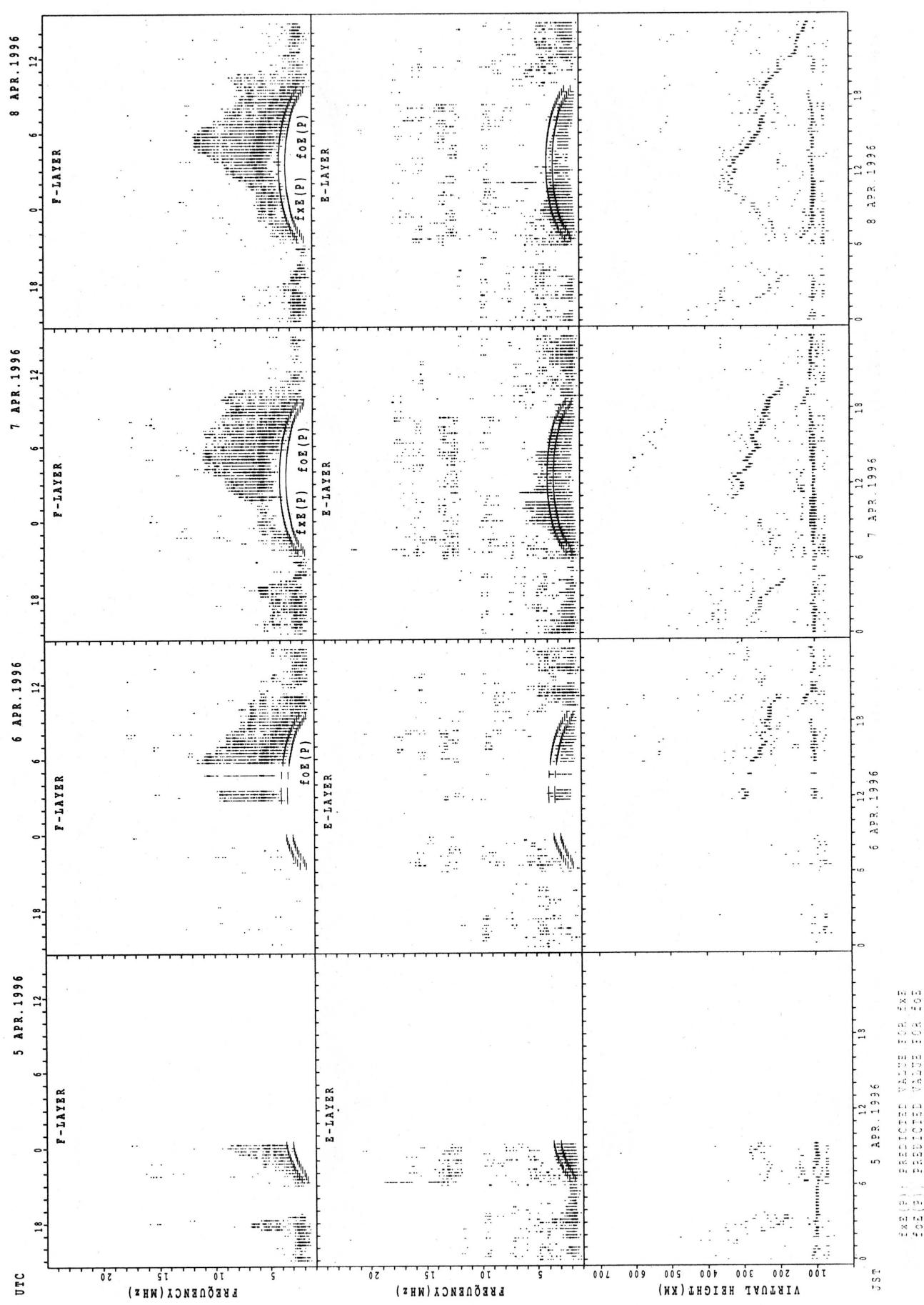
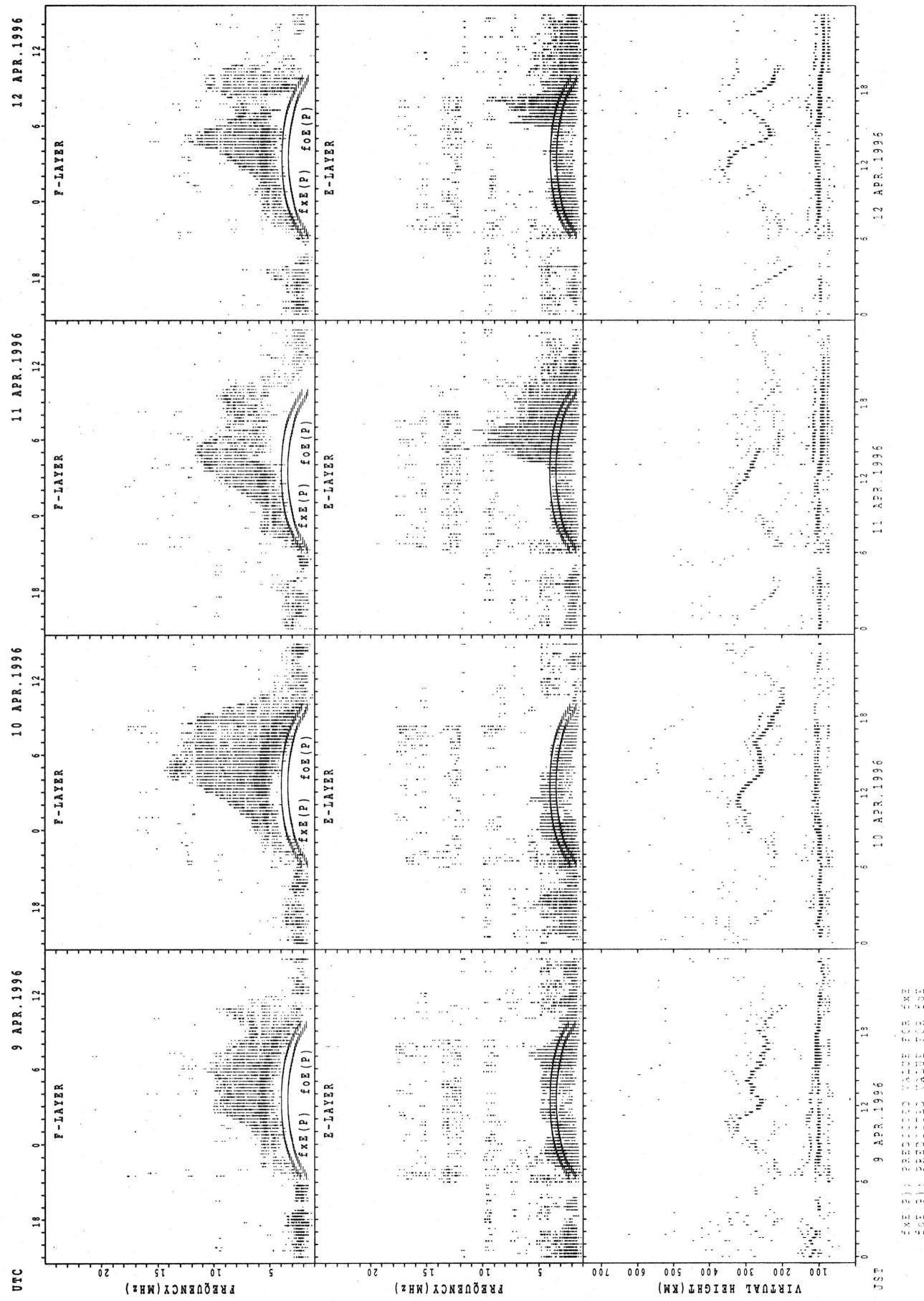


FIGURE 1 PRELIMINARY VARIOUS F-LAYER
AND E-LAYER VARIATIONS

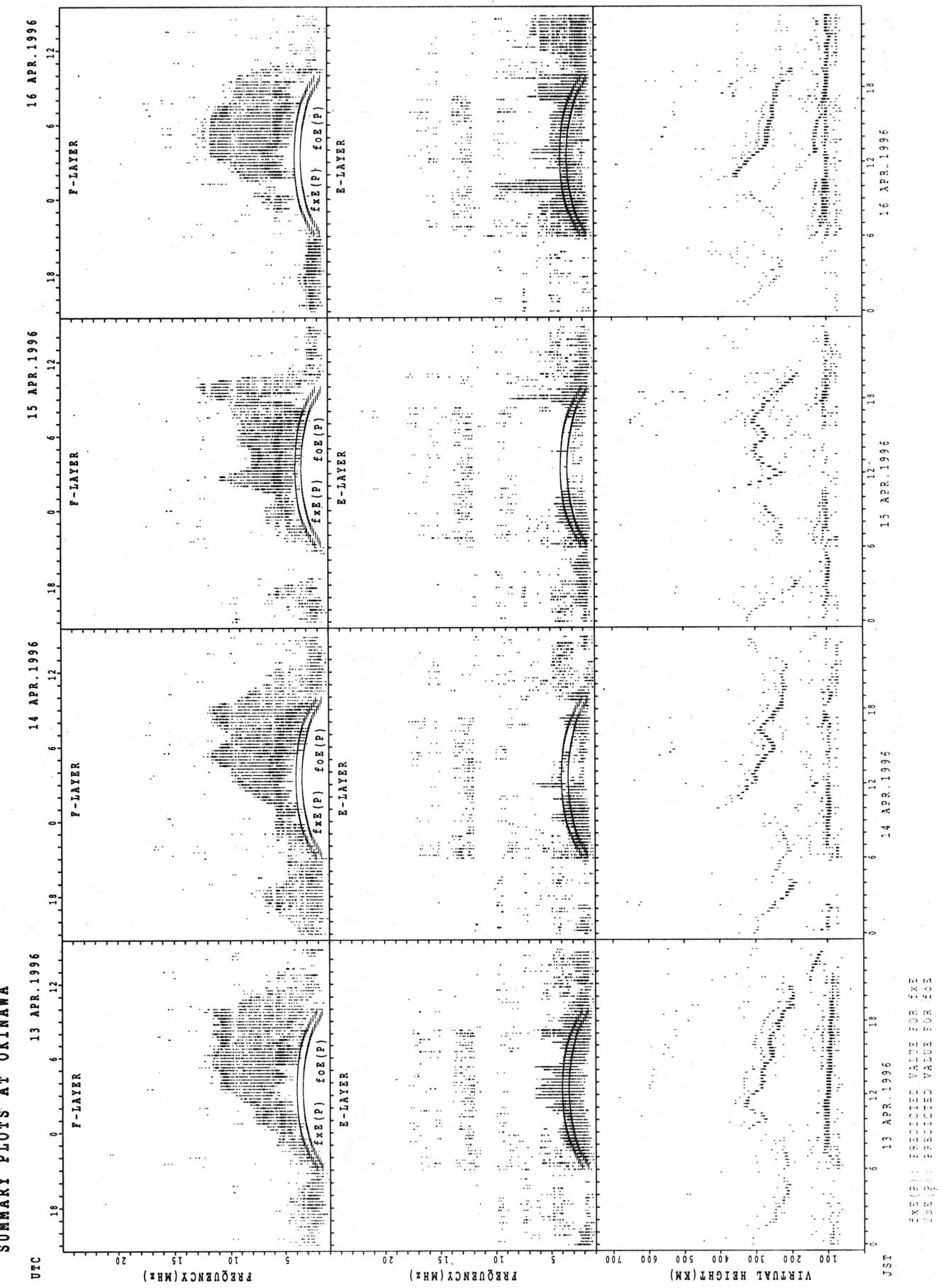
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



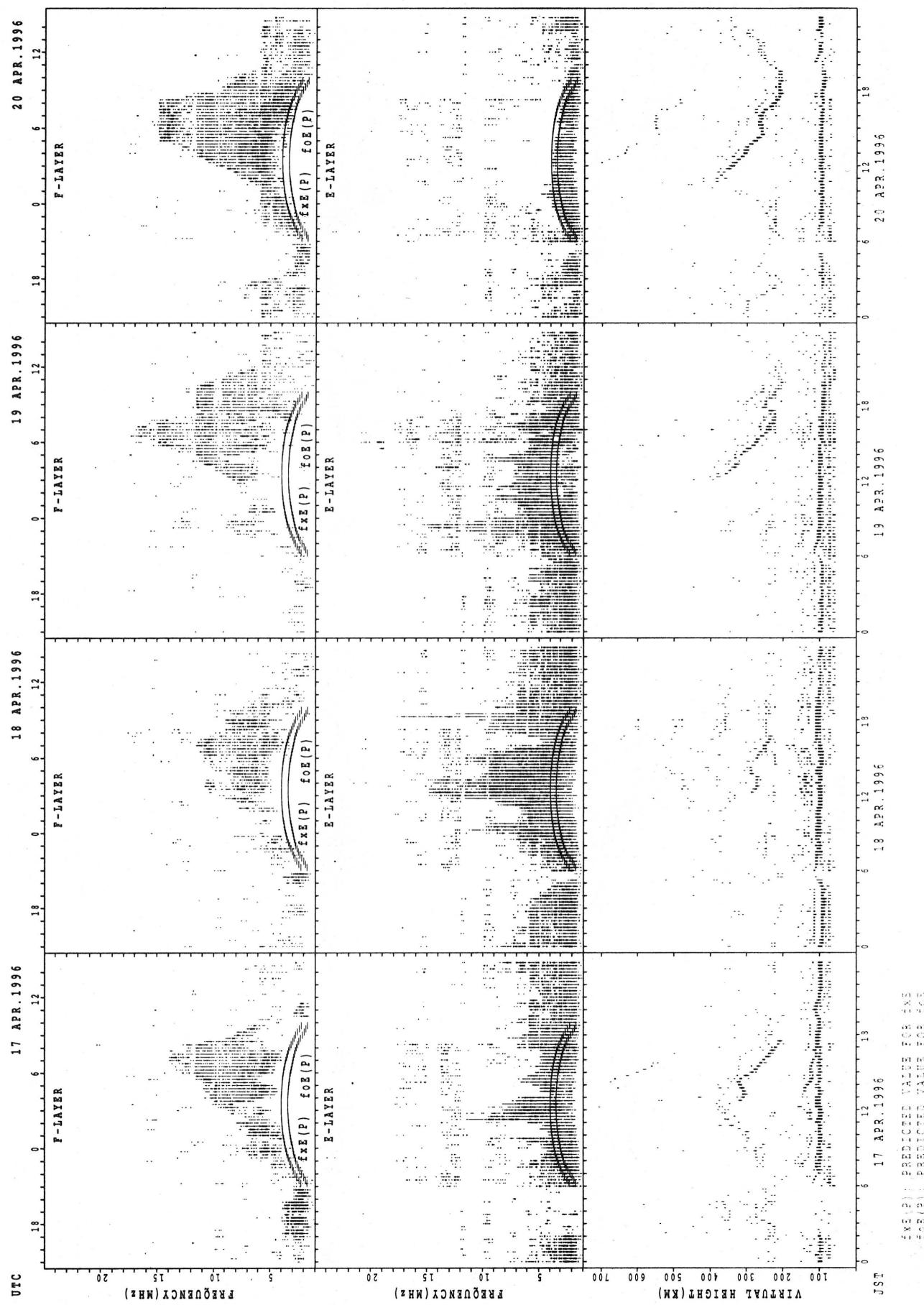
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

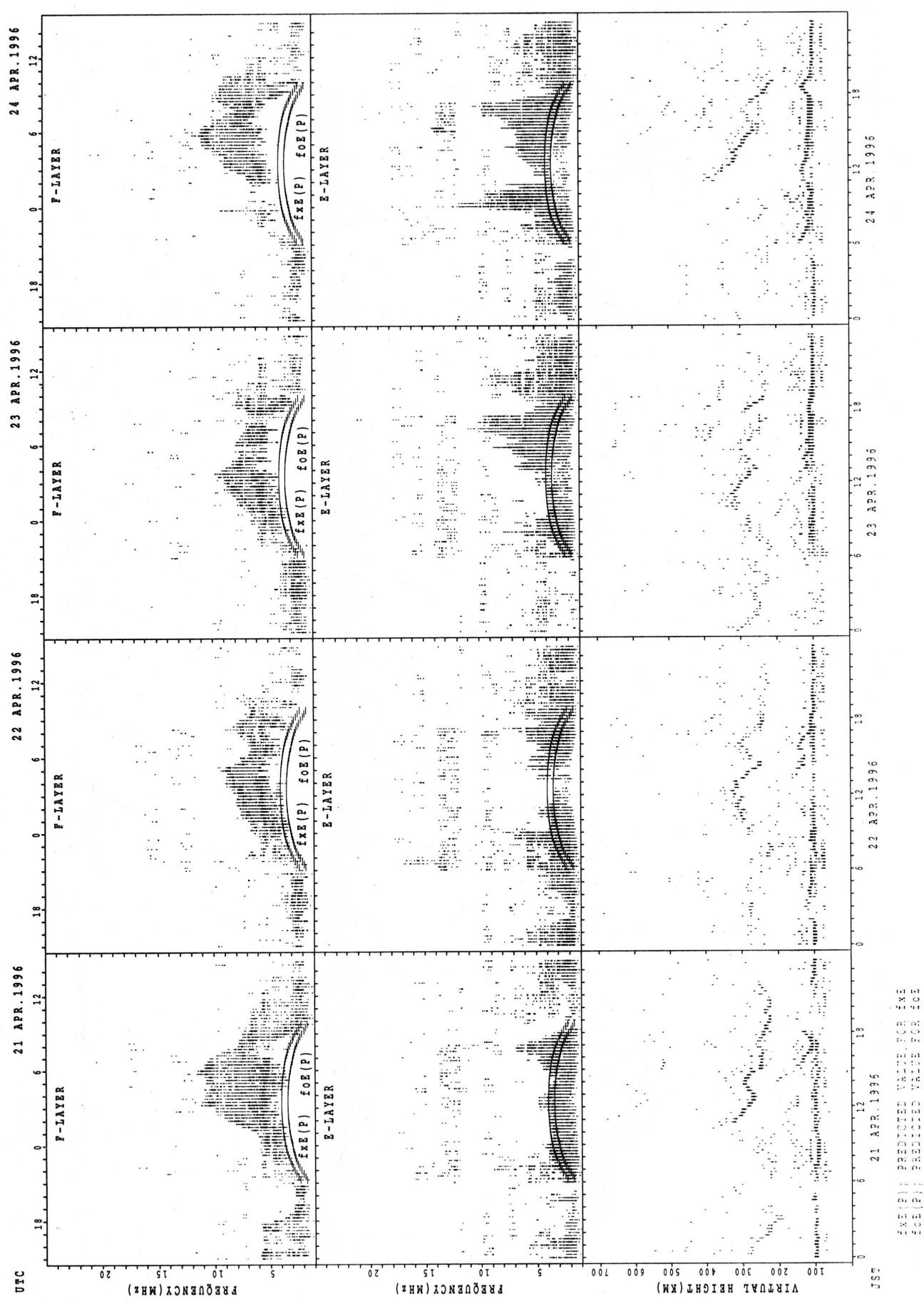


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

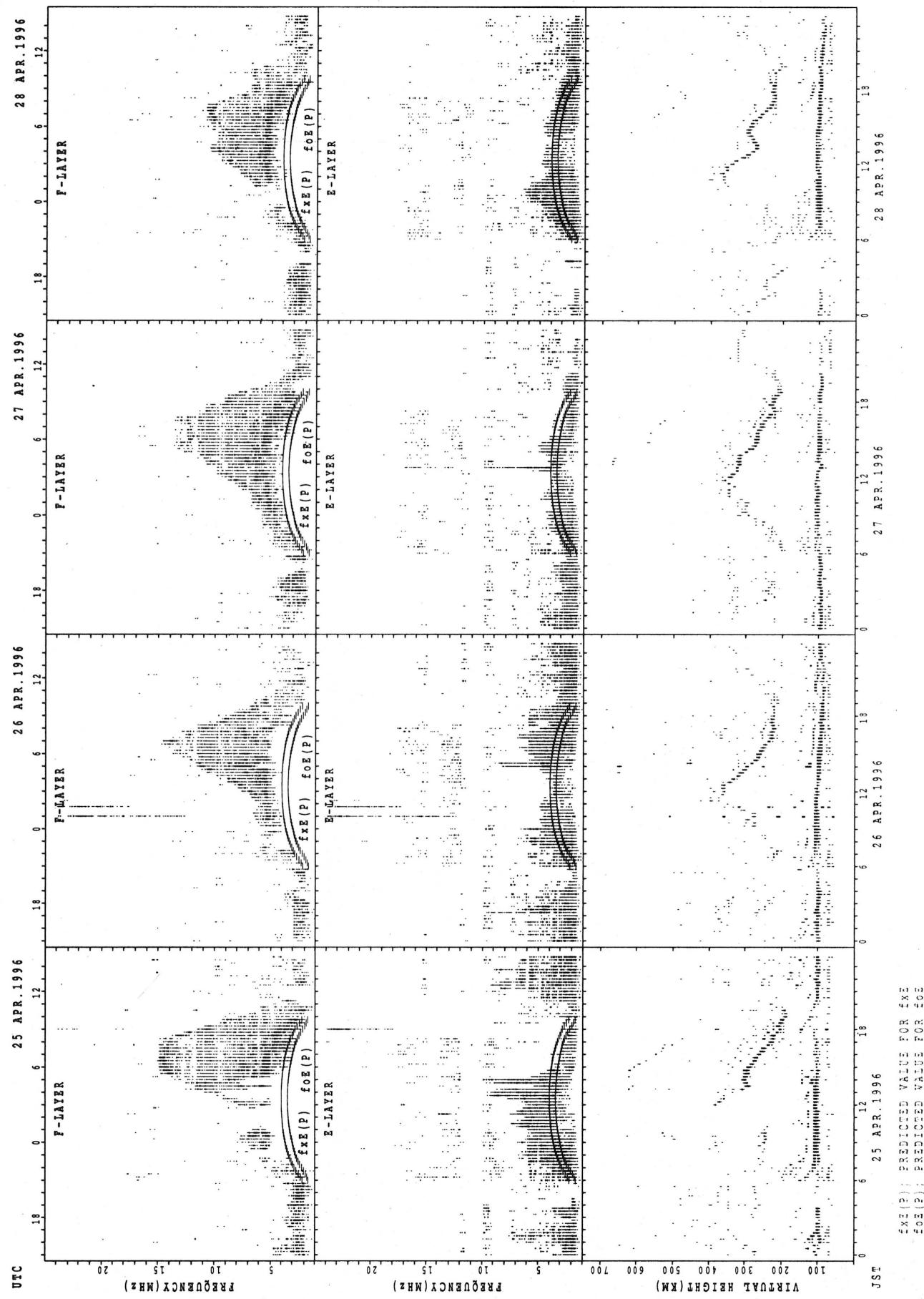


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

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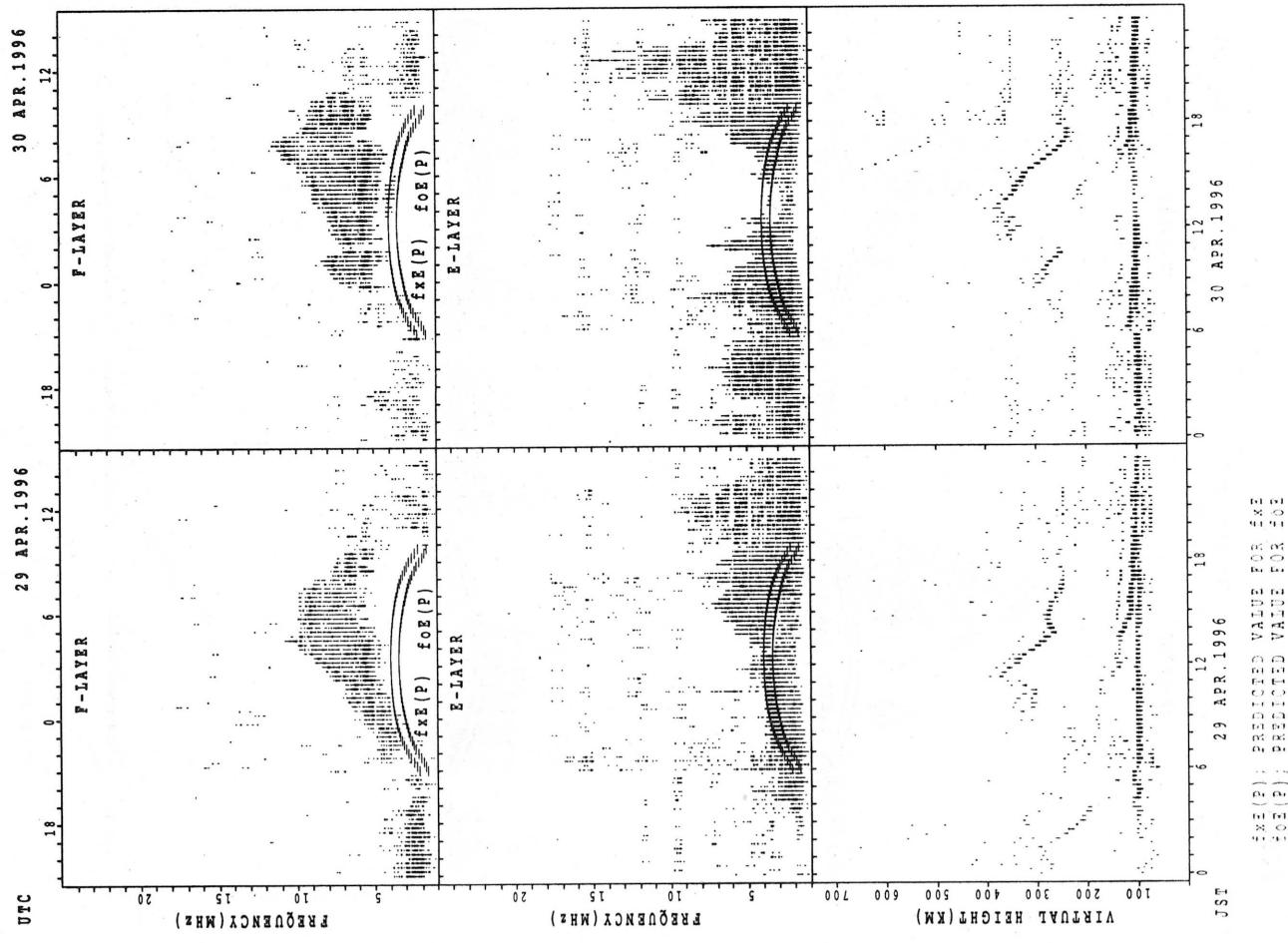


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



$FEX(2)$ PREDICTED VALUE FOR FEX
 $FOE(2)$ PREDICTED VALUE FOR FOE

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



MONTHLY MEDIANs OF h'F AND h'E_s
 APR. 1996 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h' F STATION WAKKANAI LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT										10						11	12							
MED										311						312	307							
U Q										336						322	322							
L Q										294						292	298							

h' E_s

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									24	28	29	30	29	28	28	28	30	30	29	24	22	17	16	12
MED									138	125	123	115	115	113	113	113	113	115	115	124	119	119	116	117
U Q									148	144	125	119	121	116	115	113	119	119	120	131	127	123	120	119
L Q									131	118	115	113	111	111	111	110	109	111	106	106	103	109	107	113

h' F STATION KOKUBUNJI LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT										10	10	11	16	19	24	26	21	20	12						
MED									312	318	288	296	294	290	273	270	258	254							
U Q									328	336	296	316	312	305	286	276	270	278							
L Q									292	284	274	278	280	279	264	259	251	248							

h' E_s

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	14	13	13	10	12	13	28	26	29	27	28	27	25	27	27	30	28	29	21	21	20	16	15	11
MED	106	103	105	101	105	113	139	121	117	113	113	113	107	111	111	113	113	115	113	105	111	105	105	105
U Q	109	111	114	117	113	145	155	137	121	119	123	115	114	113	119	127	123	122	120	113	113	113	109	111
L Q	105	102	99	99	101	102	130	113	112	111	107	107	105	107	107	107	107	107	102	99	103	103	103	103

h' F STATION YAMAGAWA LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT																12	13	12	12	14	13	11		
MED																314	292	294	281	257	252	248		
U Q																341	318	303	289	274	262	262		
L Q																294	277	286	268	248	246	240		

h' E_s

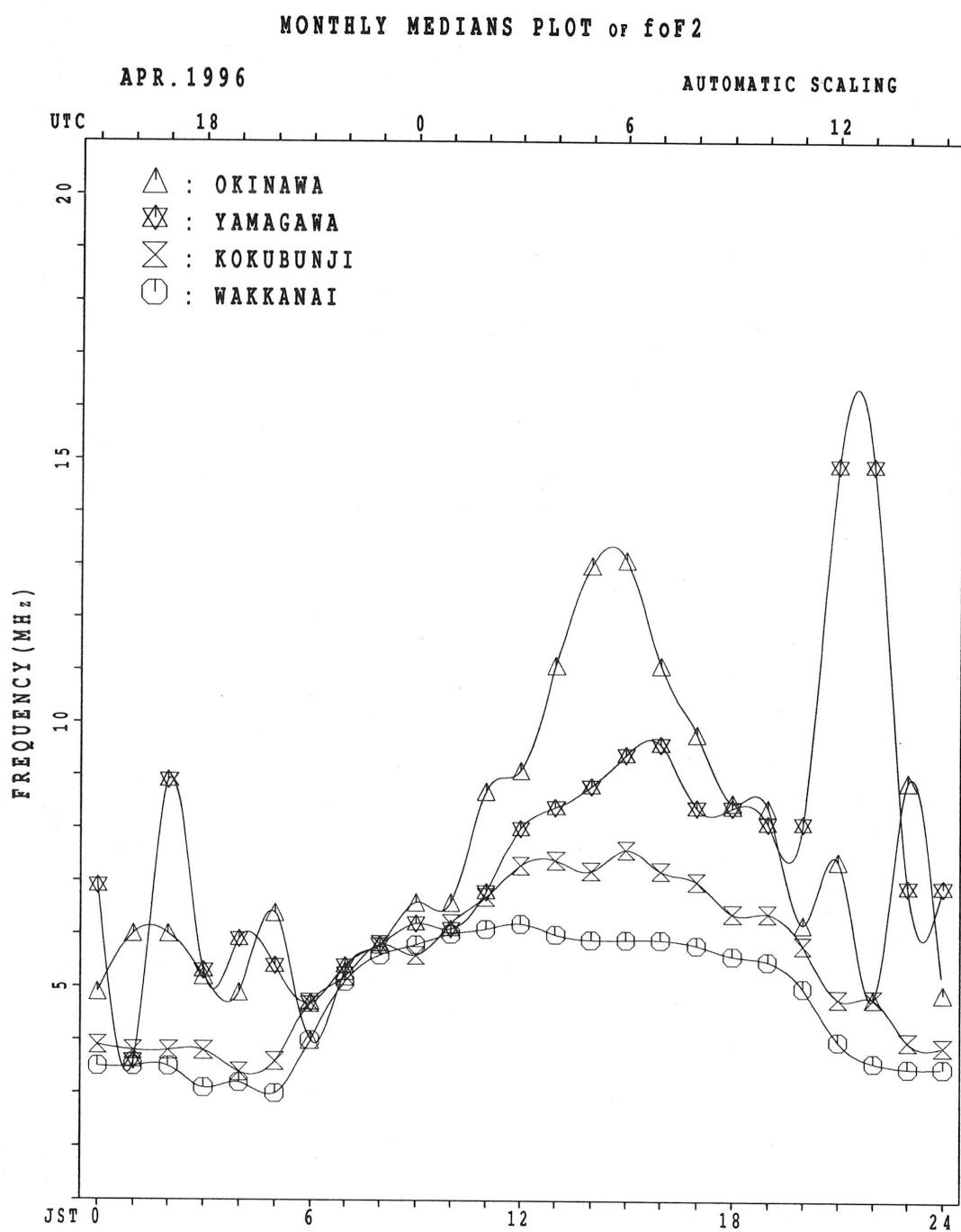
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	14		10	11		10	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	13	14	14	15	13	15	12
MED	104		103	107		115	143	121	119	113	112	112	113	113	117	119	115	117	113	107	111	111	105	
U Q	109		111	119		123	155	129	127	119	117	113	127	129	123	123	125	128	131	121	117	119	113	111
L Q	101		99	99		103	117	115	115	111	109	107	105	107	109	109	109	109	111	111	99	105	105	103

APR. 1996 MONTHLY MEDIANs OF $h'F$ AND $h'E$ s
 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

STATION OKINAWA LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	18	21	23	19	17	12	16	27	29	29	26	27	27	26	26	26	29	25	24	25	22	23	20	21
MED	102	99	99	97	97	98	99	111	107	107	106	107	113	111	112	107	107	107	107	101	96	97	90	95
U Q	105	104	103	99	100	103	125	125	115	112	113	129	131	129	123	123	120	110	112	106	107	105	108	103
L Q	91	95	97	91	90	96	90	103	103	103	103	105	105	105	105	103	96	100	101	91	89	89	88	91



IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 fxI (0.1MHz)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	40	38	38	38	35	35	X	X														X	X	X	X
2	43	44	41	43	41	36																46	44	41	46
3	46	43	40	42	34	29																51	41	44	46
4	45	44	42	40	42	32																70	67	42	37
5	37	39	42	43	51	33																70	56	47	45
6	X	X																				X	X	X	X
	46	45	43	41	41	33	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	62	50	40	38	
7	39	39	39	37	32	32																X	X	X	X
8	36	39	39	40	35	37																68	56	34	35
9	48	44	44	44	41	39																60	57	46	45
10	X	X	X																			X	A	X	X
	45	44	42	41	44	46																69	52	48	51
11	44	41	43	43	36	38																78	65	42	42
12	X	X	X	X	X	X															X	X	X	X	
13	41	40	38	43	34	33															82	71	62	50	
14	X	X	X	X	X	X															X	X	X	X	
15	49	50	47	50	42	41															70	56	40	40	
16	41	37	38	38	36																75	68	63	46	
	X	X	O	X																	X	X	X	X	
17	46	44	43	54	25																85	67	47	40	
18	43	45	45	45	44																A	A	X	X	
19	A	47	46	45	42																45	42	44		
20	41	40	41	38	36																64	42		42	
21	X	X	X	X																	X	X	X	X	
22	52	49	51	36	36																59	58	59	56	
23	X	X	X	X	X																X	X	X	X	
24	44	42	41	39	38																71	60	48	46	
	X	X	X	X	X																X	X	X	X	
25	38	38	39	36	34																69	64	38	37	
26	48	45	43	40	34																X	C	X		
	X	X	X	X																	55	52	52	52	
27	44	40	38	37	36																X	A	X		
28	53	50	49	46	44																57	53	55	51	
29	X	46	46	43	42	36															62	59	53	52	
30	40	41	38	39	39																X	X	X		
31	53	50	45	45	40																72	62	57	55	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	28	29	29	29	30	13															29	26	29	29	29
MED	44	44	42	41	38	34															X	X	X	X	
UQ	46	45	44	44	41	38															68	58	48	46	45
LQ	40	40	39	38	35	32															X	X	X	X	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 foF2 (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		F							F																	
2	32	32	32	32	29	24	43	49	55	57	68	74	81	70	72	80	76	61	53	40	38	35	40	39		
3	37	36	34	34	33	28	42	50	56	56	62	65	66	68	71	74	80	81	64	45	35	38	40	38		
4	39	36	33	33	28	23	40	48	52	56	63	83	77	72	68	68	63	63	58	57	50	41	38	39		
5	36	38	33	33	35	24	44	49	54	56	66	81	84	74	66	68	67	58	56	64	61	36	31	33		
6	32	32	32	36	43	25	46	52	61	75	83	83	76	78	78	68	59	57	61	64	50	41	39	40		
7	40	39	36	33	34	26	43		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	56	59	56	44	32	32
8	31	31	30	31	26	26	45	52	60	61	58	60	67	66	74	77	65	66	65	62	50	28	29	30		
9	28	30	30	31	28	27	47	53	55	55	63	66	74	68	70	72	71	72	66	54	51	40	39	37		
10	41	37	35	37	32	29	46	55	56	52	62	75	70	68	70	72	65	62	59	63	A	46	42	41		
11	39	38	36	33	34	38	53	51	51	61	70	74	86	82	70	71	78	75	65	58	44	42	39	35		
12	34	32	34	37	23	30	50	50	50	58	66	73	78	83	79	82	71	64	67	71	59	36	36	32		
13	35	32	32	36	28	27	46	51	54	58	59	64	63	88	101	91	74	70	76	76	65	55	44	47		
14	43	44	41	44	36	35	60	61	51	55	58	64	64	73	84	79	74	72	73	64	50	34	32	31		
15	31	30	31	31	28	31	41	49	54	55	61	64	77	91	93	78	69	63	61	69	62	57	40	38		
16	40	36	36	47	19	28	44	54	73	65	63	76	94	86	70	59	60	74	82	78	62	41	34	37		
17	35	38	38	37	36	39	48	54	61	71	72	67	68	61	71	70	73	74	70			39	35	36		
18	34	36	33	31	30	32	47	52	62	62	68	69	A	76	74	74	82	100	111	58	36	A	F	A		
19	41	38	36	34	35	47	48	51					63	70	68	69		76	68	58	55	51	46	43	43	
20	43	43	45	30	30	37	48	55	56	59	61	73	58	60	73	76	65	64	54	53	52	53	50	40		
21	38	34	32	31	30	34	48	62	57	63	56	55	53	52	56	62	58	52	58	65	54	42	40	38		
22	38	36	35	33	32	36	52	55	54	53	49	58	58	58	60	70	69	76	69	63	57	32	31	32		
23	32	32	30	30	28	37	45	54		A	61	63	61	69	83	95	94	68	54	49	C	F	F			
24	41	36	35	33	24	33	41	50	60	60	A	57	61	63	61	69	83	95	94	68	54	49	A	F		
25	36	36	37	42	32	35	44	49	53	54	52	55	53	52	56	62	58	52	58	65	54	42	44	42		
26	45	44	43	40	38	40	49	52	53	51	56	53	59	76	81	80	80	72	70	52	45	42	40	39		
27	40	39	36	34	27	38	50	46	51	52	58	58	65	64	65	78	81	70	71	67	50	38	36	34		
28	33	32	30	31	31	41	48	50	50	53	58	62	56	53	66	82	76	69	65	66	56	50	A	F		
29	44	42	36	34	34	36	42	51	53	58	67	76	72	67	63	67	69	65	66	56	50	47	F	F		
30																										
31																										
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	28	29	29	29	30	30	30	29	28	28	26	29	28	29	29	28	29	30	30	29	26	29	29	29		
MED	36	36	35	33	30	33	46	51	54	58	62	65	69	69	71	75	71	68	64	62	52	41	39	38		
UQ	40	38	36	36	34	37	48	54	56	60	66	74	77	80	80	80	79	74	70	65	58	46	42	41		
LQ	33	32	32	31	28	27	43	49	51	55	58	59	62	65	68	70	66	63	58	54	50	37	34	34		

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 foF1 (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 foE (0.01MHz)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1									A	A	284	304	320	332		A	320	304	300	272	216			B			
2									A	240	276	300	316	332	332	U	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	B			
3									204	244	288	308	320			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B			
4									184	252	296	308	336	340		R	R		A	324	268	224		B			
5									192	248	276	304	332			A	R	R	R	312	296	260	200	B			
6									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B			
7									176																220		
8									R	A	332					A	A	A	A	248	208			B			
9									A	252	288	308	324	336	336	328	316	300	268	216					B		
10									196	256	284	316	328	332	332	324		R	312	288	232					B	
11									A	184	252	280	312	312	320	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B		
12									A	204	268	296	316	328			R	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
13									204	252	292	308	316			A	A	R	312	292				A	A	B	
14									B	228	264	284	304	320	336	340	A	U	R	R	R	R	A		B		
15									B	204	252	288	304			A	A	R	R	324	312	264	220		A		
16									B	200	248	284	308	332	332	340	A	A	A	328	320	320	296	228		A	
17									B	H	208	264	292	312			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
18									B	196	260	288	300				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	272	212		
19									B	212	260	284	304	320			A	A	A	320		256	212		B		
20									B	192	260	288	316			340	340	R	A	328	316	284	232		B		
21									B	200	256	292	316	332	340	348	340		A	300	272	236			B		
22									B	200	244	284	312	328	336	344		U	R	R	B	308	280	224	160		
23									B	204	260	304	308	332	344	348	340	328	300	268	224				A		
24									B	208	264	296	312	336	340	348	340	320	300	276	236				A		
25									B	208	260	292	308	328	336	332	320		A	A	A	A	A	A	224		A
26									148	224	276	304	312	324	332			R	R	324	296	264	224	168			
27									B	216	260	308				A	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	A			
28									B	216	264	300	316	332			R	R	336	A	A	308	276	224	160		
29									B	212	276	304	324	328	340			A	A	324	304	280	240			A	
30									B	224	280	300	316			A	U	A	A	332	336	332	320	312	280	244	A
31																											
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT										1	27	28	29	27	23	18	17	11	17	18	22	24	3				
MED										148	204	258	288	308	328	336	336	328	320	300	272	224	160				
U Q										212	264	296	316	332	340	344	340	324	312	280	230	168					
L Q										196	252	284	304	320	332	332	320	314	300	264	216	160					

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 foEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	4	0	5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	24	34	40	48	53	51	39	J	A	J	A	G	E	B	15	20	27	22	18	21	
2	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	27	44	26	54	35	26	26	33	36	38	38	44	35	37	34	34	30	14	27	20	20	14	28					
3	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	33	28	25	30	24	22	21	29	36	42	47	41	41	39	38	32	48	43	32	20	31	19	26	23				
4	E	B	E	B	J	A	E	B	E	B	15	1.5	26	12	14	14			33		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	GE	BE	BE	BE	BE	B					
5	24	26	20	18	13	19	23	28	31										31	31	30	27	21	25	15	19	15	16	16	15								
6	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	C	15	14	12	13	14	14	14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	GE	BE	BE	E	BE	B						
7	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B			14	14	14	15	14	14	22	34	31	28	39		37	32	32	24	28	25	24	20	20	18	14					
8	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B			14	13	15	14	15	16	24	30	33	34	40	38	44	37	34	36	30		GE	B	J	A	E	BE	B			
9	E	B	E	B	E	B					27	16	14	16	18	23	30	36	46	43	40	50	50	84		34	32	36	36	60	78	34	22	49				
10	J	A	E	B	E	B					34	22	19	13	18	13	28	33	33	42	50	59	48	47	33	42	50	26	15	50	32	24	24	81				
11	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	28	31	28	32	14	25		30	34	39	66	42	55	51	40	34	32	32	20	32	41	15	14	15				
12	E	B	E	B	J	A	E	B	E	B	14	15	22	15	13	14	23	28	32	34		32	34	34	35	32	30	30	49	32	23	31	25	23				
13	J	A	E	B			J	A	J	A	26	15	22	25	24	25		29	36	40	40	45	34	31		30	26	23	26	23	20	19	20					
14	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B			15	14	13	15	14	15	33	37	33	35	35			G	G	G	J	A	G		J	A	E	B				
15	E	B	J	A	J	A			J	A	15	35	24	22	24	30	32	28	34	38	38	38	31	40	39	24	25	28	18	32	32							
16	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	17	21	20	22	17	20	26	30	36	38	39	47	46	47	48	36	48	37	85	106	56	46	16	31				
17	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	25	12	20	18	23	24	27	32	43	50	53	63	108	52	55	58	47	42	34	40	22	39	32	46				
18	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	79	77	64	43	28	13	28	32	40	151	53	39	48	52	74	147	24		G	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A
19	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	58	30	49	45	23	28	47	38	42	49	66	48	68	51	30	39	23		21	32	23	22	25	24				
20	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	22	24	24	24	21	17	24	29	36	36	35	40	25	39	26	39	40	27	25	49	62	46	44	21				
21	E	B	J	A			J	A			22	22	22	19	15	16	24	29	35	36	46	36		G	G				J	A	J	A	E	BE	B			
22	E	B	E	B			J	A			16	14	19	22	21	22	28	33	33	42	40	42	28	29	38	34	39	22	26	22	20	15	18					
23	E	B	E	B	E	B	G				16	21	18	15	19	14	30	35	38	41	40	43	58	42	55	39	41	42	44	25	18	15	23					
24	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B			36	32	18	20	18	14	25	36	65	67	54	68	44	42	49	56	46	46	30	27		C	J	A	J	A	J	A
25	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	62	31	26	25	15	22	41	36	50	54	70	54	63	52	86	83	125	22	40	39	68	50	34	50				
26	J	A	E	B	E	B			G		41	26	15	14	26		25	33	33	34	40	38		G	G	G	J	A	G	E	B	J	A	J	A			
27	E	B	E	B			E	B			25	26	19	22	23	14	28	31	36	34	34	33	35	46	54	42	33	32	30	23	19	26	23	14				
28	E	B	E	B	E	B	J	A			17	14	14	14	14	19	29	34	37	37	37	30	36	34	34	49	38	40	30	14	18	20	18	15				
29	E	B	E	B	E	B			J	A	16	15	14	15	18	16	30	24	27	30	32	38	52	49	39	56	54	76	71	38	54	26	80	68				
30	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	46	37	32	21	30	21	32	37	48	52	37	40	48	72	79	40	37	33	43	72	48	40	32	50				
31																																						
	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	4	0	5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	30	30					
MED	23	22	20	18	18	16	26	32	36	38	40	40	39	39	36	36	34	29	25	27	26	22	20	22														
UQ	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	33	30	25	24	23	22	29	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
LQ	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B	15	15	15	15	14	14	23	29	33	34	35	37		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	BE	B		

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji
APR. 1996 fbEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	14	E	B	B	B	E	B	E	B										G	E	B			E	B	E				
	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	22	27	40	44	46	41	38	42	35	33	29	15	14	18	18	15	15	15				
2		E	B																G	E	B	E	B	E	B					
	13	19	17	17	18	17	25	32	35	36	37	43			33	36	34	32	22	14	19	15	17	14	17					
		E	B			E	B		G											E	B				E	B				
3	17	14	16	22	16	19	16	28	34	40	44	40	39	38	38	31	35	22	22	14	22	17	18	14						
	15	15	15	16	12	14	14												G	G	E	B	E	B	E	B				
4		E	B	B	E	B	E	B	G	G	GU	Y	G	G	G	G	G	G	31	24	15	14	15	15	15	15				
	18	18	14	17	13	18	21	28	29		G	GU	GU	GU	G	G	G	G	31	31	30	26	19	22	15	17				
5		E	B		E	B													C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
	15	14	12	13	14	14			G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	E	B	E	E	B					
6		E	B	B	E	B	E	B												17	16	14	17	16	15	14				
	14	14	14	15	14	14	21	32	30	28	37								G	G	E	B	E	E	B					
7		E	B	B	E	B	E	B											37	32	30	21	17	20	17	15				
	14	13	15	14	15	16	22	29	32	33	39	36	42	37	34	34	28		14	17	20	14	16	16						
8		E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B										U	A	G	A	A	E	B					
	18	16	14	16	17	15	26	33	44	41	40	47	44	62		34	31	29	30	59	78	18	15	23						
9		E	B	E	B	E	B												G	E	B	E	E	B						
10	32	14	16	13	14	13	26	32	31	40	48	57	45	40	33	35	22	25	15	24	20	13	15	20						
		E	B		E	B																			E	B				
11	21	19	17	16	14	14		28	32	38	54	36	46	45	33	31	28	22	17	32	38	15	14	15						
	14	15	17	15	13	14	23	27	31	33		G	GU	GU	G									E	B					
12		E	B	E	B	E	B												U	G	G									
	15	15	14	17	20	20		28	35	36	39	44	34	30		30	26	22	22	17	18	16	18	18						
13		E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B										G	G	G	E	B	E	B					
	15	14	13	15	14	15	32	34	31	34	35								42	22	18	21	31	17	15	16				
14		E	B		E	B													G		E	B	E	B						
15	15	17	16	12	14	23	30	27	32	35	37	37					37	30	35	35	17	16	14	15	17	20				
		E	B	E	B	E	B												U	AA	AA	A	E	B						
16	15	16	13	14	13	16	24	30	33	38	38	42	42	40	42	35	34	34	56	106	56	22	13	20						
	15	12	17	14	17	19	24	30	39	34	43	44	108	43	43	51	32	34	20	29	17	39	27	46						
17		A	AA	AA	AA	A	E	B			A	AA	A						A	A	G	G	E	B						
	79	77	64	43	18	13	25	30	37	151	53	38	40	52	66	147	24		21	42	16	40	32	22						
18		A	AE	B	E	B					A	A							G	G		E	B							
	58	15	14	18	17	18	41	34	41	47	66	44	49	45	28	32	20		17	18	17	14	18	18						
19		E	B		E	B	E	B											GU	Y	G									
	16	20	14	18	14	14	22	28	36	36	34	39	24	38	24	35	35	26	23	28	31	34	32	18						
20		E	B		E	B													G	G		E	B	E	B					
	15	16	13	14	15	15	22	28	32	34	35	35					32	35	32	30	22	17	22	15	15	15				
21		E	B	E	B	E	B												G			E	B	E	B					
	16	14	15	13	21	26	29	32	35	38	42	28	29	38	33	34						20	17	15	15	16				
22		E	B	E	B	E	B												G	U	G		E	B	E	B				
	14	14	15	15	13	21	26	29	32	35	38	42	28	29	38	33	34													
23		E	B	E	B	E	B	E	B													E	B	E	B					
	14	14	15	15	14	14		29	32	34	38	37	42	54	41	53	33	30	19	25	14	14	15	15						
24	21	18	13	17	13	14	25	34	65	43	42	44	42	41	45	53	44	34	21	16			C		21	29	28			
		E	B		E	B					A	A																		
25	26	18	17	17	15	20	33	32	45	51	70	44	45	44	58	74	65	21	22	32	68	18	19	19						
		E	B	E	B	E	B												G	G	G	G	E	B						
26	17	14	15	14	14		24	32	32	33	39	37					34		20		14	25	19	17	14					
	14	14	14	14	13	14	26	30	34	33	34	33	35	44	43	36	28	24	23	13	15	14	15	14						
27		E	B	E	B	E	B												U	GU	Y	E	B	E	B					
	14	14	14	14	14	14	27	31	35	36	36	30	36	34	33	36	33	29	25	14	15	15	14	15						
28		E	B	E	B	E	B												U	GU	Y	E	B	E	B					
	16	15	14	15	16	16	26	21	23	30	29	28	40	44	37	46	50	64	49	32	41	15	80	33						
29		E	B	E	B	E	B												U	A		E	B	A						
	20	17	14	14	13	19	30	35	44	48	36	40	45	52	38	40	36	28	38	55	30	32	21	28						
30																														
31																														
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT		30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	30		
MED		E	B	B	E	B	E	B																		E	B	B		
	15	15	14	15	14	15	24	30	33	36	38	38	38	38	34	34	31	22	20	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16		
U Q		18	17	16	17	16	18	26	32	38	40	44	44	43	44	40	41	34	29	23	31	28	19	19	19	20				
L Q		E	B	B	E	B	E	B	G									G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	B	E	B
	14	14	14	14	14	14	21	28	32	33	34						31								16	15	15	15	15	15

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 fmin (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1		14	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	18	16	17	16	16	20	14	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15			
2		13	14	14	14	15	14	13	14	14	14	16	15	22	18	18	14	15	16	14	13	15	15	14	14			
3		14	14	14	15	16	13	13	14	17	15	18	15	20	22	15	16	15	15	15	14	15	13	15	14			
4		15	15	14	12	14	14	16	15	16	16	15	18	22	18	18	16	14	14	15	14	15	15	15	15			
5		15	15	14	14	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	18	22	15	18	14	13	15	15	14	15	16	16	15			
6		15	14	12	13	14	14	13		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	15	16	14	15	16	15	14
7		14	14	14	15	14	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	18	18	16	14	14	14	13	14	15	14	13	14		
8		14	13	15	14	15	16	13	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	15	16	14	16	16			
9		15	16	14	16	15	15	14	14	14	16	15	15	19	16	21	15	14	14	14	14	14	16	15	13			
10		14	14	16	13	14	13	14	15	15	15	15	16	19	17	20	17	14	14	15	15	12	13	15	12			
11		14	14	14	14	14	14	12	14	14	14	14	18	16	16	14	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	14	15			
12		14	15	13	15	13	14	15	14	15	15	24	20	18	16	22	16	13	14	12	15	14	15	14	16			
13		15	15	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	15	16	19	16	17	16	15	15	13	14	15	16	14	15	15			
14		15	14	13	15	14	15	16	15	15	14	18	22	17	19	16	15	14	15	15	15	14	15	16	15			
15		15	13	12	11	14	12	14	15	16	19	23	19	21	18	18	21	14	14	13	12	14	15	13	14			
16		13	13	13	14	13	16	15	14	14	14	18	19	16	18	15	16	16	14	16	15	14	15	13	13			
17		15	12	14	14	14	16	13	15	15	14	15	19	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	14				
18		15	15	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	14	14	18	15	20	20	14	14	15	14	15	16	15	14	15			
19		14	15	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	20	20	17	16	15	14	14	14	16	13	14	14	14			
20		13	15	14	14	14	14	13	15	16	15	16	16	19	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	13				
21		15	13	13	14	15	15	15	16	15	15	14	16	24	17	16	15	15	15	14	14	16	15	15	15			
22		16	14	15	15	13	15	13	13	14	15	16	16	18	16	34	17	14	15	12	15	15	15	15	16			
23		14	14	15	15	14	14	15	14	16	15	15	16	17	15	15	15	14	14	13	15	14	14	15	15			
24		15	14	13	14	13	14	15	15	14	15	14	16	15	15	18	16	14	14	14	15	16	15	15	15			
25		15	14	15	14	15	15	14	16	14	14	17	15	16	14	17	15	15	15	13	16	15	14	15	15			
26		14	14	15	14	14	13	15	13	16	15	16	17	18	17	17	17	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	14			
27		14	14	14	14	13	14	13	14	14	15	16	16	18	19	18	15	15	14	14	13	15	14	15	14			
28		14	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	16	14	20	16	18	14	14	14	15	13	14	15	15	14	15			
29		16	15	14	15	16	16	15	16	15	17	16	15	16	16	16	16	14	15	15	14	14	16	15	14			
30		12	15	14	14	13	14	14	15	14	14	20	20	20	17	17	16	14	14	14	16	14	16	15	15			
31																												
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT		30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	29	30	30	30			
MED		14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	16	17	18	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15			
U Q		15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	19	20	18	18	16	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15			
L Q		14	14	13	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	15	16	16	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 M(3000)F2 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		F							F																
2		F	F	F	F				F																F
3		F	F	F	F				F															F	F
4		F	F	F	F				F																
5		F	F	F	F				F																
6		F	F	F	F				F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
7		F	F	F	F				F																
8		F	F	F	F				F																F
9		F	F	F	J	F	F	F																	F
10		F	F	F	F				F																
11		F	F	F	F				F																
12		F	F	F	F				F																
13		F	F	F	F				F																
14		F	J	F	F				F																
15		F	F	F	F				F																
16		F	F	F	F				F																F
17		F	F	F	F				F																A
18		A	A	A	A				F																F
19		A	J	F	F				F																F
20		F	F	F	F				F																F
21		F	F	F	F				F																F
22		F	F	F	F				F																F
23		F	F	F	F				F																F
24		F	F	F	F				F																F
25		F	F	F	F				F																F
26		F	F	F	F				F																F
27		F	F	F	F				F																F
28		F	F	F	F				F																F
29		F	F	F	J	F	F	F																	F
30		F	F	F	F				F																F
31		F	F	F	F				F																F
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT		28	29	29	29	30	30	30	29	28	28	26	29	28	28	29	28	29	30	28	29	26	29	29	29
MED		F	F	F	F				F																F
U Q		304	308	316	328	336	336	366	357	346	326	319	314	316	315	323	330	340	346	340	337	337	313	302	303
L Q		F	F	F	F				F																F
		295	302	305	316	320	325	358	344	330	320	314	304	306	314	322	332	337	332	329	319	303	290	292	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 M(3000)F1 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1									A	A	A	A	376	392	A	351	355	357	H	L									
2									L	L	A								A	L									
3									363	369		375	361	365	364	356					L								
4									L	A	A	A	L		R	H	L	U	L	L									
5									367	354	358	372	352	370	349	367					L								
6									L	H	H		R	H	L	U	L	L	L	L									
7									384	383	379	393	380	381	360	362			L	U	L	L							
8									L	373	369	390	368	381	363	363	371			L	L								
9									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L									
10									376	385	395	406	382	371	372	363	349			395									
11									U	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	L	L								
12									389	375	357	396		383	374	375	355	372		L	L								
13									L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	L	A								
14									A	L	348	372		A	A					363	357	367	386						
15									L	422	376	364	390	379	358	363	362	358	354										
16									L	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	364	368										
17									L	369									350		A	L							
18									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	371		L								
19									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	370									
20									U	L		H	U	L	R	Y				A	L								
21									381	380	390	382	322	389		370	355	357	360										
22									L	384	385	368	399	388	388	384	386	361	359										
23									L	365	385	383	391		386	397	356	358	369	377	A	L							
24									L	373	396	388		395	345		A	A	A	A									
25									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
26									436	L	375	371	374	395	411	371	375	374	370	363	400								
27									L	410	383	409		384		A	A		380	367	372								
28									U	L	374	366	386	375	376	369	374	362	366		A								
29									L	407	L	L	380	407	401	371	A	R	A	A	A								
30									A	L	A	A		Y	A	A	A	A	351	357	A								
31													389				345												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT									1	6	16	21	18	18	19	16	22	21	26	10	1								
MED									436	382	378	371	384	379	378	370	366	362	360	372	400								
UQ									407	388	383	394	395	388	380	374	364	368	377										
LQ									L	L	373	370	364	369	361	371	360	362	358	354	363								

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 h' F2 (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

APR. 1996 h' F2 (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 h'F (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	284	270	264	236	216	274	226	234	A	A	A	A	224	A	242	250	200	226	216	222	272	284	292	290				
2	298	314	288	272	248	266	220	234	248	232	220	A	200	204	222	240	256	240	218	212	258	294	290	282				
3	290	294	274	288	214	324	220	222	234	260	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	226	236	232	216	244	238	234	230			
4	286	282	296	264	204	232	221	0	218	214	186	188	184	204	186	174	224	232	232	242	236	208	204	290	304			
5	318	320	288	260	218	236	228	230	226	222	232	206	192	200	186	214	214	232	242	222	216	240	274	284				
6	280	272	290	252	214	244	214	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	214	232	218	212	246	286	288	
7	312	298	288	248	206	242	222	240	228	214	214	192	218	222	214	202	190	184	230	216	202	250	308	310				
8	302	280	266	240	224	244	214	236	218	212	A	196	A	210	208	222	228	220	224	220	236	254	284	276				
9	278	256	276	260	242	244	238	242	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	212	236	242	264	252	266	340				
10	A	332	276	282	276	246	236	222	230	214	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	250	222	244	202	232	224	236	240	286	292	328
11	328	348	270	226	218	250	228	220	220	A	A	A	A	204	216	204	238	236	240	240	224	240	282	282				
12	278	290	288	224	198	240	218	212	220	206	198	206	230	216	226	210	226	240	260	238	244	232	300	302				
13	304	290	276	238	268	286	226	238	232	232	242	A	A	A	A	A	210	212	192	224	224	218	240	224	224	262	318	294
14	316	312	286	266	240	244	230	A	230	214	196	190	212	212	208	A	218	208	242	274	252	230	244	302				
15	300	318	276	200	328	328	238	226	240	242	266	228	228	204	190	260	A	242	228	218	224	280	310					
16	316	308	272	276	258	236	226	236	232	254	A	A	A	A	A	A	E	A	A	A	A	292	274	320				
17	322	260	270	298	272	234	234	248	A	224	A	A	A	A	A	A	248	226	206	272	350							
18	A	A	A	A	330	246	224	244	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	264	264	234	228	240	256	A	332					
19	A	316	308	282	230	234	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	220	236	220	210	246	232	214	246	288	296	
20	300	320	270	256	240	262	250	242	230	218	214	250	186	A	A	A	A	236	260	238	248	272	290	296	332	306		
21	266	280	230	248	276	264	238	232	220	210	194	198	208	194	188	248	234	236	234	250	282	268	236	252				
22	272	264	288	274	276	268	242	236	228	212	228	A	206	196	276	242	254	208	248	238	224	242	270	302				
23	292	278	276	264	272	246	206	228	216	210	232	194	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	240	242	248	226	252	322	324		
24	A	348	316	284	264	258	214	220	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	242	222	248	C	E	A	A		
25	A	342	280	278	252	252	212	248	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	228	236	260	270	276	318			
26	280	296	246	218	206	236	208	248	214	234	244	204	192	240	224	194	214	224	218	230	256	254	278	268				
27	280	272	258	254	238	224	230	234	202	194	184	210	210	A	A	A	A	234	200	230	242	226	232	227	280	292		
28	276	258	250	230	252	226	222	218	228	220	216	214	222	192	222	266	240	242	218	202	240	274	300					
29	304	290	296	258	258	216	218	212	200	196	190	176	244	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	240	252	250	324				
30	288	260	276	242	210	246	A	A	A	A	Y	A	AE	A	A	A	268	238	A	A	A	242	264	278	324			
31		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	28	29	29	29	30	30	27	24	21	20	17	16	18	15	21	21	24	23	27	26	26	28	28	29				
MED	299	290	276	256	240	244	224	234	226	215	214	202	210	210	219	229	229	230	240	231	237	253	282	302				
U Q	316	313	288	269	258	262	230	239	231	232	232	212	226	222	231	246	243	238	242	240	256	277	296	322				
L Q	280	272	270	239	214	236	218	224	215	210	195	193	204	196	208	212	216	218	226	222	218	241	275	289				

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 h'E (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1								A A		A A A	126 124 122	118 114 114 114 114	118 124		B														
2								A	120	114 110 108 110	120 114 112 112			A A A	B														
3								A A A A A	148 138 128 126 132	124	116			A A A	B														
4								A A A A A	138 118 114 112 116	114	118 118 114			A A A	B														
5								A A A A A	134 118 116 112 108		A A A	118 126 122	120	A A A	B														
6								C C C C C	146	C C C C C						118													
7								A A A A A	148 134 132	114	108			A A A A	B														
8								A A A A A	116 128 128 108 110	116	114 112 112	114	114 122		B														
9								A A A A A	136 116 124 114 114	112	114 114 116	116	116 120		B														
10								A A A A A	126 122 114 112 114	114	114 114			A A A A	B														
11								A A A A A	124 118 114 110 112		A A A A A			A A A A	B														
12								A A A A A	116 114 112 116		A A A A A			A A A A	130														
13								A A A A A	134 120 116 112 110			116 122		A A A A	B														
14								B A A A A	156 130	112 114 122	110 118 114			A A A A	B														
15								B A A A A	134 120	114 114	120	116 116 118	120	122 118		A													
16								B A A A A	142 126 122 112 114	112	112 114 112	116	116 118		A														
17								B A A A A	134 134	114 112 108		A A A A A			A A A A														
18								B A A A A	140 130 122 112		A A A A A			A A A A	B														
19								B A A A A	134 118	114 112 112		A A A A A	120	118 118		B													
20								B A A A A	130 116 128 110		116 116 118	120	120	118 118		B													
21								B A A A A	120 118	134 112 108	118 114			A A A A	B														
22								B A E A E A	122 114	114 138 140 132	118			A B															
23								B A A A A	132 120	124 118 112 122	112 112 112	110	114 124		A														
24								B A A A A	130 126	112 114 112 110	110 110 114	112	116 118		A														
25								B A A A A	122 116	112 110 112 112	110 110 110			A E A															
26								B A A A A	164 132 128	116 114 114	114 114 116	116 116 116	116 116 116	112 138 132															
27								B A A A A	122 132	114			112 114		A A A A														
28								B E A A A	120 142	116 112 110	110	A A A A A			A A A A														
29								B A A A A	124 130	128 124 122	128			112 116 114 118		A													
30								B A A A A	132 114	110 108 112 114	114 114 112	126	114 116		A														
31																													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT									1	2	6	28	27	26	25	18	20	17	20	18	23	24	4						
MED									164	133	120	116	112	112	114	114	115	114	114	116	118	120	129						
U Q																													
L Q																													

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 h'Es (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	B	B	B	B	B	B	156	106	136	126	120	120	126	116	118	128	132	G	B	116	122	126	136	120	
2	130	108	108	118	102	102	156	150	142	138	132	126	124	116	114	108	108	B	110	112	112	B	108		
3	110	102	118	106	116	106	108	150	130	122	116	116	116	112	114	114	104	108	102	100	116	118	118	122	
4	B	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	112	118	G	B	B	B	B	B		
5	114	116	108	108	B	112	142	124	124	G	G	112	110	108	114	102	164	102	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	B	B	B	B	B	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	B	106	100	B	B	B	B		
7	B	B	B	B	B	B	158	140	174	108	110	G	G	178	112	106	104	106	130	102	104	102	102	B	B
8	B	B	B	B	B	150	154	144	138	122	128	124	124	136	122	128	G	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
9	B	B	B	112	146	136	136	128	128	126	116	114	112	G	160	162	126	118	112	106	106	112	104		
10	102	108	132	B	112	120	120	126	114	110	108	114	114	120	114	108	152	100	100	112	108	102	B	B	
11	100	102	104	102	B	100	170	144	128	110	108	104	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	108				
12	B	B	B	B	B	106	188	140	126	124	114	114	114	112	110	102	134	116	106	110	106	108	110		
13	112	106	102	104	100	B	160	138	122	112	112	108	108	G	134	100	98	100	96	98	94	102	106		
14	B	B	B	B	B	B	144	136	138	130	124	G	G	G	160	98	100	102	130	128	100	118			
15	B	114	116	120	158	110	140	154	130	122	124	122	G	G	168	128	130	118	130	118	108	102	120	118	
16	96	108	140	108	120	112	136	136	124	120	118	118	118	122	118	152	132	120	112	106	108	108	128	100	
17	104	104	106	106	106	102	148	140	120	114	110	110	104	120	100	100	118	98	118	112	114	108	108	106	
18	104	100	100	100	100	B	150	134	124	108	106	116	108	108	106	106	110	G	124	110	110	110	106	104	
19	102	104	124	140	108	126	128	118	118	114	110	110	106	108	108	104	106	G	114	102	104	98	104	108	
20	106	98	108	104	104	B	140	148	130	126	118	172	104	122	108	152	140	148	120	108	106	104	104	104	
21	106	104	106	110	B	B	154	158	140	126	126	124	G	G	112	154	140	136	128	126	120	128	B	B	
22	B	140	130	140	130	140	128	126	128	134	142	140	108	110	158	158	130	G	138	120	116	120	118		
23	124	134	130	132	B	B	150	132	138	138	148	150	124	140	120	132	122	118	112	114	118	C	148		
24	108	112	116	100	110	B	154	138	122	122	124	126	134	134	124	122	122	116	116	126	112	108	104		
25	102	106	108	118	B	142	130	134	120	116	114	114	112	110	106	106	104	116	122	122	114	112	110	118	
26	126	112	B	B	108	G	168	150	148	132	122	124	G	G	G	168	114	114	112	112	146	112	B		
27	112	118	118	116	114	B	168	146	128	118	108	104	108	118	110	110	106	104	100	104	130	116	110		
28	90	B	B	B	B	B	140	132	132	124	122	108	122	118	112	128	130	122	128	B	102	102	102		
29	B	B	B	B	B	138	140	146	114	106	108	110	106	106	108	140	128	124	120	114	114	112	122	110	106
30	104	106	100	110	108	124	128	130	118	114	120	124	116	110	120	150	136	120	112	112	110	114	108	108	
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	20	17	21	17	18	14	25	28	28	28	25	27	22	24	24	28	28	24	22	26	27	26	20	21	
MED	106	108	108	108	111	112	144	139	129	123	120	116	113	114	115	121	118	117	117	112	110	111	108	108	
U Q	112	113	121	118	120	130	155	150	138	129	124	124	118	122	130	142	131	124	124	116	116	116	115	118	
L Q	102	103	106	103	106	102	133	131	124	115	110	110	108	109	109	110	104	106	112	104	106	102	105	104	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

APR. 1996 TYPES OF Es

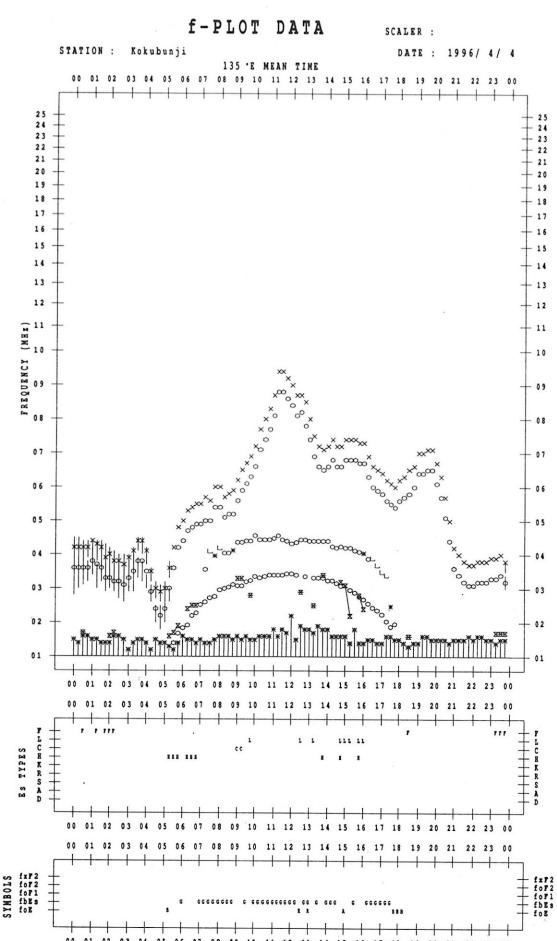
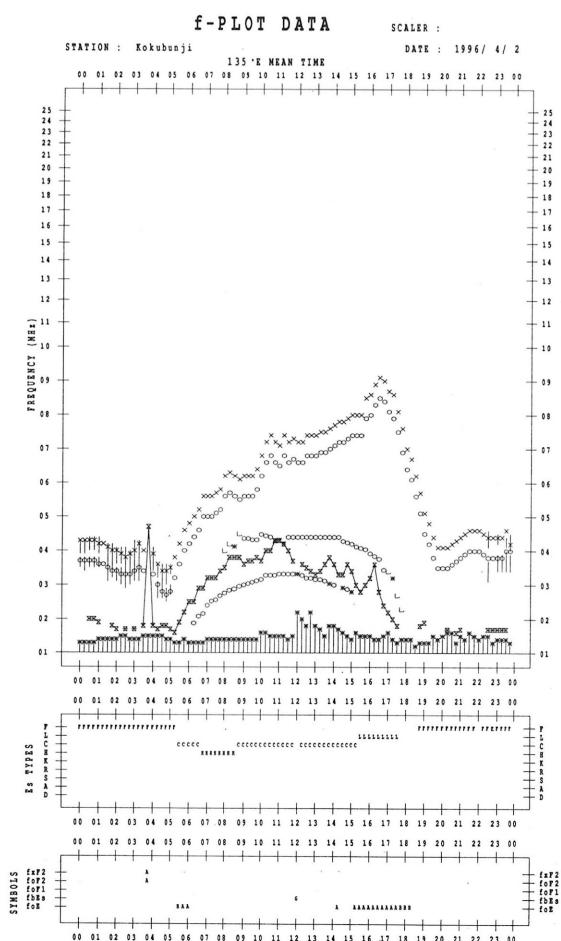
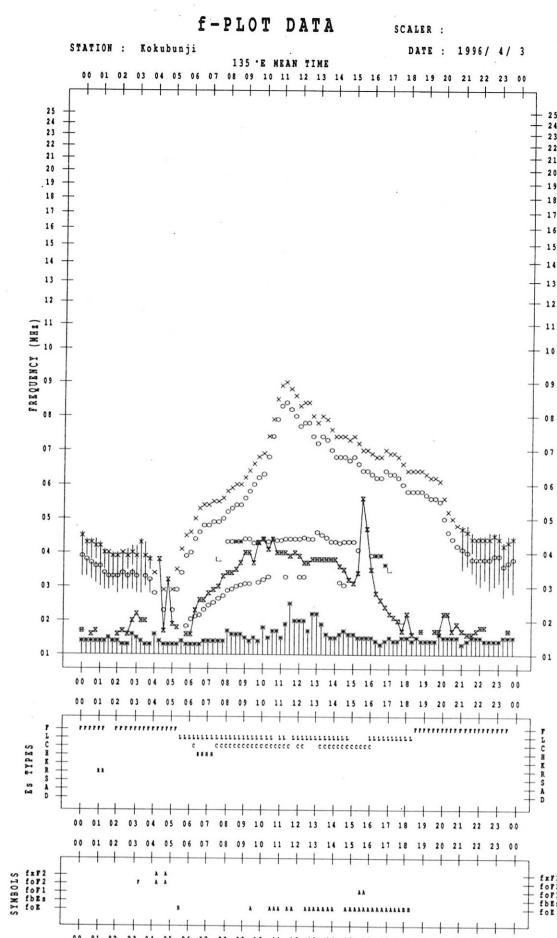
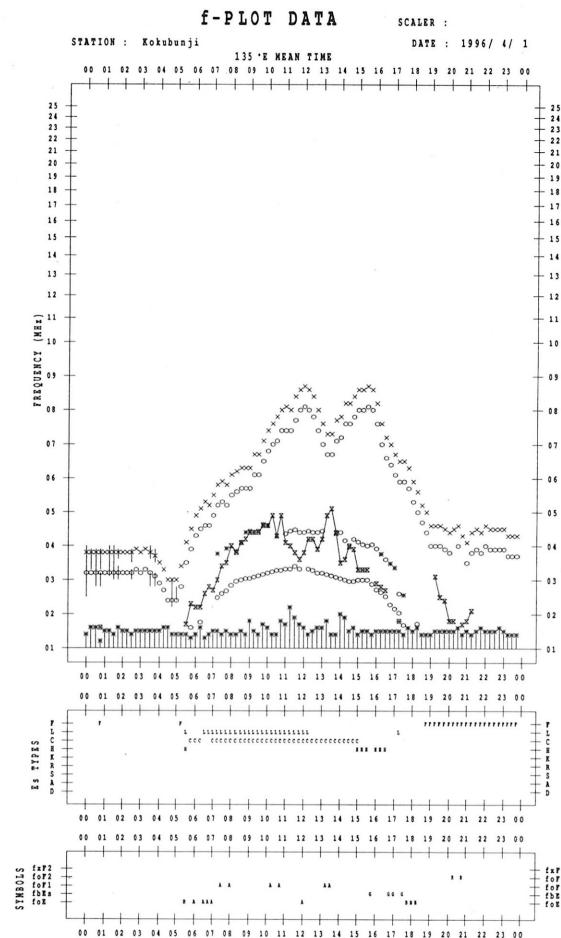
135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

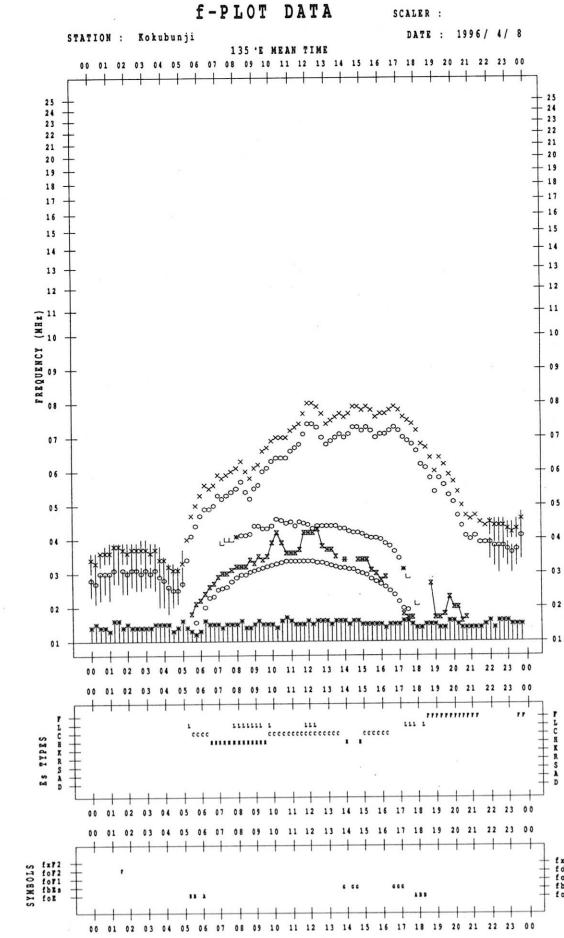
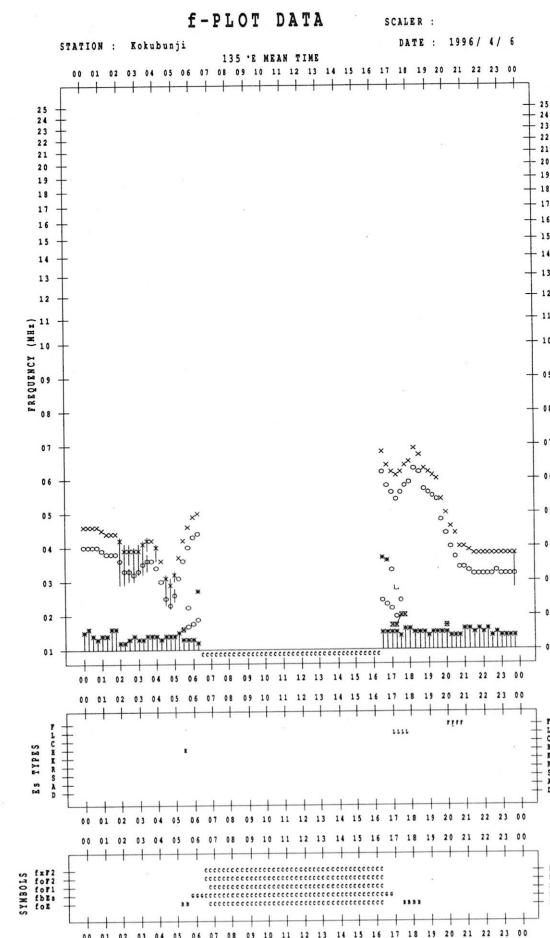
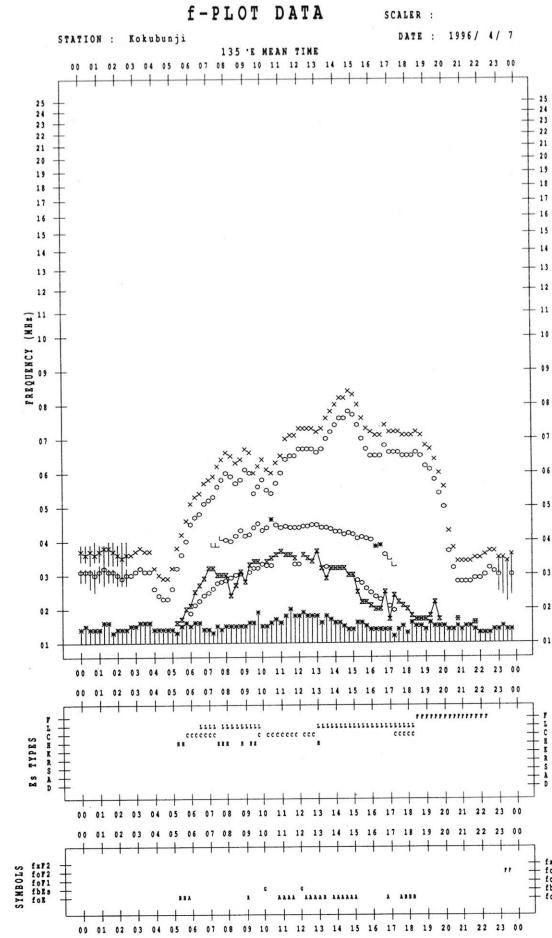
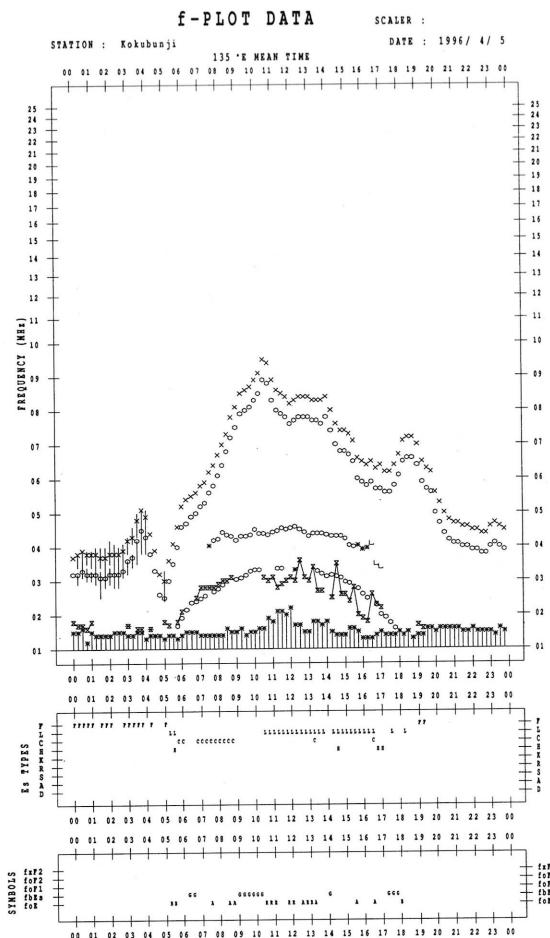
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

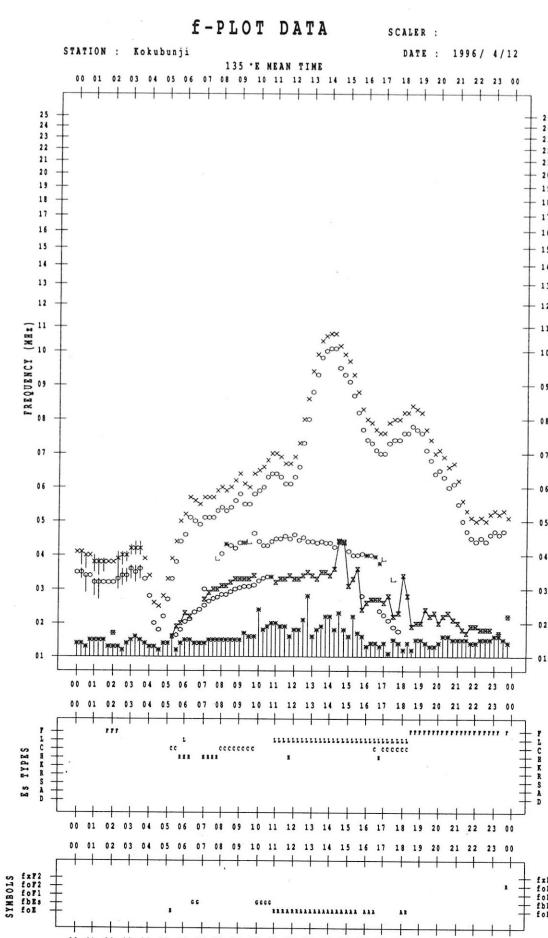
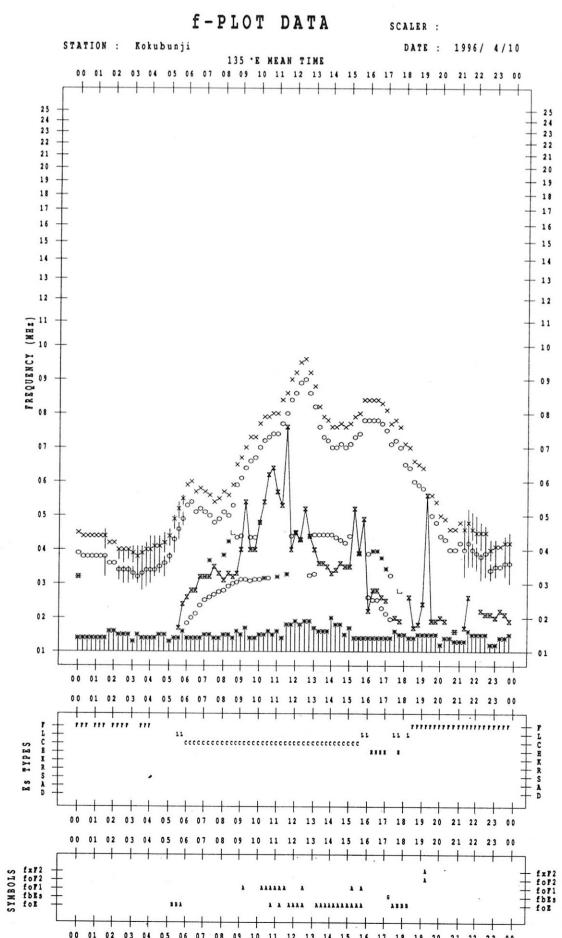
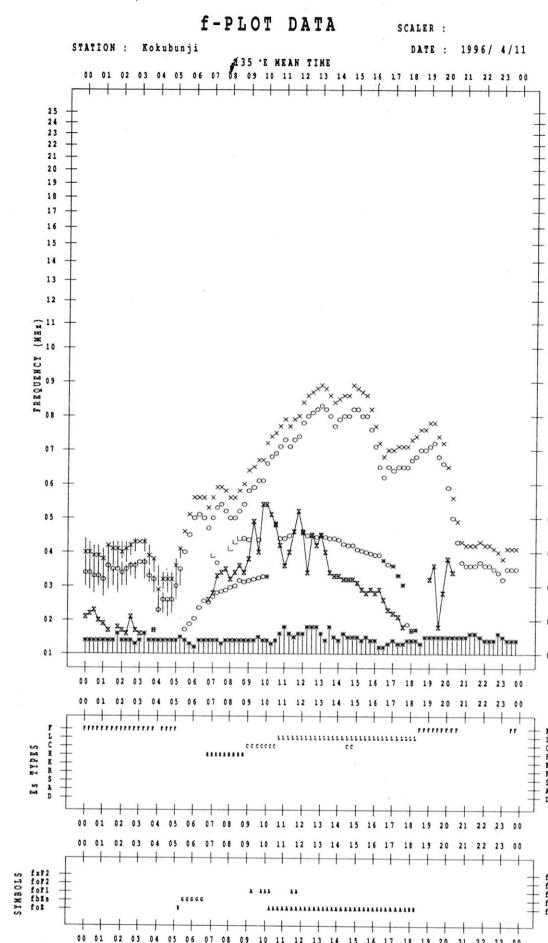
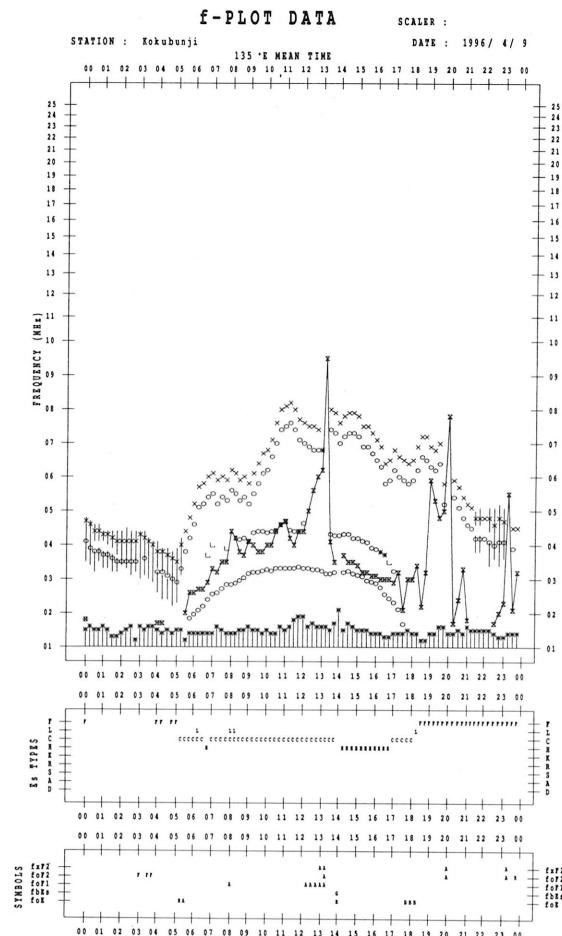
D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						C	LC	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	C	C	CH	H			F	F	F	F	F	F	
2	12	F	F	F	FF	F	F	C	H	H	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
3	12	RF	F	F	F	L	HL	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	C	LC	L	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
4		F						C						L	L										
5	2	F	F	F	F	F	C	C	C		L	L	L	L	L	L	H		F						
6																L		1			FF				
7						C	CL	HL	L		C			HL	L	L	L	L	CL	F	F	F	F	F	
8						C	H	HL	HL	C	C	CL	C	H	C	C			FF	FF	F				
9	1	F		F	F	C	C	CL	C	C	C	C	C	H	H	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	
10	5	F	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	H	F	F	F	F	F	F	
11	3	F	F	FF	F	F	H	H	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	FF	F					
12		F				HL	H	C	C		L	L	L	L	L	L	CL	CL	FF	FF	F	F	F	F	
13	2	F	F	F	F	H	H	C	C	C	C	L		HL	L	L	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
14						C	CL	CL	C	C				HL	L	L	L	L	FF	FF	F				
15	2	F	FF	FF	F	LC	C	H	C	C	C			H	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
16	1	F	F	F	F	L	C	CL	CL	C	C	C	C	C	H	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
17	2	F	F	F	L	HL	HL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	CL	LC	CL	F	F	F	F	F	
18	6	F	F	F	C	CL	CL	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	C	F	F	F	F	F	F		
19	6	F	FF	FFF	CL	CL	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	C	F	F	F	F	F	F		
20	1	F	FR	F	C	C	H	HL	CL	CL	HL	L	C	L	HL	C	H	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
21	1	F	F	F	C	H	H	HL	CL	CL	C			L	HL	HL	H	CL	F	F	F				
22		F	F	F	C	C	C	CL	HL	L	L	L	L	H	H	CL	C	F	F	F					
23	11	FF	FF	F		HL	CL	HL	HL	HL	H	C	H	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F		
24	3	F	FF	F	H	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F		
25	4	F	F	FF	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	C	F	F	F	F	F		
26	22	F		F	H	HL	HL	H	C	C				H		L			F	F	F	F	F	F	
27	2	F	F	F	H	CL	C	C	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	F	F	F	F	F		
28	11	FF		C	CL	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	CL	CL	C	F	F	F	F	F		
29		F	C	CL	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F		
30	5	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	HL	H	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
31																									
		0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	4	0	5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	1	0	1	1
	CNT																								
	MED																								
	U Q																								
	L Q																								

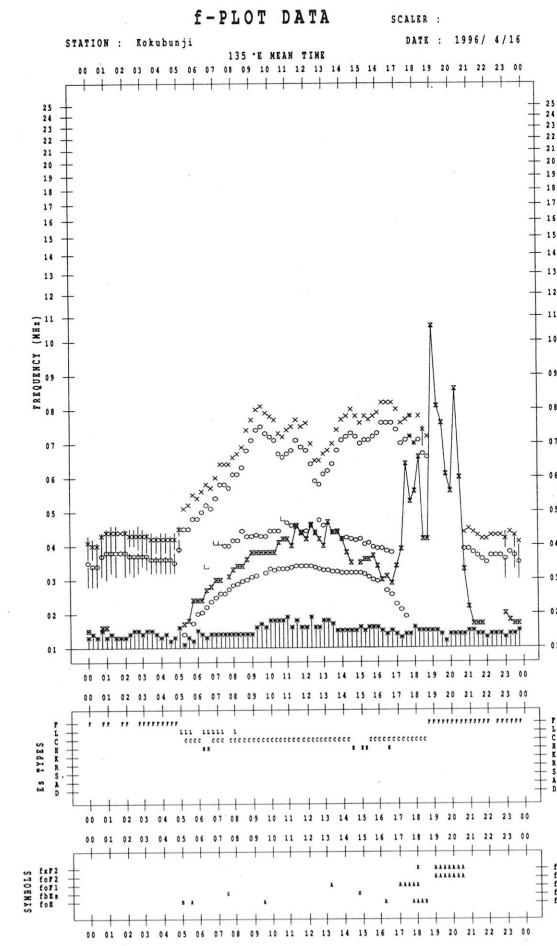
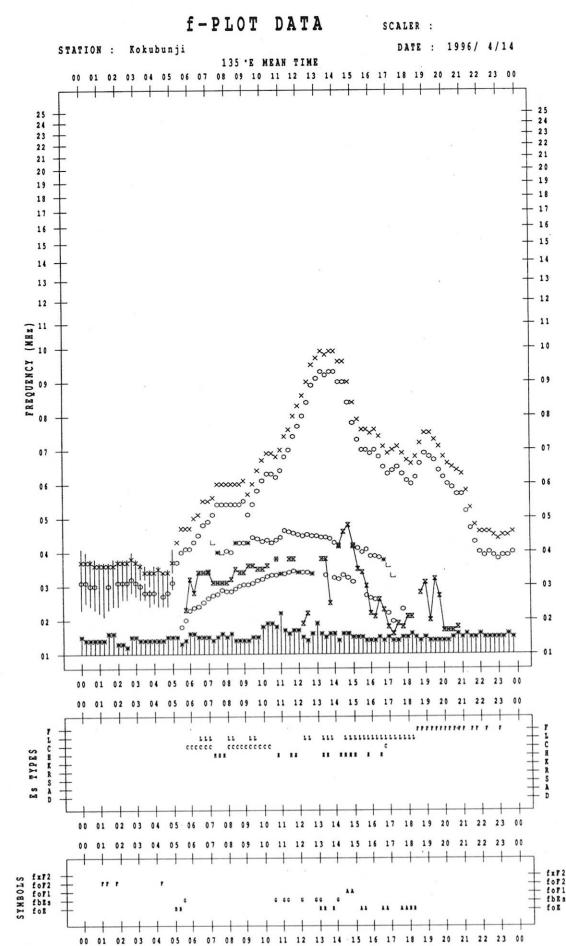
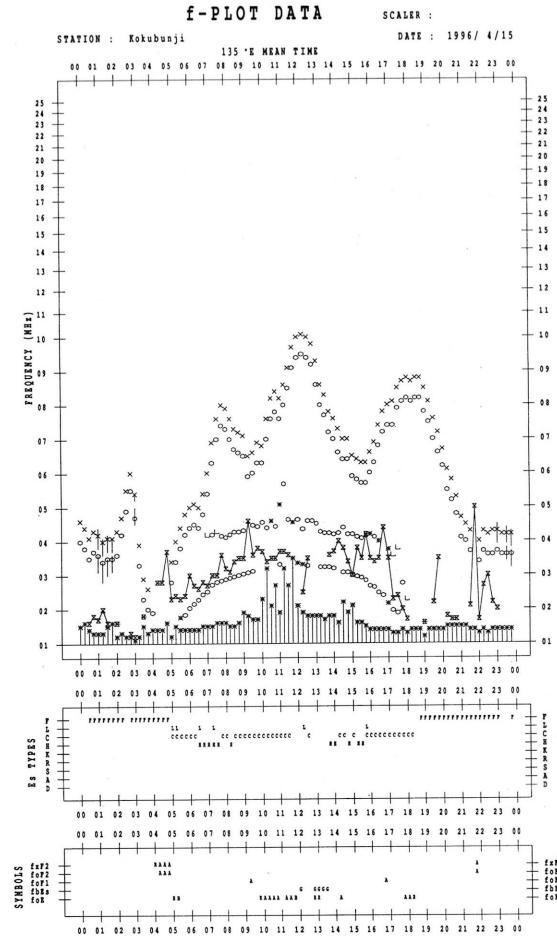
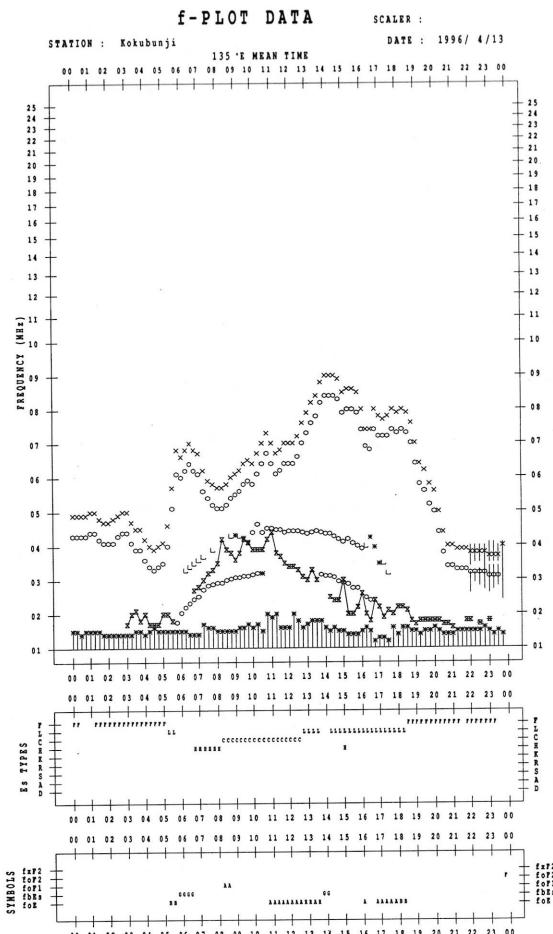
f-PLOTS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

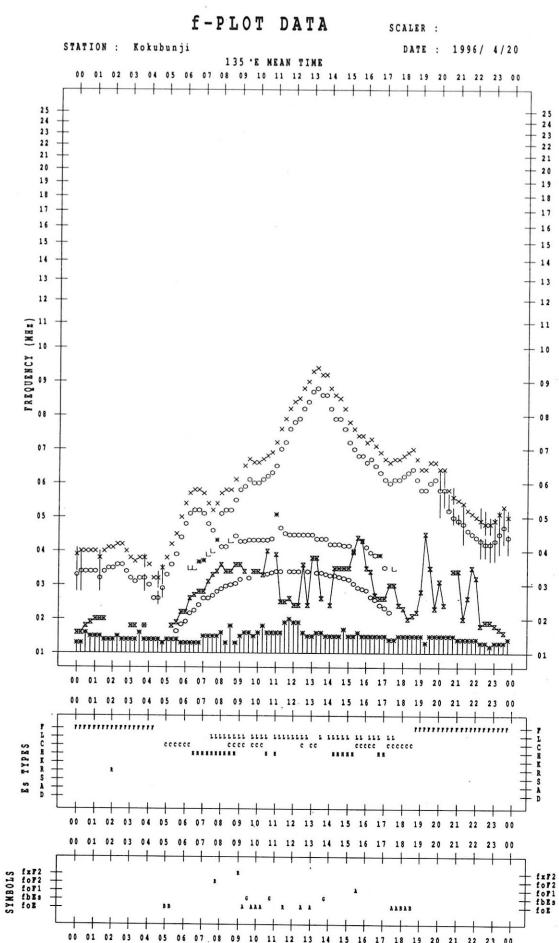
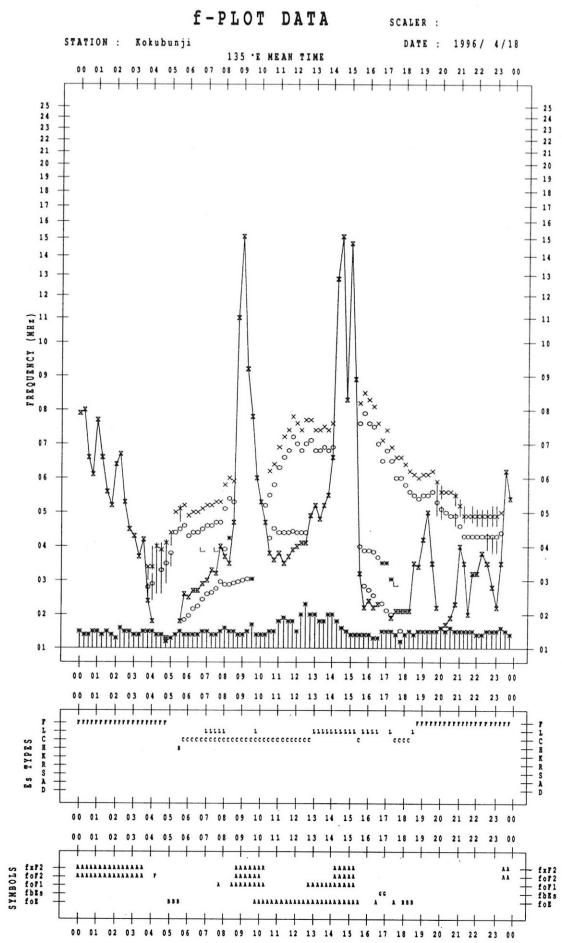
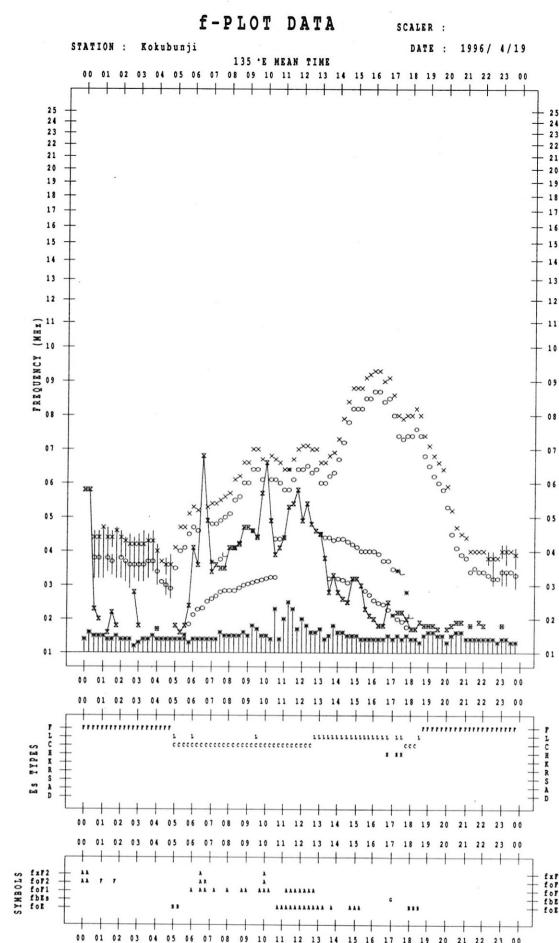
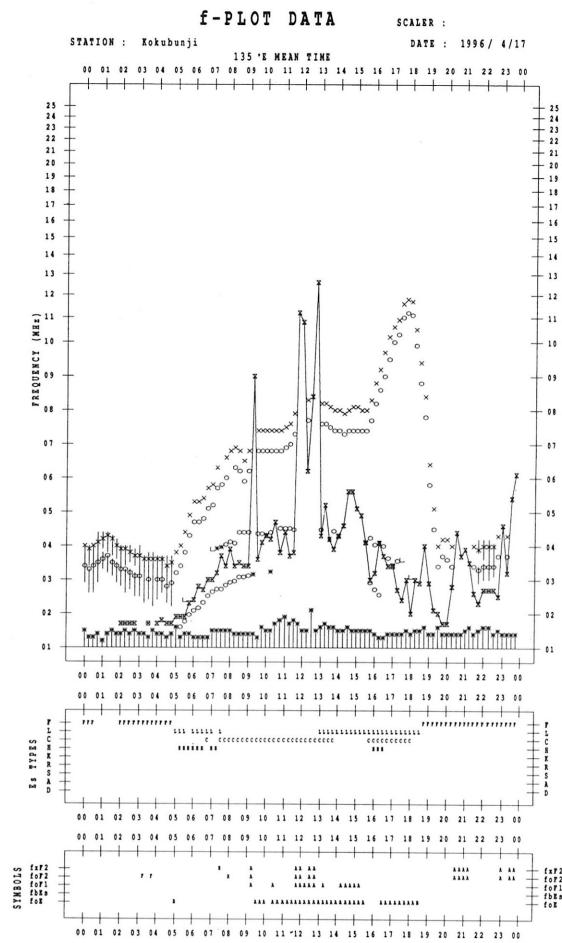
KEY OF f-PLOT	
	SPREAD
◇	f_{oF2}, f_{oF1}, f_{oE}
×	f_{xF2}
*	DOUBTFUL f_{oF2}, f_{oF1}, f_{oE}
✗	f_{bEs}
└	ESTIMATED f_{oF1}
†, †	f_{min}
^	GREATER THAN
▽	LESS THAN

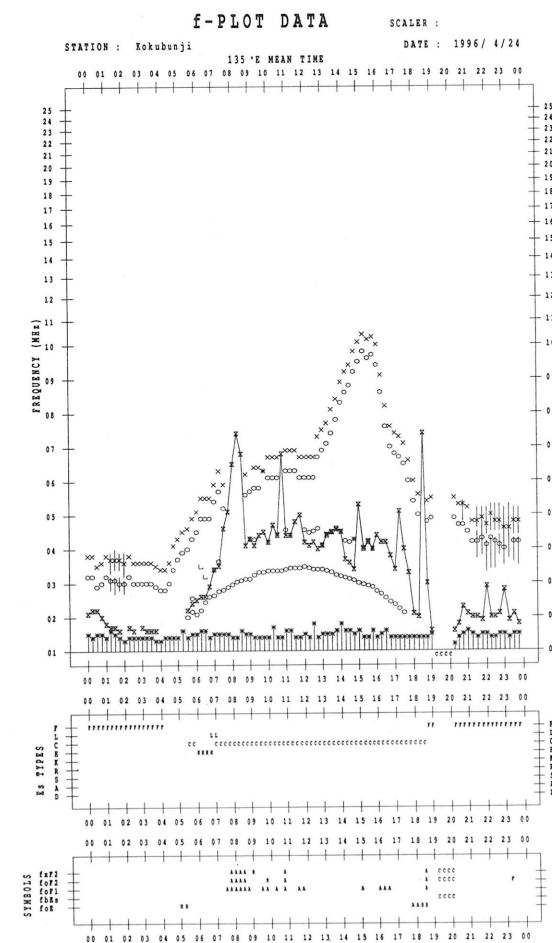
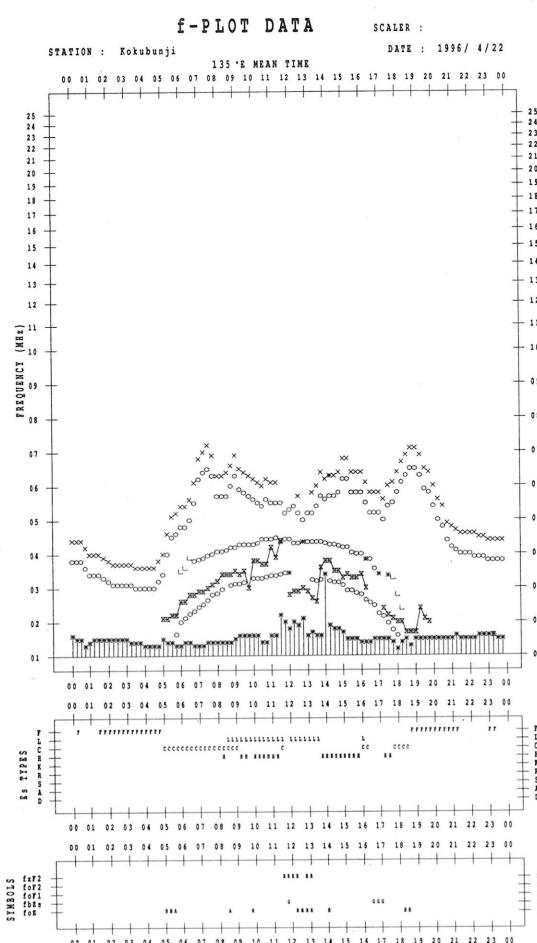
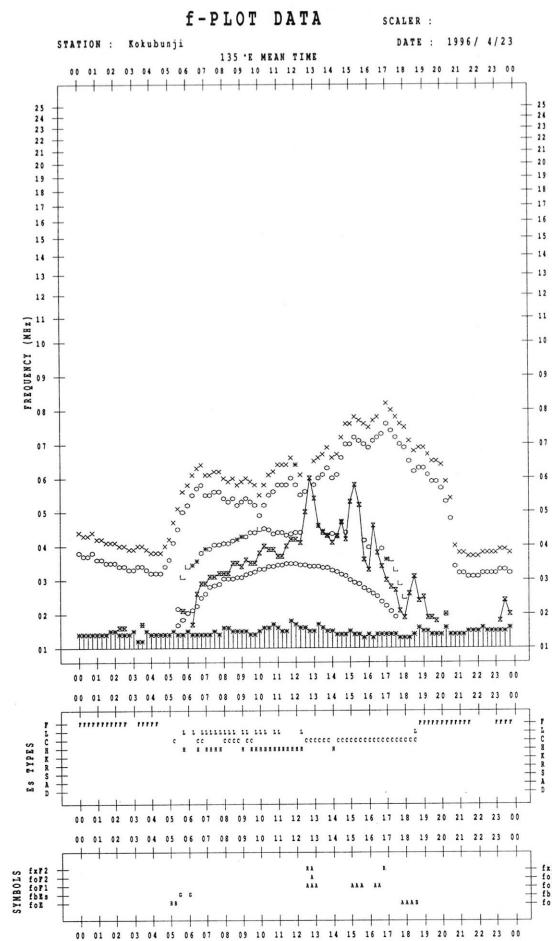
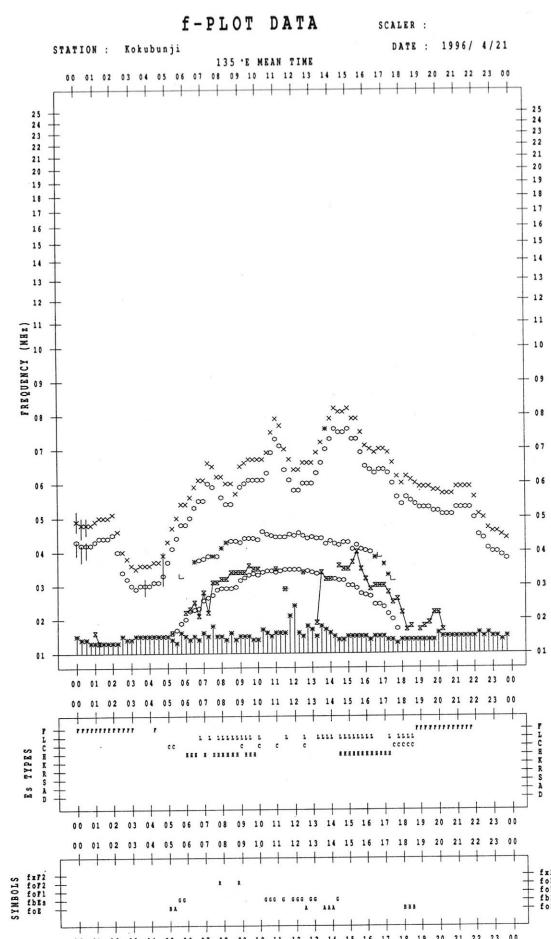


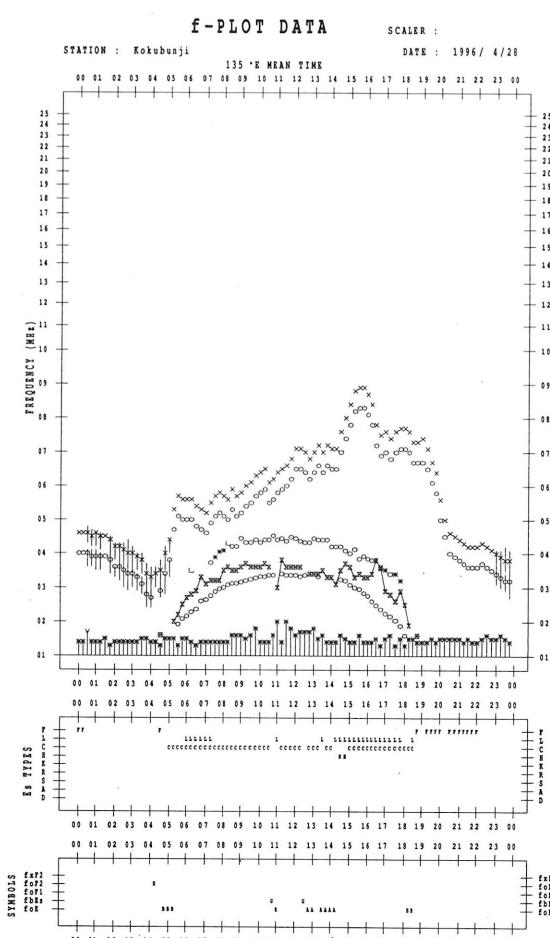
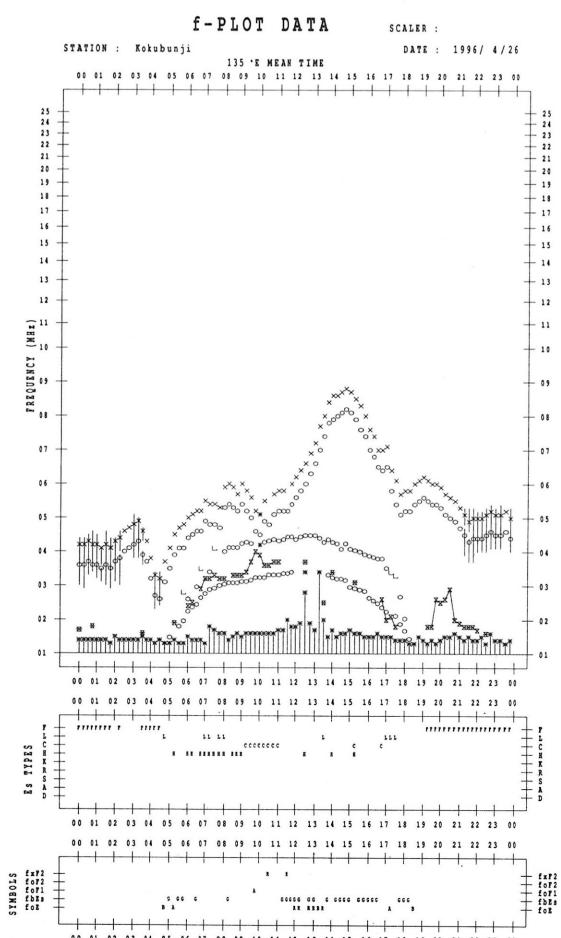
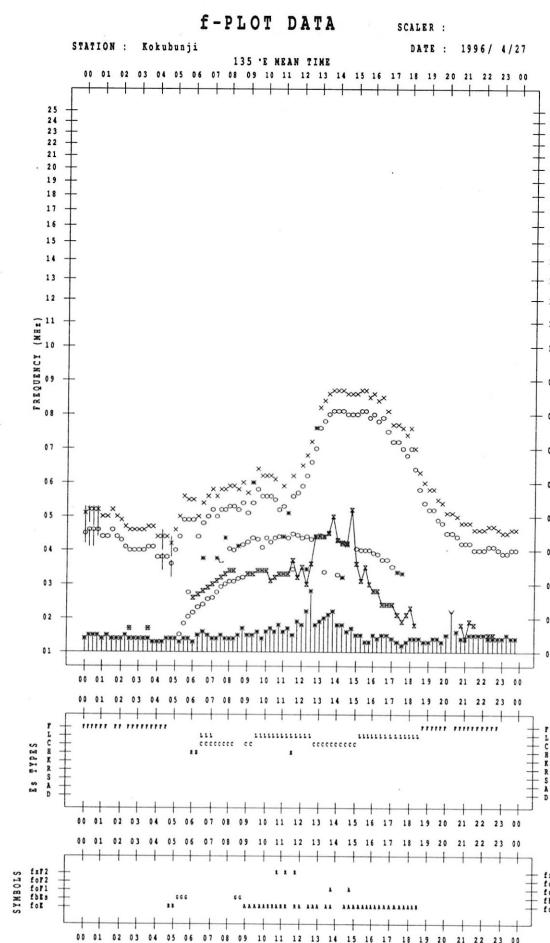
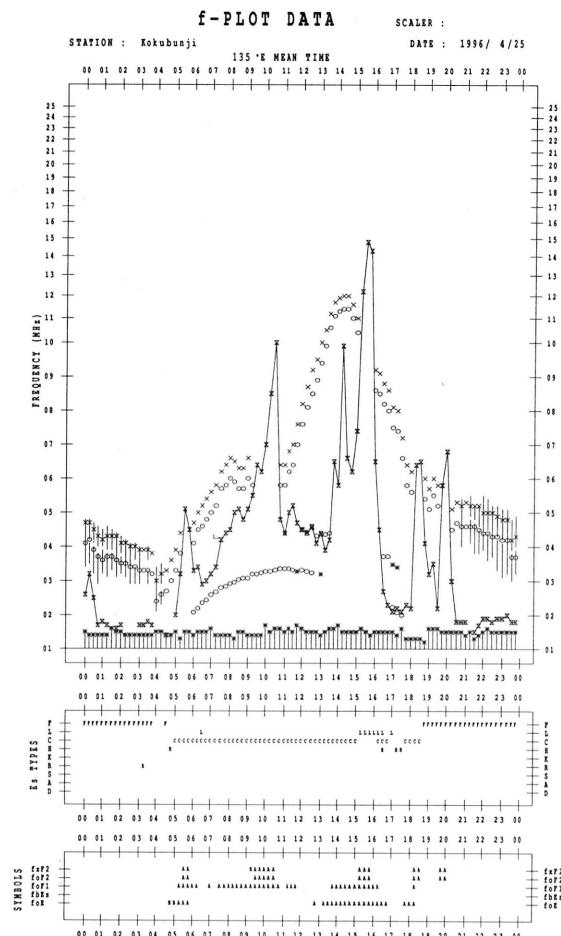


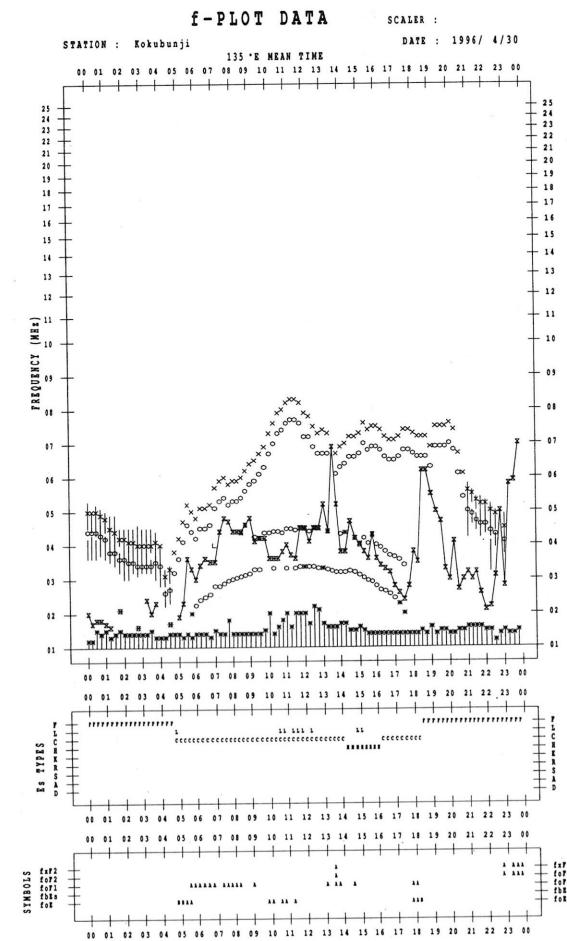
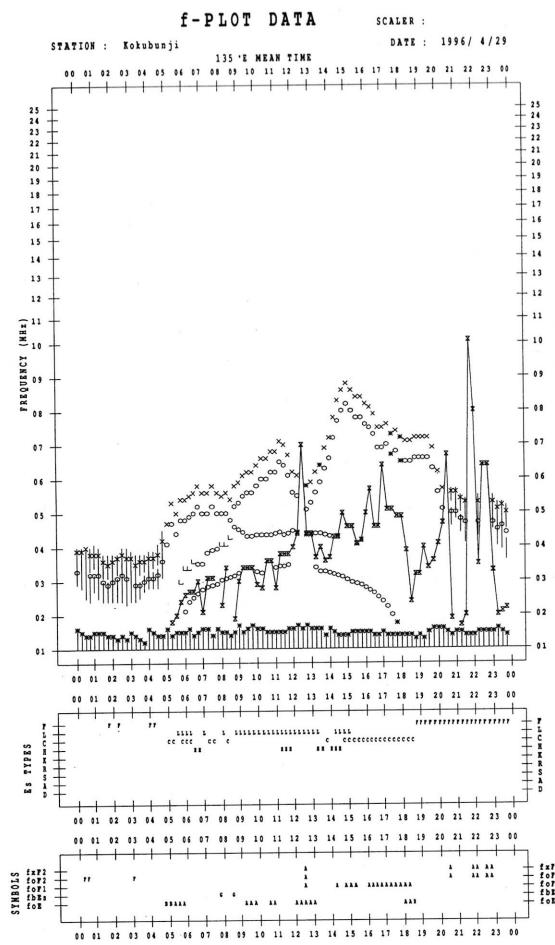












B. Solar Radio Emission

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

200 MHz

Not available until system improvement is completed.

B. Solar Radio Emission

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

500 MHz

Hiraiso

April 1996

Single-frequency total flux observations at 500 MHz					
Flux density: $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$					
UT	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
Date					
1	25	25	25	25	25
2	25	25	25	25	25
3	25	25	25	25	25
4	25	25	25	25	25
5	25	25	25	25	25
6	25	25	25	25	25
7	25	24	24	25	25
8	24	25	25	25	25
9	25	25	25	25	25
10	25	25	25	25	25
11	26	25	25	25	25
12	25	25	25	25	25
13	24	25	24	-	24
14	24	24	24	25	24
15	25	24	24	-	24
16	-	-	-	-	-
17	25	25	25	25	25
18	25	25	25	25	25
19	25	24	24	25	25
20	25	25	25	27	25
21	27	26	25	26	26
22	27	27	27	26	27
23	26	25	25	25	26
24	25	25	24	-	25
25	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	-

Note: No observations during the following periods.

13th 2050 - 14th 0111
24th 2040 - 30th 2400

15th 2045 - 16th 2350

B. Solar Radio Emission

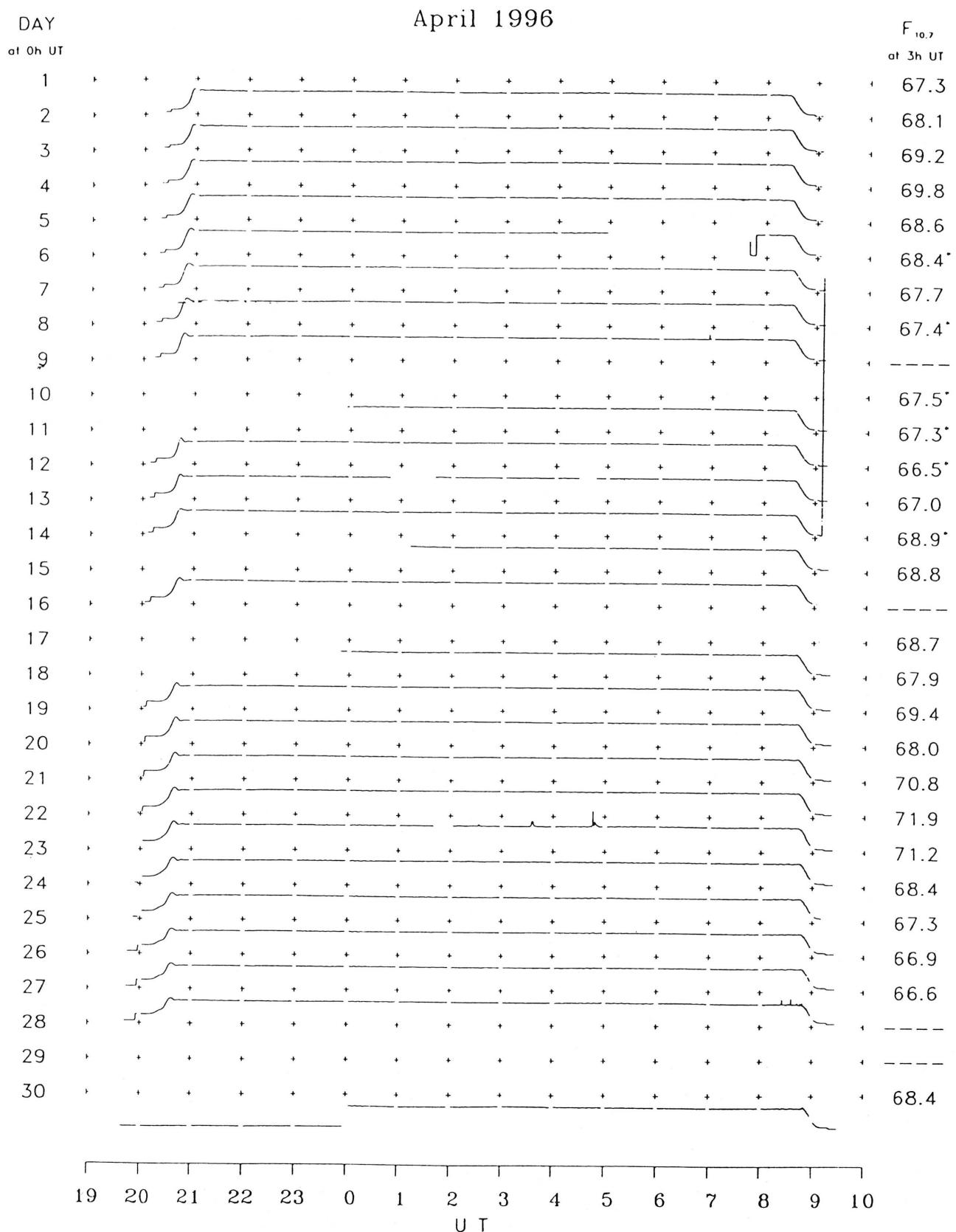
B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

April 1996

Single-frequency observations								
APR. 1996	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY ($10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$)		POLARIZATION REMARKS
						PEAK	MEAN	
3	200	8 S	2313.4	2313.4	0.8	10	-	0
9	200	42 SER	0745.9	0746.2	3.0	8	-	WL
21	200	8 S	0154.0	0154.3	0.4	100	-	0
22	2800	42 SER	0208.0	0210.6	3.0	4	-	0
	200	8 S	0210.3	0210.6	0.5	9	-	0
	200	43 NS	0221.0	0244.7	112	15	4	WR
	500	42 SER	0226.4	0226.9	8.0	20	-	0
	2800	8 S	0233.2	0233.8	0.7	6	-	0
	2800	8 S	0300.2	0300.5	0.3	18	-	0
	500	6 S	0300.2	0301.0	1.0	9	6	0
	200	8 S	0300.4	0300.5	0.5	43	-	0
	500	46 C	0333.7	0334.8	4.5	193	90	0
	2800	3 S	0333.7	0336.0	7.5	16	11	0
	2800	42 SER	0445.3	0445.8	8.0	45	-	0
	500	48 C	0445.3	0445.8	3.0	3680	1150	WR
	200	45 C	0445.3	0449.0	4.5	532	110	0
23	500	8 S	0041.5	0041.9	0.5	8	-	0

B. Solar Radio Emission

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

Note: A vertical grid space corresponds to a 100 sfu.
Elevation angle range $\geq 6^\circ$.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. FIELD STRENGTH (UPPER SIDE-BAND OF WWW)

APR 1996 FREQUENCY 15 MHZ BANDWIDTH 80 HZ RECEIVING ANTENNA ROD 4.5 M

MEASURED AT HIRAI SO

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. FIELD STRENGTH (UPPER SIDE-BAND OF WWWH)

APR 1996 FREQUENCY 15 MHZ BANDWIDTH 80 Hz RECEIVING ANTENNA ROD 4.5 M

MEASURED AT HIRASO

UT DAY	00H 46M	01H 46M	02H 46M	03H 46M	04H 46M	05H 46M	06H 46M	07H 46M	08H 46M	09H 46M	10H 46M	11H 46M	12H 46M	13H 46M	14H 46M	15H 46M	16H 46M	17H 46M	18H 46M	19H 46M	20H 46M	21H 46M	22H 46M	23H 46M						
1	3	10	9	13	16	19	19	6	6	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	-24	-24	2	2	8			
2	5	2	8	5	12	14	10	2	2	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	0	3	4		
3	2	6	9	7	14	14	10	-1	-1	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	8	4	-8	4		
4	5	9	10	8	14	10	16	11	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	12	8	29	4	6	
5	-3	4	10	19	14	17	16			-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	6	5	6		
6	2	4	10	13	17	12	10	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	E	E	E	E		
7	2	4	9	9	9	12	16	7	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	-3	4	4	-1	
8	S	7	6	17	15	17	18	13	2	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	2	4	10	6	
9	-5	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0	-14	-23	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	5	7	3	6	-8		
10	-1	2	6	7	13	12	18	16	16	4	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	6	9	2	3	
11	-3	5	-1	6	6	10	17	17	16	20	12	7	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	C	C	C	C	C	
12	-1	15	9	14	14	17	14	12	-24	-8	-8	12	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	0	13	2	-3	
13	4	2	-1	16	19	15	17	11	-24	-24	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-2	6	-1	2	6		
14	2	6	9	15	10	10	16	7	-24	-24	-1	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	8	-1	5	-1	2	3	
15	5	6	12	12		6			S	7	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-6	-1	9	4	2		
16	2	11	6	6	8	16	16	9		-1	-8	-1	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	2	1	2	7	2	1	
17	2	10	9	9	11	20	18	11	6				ES																	
18	C	C	6	10	13	15	14	17	9	0	0	-24	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	-23	4	6	0	3	2		
19	2	6	6	6	12	20	18	19	18	15	8	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	12	-3	4			
20	-1	6	11	16	16	15	15	15	25	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	4	9	4	4		
21	5	7	7	4	19	14	18	21	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	12	6	4	2		
22	-3	4	2	6	-1	15	16	14	14	6	1	-23	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	8	-3	-6	-6		
23	6	6	9	9	13	16	18	13	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	0	6	-1	-1	-1		
24	0	6	9	8	16	16	14	5	4	-24	-1	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	-1	-1	-6	4		
25	4	12	7	10	16	18	17	14		ES	3	1	-1	-1	-24															
26	6	6	9	10	17	29	24	16	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	0	-3	-1	4			
27	-1	6	12	12	18	19	20			6	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	6	-6	-6	4		
28	-1					16	20	17	15	10	6	2	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	7	3	0	-20	4		
29	9	12	12	14	10	24	24	24	20	20	20	12	-3	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	5	10	-3	-3	-1	-1		
30	15		14	12	16	24	20	20	19	10	9	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	7	3	-24	-24		

CNT	28	26	28	28	27	29	28	26	24	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28		
MED	2	6	9	10	14	16	17	13	3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	1	6	2	2	3		
UD	6	12	12	16	18	24	20	20	20	15	9	7	-24	-23	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	1	7	8	12	5	6
LD	-3	2	2	6	8	10	10	2	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	-3	-8	-8	

C. Radio Propagation

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

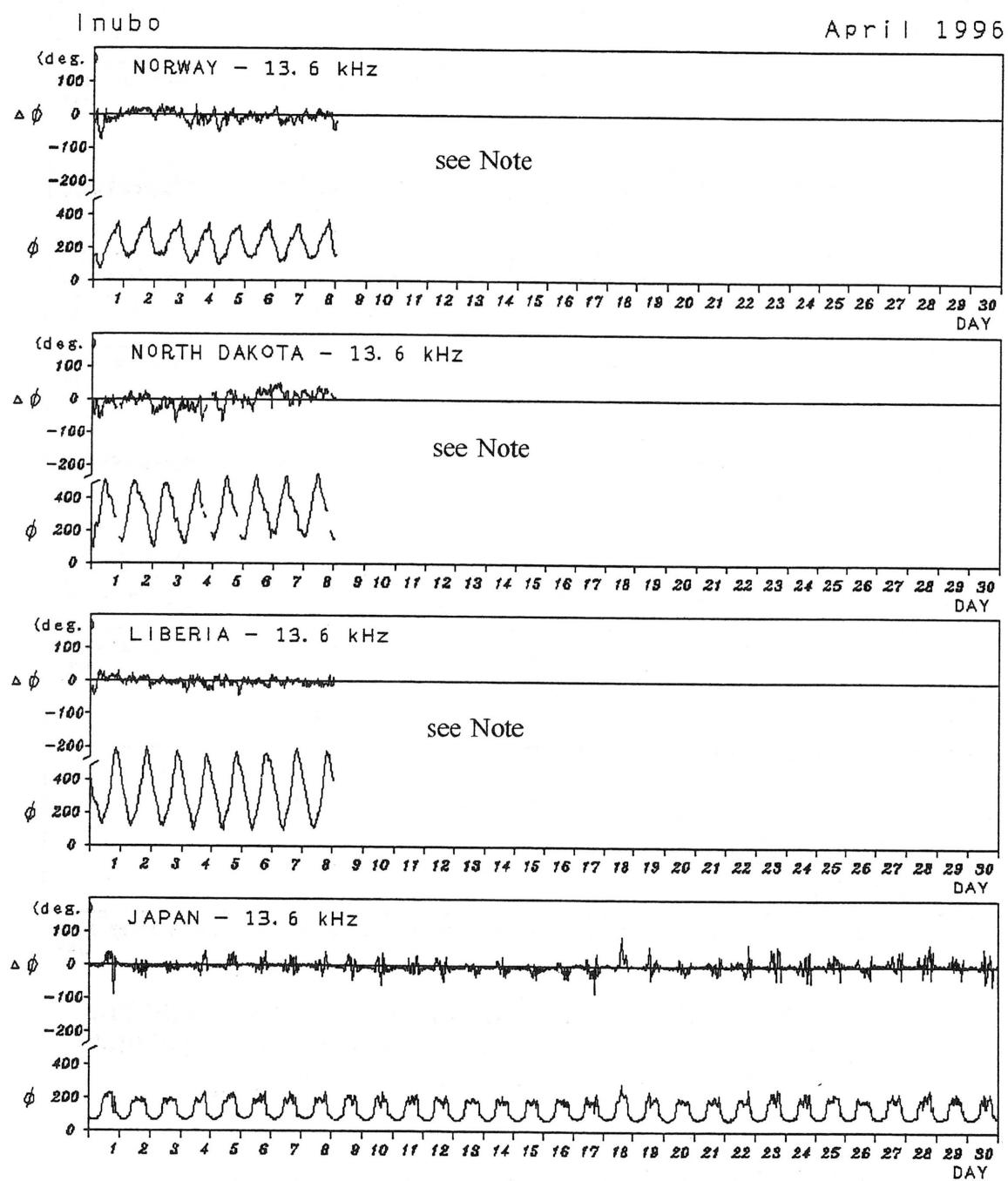
Hiraiso

Time in U.T.

Apr. 1996	Whole Day Figure	W W V				W W V H				Condition				Principal Geomagnetic		Storms
		00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	Start h	End h	
		06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	nT	nT	
1	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	3	N	N	N	N	None		
2	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
3	3+ U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	3	N	N	N	N			
4	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
5	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	3	N	N	N	N			
6	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
7	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
8	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
9	4+ U	S	S	S	S	S	5U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
10	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	N	N	N	N			
11	4o U	-	-	-	C	3	5	-	C	N	N	N	N			
12	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	N	N	N	N			
13	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
14	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
15	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
16	5- U	5U	-	-	-	4	5	5U	4	N	N	N	N			
17	4o U	-	C	C	C	4	4	C	C	N	N	N	N			
18	4+ U	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	4	N	N	N	N			
19	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	3	N	N	N	N			
20	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	N	N	N	N			
21	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
22	4- U	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	3	N	N	N	N			
23	4- U	-	-	-	-	4	3U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
24	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	N	N	N	N			
25	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
26	4o U	-	-	-	5U	4	4U	-	3	N	N	N	N			
27	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
28	4+ U	S	-	-	-	S	5	-	4	N	N	N	N			
29	5- U	-	-	-	-	5	5	5U	4	N	N	N	N			
30	4o U	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	3U	N	N	N	N			

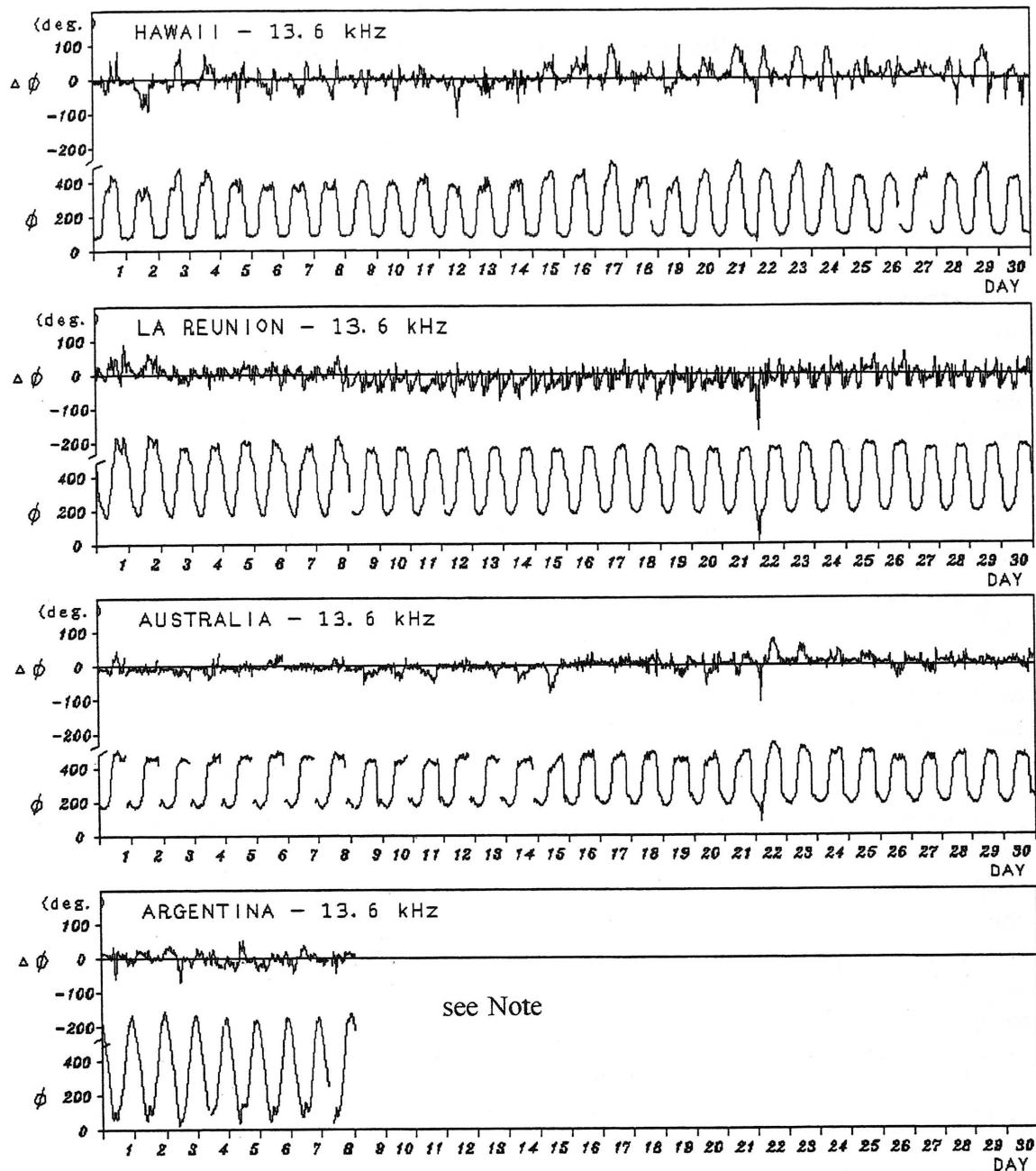
C. Radio Propagation

C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo



Inubo

April 1996



Note : As for NORWAY-13.6 kHz, NORTH DAKOTA-13.6 kHz, LIBERIA-13.6 kHz and ARGENTINA-13.6 kHz, no record during 9 April 0108 UT to 30 April 2400 UT, due to the receiver trouble.

Polar Cap Phase Anomaly (PCPA) on Norway-Inubo Circuit

NONE

C. Radio Propagation

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance

(a) Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

Time in U.T.

Apr. 1996	S W F							Correspondence			
	Drop-out Intensities(dB)					Start	Dur.	Type	Imp.	Solar * Flare	Solar Burst
	CO	HA	AUS	MOS	BBC						
22			18			0334	15	S	1+		
22		>43	<u>42</u>			0445	14	S	3+		
22			14			0227	18	SL	1		
22			12			0301	14	S	1		

NOTE CO:Colorado(WWW) HA:Hawaii(WWVH) AUS:Australia MOS:Moscow BBC:London
 * Optical and X-ray Flares

(b) Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Inubo

Apr. 1996	S			P			A		
	Phase Advance (degrees)						Time (U. T.)		
Date	Ω/N	Ω/L	Ω/LR	Ω/AU	Ω/H	Ω/ND	Start	End	Maximum
22		—	<u>40</u>	32	18	—	0229	0300D	0239
22		—	29	<u>32</u>	22	—	0300E	0330D	0307
22		—	<u>140</u>	86	50	—	0330E	0434D	0340
22		—	<u>209</u>	148	90	—	0434E	0610	0449

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR FEBRUARY 1996

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