

F-574

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

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INTRODUCTION

This Series contains data on ionosphere (I), solar radio emission (S) and radio propagation (P) obtained at the follow-

ing stations under the Communications Research Laboratory, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Japan.

Station	Geographic		Geomagnetic		Technical Method
	Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude	
Wakkai	45°23.5'N	141°41.2'E	35.3°N	206.5°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N	139°29.3'E	25.5°N	205.8°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Yamagawa	31°12.1'N	130°37.1'E	20.4°N	198.3°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Okinawa	26°16.9'N	127°48.4'E	15.3°N	196.0°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N	140°37.5'E	26.3°N	206.8°	Radio Receiving (S,P)
Inubo	35°42.2'N	140°51.5'E	25.6°N	207.0°	Radio Receiving (P)

A. IONOSPHERE

Ionospheric observations are carried out at the above four stations in Japan by means of vertical sounding using ionosondes. The ionosonde produces ionograms, which are recorded digitally on computer storage medium as well as graphically on 35 mm photographic film. The digitally-recorded ionograms are collected from each station by the central computer and reduced to numerical values and Summary Plots by the automatic processing system. The ionograms obtained at Kokubunji are manually scaled as well as by experienced specialists to supplement automatically-scaled parameters.

A1. Automatic Scaling

Digital ionograms are automatically scaled by the pattern recognition method. The following five factors of ionospheric characteristics are published for the present. The reliability of these factors has been ascertained by comparison of the automatically-scaled parameters with the manually-scaled values of large amounts of test ionograms.

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of three factors ($foF2$, fEs , $fmin$) and monthly medians of two factors ($h'Es$, $h'F$), daily Summary Plots and monthly medians plot of $foF2$.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ layer
fEs	Highest frequency of the Es layer whether it may be ordinary or extraordinary
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the Es and F layers, respectively

b. Descriptive Letters

- The following descriptive letters are used in the tables.
- A Impossible measurement because of the presence of a lower thin layer, for example Es (for $foF2$).
 - B Impossible measurement because of absorption in the vicinity of $fmin$.
 - C Impossible measurement because of any failure in observation.
 - G Impossible automatic scaling because of too small ionization density of the layer (for fEs).
 - N Impossible automatic scaling because of complex echoes.
 - Blank No digital record because of trouble in the automatic data processing system, but existence of film record.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CNT) is the number of numerical values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include a descriptive letter G.

Median (MED) is defined as the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

If CNT is less than 10, there are blank spaces left.

d. Reliability of Automatic Scaling

The results of the comparison between automatically-scaled values and manually-scaled ones showed that hourly values of $foF2$, fEs and $fmin$ were scaled within a difference of 1 MHz from about 90, 90 and 99%, respectively of the test ionograms.

e. Summary Plot

Daily Summary Plots which are made from quarter-hourly digital ionograms are published to present general ionosphere conditions. The upper and middle parts of a Summary Plot show the diurnal variation of the frequency range of the echoes reflected from the F and E regions, respectively. The two solid arcing lines indicate the predicted values of fxE and foE calculated by the method described in the CCIR report 340. The lower part shows the diurnal variation of the virtual height where the echo traces become horizontal.

A2. Manual Scaling

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of the ionospheric characteristics and figures of daily f -plot.

All symbols and terminology in the tables or figures of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the "URSI Handbook of Ionogram Interpretation and Reduction (Second Edition) 1972" and its revision of chapters I-4, published in July 1978.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

fxl	Top frequency of spread F trace
$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$, E and Es including particle E layers, respectively
$fbEs$	Blanketing frequency of the Es layer, e.g. the lowest ordinary wave frequency visible through Es
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$M(3000)F2$	Maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ and $F1$ layers, respectively
$M(3000)F1$	
$h'F2$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $F2$, whole F , E and Es layers, respectively
$h'F$	
$h'E$	
$h'Es$	
Types of Es	See below b.(ii)

b. Symbols

(i) Descriptive Letters

The following letters are entered after, or used to replace a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .

B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f_{min} .

C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.

D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range in use.

E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range in use.

F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.

G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.

H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.

K Presence of particle E layer.

L Measurement influenced or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.

M Interpretation of measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.

N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot be interpreted.

O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.

P Man-made perturbations of the observed parameter; or spur type spread F present.

Q Range spread present.

R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, attenuation in the vicinity of a critical frequency.

S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.

W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.

X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.

Y Lacuna phenomena, severe layer tilt.

Z Third magneto-electronic component present.

(ii) Qualifying Letters

The following letters are entered in the first column before a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

A Less than. Used only when f_{bE_s} is deduced from f_{oE_s} because total blanketing of higher layer is present.

D Greater than.

E Less than.

I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.

J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.

M Mode interpretation uncertain.

O Extraordinary component characteristic deduced from the ordinary component. (Used for x-characteristics only.)

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

Z Measurement deduced from the third magneto-electronic component.

(iii) Description of Types of E_s

When more than one type of E_s trace are present on the ionogram, the type for the trace used to determine f_{oE_s} must be written first. The number of multiple trace is indicated after the type letter.

The types are:

- f An E_s trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with frequency.
- l A flat E_s trace at or below the normal E layer minimum virtual height or below the particle E layer minimum virtual height.
- c An E_s trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below f_{oE} . (Usually a daytime type.)
- h An E_s trace showing a discontinuity in height with the normal E layer trace at or above f_{oE} . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the E_s trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal E trace. (Usually a daytime type.)
- q An E_s trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range.
- r An E_s trace showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation.
- a An E_s trace having a well-defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse traces present above it.
- s A diffuse E_s trace which rises steadily with frequency and usually emerges from another type E_s trace.
- d A weak diffuse trace at heights below 95 km associated with high absorption and large f_{min} .
- n The designation 'n' is used to denote an E_s trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types.
- k The designation 'k' is used to show the presence of particle E . When $f_{oE_s} > f_{oE}$ (particle E) the E_s type precedes k.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CND) is the number of values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include certain descriptive letters.

Median (MED) is the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

Solar radio observations at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz are carried out at Hiraiso. The observation equipment consists of two parabolic antennas, one with 10-meter diameter for 200 MHz measurements and one with 2-meter diameter for 500 and 2800 MHz measurements. Observations are continuously carried out almost from sunrise to sunset.

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

The three-hourly mean and daily mean values of the solar radio emission intensities are tabulated separately for 200 and 500 MHz measurements. The intensities are expressed by the flux density in $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ unit.

The table for 200 MHz measurements also presents the variability indices defined by the number of impulsive radio bursts within the three-hour intervals as follows:

- 0 quiet or no burst,
- 1 a few bursts,

2 many bursts,

3 very many bursts.

The daily variability index is defined as the daily mean of three-hourly indices.

The following symbols are used in the tables, when interference or radio bursts prevented measuring the base-level flux densities or determining the variability indices:

* Measurement impossible because of interference.

B Measurement impossible because of bursts. Daily data within parentheses mean that the observation time does not exceed one third of the period.

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

The table is a list of outstanding occurrences of solar radio emission bursts observed at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz during a month.

Listed in the table are the date, frequencies, the type of event, the start time and the time of maximum, both in U.T. expressed in hours, minutes and tenths of a minute, the duration in minutes, the peak and mean flux densities in 10^{-22} Wm $^{-2}$ Hz $^{-1}$ unit, and the polarization.

The type of event is expressed by a combination of a numerical code and a letter symbol in accordance with the "Descriptive Text of Solar Geophysical Data, NOAA" as defined by H. Tanaka in the "Instruction Manual for Monthly Report of Solar Radio Emission, WDC-C2" in January 1975:

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
1	S	Simple 1
2	S/F	Simple 1F
3	S	Simple 2
4	S/F	Simple 2F
5	S	Simple
6	S	Minor
7	C	Minor ⁺
8	S	Spike
20	GRF	Simple 3
21	GRF	Simple 3A
22	GRF	Simple 3F
23	GRF	Simple 3AF
24	R	Rise
25	R	Rise A
26	FAL	Fall
27	RF	Rise and Fall
28	PRE	Precursor
29	PBI	Post Burst Increase
30	PBI	Post Burst Increase A
31	ABS	Post Burst Decrease
32	ABS	Absorption
40	F	Fluctuations

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
41	F	Group of Bursts
42	SER	Series of Bursts
43	NS	Onset of Noise Storm
44	NS	Noise Storm in progress
45	C	Complex
46	C	Complex F
47	GB	Great Burst
48	C	Major
49	GB	Major ⁺

The polarization is expressed by the polarization degree and sense as follows:

R or L	right- or left-handed polarization,
W,M or S	weak, moderate or strong polarization,
0	almost zero or unable to detect polarization
00	due to small increase of flux, polarization degree of less than 1 percent.
D	greater than, or later than,
E	less than or earlier than,
U	approximate, or uncertain.

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

The 10.7 cm solar radio flux at Hiraiso is plotted over a one month period. The 10.7 cm flux ($F_{10.7}$) is determined by adjusting the 10.7 cm radio flux measured at Hiraiso to the Penticton 10.7 cm radio flux. The figure on the right-hand side shows the $F_{10.7}$ index estimated at Hiraiso.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. Field Strength at Hiraiso

Field strength observation of 15 MHz standard waves transmitted from WWV and WWVH stations which are located respectively at Fort Collins, Colorado and Kauai, Hawaii, is carried out at Hiraiso. In order to avoid interference among the same frequency waves, the upper sideband of WWV or WWVH with the audio tone 600 Hz is picked up by the use of a narrow band-pass filter with 80 Hz bandwidth. Particulars of the transmitters and the receiver are summarized in the following table.

The tabulated field strength expressed in dB above one microvolt per meter is the average of quasi-peak values of the incident upper sideband field intensity for 45 seconds after the universal time indicated on the table. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

CNT	number of observed values,
MED	median,
UD	value of the uppermost decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
LD	value of the lowest decile when they are ranked according to magnitude,
U	uncertain,
E	less than,

C	innuenced by, or impossible because of, any artificial accident,
S	influenced by, or impossible because of, interferences or atmospherics.

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

The tabulated six-hourly quality figures are calculated for standard waves WWV transmitted from Fort Collins and WWVH transmitted from Kauai.

Quality figures expressing radio propagation conditions range over five grades as follows:

1	very poor(very disturbed),
2	poor(disturbed),
3	rather poor(unstable),
4	normal,
5	good.

Whole day quality figure ranged in grades of 10, 1+, 2-, 20, 2+, 3-, 30, 3+, 4-, 40, 4+, 5-, 50 stands for an average of six-hourly quality figures of the two circuits. Abbreviated symbols are as follows:

C	artificial accident,
S	propagational accident,
U	inaccurate.

Characteristics	Transmitter			Receiver
	WWV	Kauai, Hawaii	Hiraiso, Ibaraki	
Station Call				
Location	Fort Collins, Colorado	Kauai, Hawaii	Hiraiso, Ibaraki	
latitude	40°41'N	22°00'N	36°22'N	
longitude	105°02'W	159°46'W	140°38'E	
Distance	9150 km	5910 km	--	
Carrier Power	10 kW	10 kW	--	
Power in each sideband	625 W	625 W	--	
Modulation	50 %	50 %	--	
Antenna	$\lambda / 2$ vertical	$\lambda / 2$ vertical	--	
Bandwidth	--	--	--	
Calibration	--	--	4.5 m vertical rod 80 Hz for upper sideband Every hour	

The column of conditions presents a record of the forecast of *radio propagation conditions* which is applicable to forthcoming 12 hours and broadcast six times per hour from JJY (Japan Standard Wave) station. The conditions are denoted as follows:

- N normal,
- U unstable,
- W disturbed.

Data on *geomagnetic storms* which are often correlated with radio propagation disturbances are tabulated based on reports from observation at Kakioka Magnetic Observatory, Japan Meteorological Agency. *Time* (U.T.) is expressed in hours and minutes (or tenths of an hour), and *range* in nanotesla. When they are uncertain quantitatively, /'s are used to replace the numerical values. Continuation of a geomagnetic storm is denoted by ---.

C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

The phase values of eight OMEGA radio signals as received at Inubo are depicted for an interval of one month, along with the phase deviation defined as a deviation from a value averaged over the six quietest day within the month. Particulars of the received signals are given in the table below.

In each of the four panels of the figure, the phase (ϕ) is shown in the lower part and the phase deviation ($\Delta\phi$) is shown in the upper part. The phase data are sampled every 30 min, so the curves of the phase and phase deviation are composed of 48 data points per day. The phase delay is measured as a positive value.

The polar cap phase anomaly (PCPA) caused by the solar protons are well detected on the Norway signal. The start, end and maximum times of the PCPA are listed in the table next to the figure, where the times are expressed as day / hour & minute in U.T.. The maximum phase deviation in the list is defined as a phase advance (negative values in the figure) in degrees.

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances

a. Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

The table of short wave fade-out (SWF) is prepared from the record of field intensities measured at Hiraiso.

Drop-out intensities of the 10 MHz, the 20 MHz, and the

25 MHz waves are respectively distinguished by marks ' ' and '' from those of the 15 MHz wave for WWV and WWVH. Values of *start*, *duration*, *type*, and *importance* are obtained from data of the circuit whose drop-out intensity in dB is underlined as xx. When these quantities could not be determined accurately, they are accompanied by one of the following symbols.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Types of fade-out are as follows:

- S sudden drop-out and gradual recovery,
- SL slow drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery,
- G gradual and irregular in both drop-out and recovery.

Importance of fade-out is scaled according to its amplitude into nine ascending grades as 1-, 1, 1+, 2-, 2, 2+, 3-, 3, 3+.

Correspondence of solar optical and X-ray flares, and solar radio burst to SWF is marked by X, being determined with data from interchange messages of IUWDS and observations at Hiraiso.

In table (a) SWF, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

b. Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Data of sudden phase anomaly (SPA) are prepared from the records of phase measurement of VLF radio waves received at Inubo. The transmitting stations are listed in the following table.

Phase advance is shown in unit of degree at its maximum stage. No transmission or no reception during the period is indicated by -, an indistinguishable record is spaced out, and a multi-peak event is marked by *. The most remarkable or distinct phase advance is underlined and listed in the column of *Time*.

In table (b) SPA, *date* indicates the day to which the *start-time* of the event belongs.

The following letters may be attached to the value, if necessary.

- D greater than,
- E less than,
- U uncertain or doubtful.

Transmitting Stations						
Name	Location (Geographic Coordinates)		Call Sign	Frequency (kHz)	Radiation Power (kW)	Arc Distance from Inubo (km)
Norway	66°25'N	013°08'E	Ω / N	13.6	10	7820
Liberia	06°18'N	010°40'W	Ω / L	13.6	10	14480
Hawaii	21°24'N	157°50'W	Ω / H	13.6	10	6100
North Dakota	46°22'N	098°20'W	Ω / ND	13.6	10	9140
La Reunion	20°58'S	055°17'E	Ω / LR	13.6	10	10970
Argentina	43°03'S	065°11'W	Ω / AR	13.6	10	17640
Australia	38°29'S	146°56'E	Ω / AU	13.6	10	8270
Japan	34°37'N	129°27'E	Ω / J	13.6	10	1040
North West Cape	21°49'S	114°10'E	NWC	22.3	1000	6990

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT WAKKANAI
OCT. 1996
LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	46		35	31	31	38	46	37		53	61	60	60	59	58	50	56	57		40		37	35	31		
2			38			36	39	55	55	57	N	59	66	60					36	56	A		36	28	35	
3	35	A	35	32	28	40	41	52			69	67	65	57	53	61	57	64		60		36	29	35		
4	35		35	29	31	29	45	44	A	A	56	A	A	A	A	A	68	A	34	52	56	54		38		
5		58	38	41	41	34	35	40	55		58	63	A	A			54	56	38	A	35	35	35	31		
6	36	35	35	31	34			49	55	A	57	67	60	A				30	34		58	56	38	35		
7	35	32	35	41	38				39		65	55	58	53	54	50	55	65		31	30	35	35	35		
8	35	34	38	34	40	35			55	63	67	66	58	59	60	57	72			34		36	35	31		
9	38	33	35	38	32	37	44	65	60	65	82	76		58	58	66	70	71		A	36		56	49		
10	35			38	34	38	39		66	66	72	71	76	66	61	59	55	62	A	A	A	38	A	35		
11	36	37	38	38	38		35		60	60	67		66	62	58	54	56	58	52	44	48	37				
12	35	38	29	44	34	38	29			66	75		68	60	60	56	55	58		26		35	35	36		
13	28	31	29	31	30	29		37	53		56		71	62	56	57		58	35	36		A	A	36		
14	36	35	35	31		28		36	58	67	60	66	67	62		60	58	50		A	32	A	37	31		
15	A	35	36		A	A		29	38	58	58	68	73	67	70	68	60	60	57		37	36	A	29		
16		35		32	38	40	48	56	55	60	58		71	59	61	56	62	60		56	A	40		36		
17	37	38	29	28	29			A	38	57	66	66	81	78	72	63	56	60	58	61		36	A	31	29	
18		35		A	A	27		31	69	67	73			A	65		72			A	A	30	28	35	35	
19	35	36	34		A	36	29		61	68		66	57	A	77	69		57	36	36	38	29	29	38		
20	35		35	25	34	28	34		A	56	56		76	76	76	67	62	62		37	30	31	30	A	28	
21	A	35	35	29	29	29	35	37		A	A		58	57	A	64	58	59	53	44	40	30		A	35	
22	38	35		28	A	A	A		40	55	60	70		67	A	A		60	54		40	35	A	29	35	
23	35	29		A	29	26	29	40	58	61	60	72	72	68	70		59	63	42			35	40	34	38	
24	35		35		A	A		29	35	59	57	55	78	78	N	64	64	70	69			40	A	A	38	
25	A	A	A	A		32		A	47	54	61	71		76	72		60	58		35	35	35	38	38		
26	29	28			37	36	29	29	54	58	68	70	70	80		61	59	49	54		47		29		35	
27	37		A	A	A		32	36	31	30	58	63	68	80	77	61	55	60	63		40	34		38	36	39
28		38	38	41	40	38	38	58	68	60	75	71	58	65	66		60		38	40	32	35	35	29		
29		A		25		40	35	38	57		76	71	81	71	63	64	68	70	56		A	30	40		35	
30	38		A	A		59		35	29		60	56	83		76	67	58	68	A	A			29	35	29	
31	34	38	35	31	29	29	38	58	57	63	72			65	60	60	70		A		36	38	69	54	57	
.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	22	20	22	23	25	24	23	23	25	23	27	21	24	24	23	26	27	19	13	24	15	25	21	25		
MED	35	35	35	32	34	34	38	54	58	63	70	70	68	62	60	60	60	57	38	36	35	36	35	35		
U Q	37	37	36	38	38	37	40	58	60	66	73	76	74	65	64	60	68	61	40	40	40	38	37	38		
L Q	35	33	35	29	29	29	34	40	55	60	60	64	62	59	56	57	56	50	35	33	31	33	30	33		

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT WAKKANAI

OCT. 1996

LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	G	G	G	G			G	25	29	25	26	29	32	33	28	32	23	34	35		G	28	24	G	G					
2			G	G	G			30	21	28	26	34	28	36	35	38				40	37	37	35	28	27	24				
3	27	37	32	25		G	G		24	33	36	47	34	32	29	37	35	29	29	28	26		G	G	G	G				
4		27		G	G			35		58	39	34	54	61	31	40	42		34	29	33		40	34						
5	29	27	24	23		G	G	G	27	29	35		58	61	64		45	71	65	53	39	28	25		G	G				
6	G	G				27	30	34	38	30	31	36	33	36	34	35	42	36	40	36	38	35	31	30	25	25				
7	25		G	G	G	G			31	30	32	29	28	34	30	30	29	33		G	29		G	G	G	G				
8	G	G	G	G	G	G		29		32	34	31	30	29	29	29	42		G	G	G		27	G	G	G				
9	G	G	G	G	G	G			29	33	35		30	33	32	27	31	23	28		G	G	G		G	G	G			
10	G	G	G	G	G	G		27	36	42	46	38	34	30	29	35	40	44	45		42	46	32	30	26					
11	28		G	G	G		G	35	40	40	36	29		44	35	35	32	37	30	25	32	34		G	G	G				
12	G	G	G	G	G			26	30	33	46	54		33	36	38	41		32	40	39		30		G	G				
13	G	25	G	G	G			24	30				35	42	38	38	35	23	30	28	26	26	32	29		G				
14	G	G		30	37	G	G	36	29		48	42	44	29		26	29	28	41	34	38	28	33	40						
15	47	31	27		33	25	30	36	30	29	33	35	36		47	39	33	34	57	41	34	37	35	30						
16	25		28			G	G		30	25	21	38	38	27	36	26	23		28	32	32	40	30		25					
17	G			32	25	26	27	27	32	25	27	34	39	39	33	44	37	32	32	29	25	33	33	57	32					
18	35	29	46	62	57	40	37			45	37	45	36	37	43	39		39	72	34	24		G		G					
19		31	30	39		26	25	33	39	36	34	36	79	96	62	63	55		29			29	30							
20	32	40		30	38	27	33	49	42	33	75	38	84	63	34	26	32	34	39	36	32	30		28						
21		35	33	28	26				32	81	45	32	94	60		28		32	37	32			39	44	30					
22	26	32	40	38	46	38	34	29	31	37	42		45	38	34	30	34	29	29	30		27	30	30						
23	G	G			39	30	24		G	G	G		38	29	28	30	29	38	24	25	27	28	27	30		G	G	G		
24		36	29	33	29	26	27	30	31	29	30		30	28		42	39	33			38	33	42	38						
25	33	32	40	37	36	29	35	26	35	43	36		38	37	30	29		27	25	24	26	29	25	33						
26	33	35	34	28	32	26	24	24	37	46	54	47	36	36	38	33			G	G		27	33	32	32	36				
27		57	55	42	31	28	28	33	38	50	40	41	40	34	25	22	28	33	25			24	31	33						
28	45	34	27	28		G	25	24		59	37	60	60	32			35	26	28	44	61	34	27							
29	37	45		34	30		G	28	28	27	34		35	37	39	34	45	38	34	40		26	26	30	65					
30	39	44		22		G	G		34		40	36	35	39	36	38	37	36	33		G	G	G							
31	27		G	G	G			25		32	30	41	29	26		26	29	27	33				27		27	33	27			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
CNT	24	30	25	29	27	30	26	27	27	27	27	26	31	30	25	29	30	29	29	31	28	29	28	30						
MED	26	27	27	27	24	13	26	30	32	35	37	36	36	36	34	35	30	32	29	29	28	28	28	26						
U Q	33	35	33	31	32	27	29	33	37	45	45	39	44	39	38	40	37	35	38	34	34	34	32	32	32					
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	26	29	32	30	34	33	30	30	27	G	28	25	G	G	G	G	G						

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{min} AT WAKKANAI
OCT. 1996
LAT. 45.4 N LON. 141.7 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	14	15	16	16	15	15	16	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15
2	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	17	16	16	15			15	14	15	16	15	16	16
3	15	15	15	15	16	14	18	15	15	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	16
4	16	16	16	15	15	17	17	17	15	16	16	16	16	15	17	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15
5	15	15	16	15	15	15	21	20	15	16	16	16	16	15		15	15	15	14	15	16	16	18	15
6	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	15
7	15	15	15	16	15	15	17	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	15
8	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	16	15	16	15	16	16	15	21	15	15	15	16	16
9	15	16	15	15	15	15	17	15	16	15	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	23	16	15	15	16	16	15
10	15	15	16	15	16	15	16	17	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
11	16	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	15	16	16		16	16	16	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
12	15	16	15	15	15	15	17	15	15	15	15		15	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	15
13	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	14	18	15	16	16	16	15	15	15
14	16	15	16	15	15	15	17	23	16	16	15	16	16	15		15	21	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
15	14	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	16	14	15	15	15	15	15
16		16		15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	18	16	16	26	20	15	15	15	15	15	15
17	16	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	15	16	17	16	16	16	15	14	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	15
18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	22	18	15	16	16	17	16	16	15	18	14	15	15	15	15	17	15
19	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
20	16	15	15	14	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	18	17	17	16	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	16	16
21	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	20	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	15	15	18	15	15	15	15	15	15
22	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16
23	16	15	15	15	17	16	15	21	15	15	16	16	15	15	16	15	20	15	17	16	16	15	16	15
24	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	17	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	16	16	15	14	15
25	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16		16	16	15	15	18	15	15	15	20	15	15	16
26	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	20	15	16	15	16	15	15	15
27	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	16	15	16
28	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	20	15	16	16	15	16	15	16	15	16	17	15	15	18	15	17	15
29	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	22	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	16	17	16	15
30	15	15	14	16	16	15	15		16	16	16	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16
31	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	17	18	18	17	16	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	15
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	30	31	30	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	28	31	31	28	29	30	31	30	30	30	30	30	30
MED	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
U Q	16	15	16	15	15	16	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	18	15	16	16	16	16	16	15
L Q	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

HOURLY VALUES OF f₀F2 AT KOKUBUNJI

OCT. 1996

LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	38			35	29	38	48			54	54	64	67	58	49	58	62	61	58	A	A	36	A	A			
2			32	30	28			68	68	56	62	63	62	64	63	66	60	60	52	A	A			36			
3	36	A	A	A	A	A		59	50	56	61	62	A	A		76	56	67	76		68	A	A	B	35		
4		A	N		A		42			80		A	57		73	60	58	55	51	A	A		41		A		
5	46	36	30	43	N	31		65		55		73	66	64	A		58	67	59		36		38				
6	56		24		A	A	B		48	57	57			64	71	68	50	52	56	68	71	57			49		
7	N		30		59	29	48			59	51	51	60	62	59	57		62	36	46		46		31			
8		34		31	28		B	43		63	56	72	63	71	70	75	80		57		59	59	A	A			
9	N		38		59		N	58	66	68	56	65	67	83	73	64	68	68	50	44	44	56	56	44			
10	58	35	32		59	31		62	68	66	66	75	66	68	66	66	71	67	67	A	A	A	A	A	A		
11	A		59	36	36			45	56	67	67	66	64	62	58	52	67	63	57	45	47	46	36	A	A		
12	A	A		38	36	28		A	68	63	63	69		88		58	62	58	63	72			38	A	A		
13	43	35	35	32		35		58	70	75	87	88	76	54	59	57	72		58		35		39				
14	89			31	N			58	57		69	66		71	64	63	68	60	57	44		31	38				
15	44		49					43		68	77	81		80	66		76	68		62				43			
16		37			38	A		59	56	73	68	68	54	72	66	69	74	64		44			46	46			
17	60			59	59	N	32		87	91	82	82	77	66	58	67	61		48	43			A	A			
18	58	58			34	32			71	67	81	75	77	70	70	77	91	61	41	38				58	A		
19	69	A	37	38			A	A	76	68	66	64		72	70			71		42			36	38			
20	A	A		36	34		32	42	68	80		72			74	86		76		A	47			N	89		
21			31	34			49	41	44	56	70	66	A	81		62	80	72	50	43	44	41					
22	A		38	35	37	35	28		57	60		76	59	60	62	64	60			34		35	A	A			
23	44		A	35	A	N	59				82		108	93	74	66	68	54		A			A		35		
24	38	34		A	34		N	A		70	78	70	80	83			71	76	61	A	A	29		47			
25	40	A	38	35	36		A	A	57	64	67		95		68	72	68	45		A	A	A	A		57	56	
26				35	A	A	37		68	73	78	92	80	73	69	68		48	46			58	A	A			
27	A	A	38	A		A		58	66	72	83		63	70	66	68	71		A	B		36			A		
28	A	A	A	A	37	30	A	A	63	69	74	71	63	60	66		56	50	41		44	42	46	44	A		
29		58		44	44	34	50		68	84		80	85	73	66	60	66	69	41	34			32				
30	46			35	41		B	38		61		68	80	70	76	86		62	71	A	A		36	46	37	44	
31	A	59	A	49	34			58	75	72	74	69	54		81	67	61	48				58	B		69		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	13	11	16	19	19	12	18	17	25	23	28	20	28	26	28	26	28	19	22	11	12	14	11	13			
MED	44	38	35	35	36	32	44	58	68	68	72	72	68	65	67	65	60	50	44	38	44	46	44				
U Q	58	58	37	38	43	36	50	67	70	73	79	80	80	73	70	68	71	67	59	47	45	56	56	52			
L Q	39	35	32	32	34	29	41	56	63	63	64	64	63	64	60	60	60	50	44	36	35	38	37	35			

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT KOKUBUNJI
OCT. 1996
LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23												
1	38	G	G	G	G	G		32	30	40	38	42	27	30	31	28	32	33	G	G	55	46	42	34	49											
2	48	29	G	G		23	36		31	40	46	50	52	28	55	31	40	28	58	39	60	39	32	G	33											
3	33	59	59	37	41	34	29	32	39	43	60	75	139	87	58	34	24	27	40	40	35	33	B	G												
4	28		28			29	31	34	40	44	44	46	46		34	31	30	47	41	54	52	43	28	41												
5	G	29	G	G	G	G	G		26	66		60	51	32	33	30	34	60	33	29	26	B	G	G												
6	G	G	G			30	29	B	37	29	52	28	36	30	29		26	28	28	28	26	G	G	G	G											
7	G	G	G	G	G		36	30	28	30	30	39	30	35	27	32	40	34	30	32	B	G	G	G												
8	G	G	G	G	G	B		25	44	43	43	44	39	38	41	42	40	34	26	G	G	G	30	50												
9	G	G	G	G	G		30	28	31	44	50	43	33	32	45	40	24	31	G	G	23	G	G	G												
10	G	G	G	G	G			33	29	52	53	50	49	53	34	30	31	73	36	30	34	49	41	58	43											
11	45	30	25	27	31			37	33	40	32	43	52	55	47	41	54	34	25	28	35	28	28	36	48											
12	39	34	29	28			28	29	58	44	44	39	49	52	48	33	33	40	32	39	46	33	45	41												
13	34	33	23	28	30	26		28	30	45	45	57	50	32	34	41	40	32	46	34	G	G		34	30											
14	G	G	G	G	G			32	26	26	44	49	44	33	30	26	26	32	26	32	29	30	43	56												
15	60	G	G	G	G		31	32	27	29	29	34	31	41	50	29	41	55	40	29	G	G	G	G												
16	G	G	G	G			29	34	29	31	26	29	29	30	27	26	26	38	34	31	25	G	G	G	G											
17	G	G	G		28	32	G	36	34	29	33	29	31	39	49	25	55	49	41	G	G	G	G	41	61											
18	G		24	G	G	G			26	41	43	45	48	45	47	49	34	G	G	G	G	G	G	29												
19	31	30	34		33	28	30	41	34	34	43	26	24	31	54	41	30	24	G	G	28	G	G	G												
20	40	30	27		G	G		36	31	31	33	27	52	76	29	26	42	30	58	40	G	G	G	G												
21	G		G	G				34	26	30	57	114	60	40	29		22					24	G													
22	G		28	50	31	56	23	34	25	34	54	28	28	26	29	42	40	42	40	31	G		32	50	33											
23	30	27	26	30	24		G	G	39	50	44	33	46	40		32	32	30	30	28	25		G	40												
24	G	G	30	31	31		G	26		40	40	31	27	34	29	31	26	34	28	32	32	30	30	28	G											
25	28	33	30	28	30	30	26	34	30	40	30	43		G	46	50	50	61	40	53	52	55	34	38	29											
26	26	G	G	G		31	28	G		38	58	26	52	G	G	43	73	35	28	37		50	54	41												
27	53	37	33	46	28	27		33	34	60	71		29	68	50	60	40	28	28	B	G		27	36												
28	42	53	41	38	35	28	33	82	54	32	28	30	54	69	31		44	33	27	G		34														
29	28		29	27	G	G		24		42	45		50	44	38	27	29	28	28	30	36	35	30	27	32											
30	30	98			29	B	G		31	29	29	30	40	60	32	32	58	40	33	34	30	34	G	G	29											
31	26	25	25			G	G	G	34	29	27	28	32		G	G	26	35	22	G	G	G	B	G												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23												
CNT	31	30	31	31	30	28	28	27	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	30	31	31	31	30	28	30	28	31												
MED	28	13	G	G	24	G	30	31	34	34	43	34	43	38	34	32	34	34	34	30	30	30	27	12	14	29										
U Q	38	33	29	30	30	28	33	34	40	45	45	52	51	47	43	42	40	40	34	37	35	33	37	41												
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G		12	29	29	32	29	31	30	29	27	30	28	25	G	G	G	G	G	G											

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT KOKUBUNJI

OCT. 1996

LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		14	15	15	14	15	16	14	15	15	16	21	16	45	40	14	15	14	15	18	14	15	14	15	15	
2		14	14	15	15	14	15		15	15	17	17	18	17	15	18	15	14	14	14	14	15	14		B	
3		15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	18	17	18	17	18	17	16	16	14	17	15	14	14		14	
4		15	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	17	17	15		14	15	16	15	22	17	15	15	15	14	
5		18	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	14	17	15	41	18	26	22	18	15	15	15	14	15	15		15	
6		14	15	14	14	14			14	15	16	16	17	16	18	44	17	15	15	15	14	16	15	24	15	14
7		15	15	15	16	14	15	14	15	16	15	17	17	18	15	16	14	14	15	15	14		16	15	14	
8		15	15	15	14	15			16	15	15	14	16	45	20	21	15	15	14	18	14	15	15	14	14	14
9		15	15	15	15	15	18	15	14	14	15	18	15	15	16	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	
10		14	15	15	22	14	15	15	14	15	16	16	18	17	17	14	18	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	
11		15	15	15	16	15	14	14	14	15	16	20	16	18	15	16	17	15	15	15	15	14	15	14	14	
12		14	14	14	15	15	15	15	18	16	17	17	15	17	15	14	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	
13		14	14	14	15	15	15		15	14	15	14	27	27	14	16	15	18	15	15	14	15	15	15	14	
14		14	15	14	15	14	16	15	14	18	14	15	15	15	16	15	14	15	16	14	15	14		15		
15		15	15	15	15	14	14	17	15	18	15	15	16	22	18	16	15	14	15	15	15	18	18	14		
16		15	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	36	18	15	14	15	15	16	14	16	14	14	
17		15	14	14	14	14	16	14	14	15	15	14	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	
18		14	15	15	15	16	15	14		14	14	15	16	32	17	20	15	14	17	14	15	14	14	14	16	
19		14	15	14	14	16	15	16	17	15	16	15	16	16	14	15	23	18	14	15	14	15	14	14	14	
20		15	14	15	14	14	15	15	17	15	15	16	29	30	39	34	15	14	15	14	15	15	15	17	15	
21		14		15	15		15	15	14	14	14	16	18	18	18	16	33	15	16	15	14	14	15	15	15	
22		15	15	14	15	14	15	15	18	14	14	14	16	18	35	16	15	16	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	
23		15	14	14	14	14	16	16	15	15	15	15	17	16	34	14	15	15	14	15	15		14	14	14	
24		15	15	14	14	15	15	15		14	14	15	16	16	15	16	15	14	14	15	15	14	15	14	15	
25		15	15	15	14	14	15	15	18	15	15	14	15		16	15	18	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	
26		14	15	14	18	14	15	15		15	15	15	15	40	38	23	14	14	14	14	15		14	15	14	
27		14	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	16	15	16		17	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
28		15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	16	14	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	16	14	14	15	14	
29		14	15	15	15	14	15	15		15	14		16	17	15	17	15	14	15	14	15	14	14	14	15	
30		15	15	14	16	15			16	15	15	16	15	21	16	14	15	15	17	15	15	15	14	15	15	
31		15	15	15	16	15	16		17	16	15	16	16	40	36	34	16	22	15	17	66	15	16		14	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		31	30	31	31	30	28	28	27	31	31	30	30	30	31	30	31	31	31	31	30	28	30	28	31	
MED		15	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	14	
U Q		15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	22	34	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
L Q		14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	16	15	14	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT YAMAGAWA
OCT. 1996
LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	59			32		A	N		26		59	68	66	62	70	68		66		72		A	A	42		
2	37			49		N	37		A		54	66		67		74		84		66	70		59	A	A	
3	34	A		A	A		69		47	51	66	60	70	81		88	91	91	97	110		53		49		
4	31	38				26	31			74	84		A	63	76	76	83	70	74	67		A	30	A	A	
5	59			48	48		N	59		55		83	87	80	76	67	58		74		A	A		32		
6	59			N		B	69	32		51		80	71	67	72	61	60	58	73	82		49			26	
7	A	49	32			N		60		61	83			66	76	80	70	70				B			37	
8	59		31	N	N	31			A	63	68	82	68	67	93	85	84	72	82				79	29	31	
9	31	31	25			B		A		67	74	69	A	81	94	80		66		75				59	32	
10	36				49	A	A	42		66		83	72	73	72	78			69		A	A	A	37		
11	A	37	32	25	43			45		67		70	66	63	65	73	72		54		A	A		33		
12	32		32	32	A	89	A	53	52		83	89	82		76	84	72	67			B	A	A	26		
13		34		30			32			76		86			66	71	73	95								
14	A	A			N			56	66	83	84	91	83	83	68			59	52		79			42		
15	A	31	31	31			52			83	86	121	97		72	71			69	59			A	N	37	
16		32	31			A		24		66	68	81	84			74	83			53	59		41	40	A	
17			31				89	31		84	83	82	91		70	71	68	A	A	52			30	31		
18		N		32		30		31		70		84	82	83	74		93	84	58	A	49	32	41	N		
19		N		60	54	59				80	83	83	90	94	88		86	84		A	49			32		
20		36	31	A	43	31	A	52		67	70	97	97													
21										70	68	78	76	67	78	80	85	67	53	A	A	A		32		
22		30		49	59				61			70	67	69		83	79	73	31	A	B		59	34		
23	30	A	A	31			A	A	63	69	83	81	118	98	82	86	71	86	79		A	A		31		
24	32				31	28	31	54	61	73	87	86	91	85	84	98	93	58		30			69			
25	37	A	A	32	41	59	53		81	84	110	112	83	84	84	66	54				A			32		
26			32	34		49		31		66	84	96	94	84	97	98	84	55	54		A	A	A	A		
27	A	49	32	31			A	A	A	60	70	68	72	85	81	83	86	83	54	44		32	31		A	A
28	24	31	31	47			A			66	67	66		87	80	72	72	66			26			40		
29	34	23	34					66	70	78	84		81	95	86	87	77	81		N	A	36	32	47		
30	A	32	37			A		52		72	68	86	74	80		92	66	54	51	A			A	A		
31	34	31	32		69		59	60	70	94	72	72	69	90	99	84	61	53		26				42		
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		12	15	13	18	13	10	10	17	19	27	23	26	27	25	26	25	24	20	19				12	14	
MED		34	36	32	32	47	43	31	52	61	72	81	84	81	80	77	83	72	70	58				34	40	
U Q		36	49	32	48	56	69	59	58	67	81	84	91	90	84	85	85	84	81	72				59	42	
L Q		31	31	31	31	36	30	31	43	55	67	68	71	69	72	72	71	66	56	52				31	34	

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT YAMAGAWA
OCT. 1996
LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	G	21	G	G	26	24	G	30	36	32	32	31	30	31	31		28	30	24	26	29	30	G	G		
2	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	N		32	32		58		34	31	52	58	32		G	37	32	59		
3	57		G	55		G		28	29	30	39	36	71	78	36	56	52	25	25	31	24	G	G	G	B	
4	G	G	G	G	G	G		24	33	31	33		38		35	30	30	36	33	28	32		57	32		
5	31	28	G	G	11	G	25	29	36	34	61	54		32	36	33	49	36	48	32	55	27	G	27		
6	G	G	G	G	G	B	G		28	33	29	30	30	31	30	30	37	30	31	26		G	G	G		
7	24	24	G	G	G	G		25	32	31	29	30	28	38	30	30	33	31	33	24	27	B	G	G	G	
8	G	G	G	G	G		28		33	39	49	45	51		30	34	46	44	40	33	28	32	31	G		
9			30	31	27		B	26	28	31	29	48		55			31	27	29	33	33	32	24	22		
10	G	G	G		28	33	30	42	44	61	48	50	37	30	32	30	35	49	47	70	38	32	44	58		
11	32	37	32	31	34		G	25	34		35	39	38	55	58		57		102	59		92	58		25	
12		51	30	31	32			33	33		48	51	56	57		38	34	40	39	32		33	33	32	30	
13	32	25		25		G	G		31		44	39	48	40	27	27	28	30	25		B	28	30	30	31	
14	30	24	G	G	G	G		30	31	36	62		57	34	34	31	35	29	28	39	34	44	39			
15	45		G	G	G	G			30		46	38		33	37	40	59	50	50	43		32	25	G		
16	28	26	25	G		25	33	29	30	30	30	28	27	28	30	32	38	36	29	24		25		G	G	
17	32		G	G	G	G	G		30	30	29	30	29	28	36	31	51	72	70	32	31		31	24	58	
18	G			30	25	G	G		32	30	36	39	48	50	26	30	30	28	28		37	G	G	G	G	
19	24		G	25		G	G		37	30	28	37	29	25	30	28	36	29	29	81	58		33	23		
20	G	G	G		26			30	32	28	38	46	51													
21						G				43	62	60	31	92	62	34	36	26	31	34	32	59	59	44		
22	31	34		27			28	24	31	35	28	62	29		29	29	40	40	33	33		32		G		
23	25	32	28	33	30	24	24	30	38		37	71	50		47	27	38	37	31	40	33		G	24		
24	G	28		48	26	22	32	32	38	44	54	48		30	36	34	37	40	30	26	28	33	G	28		
25		44	50	30	26	30	G	29	32	38	49	54	66	59	51	36	37	28	30	30	32	32	26			
26	30	32	29	25	26	26	G		30	30	53		58	48	57	50	51	34	34	41	39		32			
27			32	32	32	33	27	34	54		54			93		32	29	28	28	25	25	23		G		
28	58	47	59	34	34	29	28	29	32	36	31	36	34	32	40	34	33		26		25	30				
29	25	26	24				G	G	G	29	31	38	52	45	56	55	37		36	34	33	32	32	32	32	
30	26		28	26		G	25	25	30	36	52	68	59	92		31	29	33	34	32	60	57		28	32	
31	33	25				G	G	G	30	36	31	30	37	30	32	32		52	38	30	32		38	29		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	26	23	27	29	28	25	28	26	26	28	29	27	22	26	25	26	28	30	26	27	25	26	25	25	25	
MED	26	25	G	25	6	G	24	30	31	35	45	48	39	32	34	34	36	34	31	32	32	32	32	25	27	
U Q	32	32	29	31	26	27	28	32	36	41	52	54	57	55	37	40	40	40	33	37	36	33	32	32	32	
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	29	30	30	31	32	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	26	25	27	G	11		

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{min} AT YAMAGAWA
OCT. 1996
LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	14	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	14	15	16	18	17	20	20		16	14	14	14	15	14	18	14		
2	14	18	18	15	14	14	14	14	15	15		18	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14			
3	14	14		15		21	15	14	15	17	18	18	23	21	17	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	B		
4	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	17	17	20	18	18	17	16	14	14	14	14		14	14		
5	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	21	22	18	20	17	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	14		
6	14	15	14	14	14			14	15	14	15	17	17	17	18	17	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	14		
7	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	14	17	16	17	16	17	15	17	15	15	14	14		14	15	15		
8	14	14	15	14	15	16	15	15	14	16	17	20	20	18	18	16	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14		
9	14	14	14	14	14			14	15	15	16	14	17	21	18	17	16	14	14	14	15	14	14	15		
10	14	14	15		15	14	14	14	15	15	18	17	23	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15		
11	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	16		17	15	17	18	17	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	15	15		
12	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	15	14	16	16	17	18	18	17	16	14	14	14		14	14	14	14		
13	14	15	14	14	14	15	15	14		14	16	17	17	16	20	14	17	18		14	14	14	15	15		
14	14	14	15	18	15	15	14	15	15	15	20	17	17	18	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	15	14			
15	15	15	16	15	14	14	18	14	14	15	16	17	17	17	16	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	15	15		
16	15	14	15	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	17	17	17	16	18	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	14		
17	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	15	14		
18	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	16	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	16	14	16	14	14	14	14	14	14		
19	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	15	14	15	15	16	20	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		
20	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	17													
21										14	16	14	18	21	18	16	15	16	14	14	14	16	14			
22	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	17	15	15	18	17	16		15	14	15	15	15	15		14	14	14	
23	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	15	15	16	17	16	18	15	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	15		
24	14	14		14	14	14	15	14	15	15	16	17	18	15	14	14	14	14	14	17	16	14	14	14	15	
25	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	16	18	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	15		
26	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	17	16	15	15	16	17	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	14		
27	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	16	16	17	17	14	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	14		
28	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	14	15		14	14	14	14	14	
29	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	18	17	17	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		
30	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	14	15	16	16	17	16	15	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14		
31	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	15	16	17	16	17	17	18	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	30	30	28	29	29	28	30	30	28	31	30	31	30	29	30	29	30	30	28	28	28	29	29	28		
MED	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	17	17	17	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		
U Q	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	17	17	18	18	18	16	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	15		
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT OKINAWA

OCT. 1996

LAT. 26.3 N LON. 127.8 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	*	89	A	A	B		A	A	44		82		82	83	* #	68	90			N				
2	B			69		B	B	A	34		67	76	92	131	#	96	98	A		59	A	A	A	
3	A	A	A	A					64			82	122	152				A	76		A	A		
4	50	71		39	43	69		92	A	68		88	98	83		#	A	43			*	119		
5	38	38	32	47	B	B	B		38	83	91			126	128	130	129	A	A	A	A		63	
6	55	57	46			B	B	59				97	88	96	93	84	96			70	48	#	A	59
7	58		46	36		B			68	71	64	93	99			111	84	A		A	A	B		
8	59		B		B	B	A		72	61	82	89	83	93	134			A	A	A	A	48	59	
9	*	38		38	A	A	A	A	A	84	85	84	92	96	71	89	89	A	A	A	A	43		
10	A		A	A	A	A	A		68	84	102		84	113	111		N	A	A	A	A	38	A	
11	A	A	A	A	A	B			54	66		76	79	83	97		*	A	A	A	A	A	A	
12	A	A	34	38	N	B	B	A	42	82	103	120	133	125			A	A	A		A	A		
13	42		40		28	A			66	64	A	120		92	82	96	124	*	A	A	A	A	*	109
14	43	B	B		B	B			83	86	99	96				141	90	A	A	76	A	44		
15	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	62	96	124	128			97	87	A	A	A	A	A	A		
16	A	A	59	30	#	A	B	B	70	71		83	77	90	96	84	67	A		40	44			
17	*	89	B	59	49		B	A		96	96		84	79	82	82	67	A		46	42	A	A	
18	35	A	59			A			70	76	97		78	120			89	A	A		#	A	A	
19	B	37	35						58	76	78	110	120	92			90	A	A	57	42			
20	A	A	A	A		58	B	A	55				84	127			120	A		58	42		37	
21	*	59		34		B			49	53	81	81	81	94	98		90	A	A	A	A	52		
22		A		A	37	B		A	45	68	#	85	80	83	92	92	93	95	A		43	A		89
23	*	89			41	B	B		A	A				88	84	86	87	A	A	A	A		109	
24	37		B	43	49	A	A		67	86				128	132	78		A	A	A		33		
25	A	30	A	A	A	A	A		54	92	96	*	125	120			65	A	A	A	A	32	A	
26	44	59		38	N				72	85	98	*	120	147			120	A		48				
27	A	A	36	40	47		B		58	67	66	76		96	131	98		A		38	48			
28		A	38	37	41	A	A	A	67	71	92	106		93	98	93	85	A	A	A	A	59	A	
29	A	69	A		37	B			52	82	84			123	117	113		A	A	A	A	A	A	
30	A	69		A	45	A	B	A	A	83	67	94		*	134	133		A	A	A	44	44		
31	35	A	69	38	#	B	A	A	53	86	98		*	132	125		95		42		A	A		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	11	10		14	13				22	16	20	16	17	19	21	25	18	20			13			
MED	58	42		43	41				58	70	84	93	84	88	96	113	96	90			48			
U Q	89	57		59	45				69	81	86	98	108	96	128	129	111	95			64			
L Q	38	38		37	37				53	67	77	83	80	82	91	90	87	84			42			

HOURLY VALUES OF fES
AT OKINAWA
OCT. 1996
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	48		24	G#	B	G	#	28	32		49	45	44	* G#	* G	* G	36	* G#	* G	* G	* G	G	* G	* G			
2	B	G	G	G	G	B	B		48		70		52	47	42	36	* G#	* G	55		32	34	34	34			
3	33	42		25			G	* G		41	59	65	42	75	58	52	27	38		47	42		59	39			
4		G	G	G	G	G	#	42		33	43	55		39	35	42	50		* G#		42	G#	* G	33			
5	37	30	G#	G	B	B	B	G	#	50		61		43	36	* G#	* G	* G	54		46	38					
6	* G		G#	G	G	B	B		25	40	39	* G#	* G	36	* G#	39	38	36	37		* G	G#	#	39	38		
7	48	G#		G	11	G	B		40	40	37	36	41	46	48	34		#	* G	* G#	30		B	* G			
8	* G	G	B	G	B	B	G			44		50	40	35	46	28	35		* G	45	34	26	29				
9	34	24	28	29	28	24			56	56	58		40	39	58	67	38		46	40		48	34		* G#		
10	39	G#	G	#	G#	#	G#		59	44	49	52	50	39	39	46	41		59	56	39	36	32	60			
11	#	34	40	40			*	B	G	#	#	#	#					#	* G#		39	31	30				
12	61	26	26	24		G#	B	B	48	40	47	48	56	53	36	42	60	66	58	54	44	26		#	46		
13	25	26		G#	G	G			41	85			40	44	33	34	38	46	43		47	41	43	24			
14	28	27		B	B	G	B			59	48	38	40	39	34	32	39	44		66		35					
15	39		24		28		25		40	50	58	55	56	39	48	41	45	29		28	28	41	38	48			
16	41	30	25	G#	#	B	B	G	#	#	36	37		40	40	45	62		* G#	* G	* G	* G	* G	* G			
17	* G	G	B	G	G	G	B		36		40	44	44	66	63		38			37	* G#	* G		27	41	44	
18			G#	#	G#	G	#		36		48	45	46	37			* G		* G#	* G				* G#			
19	* G	B	G	G	G	G	G		38		36	35	38	36	34	46	42		* G#		46	42	33	34			
20		45			G	G	B		48	58	77	38	48	62	50	47	52	44	35			28	25		44		
21	44		G#	G	G	G	G	B	29			65	48	59	38	54	95		29		43	27	34	40	32		
22	* G#	39	G#	*	#		B	G		39	41	39	35	36	34	51	62	48	35		40		38		* G		
23	* G	G		G	G	B	B	G			60	56	50	53	37	30	38	36		61		* G#	* G		39	* G#	* G
24	* G	G	G	B	G				26		56	60	58	54	47	46	40	61	87	58	50	44	34			* G	
25	41	48	G#	*		39	30	28			51	50	68	61	60	61	43	40			85	36		34			
26	29	28	G#	#	G#	G		G	28		59	58	72	68	69	53	37	38						29			
27	60	79	30	25	G#	G	B	G	#	44	47	82	68	37	48	42	35		40		40	20		#	* G#	* G	
28	* G	25	29	29	62	43			36	28	45	51	48		50	57	46	43	32		50	42	28	48	44		
29	41	27	26		G#	B	G	B	39		51	64	74			66	89	71	70		* G		48		33		
30		28	32	36	37	28		B	32		54	62	64	50	57	60	46	38		45		30		G#	#	* G#	
31	* G	G	#	41		27		24	26		41	45	35	40	41	40	37			* G	* G	G#	29	48	41		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	23	26	24	24	24	18	14	22	18	27	29	28	26	30	29	30	28	22	21	27	27	27	27	23			
MED	34	26	24	G	G	G	G	30	40	44	48	50	46	39	45	40	38	36	37	40	32	31	34	32			
U Q	41	34	27	25	27	28	25	39	50	54	58	58	54	48	55	52	44	45	54	50	42	38	41	41			
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	40	41	42	40	37	34	36	35	G	G	G	G	29	G				

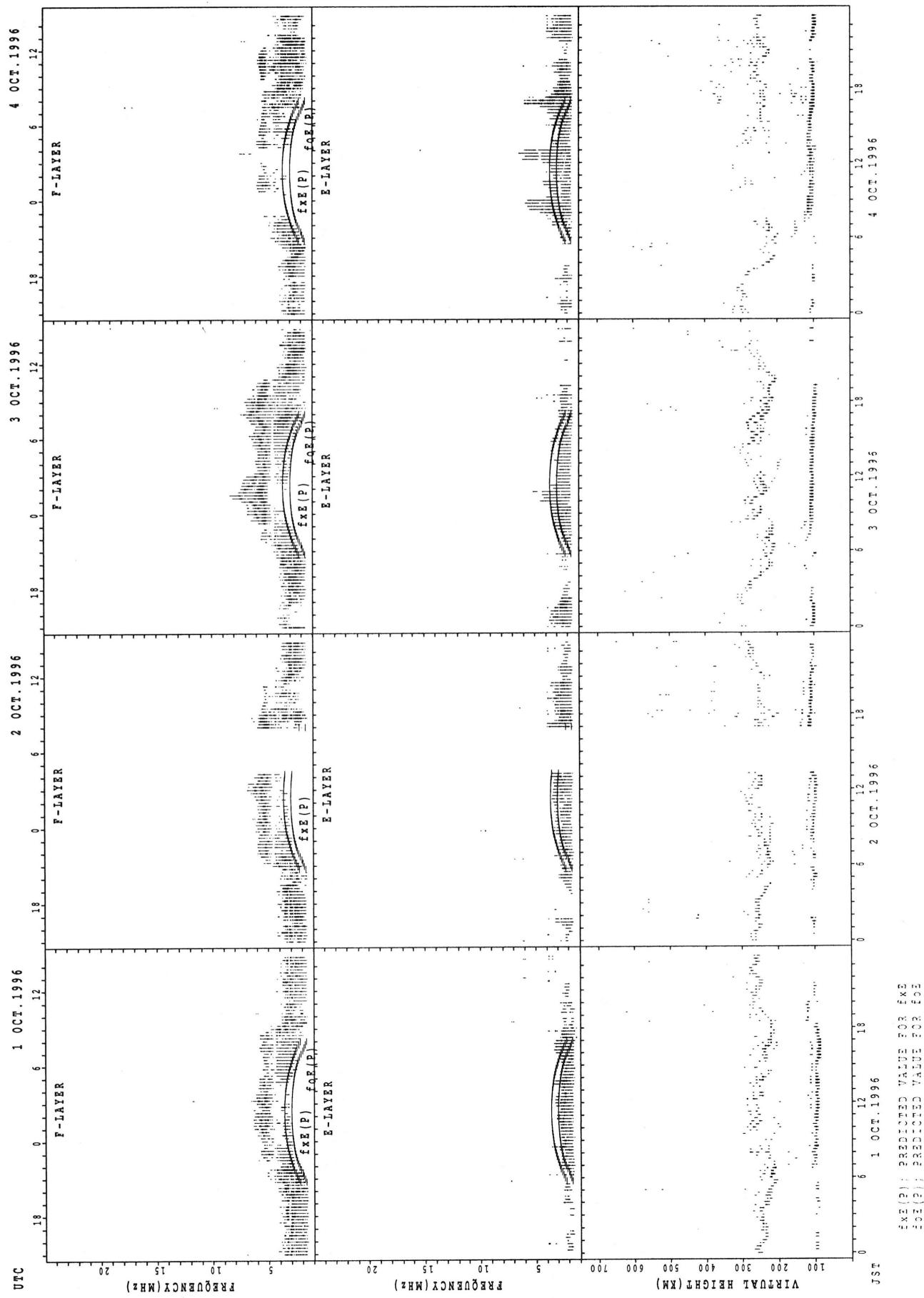
HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT OKINAWA

OCT. 1996

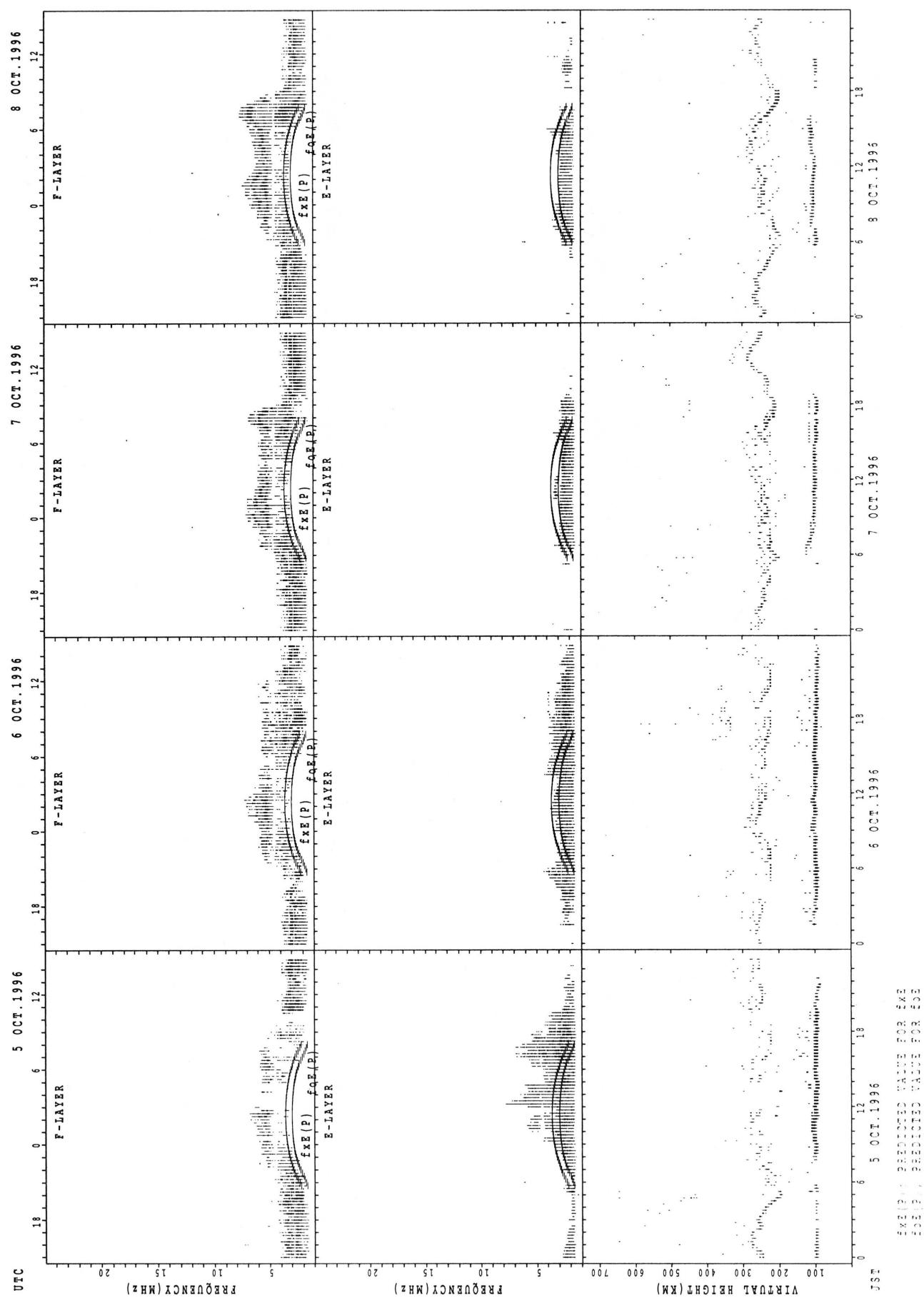
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	14	15	18	14	B	15	14	14	14	14	17	16	14	16	16		14	14	15	14		15	18	14	
2	B	14	15	15	14	B	B	14	15	14	16	18	23	23	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	
3	16	14	15	14		14	18	14	15	18	17	18	20	17	17	16	14		14	15	14	14	15		
4	15	16	14	15	15	14	18	14	14	16	15	17	15	16	15	18	15	17	14	14	14	15	14		
5	14	14	14	14	B	B	B	20	15	16	20		17	21	16	18	22	15	14	14	14	14	15		
6	14	15	15	16	14	B	B	16	15	17	21	20	16	15	17	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	14	15	
7	14	14		14	14	18	B	14	14	15	17	20	24	16	22		18	17	15	14	15	14	14		
8	B	15	15	15	B	B	B	16	14	14	14	16	17	18	20	17	15	14		14	14	14	14	15	15
9	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	16	14	20	16		20	18	18	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
10	15	14	15	14	15	14	16	14	15	15	16	16	16	17	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	
11	15	14	14	15	14	14	B	15	14	15	20	20	17	17	21	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	
12	14	14	14	14	14	B	B	14	21	14	16	21	18	20	17	16	14	14	14	15	14	18	15	15	
13	B	14	14	15	14	15	15	14	14	14	15		16	16	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	
14	14	14		16	B	B	B		14	15	20	14	18	17	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	
15	14	14	15	14	14	B	14	14	14	15	15	18	17	20	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	15	
16	15	14	14	15	14	B	B	14	14	14	17		15	15	15	14	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	16	
17	14	14		14	14	18	B	15	16	14	16	15	16	14	15	15	14		14	14	16	14	14	15	
18	14	15	15	16	14	14	17	14	15		15	16	16	17		15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15		
19	B	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	16	16	16	18	14	16	14	20	14	16	14	15	14	15	14	
20	14	14	14	15		15	B	14	14	14	17	14	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	14	14		
21	15	14	15	15	14	B	B	16	14	14	16	15	15	16	15	14	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	
22	20	14	15	14	16	B	B	14	14	15	15	16	17	16	15	16	14	14	15	14	15	15	15		
23	15	14	14	14	14	B	B	14		14	15	16	15	15	15	15	14		15	14	14	14	15	14	
24	14	14	14		15	14	14	14		14	16	17	16	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	16	14	14	14	
25	15	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	
26	14	15	15	14	14	17	B	15	14	14	15	15	14	15	16	16	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	
27	14	15	14	14	15	14	B	14	14	15	15	16	15	17	15	15	14		14	14	14	14	15	14	
28	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	17	16	15	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	
29	14	14	14	16		14	B	14		14	16	16	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	14	14	
30	14	14	14	14	14	14	B	14	14	14	15	15	16	16	15	15	14		14	14	14	14	14	14	
31	18	14	14	14	14	14	B	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	29	30	27	29	25	18	14	30	27	29	31	28	30	31	30	29	31	26	30	31	30	30	28	30	
MED	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	16	16	16	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
U Q	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	18	17	17	17	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

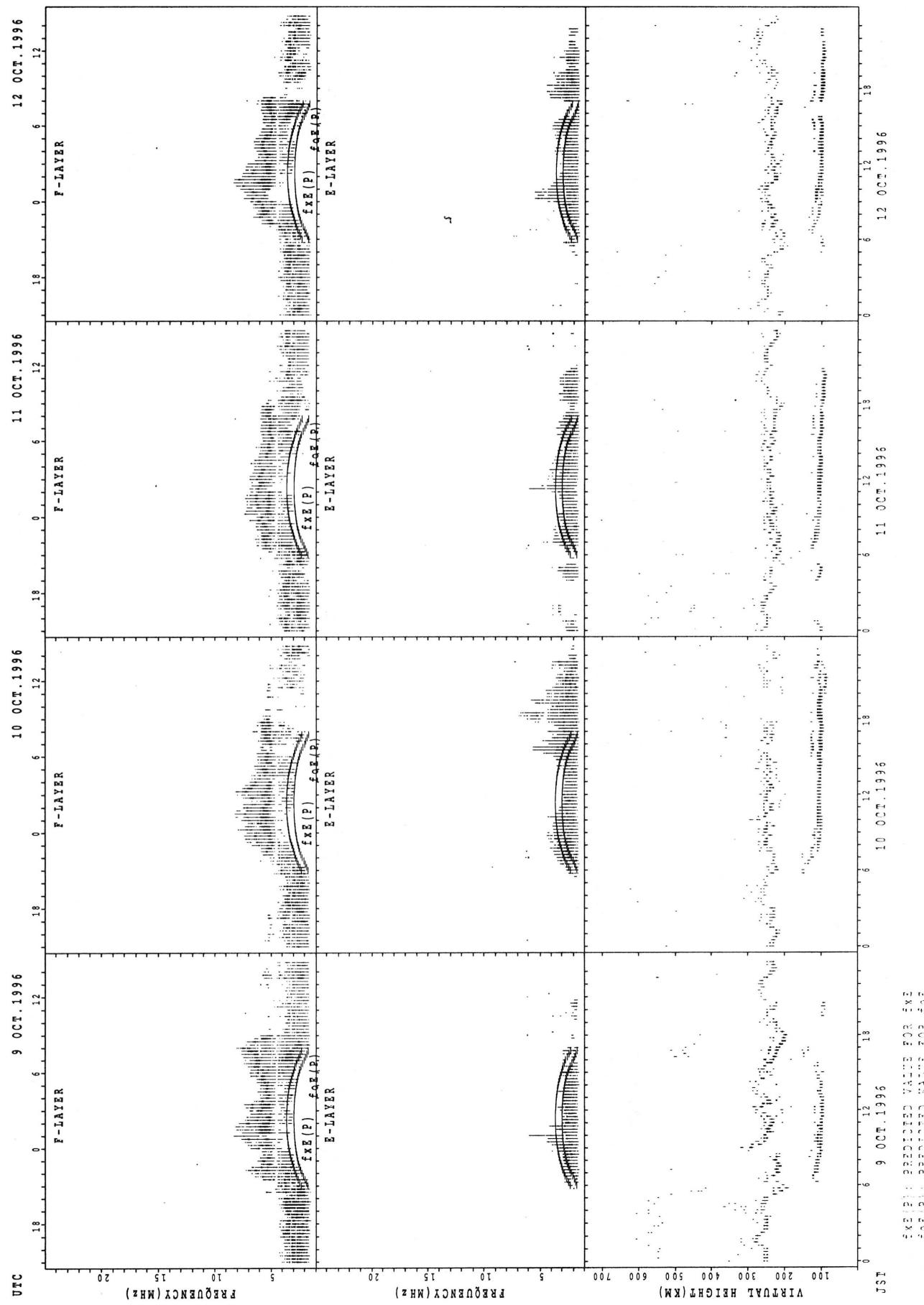


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

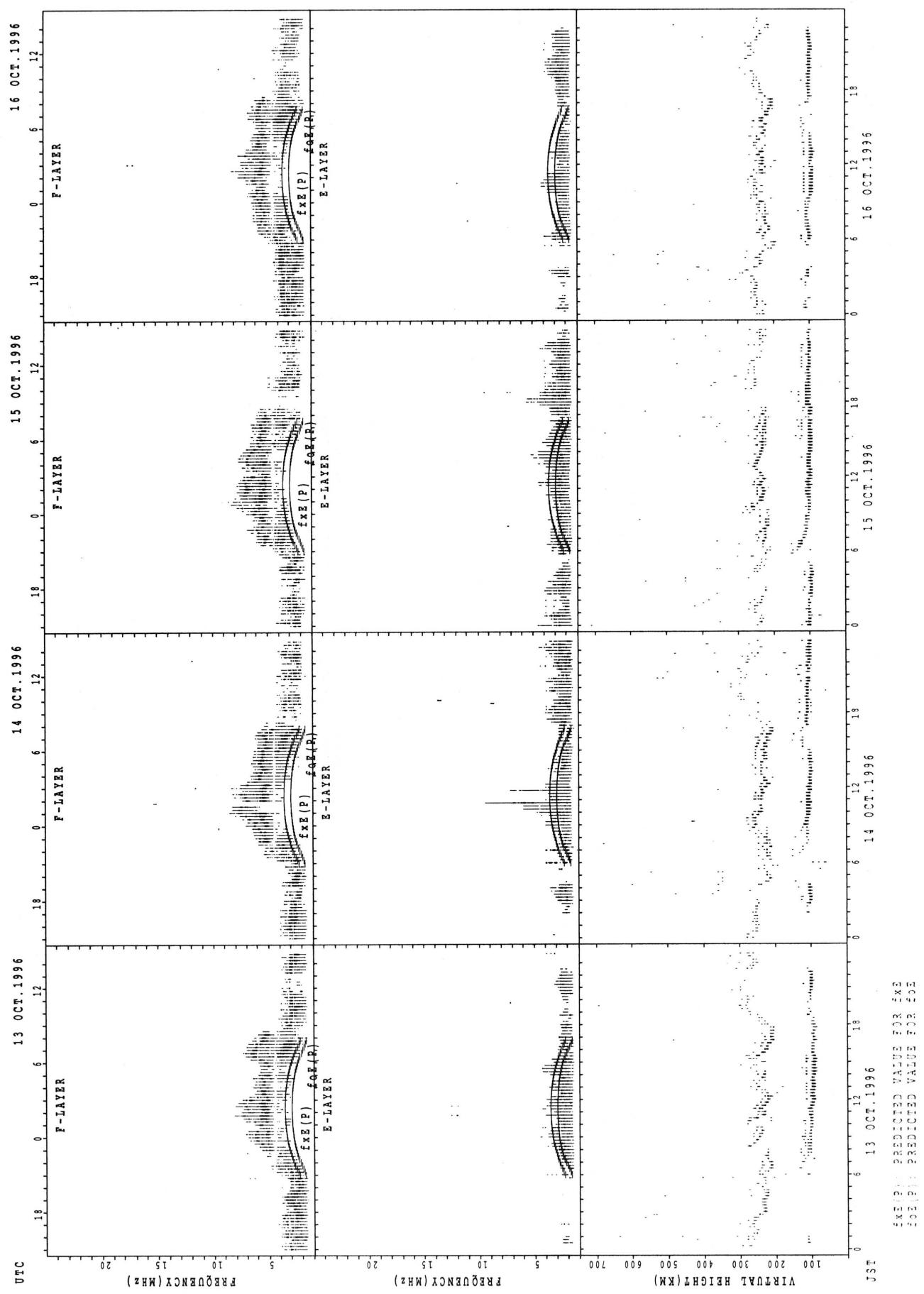


EX12 PREDICTED VALUE FOR EX2
 EX2 PREDICTED VALUE FOR EX12

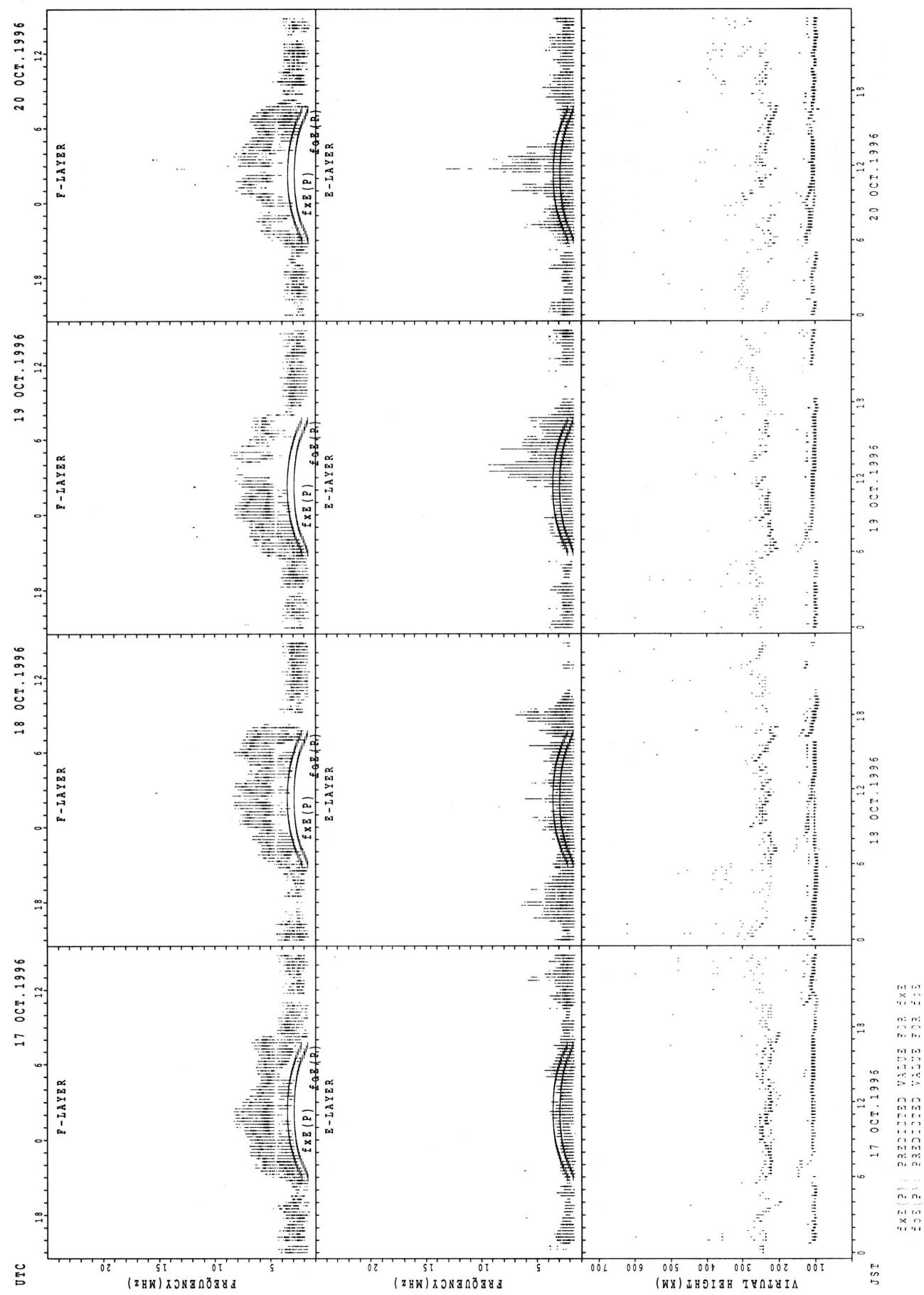
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



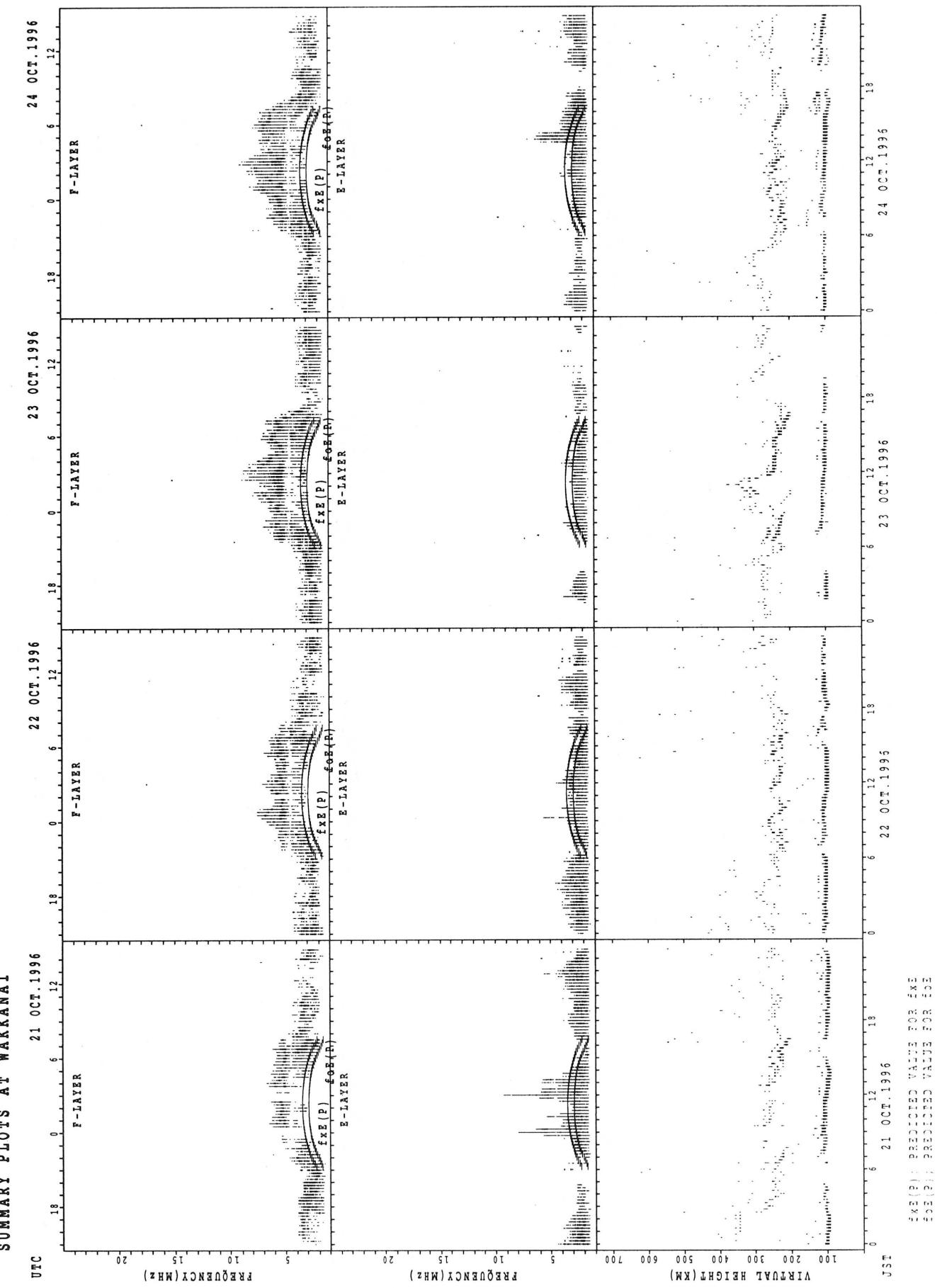
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



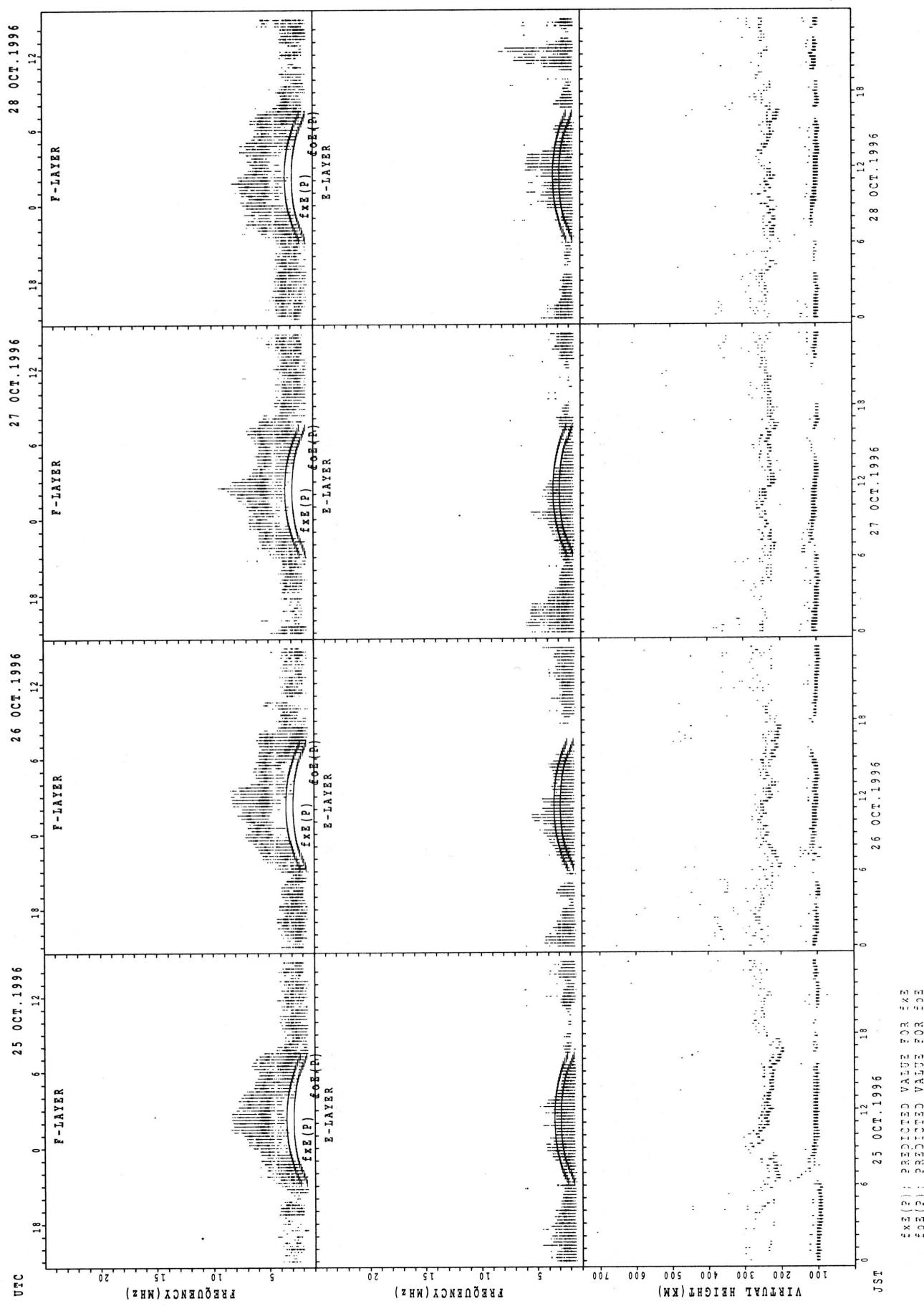
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



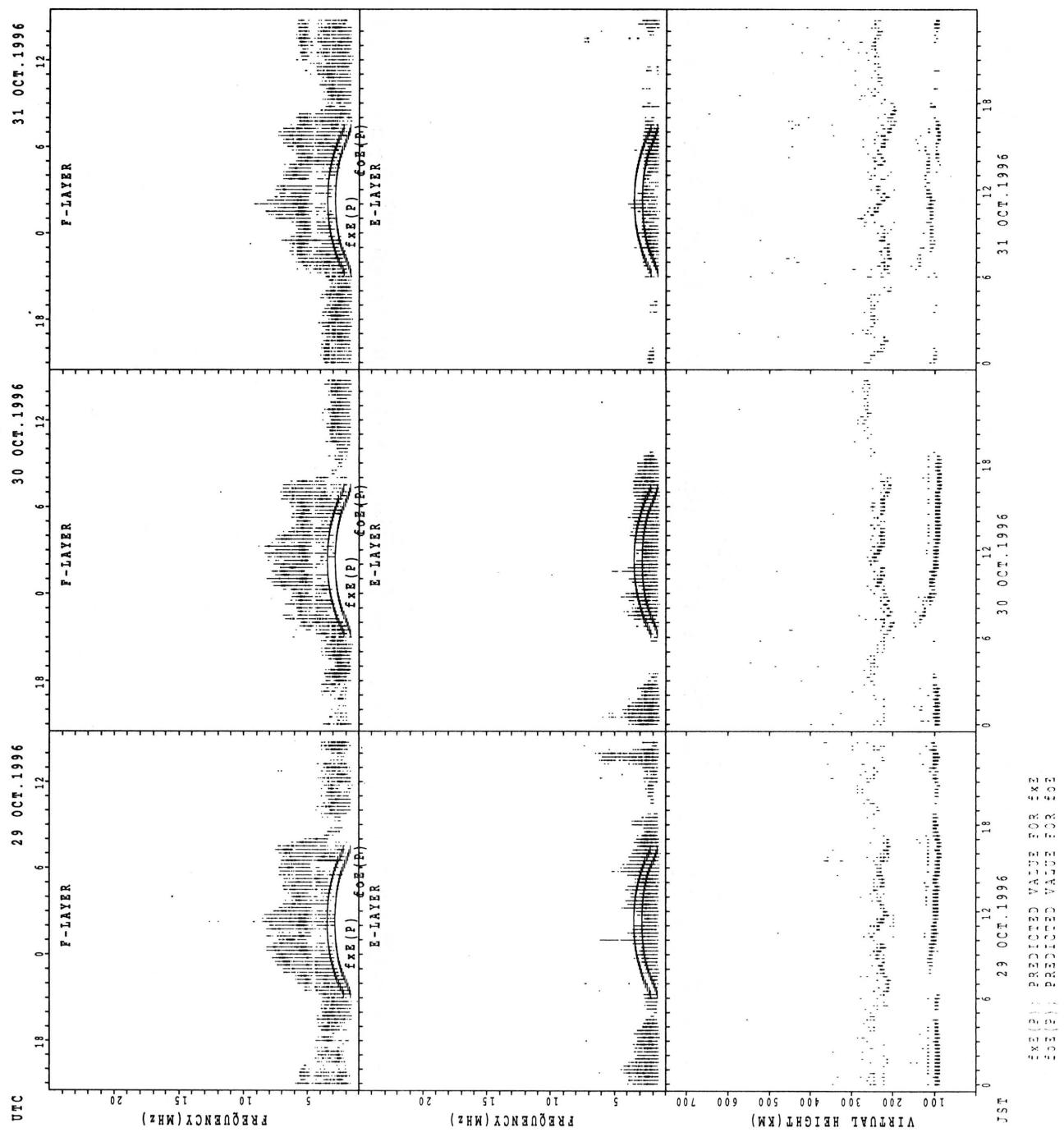
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



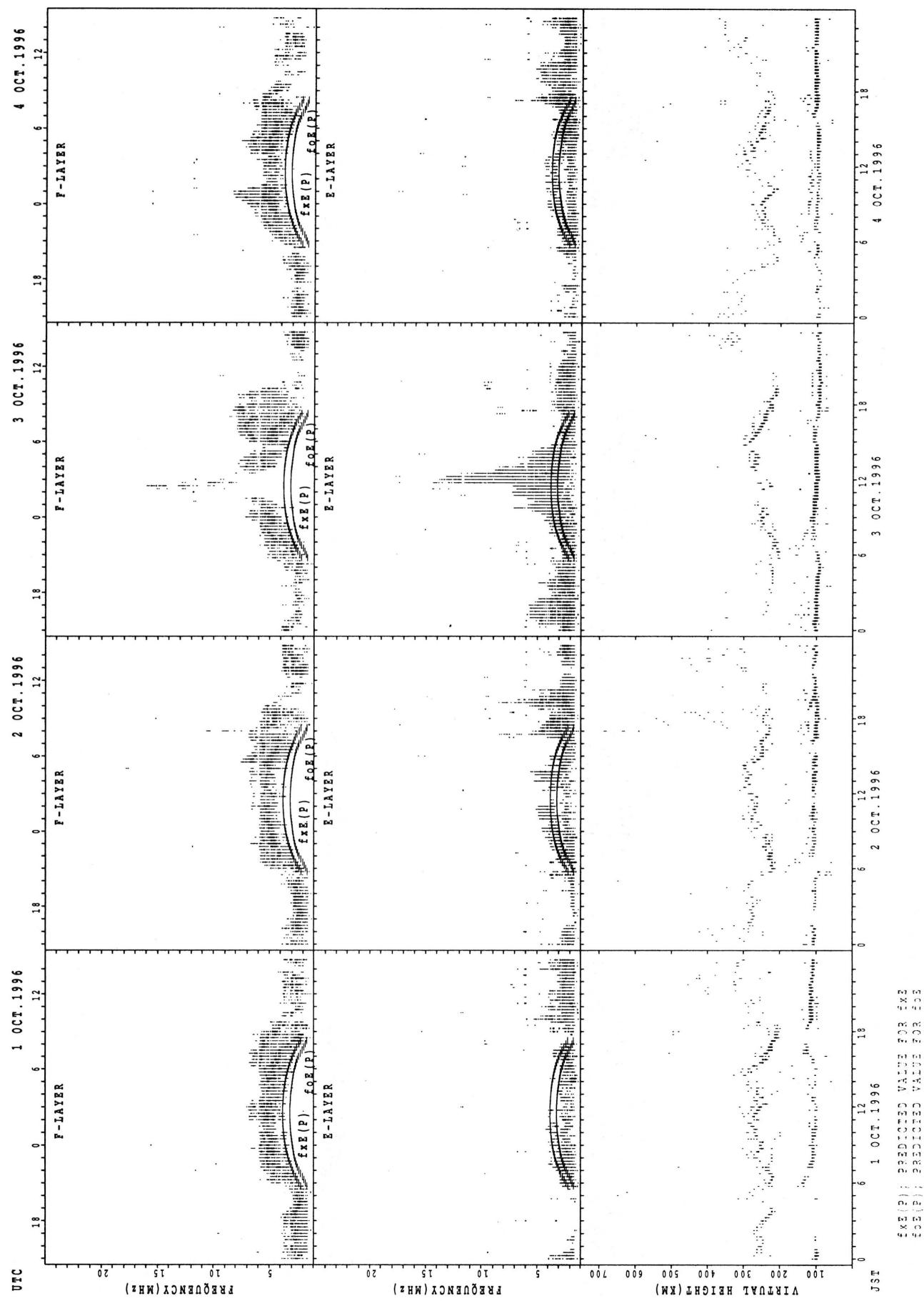
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



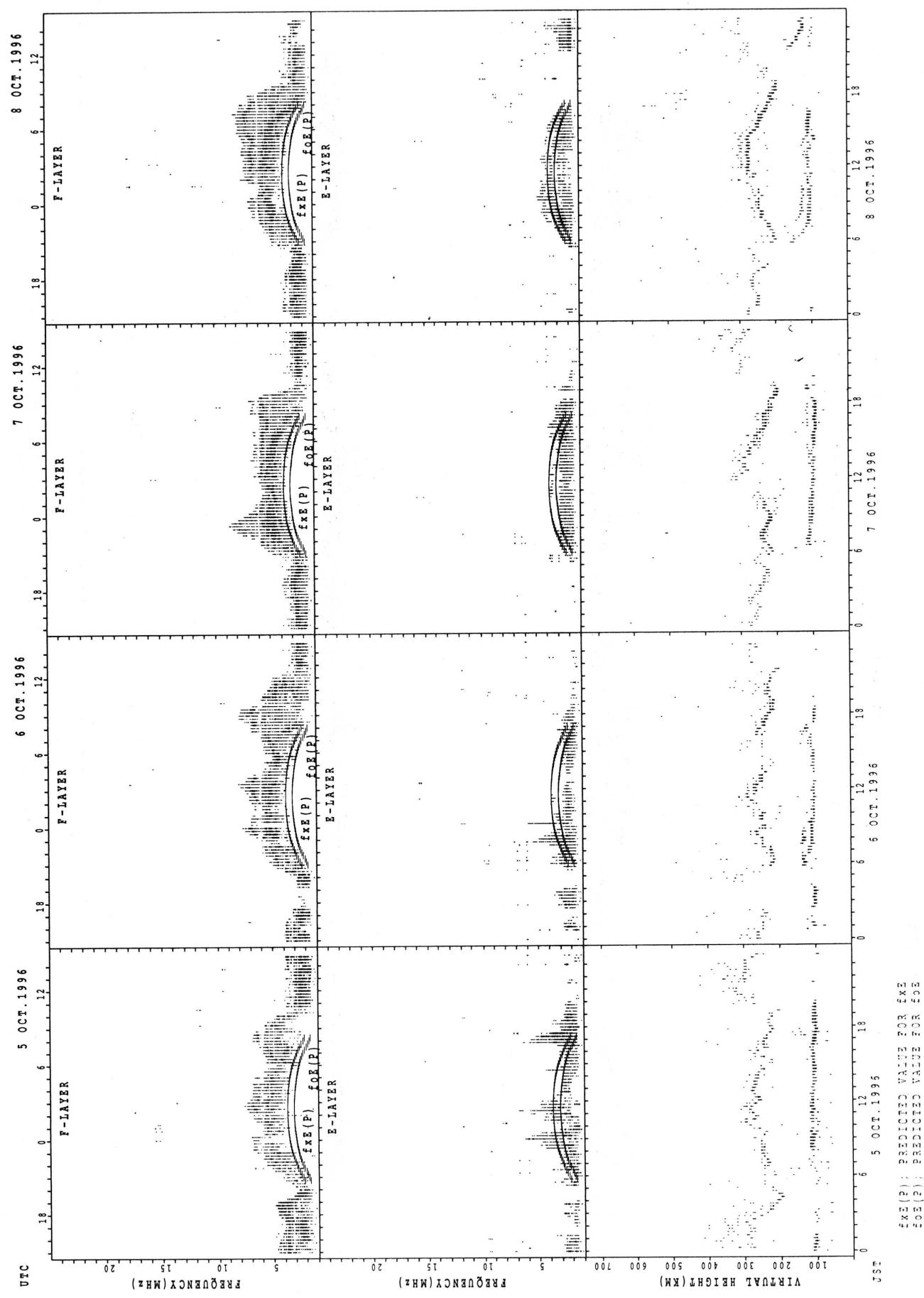
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

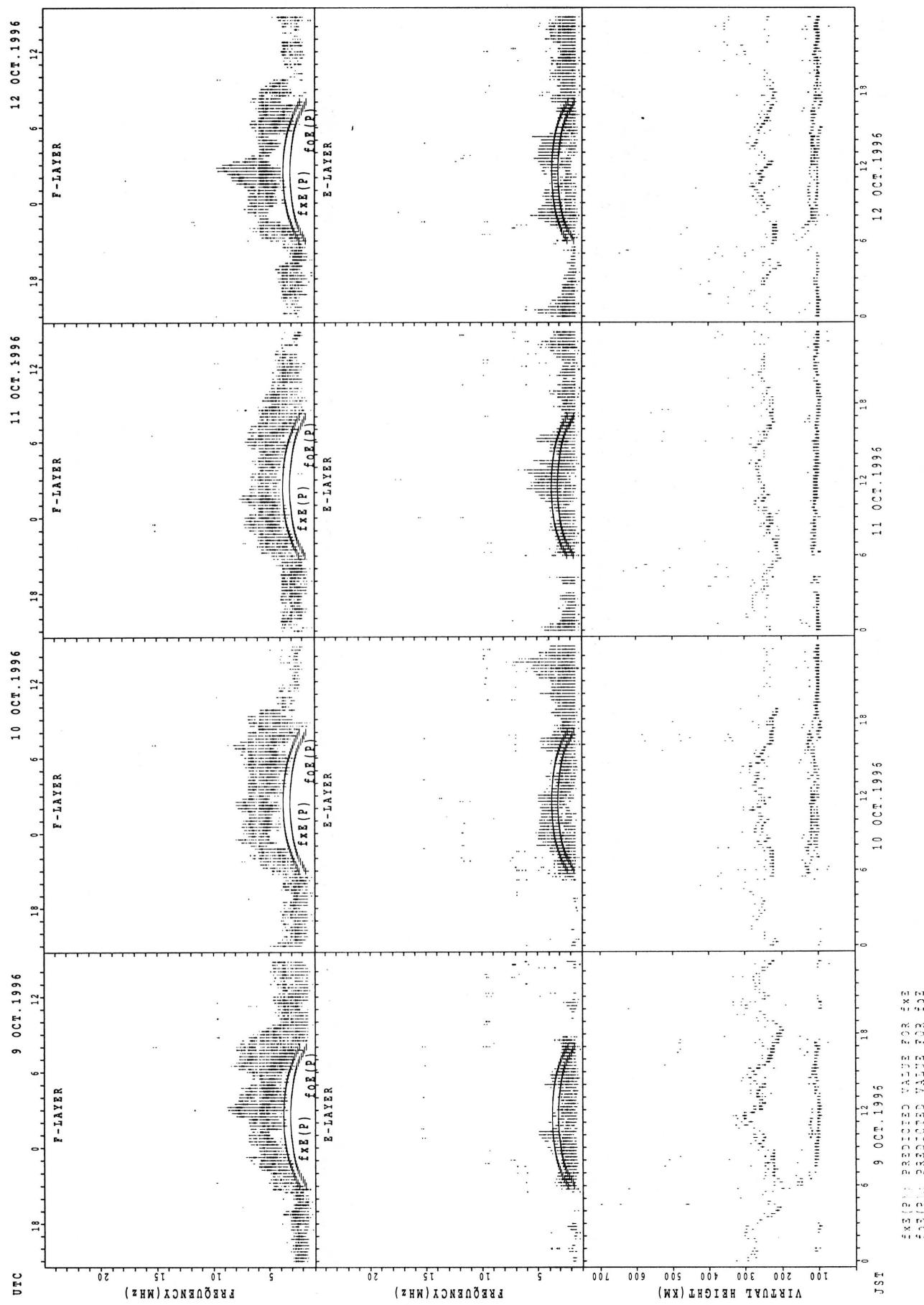


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

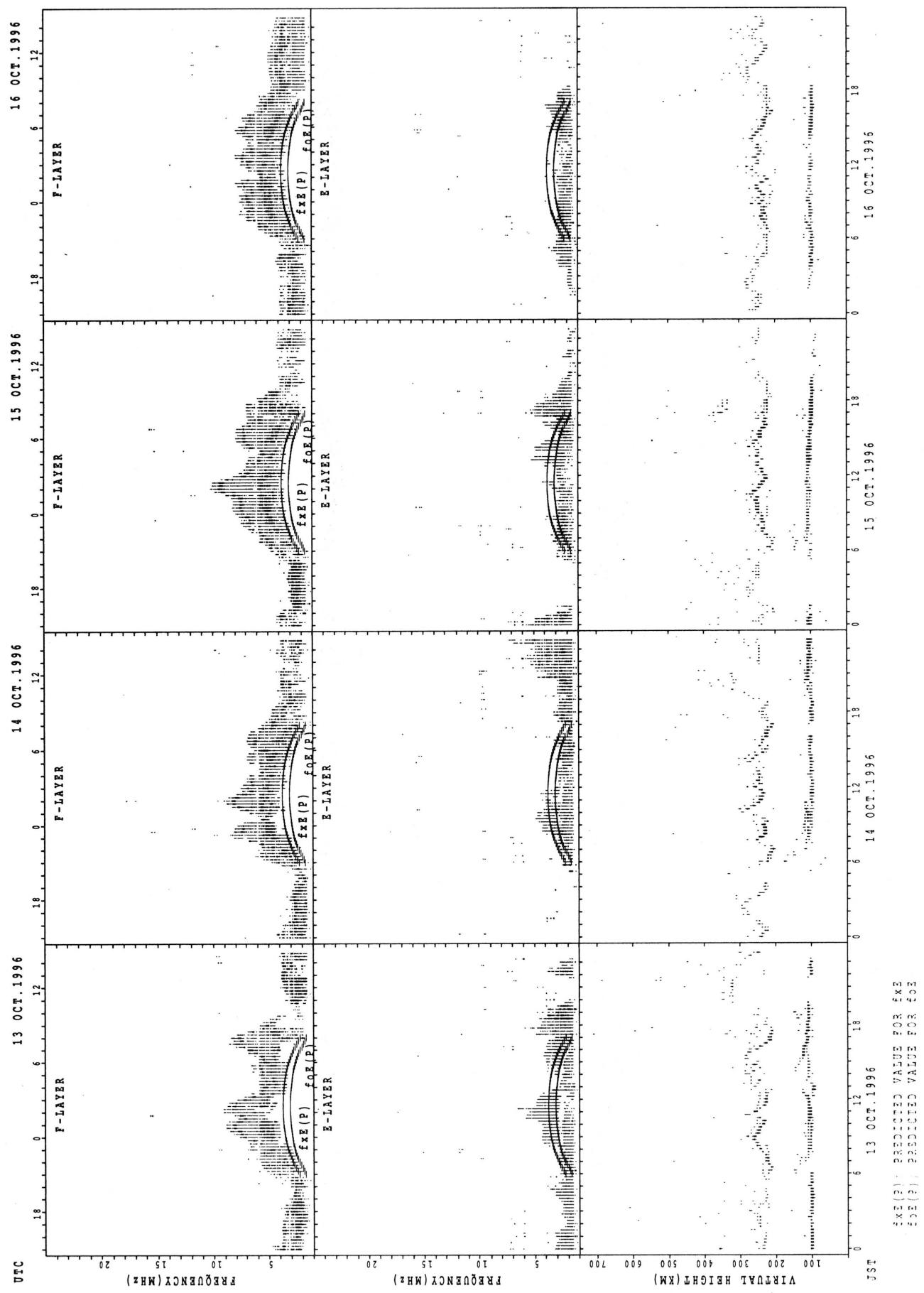


$f_{\text{Ex}}(\text{P})$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{\text{Oz}}(2)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oz}

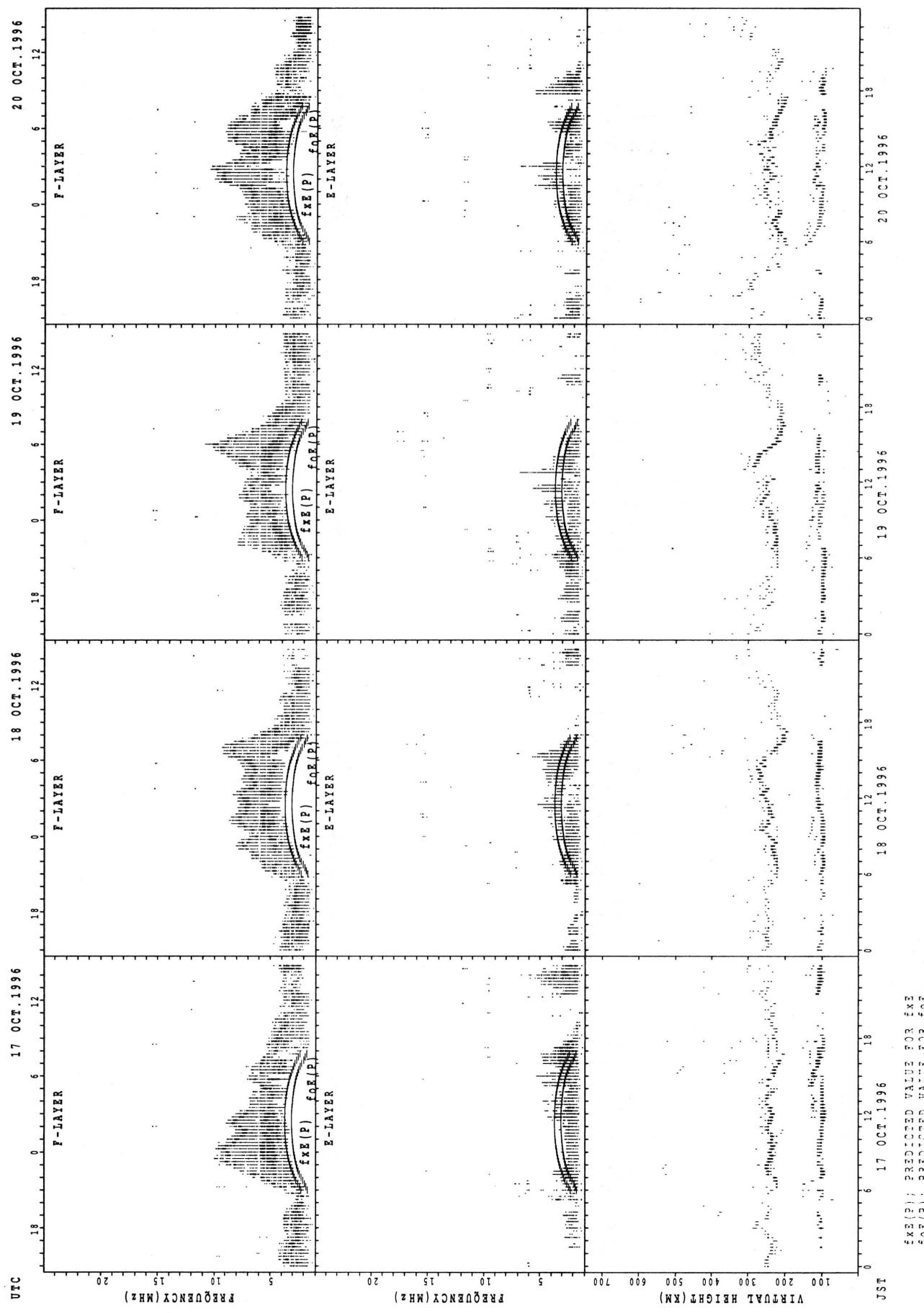
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

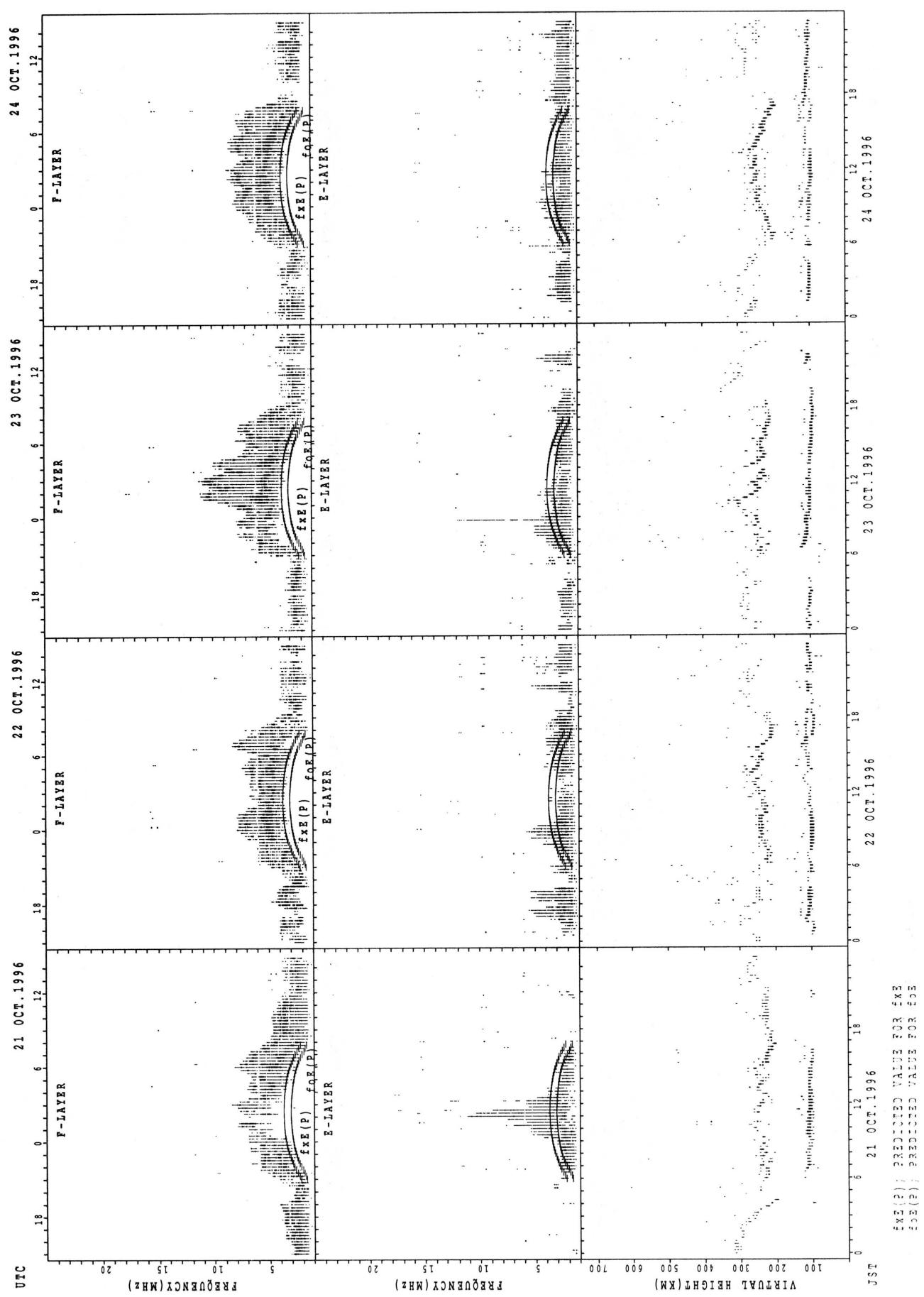


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

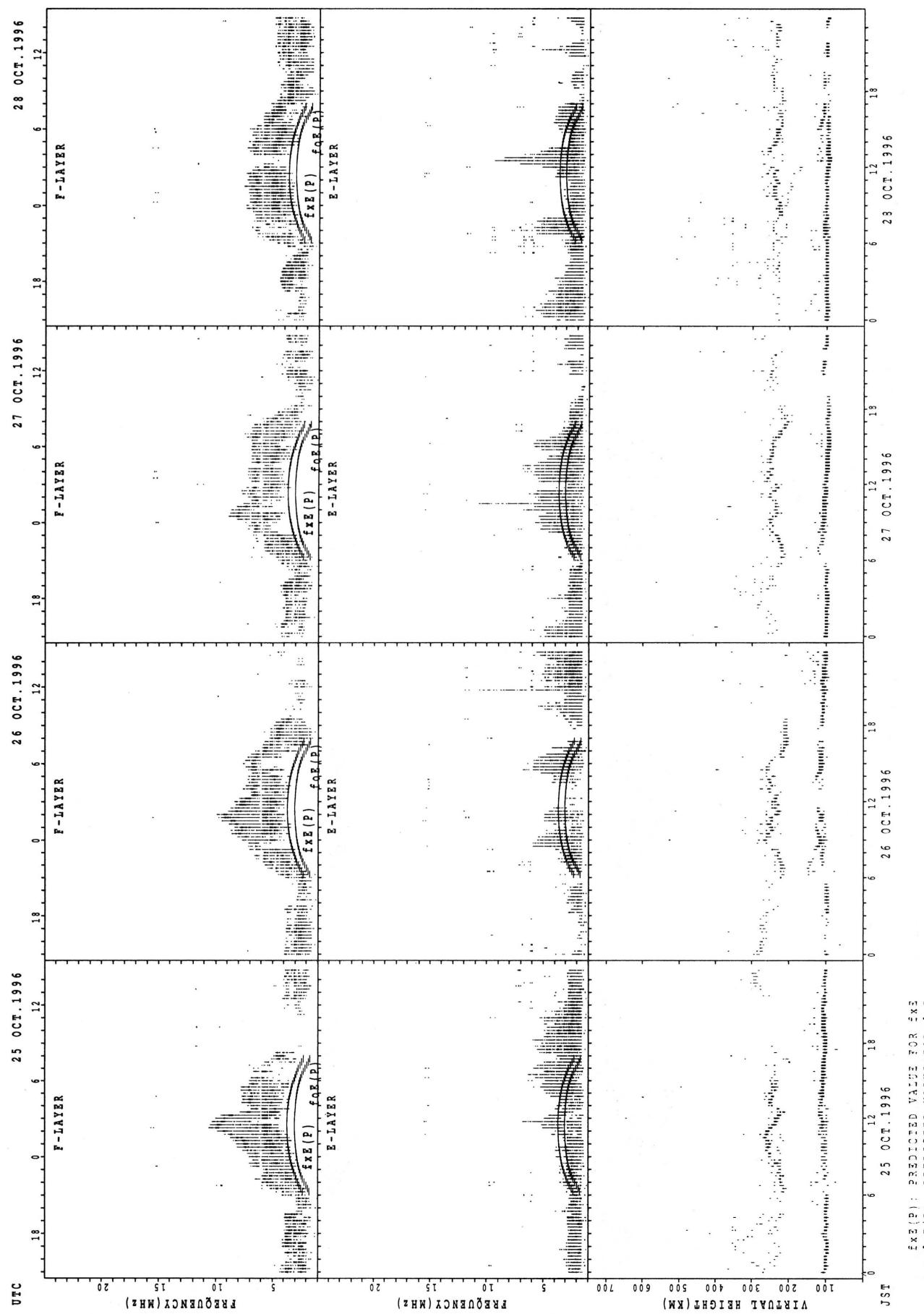


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

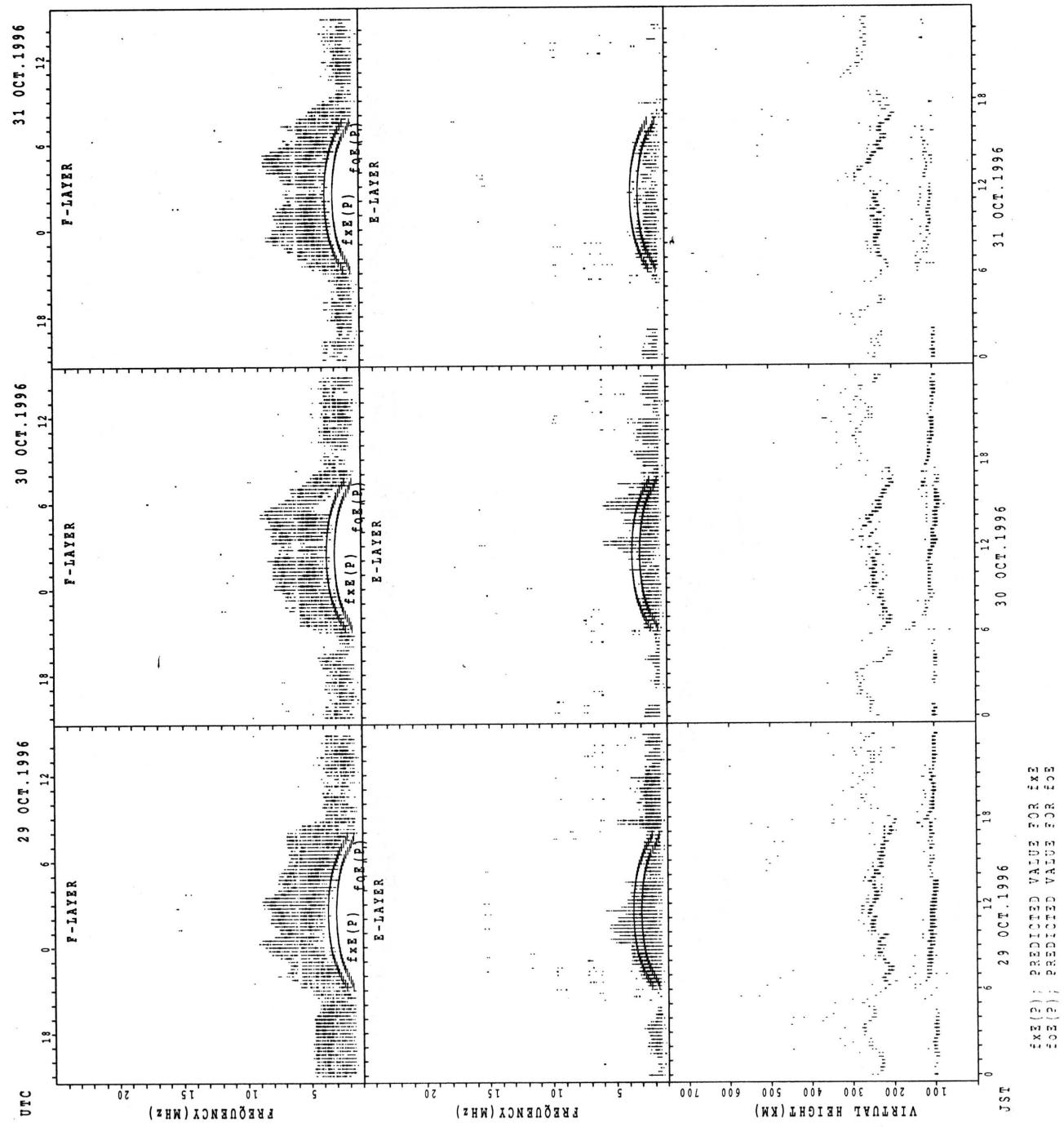
30



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

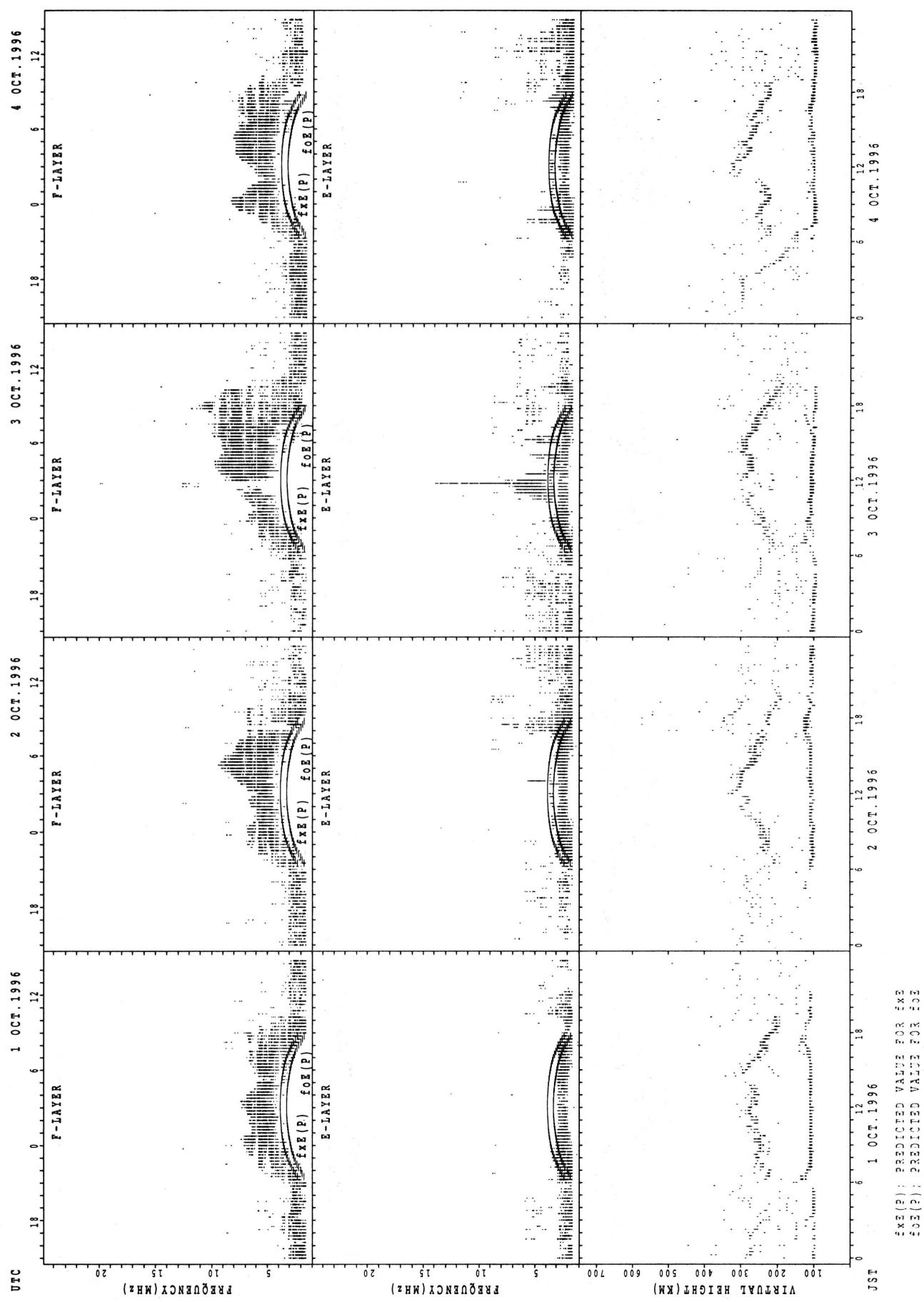


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



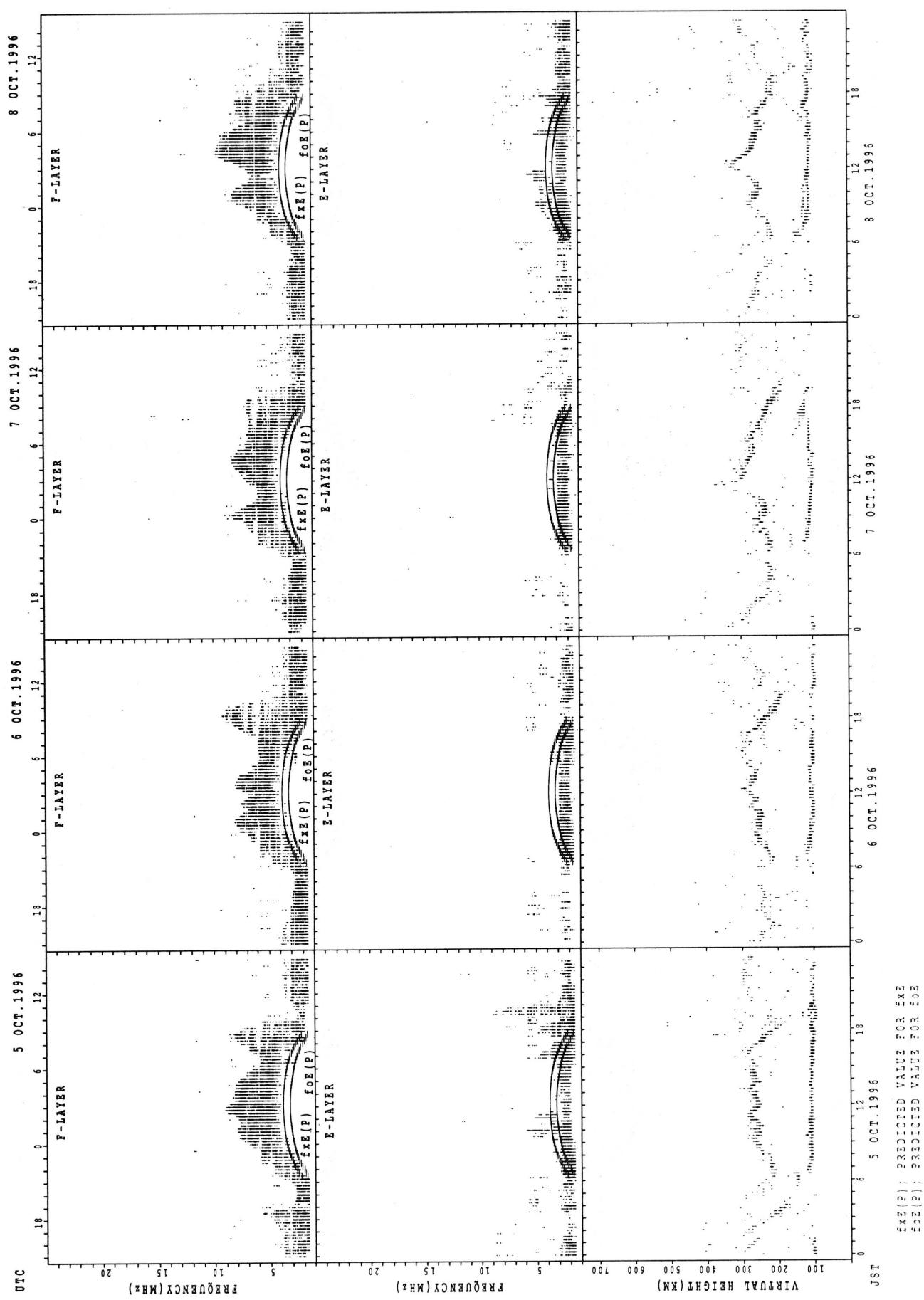
$f_{Ex}(P)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{Oz}(R)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oz}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



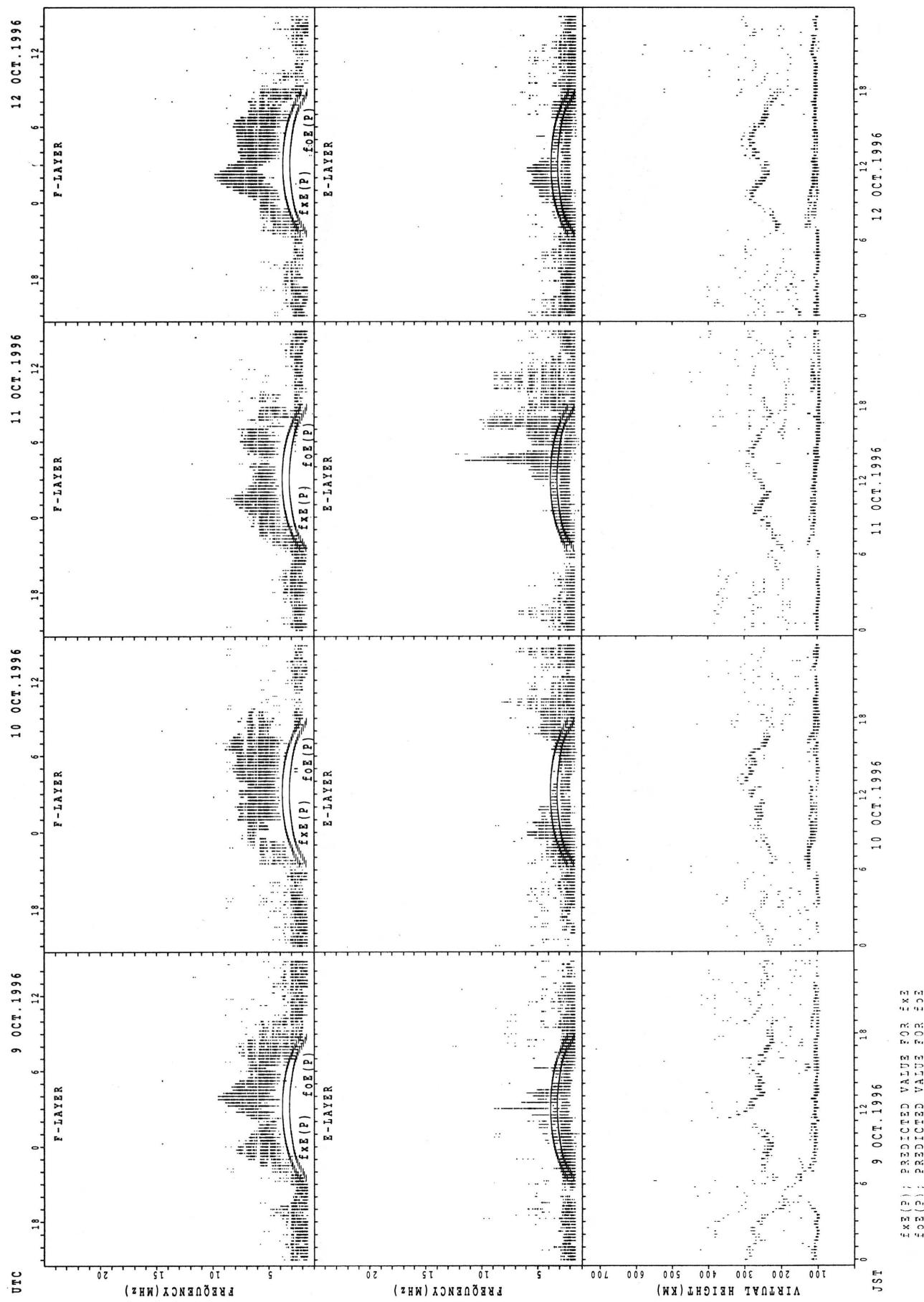
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

34



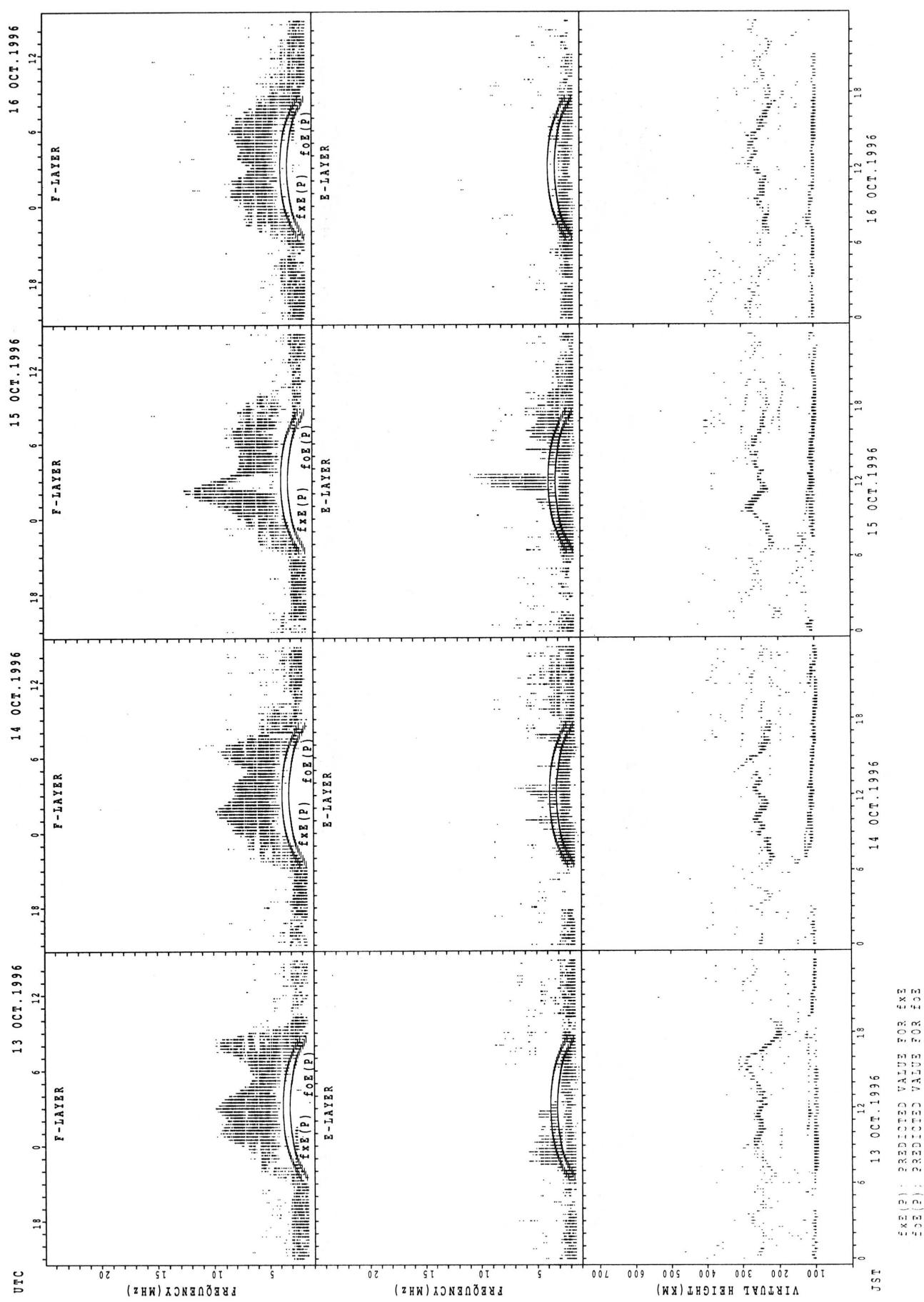
$f_{EX}(P)$: Predicted value for f_{EX}
 $f_{OE}(P)$: Predicted value for f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



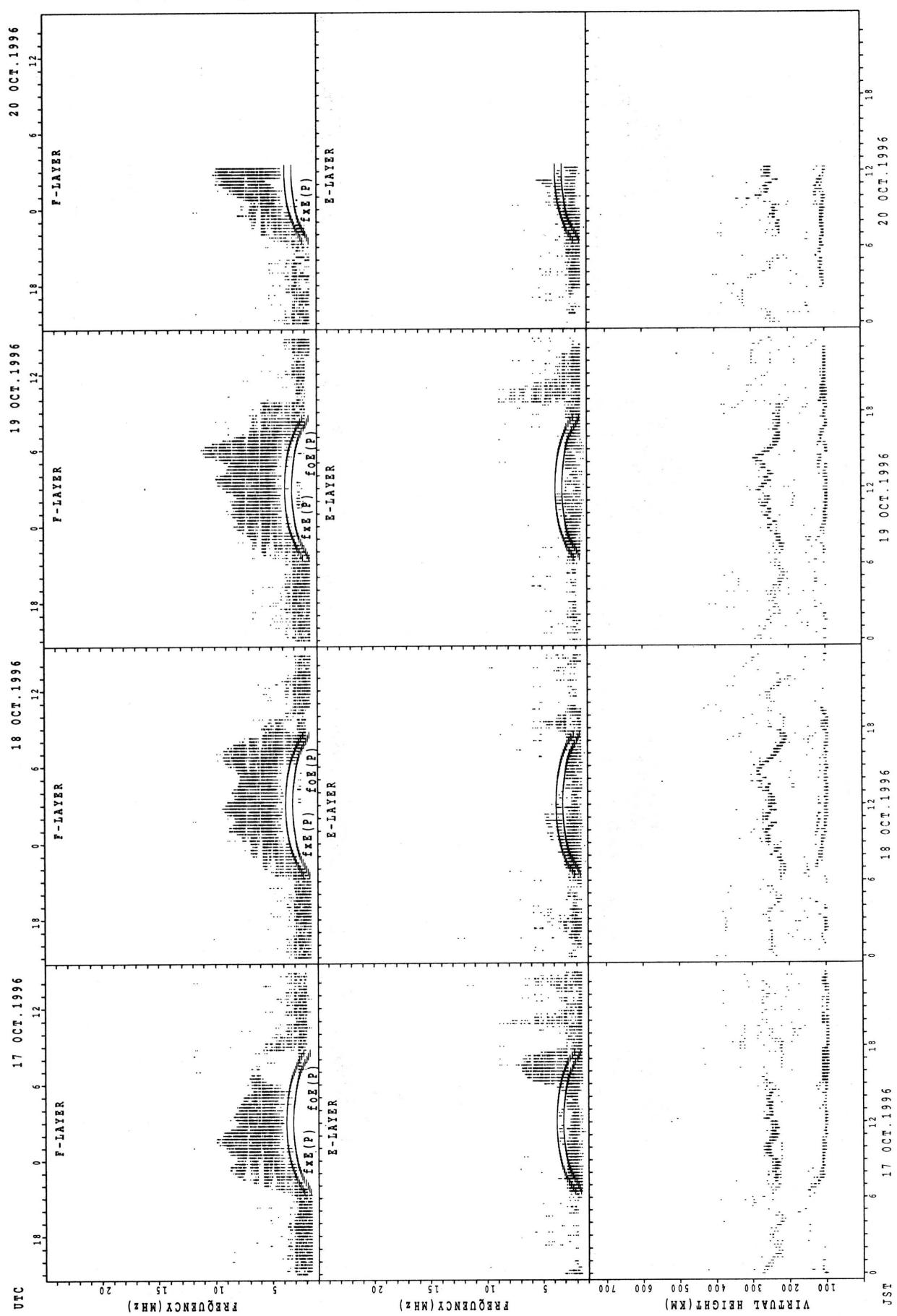
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YANAGAWA

36



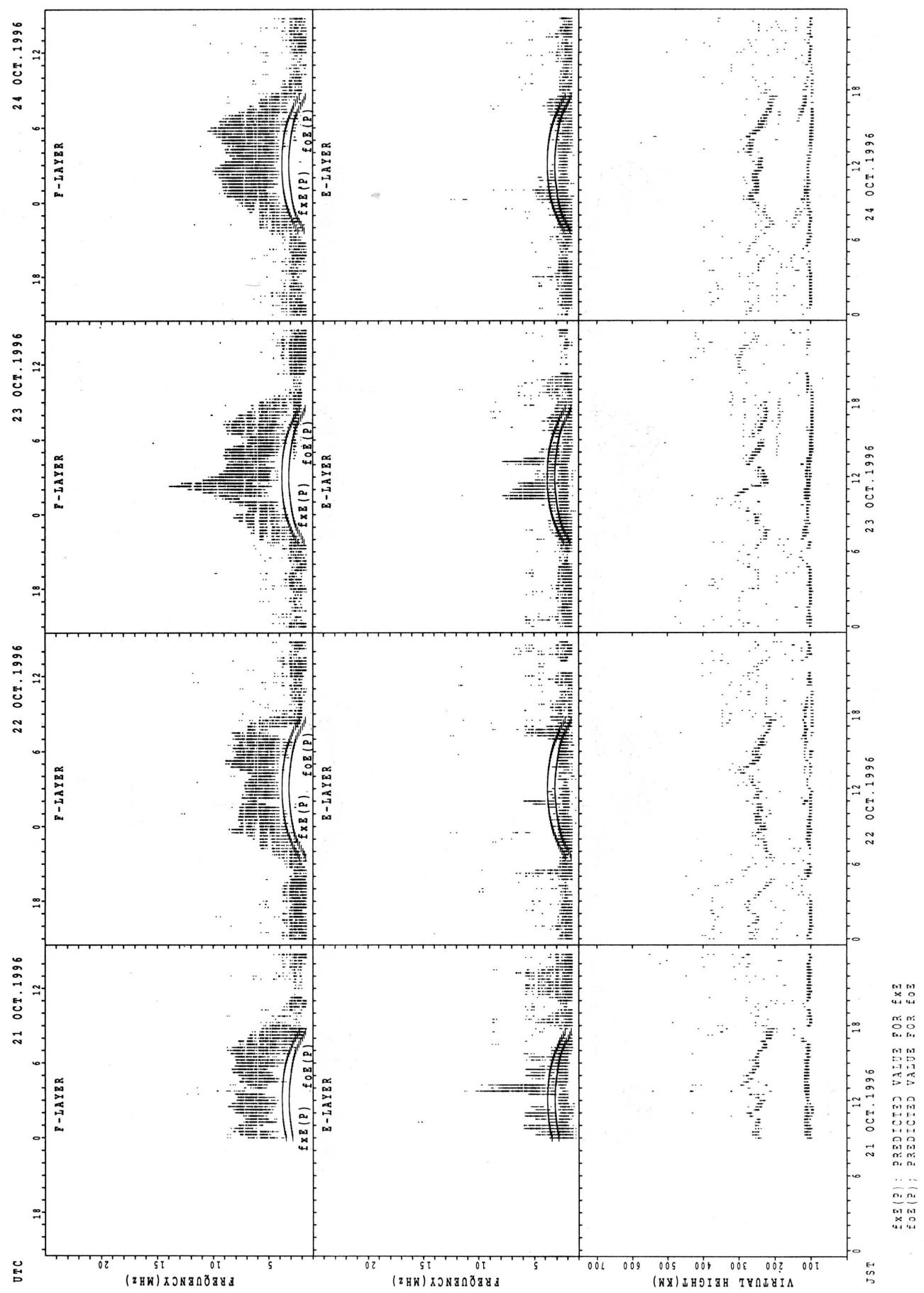
$\text{f}_{\text{EX}}(2)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{EX}
 $\text{f}_{\text{OE}}(2)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

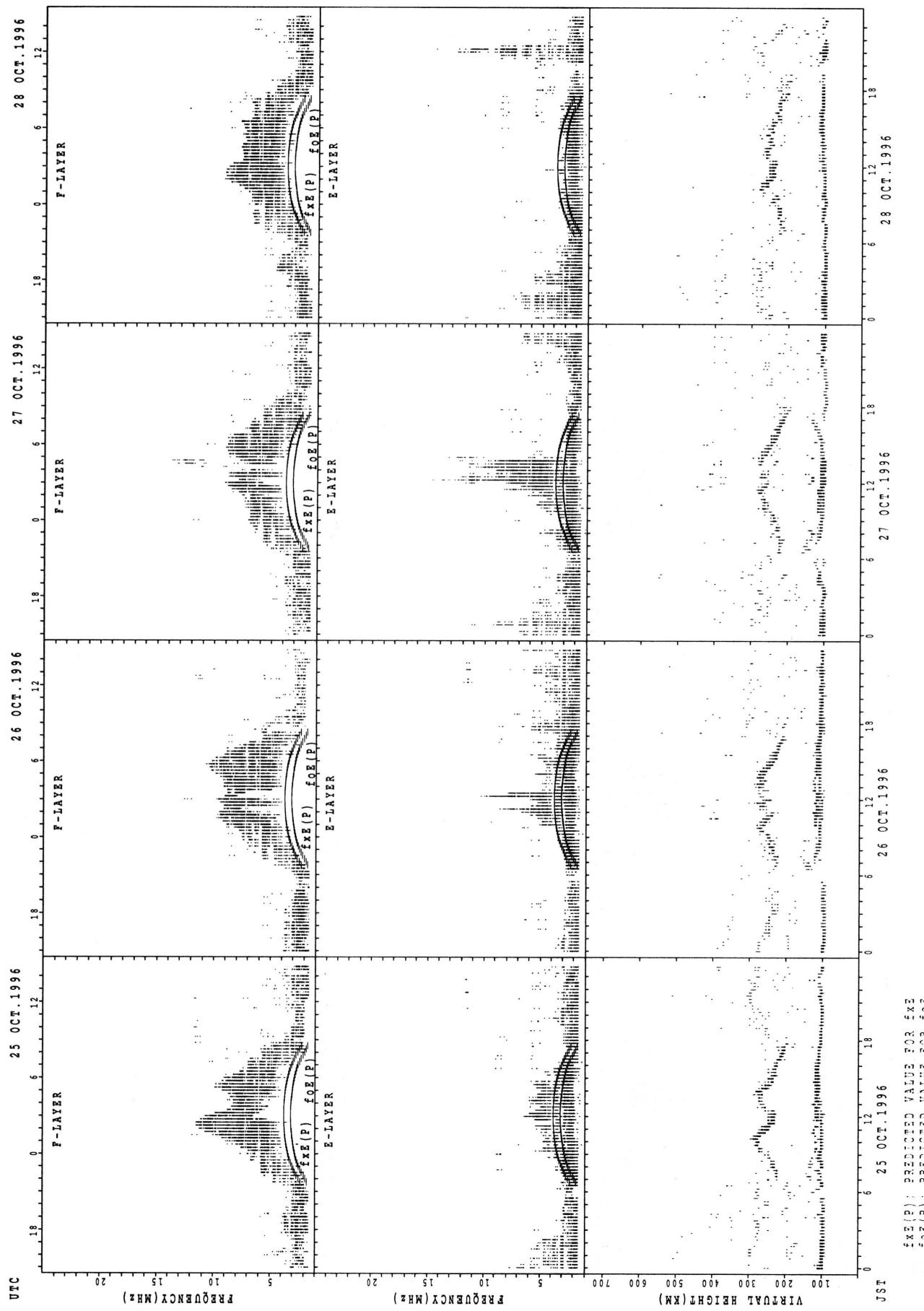


EXE (2) : PREDICTED VALUE FOR EXE

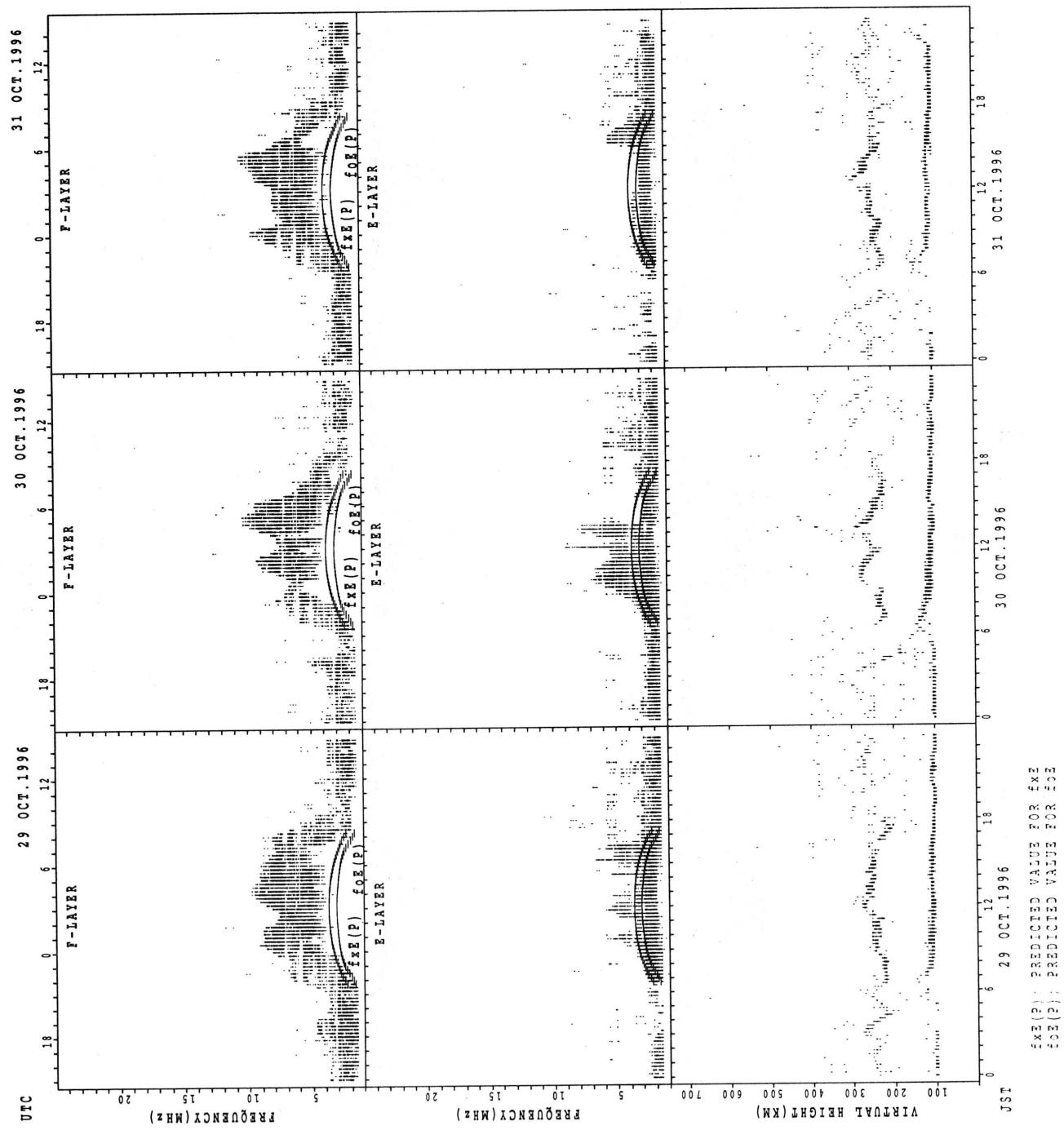
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



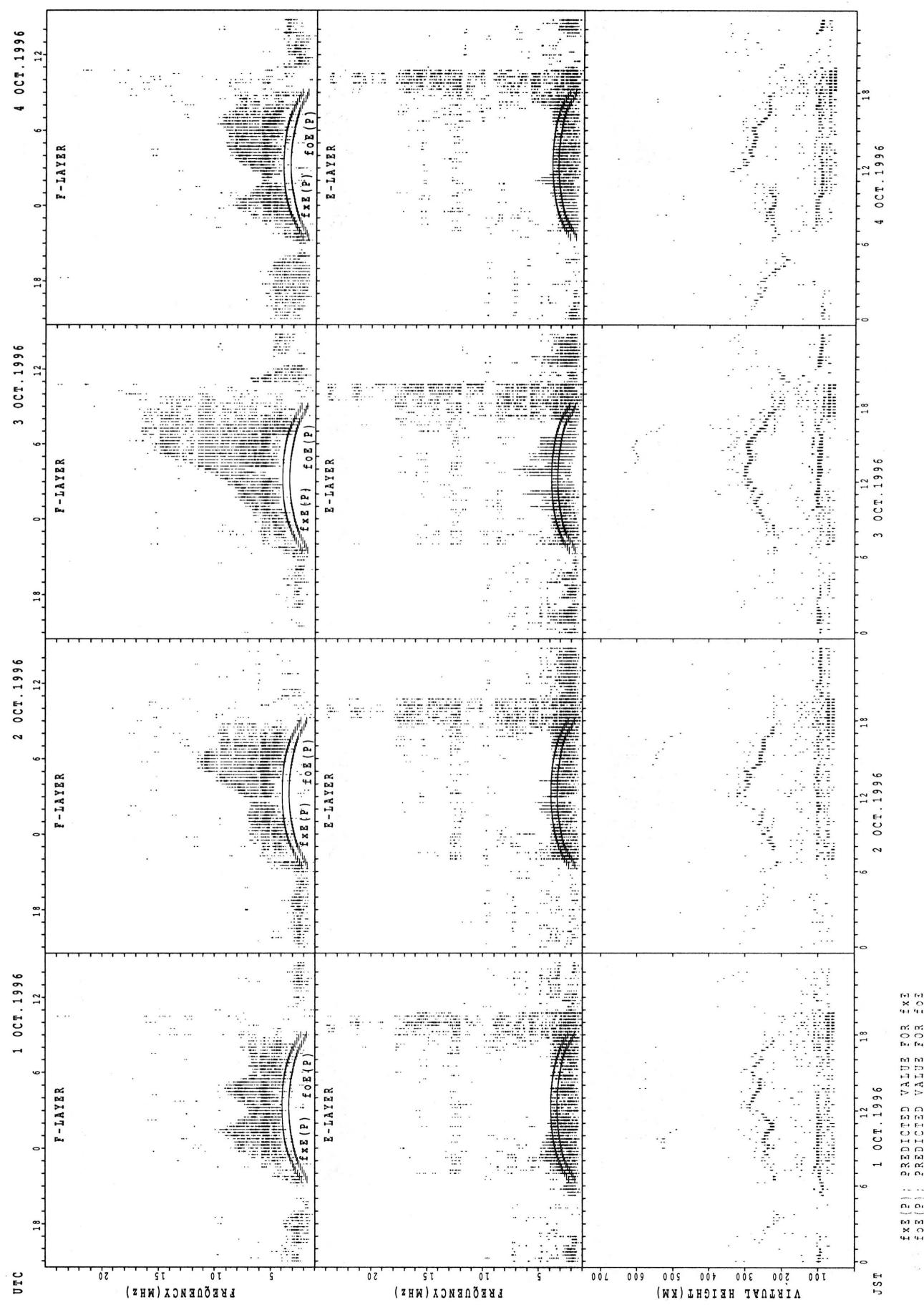
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

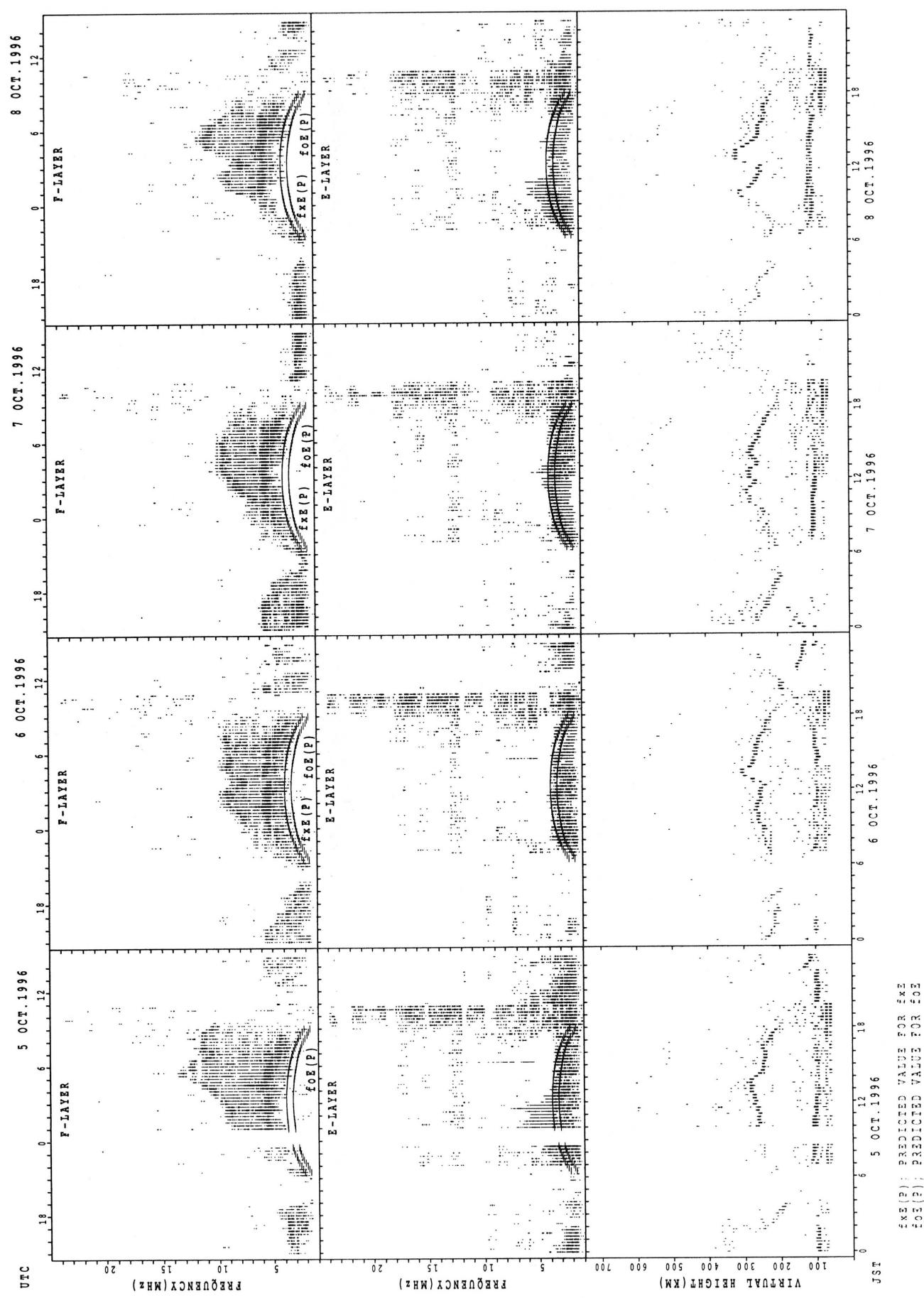


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

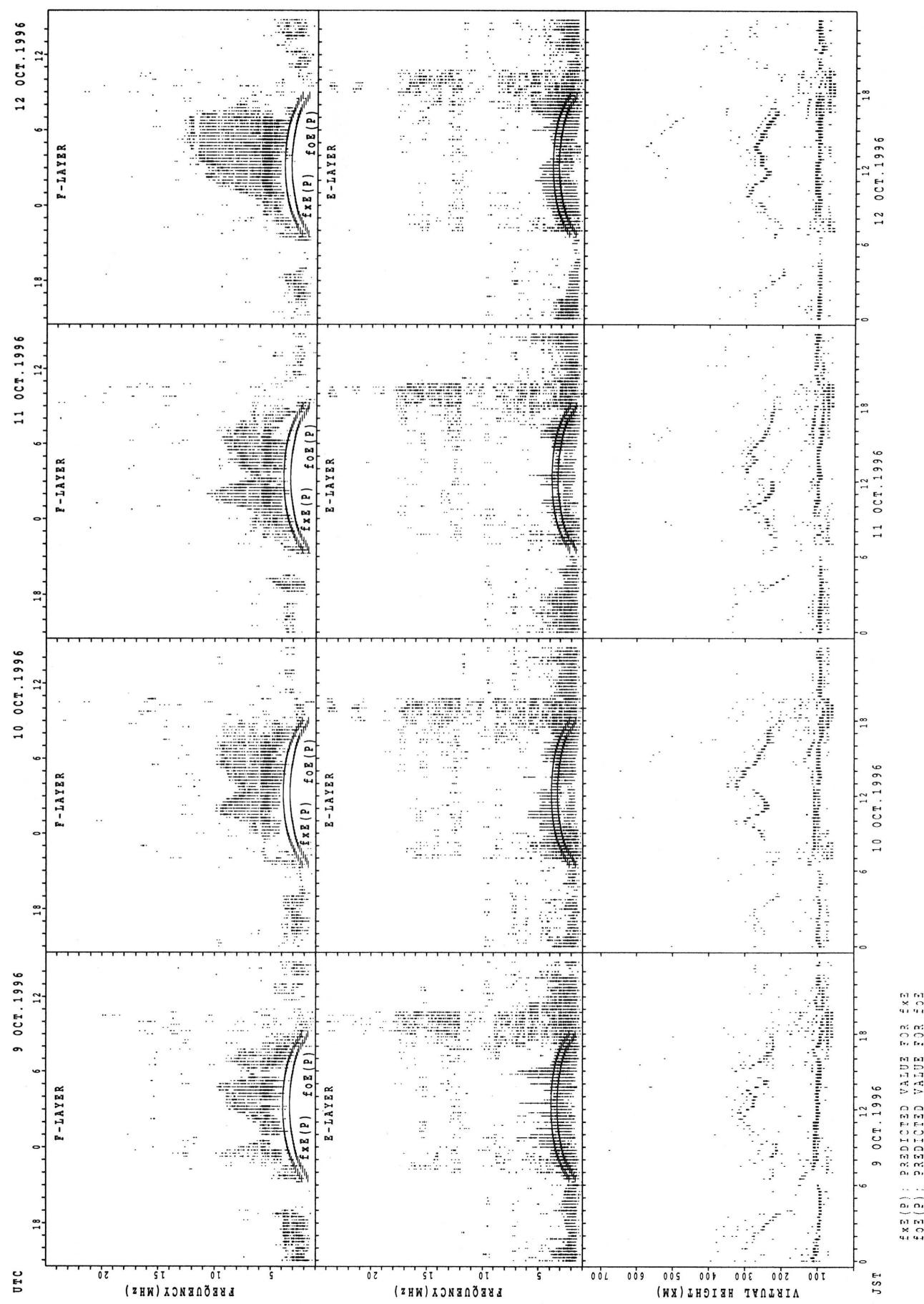


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

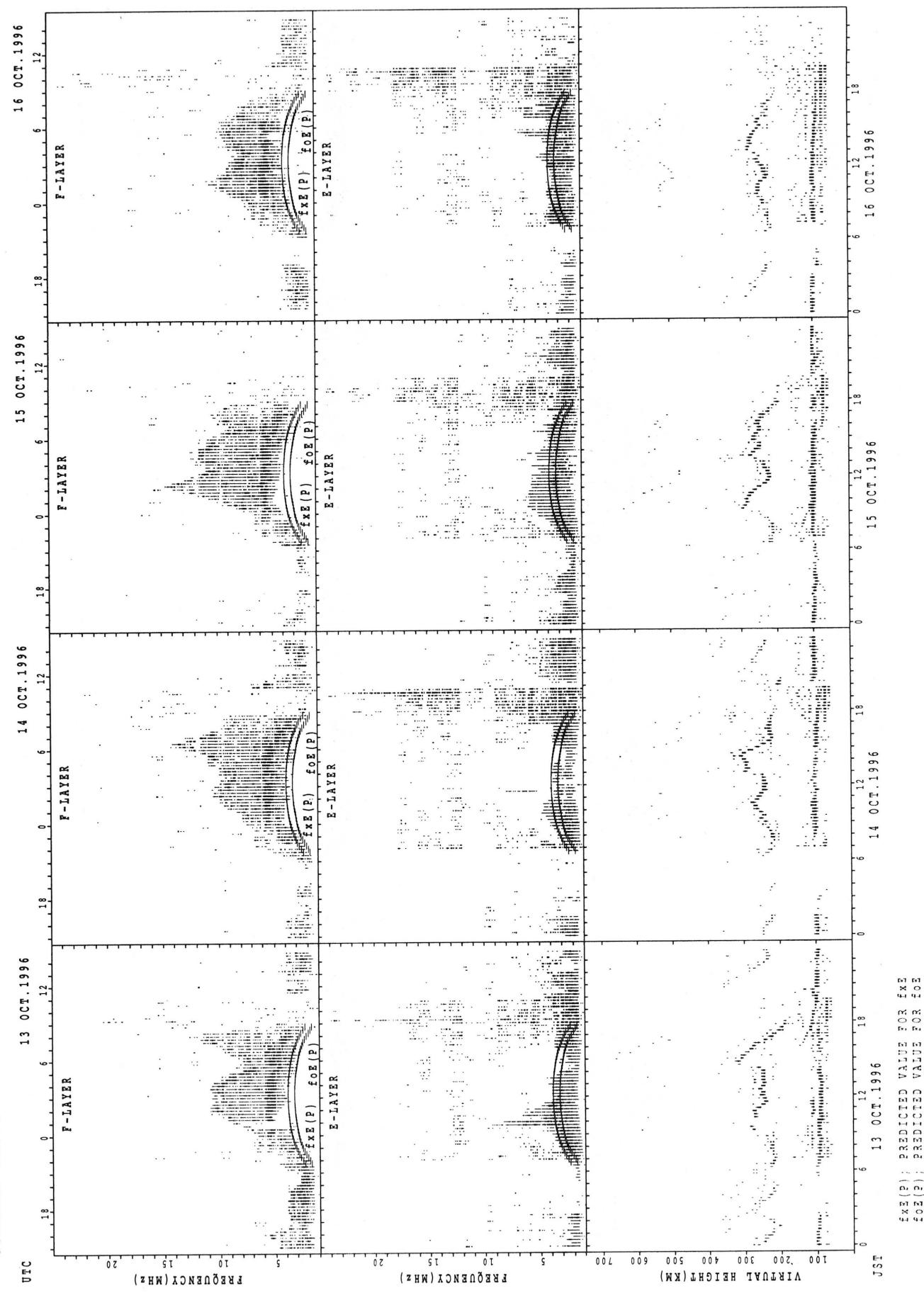
42



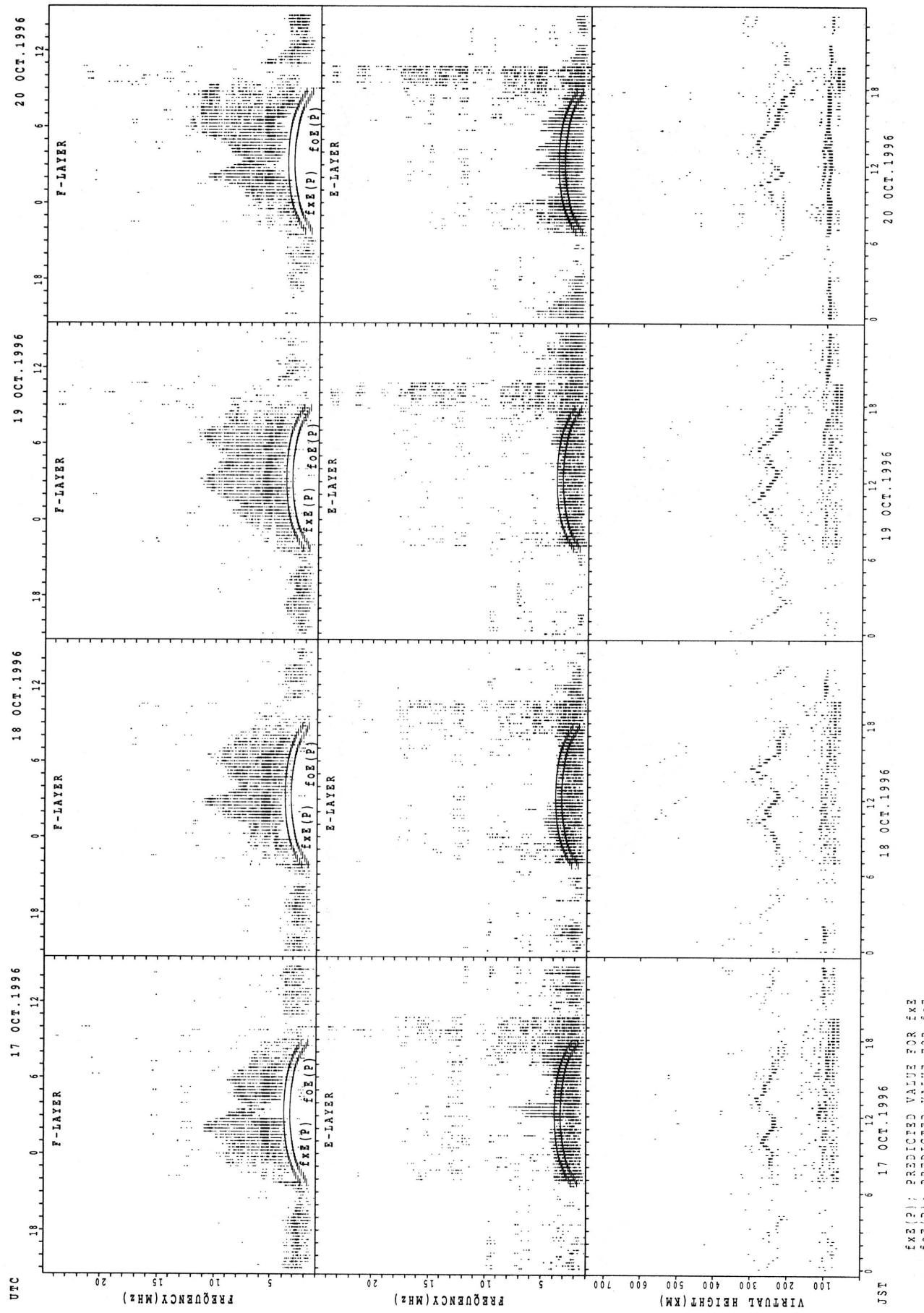
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



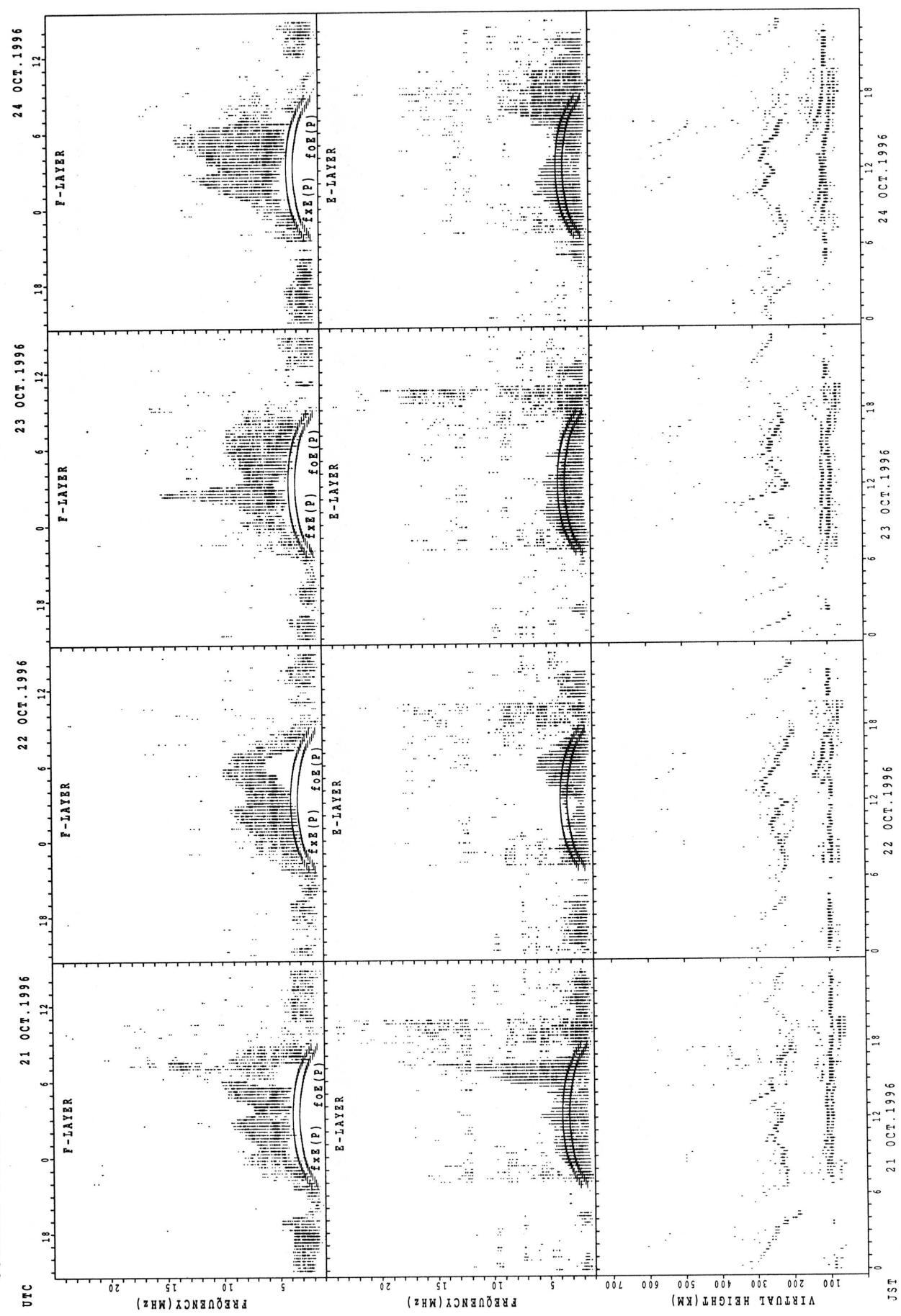
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

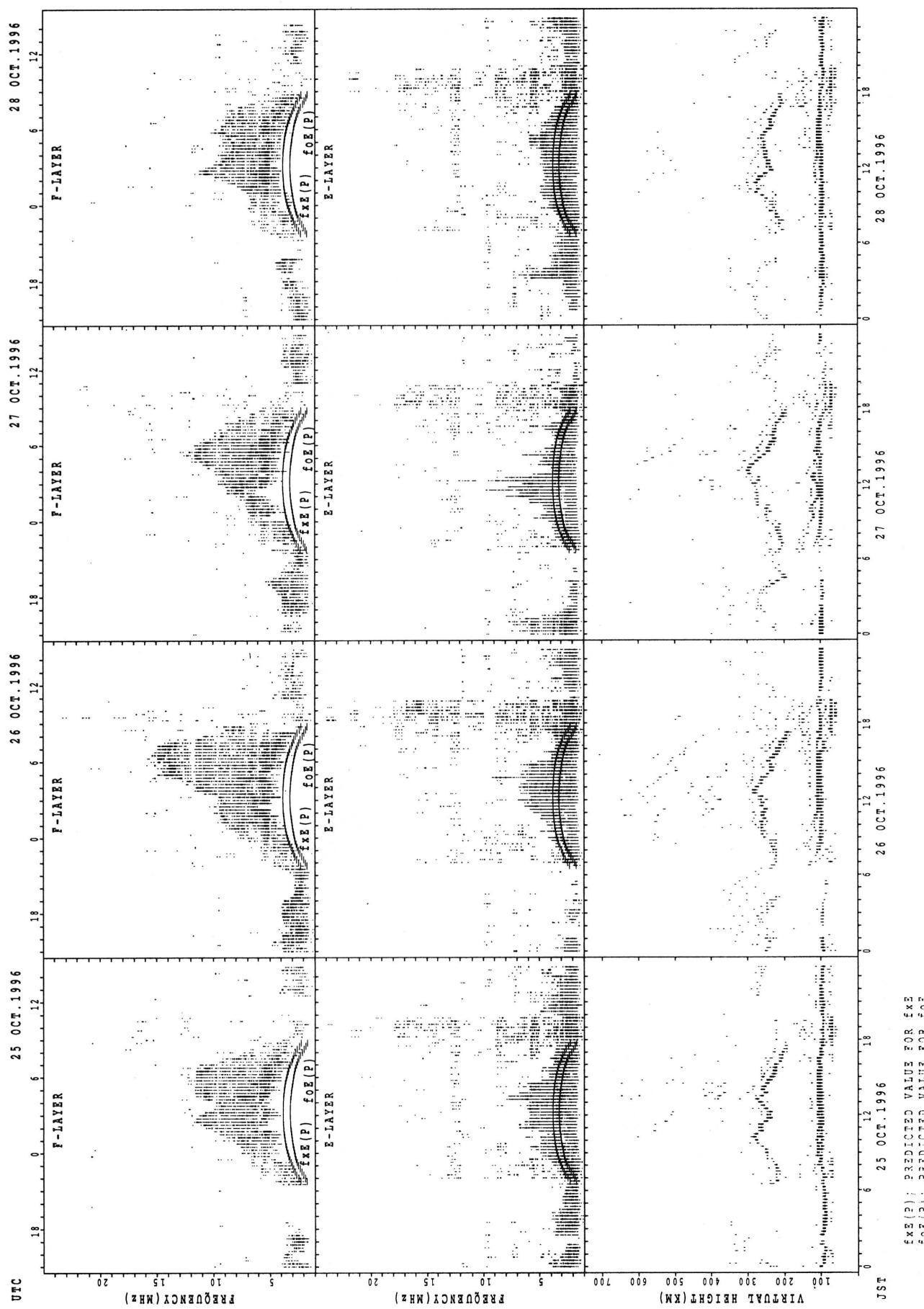


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

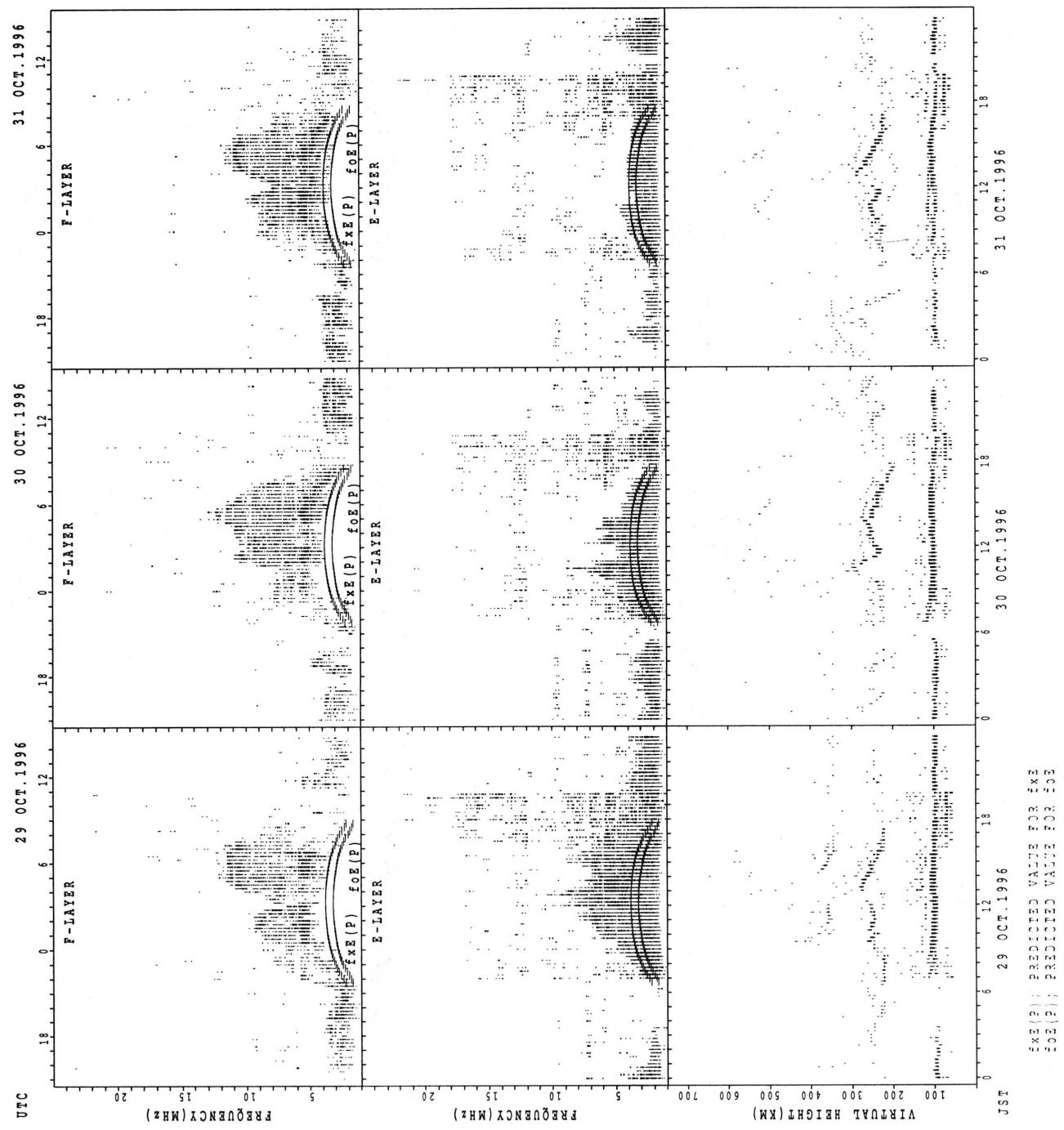


$f_{\text{Ex}}(3)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{\text{Ex}}(2)$: PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



MONTHLY MEDIAN S OF h' F AND h' Es
OCT. 1996 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h' F STATION WAKKANAI LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									19	28	20	25	19	11		12								
MED									256	261	249	246	262	252		242								
U Q									270	282	259	252	266	260		247								
L Q									248	244	238	224	250	246		235								

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	20	20	19	21	18	16	22	28	31	31	31	28	31	31	28	29	22	27	26	22	22	21	19	19
MED	105	103	103	103	101	101	109	131	119	113	107	105	105	103	104	105	105	103	102	105	104	103	103	105
U Q	109	107	107	106	103	105	151	146	121	119	111	109	109	111	107	113	111	109	105	105	105	113	113	107
L Q	102	99	99	98	95	99	99	119	109	107	105	103	101	97	100	102	99	99	99	99	101	97	101	99

h' F STATION KOKUBUNJI LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									18	25	23	21	24	17	15	22	18							
MED									243	250	254	248	256	278	258	255	234							
U Q									256	264	272	258	280	285	270	268	258							
L Q									238	237	242	245	244	270	250	240	230							

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	19	15	15	14	16	11	21	26	31	31	29	30	28	26	31	28	31	24	22	20	16	15	14	17
MED	105	103	103	103	103	101	137	125	119	115	113	110	107	113	111	111	113	107	101	106	105	107	106	105
U Q	107	107	107	105	104	105	153	143	125	121	116	115	113	119	119	116	119	113	109	110	109	111	111	107
L Q	101	101	103	99	100	99	102	113	111	111	107	107	103	105	105	101	101	100	97	102	104	105	105	103

h' F STATION YAMAGAWA LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									13	26	26	27	27	26	27	25	25	13						
MED									250	250	255	254	254	265	266	256	246	240						
U Q									266	266	268	272	274	274	286	271	264	257						
L Q									240	240	248	240	240	254	256	243	233	229						

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	21	22	14	15	16	14	18	30	27	31	30	31	30	29	30	30	30	30	28	26	23	24	18	22
MED	105	105	104	105	105	105	108	138	119	113	112	113	111	111	111	113	113	111	107	105	105	107	107	107
U Q	110	107	105	105	107	111	127	149	131	123	119	117	115	112	113	118	121	127	111	107	111	110	109	111
L Q	103	103	103	101	103	103	107	125	111	109	109	107	107	107	105	107	105	102	101	103	105	105	105	103

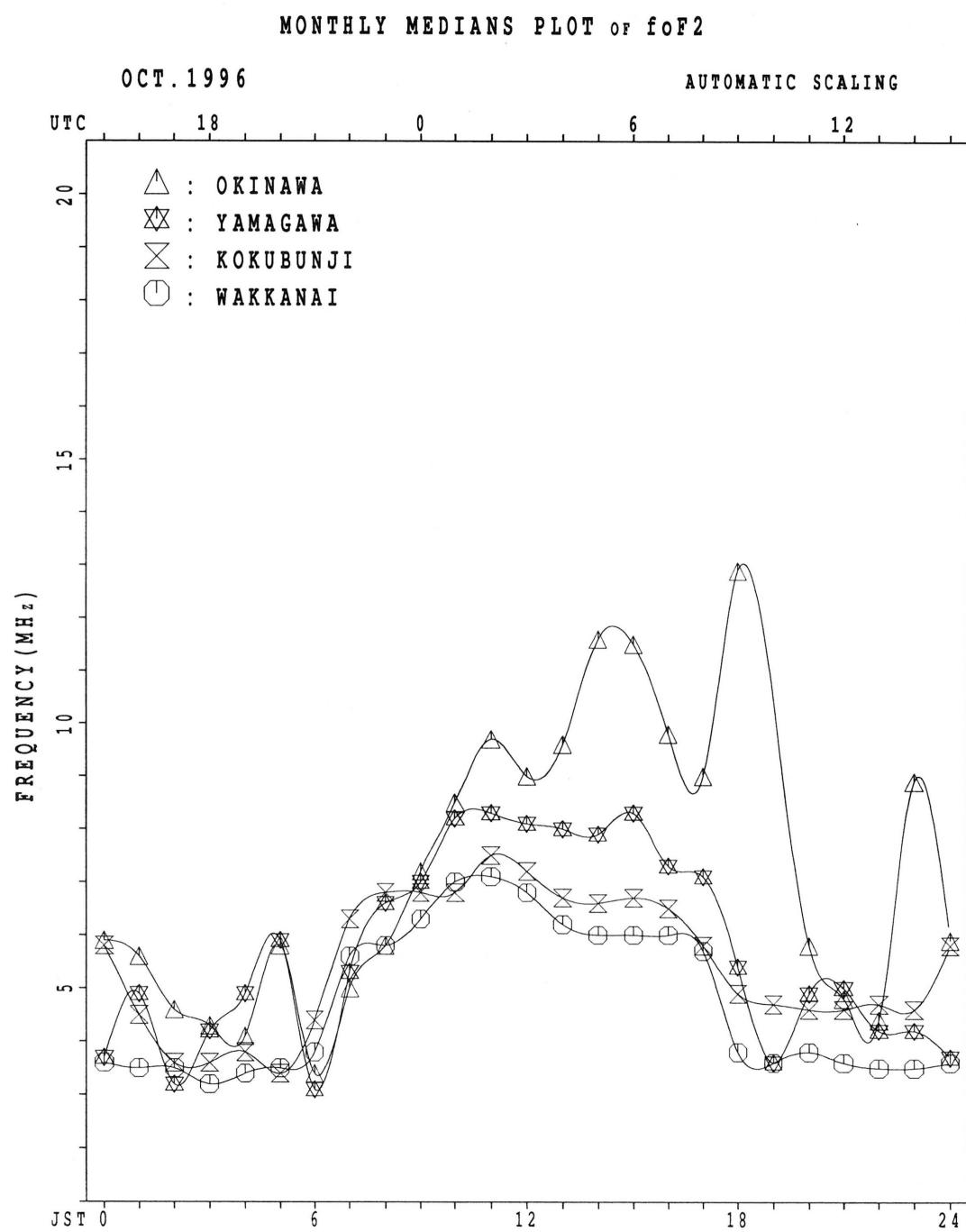
MONTHLY MEDIAN S OF h' F AND h' Es
OCT. 1996 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h' F STATION OKINAWA LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									10	23	28	27	28	30	30	29	30	25						
MED									252	246	264	254	246	278	262	250	239	226						
U Q									282	260	284	264	270	290	278	265	248	240						
L Q									244	238	256	240	238	256	256	240	224	224						

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	19	20	16	14	11				22	24	28	29	27	29	29	27	26	28	20	20	21	24	24	23	21
MED	97	99	97	95	93				108	107	107	107	107	107	103	105	104	101	101	91	101	97	98	97	99
U Q	103	101	99	97	99				125	113	113	111	109	110	110	113	109	107	109	100	133	103	101	99	112
L Q	95	95	97	91	89				93	95	104	101	103	102	95	95	99	95	94	83	85	95	95	91	94



IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji
OCT. 1996 fxI (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42'.4" N LON. 139°29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	41	X	X	X	X	X	X													X	A	X	X	40	37
	41	41	38	40	36	33														57	41	39	30	28	30
2	38	36	36	35	33	36														58	56	44	36	40	41
				A	X	X													X	X	A	A	X		
3	41	40		36	35	38													80	72			36	38	
					X	X	X	X											X	X	X		X		
4	38	37	37	35	39	35													56	49	50	46	44	41	
																			X	X	X			X	
5	49	47	42	49	51	34													63	49	42	41	40	41	
					X	X	X												X	X		X	X	X	
6	41	42	36	34	30	30													82	60	58	50	35	37	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X				
7	36	36	37	40	38	33													69	47	33	34	34	37	
				X	X	X												X	X	X	X		X		
8	37	38	37	36	36	29													63	40	35	37	38	37	
				X	X	X	X	X										X	X	X	X	X	X		
9	37	37	34	35	38	32													69	46	46	48	48	49	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	A			
10	49	37	40	41	38	39													71	48	43	43	43		
			A	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
11	41	40	39	41	40														56	54	48	46	45	40	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X		A			
12	37	38	39	43	42	33													59	42	39	40		41	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	O	X	X	O	X		
13	46	40	41	38	34	33													61	38	39	38	40	40	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X		A			
14	44	37	35	36	32	26													50	41	43	44	44	44	
			X	X														X	X	X	X	O	X		
15	46	43	33	33	35	34													66	46	44	44	44	43	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
16	40	40	40	40	42	40													50	49	50	50	46	46	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
17	44	45	40	38	39	33													54	49	45	40	44	43	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
18	43	43	42	39	39	38													46	43	44	37	37	36	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
19	40	40	42	40	39	35													49	42	41	41	42	42	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X				
20	42	40	39	38	40	37													48	48	48	37	36	35	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
21	35	36	37	39	41	29													48	49	46	38	40	40	
			X	X														X	X	X	X	X	X		
22	41	42	42	44	45	33													44	38	40	42	44	30	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
23	40	34	37	36	32	33													62	44	39	42	40	44	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
24	42	42	38	38	38	32													62	36	39	40	43	43	
			X	X	X	X	X											X	A	X	A				
25	46	43	43	40	41	31													52	38	43	42	42		
			X	X	X	A	X											X	X	A					
26	42	41	39	38		33													55	52	36	41		44	
			X	X														X	X	X	X	X	O		
27	50	44	40	42	43	38													64	46	40	41	45	43	36
			X	X														X	X	X	X	X	X		
28	43	40	42	46	44	36													55	46	46	48	52	50	48
			X	X	X	X												X	X	X	X	X	X		
29	50	50	50	49	50	45													71	45	44	41	43	43	42
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
30	44	40	41	39	46	28													50	43	42	44	44	43	45
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
31	43	40	34	38	38	35													51	40	34	38	41	41	40
			X	X	X	X	X											X	X	X	X	X	X		
	CNT	30	31	30	31	30	31												9	30	29	29	30	28	30
	MED	42	40	39	39	39	33												X	X	X	X	X	X	
	U Q	44	42	41	40	42	37												55	53	46	43	42	42	41
	L Q	40	37	37	36	36	32												X	X	X	X	X	X	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji
OCT. 1996 f₀F2 (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)
LAT. 35°42'.4"N LON. 139°29'.3"E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		35	35	32	34	30	27	46	51	54	60	59	63	66	58	54	57	62	59	51	A	35	33	32	31	
2		30	29	30	29	26	30	44	57	63	54	61	63	60	64	62	65	60	65	52	50	38	30	32	32	
3		33	32	A	30	28	32	47	50	57	67	62	A	A	R	76	64	67	76	76	74	66	A	A	F	30
4		31	31	31	29	33	29	39	52	60	66	80	57	58	65	72	60	59	62	50	43	44	39	37	35	
5		40	40	34	40	42	25	37	52	62	66	59	65	73	66	64	52	56	66	57	43	36	34	30	33	
6		F	F	F	F	F	R													J	R	F				
7		35	34	30	28	24	24	47	52	57	73	64	64	71	70	50	51	54	65	76	54	51	44	29	31	
8		30	30	31	34	32	27	44	60	81	70	58	51	58	60	61	59	56	60	63	41	27	28	28	30	
9		31	32	31	30	28	23	42	50	61	62	57	72	69	70	69	75	76	71	57	34	29	31	32	31	
10		43	31	34	35	32	33	46	62	64	67	69	74	66	68	64	69	77	66	65	43	37	37	A		
11		A	35	34	33	33	34	49	54	64	67	66	64	61	60	54	66	64	53	50	48	42	40	39	34	
12		31	32	33	37	37	27	46	60	60	63	65	78	87	58	58	61	57	60	53	36	33	33	F	32	
13		F	40	34	35	32	29	27	43	55	62	74	86	89	75	59	59	58	72	81	55	32	30	31	34	34
14		38	31	29	30	26	20	43	51	81	75	64	86	71	63	63	59	64	52	44	35	36	36	A	F	
15		F	40	37	26	27	28	25	43	55	70	76	79	98	78	64	62	74	68	67	60	40	38	38	37	
16		34	34	34	34	36	34	40	57	71	69	68	60	71	68	65	73	64	54	44	43	44	44	40	40	
17		38	39	34	32	33	27	38	62	85	92	84	83	76	64	59	64	60	49	48	43	39	34	38	37	
18		F	37	37	35	33	33	32	45	61	75	66	80	74	77	68	69	76	88	61	40	37	38	31	30	
19		34	34	36	34	33	29	43	76	71	65	64	74	70	70	86	104	69	50	43	36	35	35	36	36	
20		R	36	34	33	32	34	31	45	65	77	70	72	98	99	74	85	87	75	61	42	42	42	31	27	28
21		F	29	30	31	32	35	23	38	62	58	65	65	71	82	65	62	80	66	49	42	43	40	32	34	34
22		F	35	36	34	37	37	26	43	53	60	74	76	59	59	62	70	59	78	60	38	32	34	36	38	24
23		34	28	31	30	26	27	42	60	69	69	81	107	109	90	72	69	73	56	38	33	36	34	38	37	
24		R	36	36	32	32	32	26	42	53	62	74	72	80	83	64	79	69	76	56	30	33	34	37	37	38
25		F	40	37	36	34	34	25	37	58	60	66	79	95	96	68	72	67	63	46	33	37	33	34		
26		A	35	35	33	32		27	38	52	62	72	80	96	81	72	67	72	61	49	46		30	33		38
27		F	42	38	34	34	36	32	42	57	64	72	83	69	62	69	67	65	67	58	40	34	35	39	37	30
28		F	36	34	36	38	37	30	40	62	64	70	69	69	64	64	69	66	54	49	40	40	42	44	44	42
29		F	44	44	44	42	41	38	47	73	66	82	70	79	85	72	71	64	64	65	39	38	35	37	37	36
30		S	38	34	35	33	40	22	36	54	60	74	74	80	70	76	86	70	60	44	37	36	38	38	34	36
31		S	37	34	28	32	32	29	38	56	74	74	74	69	64	79	81	63	61	45	34	28	32	35	35	34
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		30	31	30	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	29	30	28	30	
MED		36	34	33	32	33	27	43	56	64	69	69	73	71	68	65	66	64	60	47	40	36	36	36	34	
U Q		38	36	34	34	36	31	46	61	71	74	79	83	82	72	72	72	73	65	57	43	40	38	38	37	
L Q		33	31	31	30	29	25	39	52	60	66	64	64	64	62	60	60	50	40	34	34	33	32	31		

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 foF1 (0.01MHz) 135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

OCT. 1996 FOF1 (0.01MHz)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 foE (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1							164	244	284	304	320	328	A	R	U	R													
2							176	240	272	296	312	324	332	R	U	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
3							A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
4							A	224	272	300	312	324	328	R	312	300	280	244							A				
5							A		U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
6							A	232	280	300				A	R	R	296	268	244	B									
7							A	188	252	280	304	316	332																
8							A	160	228	284	304	316	328	328	R	312	300	260	A	B									
9							A	232	272	292	308	320	328	304	304	288	260								A				
10							A	172	228	276	300	316	316	324	312	300	272	220											
11							B	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B								
12							B		224	264	296	308	316	320	320	304	288	268	248	B									
13							B	164	236	268	284	300		A	A	304	288	260	212	B									
14							B	224	260	292	304			A	A	R	R	A	B										
15							B	220	268	296	308	320		R	A	A	256	A	B										
16							B	A		R			R	308	292		A	A	B										
17							B	264	292	304	312			R	R	A		A	B										
18							B	212	264	292	308			320	308	292	264												
19							B	268	292	312	312			A	A	AU	AU	A	A	B									
20							B	212	264	292	304	316	324	312	292	272	220												
21							B	212	264	292	308	320		A	A	A	A	A	B										
22							B	H	A	A			R	R	320	308	292	264											
23							B	144	204	248	280	292	300		A	A	R	A	A										
24							B	204	256	284	304	312	312	312	296	276	256	216											
25							B	216	260	284	304	308	312	320	320	312	292	264											
26							B	204	268	288	300			A	R	308	292	264	208										
27							B	228	272	292	308			312	A	A	R	A	A	A									
28							B	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A									
29							B	292		A	A	A	A	A		300	280	244	192										
30							B	232		R	A	A	A	A		300		A	A										
31							B	208	268	288				R	A		300		204										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT								7	26	27	28	27	19	17	20	25	20	19	1										
MED								164	224	268	292	308	316	324	306	292	264	220	180										
U Q								176	232	272	296	312	320	328	312	296	268	240											
L Q								160	212	264	288	304	312	318	300	284	258	208											

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

O C T . 1 9 9 6 f o e s (0 . 1 M H z) 1 3 5 ° E M E A N T I M E (G . M . T . + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 fbEs (0.1MHz)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	B	B	E	B	E	B	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	A								
1	17	15	15	14	14	15	22	28	32	32	34	22	20	21	24	19	26	20	16	48	20	18	18	23	
2	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	G	33	38	42	42	G	44	33	31	27	24	21	23	24	22	14	16	
2	16	17	16	15	17	17	17	29	33	38	42	42													
3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	G	31	34	43	73	133	42	31	30	27	20	22	28	34	32	17	17	
4	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	31	35	36	38	37	36	23	31	25	32	31	40	25	19	20	22	
4	18	14	17	15	16	18	22	27																	
5	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	G	30	46	34	36	39	33	32	29	26	23	22	19	17	13	13	15	
5	18	17	13	16	14	14	18	27																	
6	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	33	33	35	27	36	23	31	27	18	18	13	16	17	17	14	17	
6	14	13	13	20	19	14	21																		
7	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
7	13	15	14	14	13	15	19	25																	
8	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	23	23	24	21	32	30	23	20	20	20	20	20	17	15	14	15	
8	14	13	15	14	15	16	19	26	32	36	35	37	36	34	34	31	26	17	14	14	16	15	20	25	
9	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
9	17	15	15	14	14	13	22	26	30	34	38	35	25	34	35	31	19	17	15	16	17	14	14	14	
10	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	23	26	43	44	38	36	40	34	30	34	27	17	26	29	33	18	44
10	14	15	16	14	13	14	23																		
11	A	A	E	B	E	B	E	E	28	36	36	48	41	32	32	33	29	24	34	20	15	16	22	23	
11	39	18	22	14	14	16	19	26	29	31	34	36	36	33	34	28	22	19	18	22	18	19	24	24	
12	24	19	17	17	14	17	16	26	50	35	36	36	37	43	40	16	22	20	23	30	20	17	40	22	
13	18	21	17	18	20	17	20	G	28	36	36	48	41	32	32	33	29	24	34	20	E	B	E	B	
13	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	U	Y	U	Y	U	Y	U	Y	E	B	E	E	A	A	15	16	
14	13	12	13	14	15	16	18	24	29	36	40	37	33	28	25	21	23	16	18	14	17	21	49	17	
15	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	U	Y	U	Y	U	Y	U	Y	G	G	G	G	E	B			
15	15	15	14	15	14	16	16	25	30	33	32	26	30	33	32	21	23	18	22	18	19	13	17	16	
16	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	GU	Y	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
16	14	14	16	15	15	18	22	22	28	26	19	34	20				31	28	23	17	14	14	15	14	
17	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E	E		
17	15	12	13	14	15	14	18	26	28	31	23	26	35	33	44	30	20	15	16	14	14	20	21		
18	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	22	36	35	33	36	34	37	38	38	23	18	14	16	E	B	E	
18	15	14	14	15	14	16	15	25	28	34	35	37	39	37	38	38	23	18	14	16	14	12	13	18	
19	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E	E		
19	13	26	14	19	16	17	22	27	32	35	35	22	18	34	35	28	17	16	15	20	15	13	16		
20	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E	E		
20	19	17	14	14	13	15	15	24	28	33	34	35	66				28	22	15	23	14	14	15	14	
21	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	GE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	BE		
21	14	15	14	13	14	15	16	20	26	31	47	67	48	33	26	25	18	14	14	15	14	16	15		
22	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E	E		
22	14	19	17	17	19	18	24	17	28	34	20	21	19	34	32	33	18	22	17	18	14	19	19		
23	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	U	G	U	G	U	G	U	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
23	17	18	17	18	16	13	22		36	35	33	36	34	26	22	26	21	27	19	16	15	13	32	14	
24	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	GU	Y	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
24	14	13	17	17	18	14	15	24	31	33	32	34	26	22	30	27	24	18	23	19	18	22	15	18	
25	18	23	22	18	18	17	17	26	28	31	32	36	43	36	34	35	56	28	46	23	48	24	18	18	
26	E	B	E	B	E	B	A	E	G	G	34	49	27	13	21	36	18	18	48	23					
26	16	14	14	15	30	17	15	24	31	38	34	39													
27	27	24	21	18	15	17	15	25	29	46	60	40	26	39	35	32	27	18	17	20	15	15	15	22	
28	25	23	20	24	20	15	20	26	29	22	32	29	36	33	24	31	33	22	14	18	14	21	14	14	
29	E	B	E	B	E	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
29	19	14	17	16	16	14	14	14	30	30	35	36	33	24	20	21	22	17	16	18	18	16	16	20	
30	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
30	17	15	14	17	17	17	17	24	28	31	23	34	35	20	32	44	30	18	23	21	21	13	14	18	
31	E	B	E	B	E	B	E	E	U	G	U	G	G	G	G	G	E	B	E	E	E	E	E		
31	18	16	13	16	14	14	15	24	28	32	32	33	23	32	31	28	22	16	14	16	14	13	15	14	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
MED	17	15	15	15	15	16	18	25	30	34	34	36	34	33	32	30	24	18	18	18	17	16	16	18	
U Q	18	19	17	18	18	17	21	26	32	36	36	37	39	35	34	32	27	22	22	22	23	20	19	20	
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	22	28	31	32	26	26	27	22	17	15	16	15	14	14	15	15		

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 fmin (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42'.4" N LON. 139°29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	16	15	15	14	14	15	13	16	13	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	13	16	15	14	15	15	15	15
2	16	14	16	15	15	16	15	16	16	15	18	17	18	17	19	16	16	15	16	15	15	15	14	16
3	14	14	15	15	16	15	16	15	14	16	16	18	13	17	16	14	16	14	16	12	13	13	14	14
4	15	14	13	15	13	14	15	14	14	15	16	18	15	15	14	15	16	12	19	15	15	15	15	14
5	15	14	13	14	14	14	16	14	17	16	19	20	17	18	18	15	14	15	15	15	14	13	13	15
6	14	13	13	14	14	14	15	16	14	16	16	15	18	20	16	15	15	16	13	16	16	17	14	14
7	13	15	14	14	13	15	12	14	16	14	16	16	18	16	15	14	14	16	14	16	15	15	14	15
8	14	13	15	14	15	16	16	15	14	14	15	15	17	22	16	14	13	17	14	14	16	15	15	13
9	14	15	15	15	14	13	14	16	14	14	18	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	14	14	14
10	14	15	16	14	13	14	16	13	14	15	18	17	16	17	15	15	13	17	14	16	14	15	14	14
11	16	15	14	14	14	16	16	14	16	15	16	14	16	15	16	17	14	16	15	14	13	14	16	16
12	15	14	16	15	14	14	16	15	15	14	15	15	18	14	14	14	16	16	16	15	15	15	16	15
13	14	15	15	15	14	15	14	14	15	16	14	14	17	13	15	15	14	15	16	16	15	16	15	14
14	13	12	13	14	15	13	16	14	14	15	16	15	15	16	14	14	16	16	15	14	14	15	15	16
15	15	15	14	15	14	16	16	12	16	15	15	15	21	16	16	15	14	16	15	14	14	13	12	14
16	14	14	14	15	15	14	16	17	15	15	16	16	15	14	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14
17	15	12	13	14	15	14	16	14	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	14	16	15	14	14	14	14	15
18	15	14	14	15	14	13	15	15	14	14	16	15	16	14	18	14	14	16	14	16	14	12	13	15
19	13	14	14	15	14	15	16	15	16	14	16	15	14	17	14	15	15	16	16	15	13	15	13	16
20	14	14	14	14	13	15	15	14	15	15	14	16	15	21	15	15	13	15	15	14	14	15	14	13
21	14	15	14	13	14	15	16	14	14	14	14	14	16	18	16	15	14	14	14	15	14	16	15	14
22	14	14	13	13	13	15	16	15	15	14	15	15	16	15	15	15	14	16	14	14	14	14	15	15
23	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	14	12	15	16	18	14	22	14	15	14	15	15	14	15	13	15	14
24	14	13	14	14	15	14	15	15	12	14	14	14	15	14	15	14	12	14	14	15	14	15	12	
25	14	15	15	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	14	15	14	14	16	14	16	15	14	14	15	16	14
26	16	14	14	15	14	14	15	15	13	15	16	15	16	16	17	15	14	13	14	15	14	15	14	15
27	14	15	14	16	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	16	13	14	15	14	16	15	15	15	15	15	13
28	14	14	14	15	14	15	16	14	15	15	16	15	16	15	13	15	12	15	14	15	14	15	14	14
29	13	14	15	15	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	15	16	16	15	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14
30	15	15	14	15	13	15	17	14	15	16	15	16	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	14	13	14	16
31	15	14	13	16	14	14	15	16	14	15	14	15	15	16	13	14	14	16	14	16	14	13	15	14
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
MED	14	14	14	15	14	14	15	14	14	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	14	15	15	15	14	15	14	14
U Q	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
L Q	14	14	14	14	13	14	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14

OCT. 1996 fmin (0.1MHz) COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji
OCT. 1996 M(3000) F2 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1		321	324	338	327	332	330	338	347	337	357	348	351	359	354	338	333	344	356	364	A	295	297	296	290				
2		F	F	312	311	315	327	328	324	378	374	368	354	371	349	331	323	325	356	343	358	350	338	334	315	298	289		
3		F	F	A		F								A	A	R						A	A		309	299			
4		F		290	296	293	302	334	375	366	348	363	347	388	339	314	327	342	346	351	358	352	318	333	297	298	302		
5		F	F	F	F	F	F							R		H							F	F	F				
6		F	F							F	R										J	R	F						
7		322	328	360	329	370	322	368	377	355	359	363	332	337	352	353	331	328	338	349	303	333	338	318	312				
8																					R		F	F					
9		307	321	325	325	353	334	370	361	376	390	369	343	321	333	336	350	358	358	360	372	294	312	288	291				
10																									F				
11		A		296	309	335	345	350	359	372	352	381	334	351	337	334	334	359	361	341	326	337	322	334	344	324			
12														F											F	A	F		
13															R										F	F	F		
14															342	310	317	325	310	321	364	377	358	340	359	341	371	330	306
15																									F	F	A		
16																													
17																													
18																													
19																													
20																													
21																													
22																													
23																													
24																													
25																													
26																													
27																													
28																													
29																													
30																													
31																													
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT		30	31	30	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	31	31	31	31	30	29	29	30	28	30						
MED		319	318	314	321	337	328	358	364	354	354	348	348	348	341	335	341	352	358	358	354	324	318	313	314	312			
U Q		337	328	328	327	363	338	366	375	367	365	364	358	355	349	353	359	374	368	364	343	334	324	324	321	321			
L Q		308	305	307	311	324	315	349	353	349	348	341	340	332	329	334	333	344	351	335	309	298	302	302	301				

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 M(3000)F1 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1									L		H		U	L	H	L											
2									384	376	405	389	396	381	378	356											
3									L	LU	L	A	A	L	A		LU	L									
4									380	394			377		353	361	363										
5									L	L		A	A	A	A		L	LU	L	L							
6									387	385					362	334	357										
7									L				U	L	U	L		LU	L								
8									376	384	377	397	368	351	365			L	U	L							
9									L	U	L	A	L	A				L									
10									420	362		391	389		371	365			U	L	L						
11									L		381	389	424	375	386	380			L	U	L						
12									396	371	406	397	400	379	371	347	375	371									
13									U	L	L	L		L													
14									390	380	386	395	384	373	358	355	365										
15									U	L	A		U	L	A	U	L		L								
16									368		386	378	373	375	375	356											
17									A	L	L	A	L	L	L	U	L	A	L								
18									382	374		365		367													
19									L	L	L	A	L	U	L	L	L										
20									382	371	373	373	378	375													
21									L	L	L	A	A	A	U	L	L	H									
22									370	379	403	402	375	363													
23									L	L	L	U	L	L	L	A											
24									367	377	366	378	380														
25									L	U	L	L		A	L	A	A	L									
26									378	369	383	383	386														
27									L	L	A	L	L	L	L	A	L	L									
28									399	383	383	388	392	353													
29									L	U	L	L	U	L	L	U	L	L	L	L							
30									380	382	392	406	364	364	368												
31									L	L	L	L	A	L	L	U	L										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT									1	3	10	23	26	26	23	22	18	10	6								
MED									420	396	385	380	380	386	379	373	365	362	366								
U Q									U	L							LU	LU	L								
L Q									418	390	382	386	395	392	381	375	367	371									

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 h' F2 (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1									274	258	274	270	258	264	270	288	254	228								
2									234	238	256	280	270	284	296	298	252	258								
3									214	248	254	268		A	A		278	270	292	262	246					
4									250	260	226	264	330	304	270	260	252									
5									226	242	260	260	288	284	260	280	270		266							
6									254	246	246	280	272	254	262	288	284		L							
7									244	232	224	238	272	320	294	280	260	238								
8									244	252	252	264	280	282	280	254	242									
9									260	254	290	260	272	254	286	240										
10									252	242	264	256	276	288	264	234										
11									218	238	234	278	246	266	272	260	254	234								
12									220	268	250	268	254	236	254	270	262	250								
13									232	246	264	242	262	234	266	288		260								
14									244	238	300	242	260	248	278	240										
15									250	250	256	248	232	258	256	246										
16									234	244	252	234	254	244	270	238										
17									252	246	240	250	238	256	242	238										
18									242	244	250	244	258	264	272	260	230									
19									230	234	242	256	254	256	312	276	234	216								
20									230	224	260	264	246	250	270	264	244	228								
21									244	234	262	256	280	240	256	242	242	242								
22									218	240	244	240	238	234	258	256										
23									254	306	256	244	280	234		230										
24									218		254	250	250	260	252	254	234	224								
25									258	258	264	234	252	250	230		A									
26									268	250	240	242	262	246	250											
27									240	250	234	256	242	264	258	248	224									
28									228	230	244	240	252	270	242	236										
29									228	236	244	250	254	250	242	244										
30									248	244	250	252	276	252	236											
31									240	234	228	242	256	280	246	230										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT									1	12	24	31	31	30	30	31	31	27	19	2						
MED									226	230	241	250	252	253	255	266	262	248	240	237						
U Q									238	250	258	268	264	260	280	272	260	258								
L Q									218	234	244	242	246	242	256	250	238	230								

OCT. 1996 h' F2 (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 h'F (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

OCT. 1996 h'F (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 h'E (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1							B				A				A										
2							152	122	112	112		116	116	116	122	120	126	130							
3								152	120	114	114	114	110	114	112	128		126							
4									A					A	A	A	A	A							
5									A																
6									122	116	114	114	112												
7										A															
8										122	134	124	118	124	118	116	120	116	116						
9									E B	A	A								A	A					
10									164	128	112	126	118	120	122	120	118	112	128						
11									A																
12										124	120	118	120	124	118	124	116	118	120						
13											114	112	112	108			A	A	A	A	A	B			
14										B	A														
15											136	146	112	126	120	122	118	118	122	152					
16												118	124	116	118	118	114	116	126	114	114	118			
17												B	A												
18													124	128	114	110	118	124	130	122	118				
19													B	A											
20														130	120	118	118	120	112	118	118				
21														B	A										
22															134	142	116	114	118	112	120				
23																E B	A	A	A	A	A	A			
24																188	116	120	116	122					
25																	B	A							
26																	138	126	122	116	122	124	120		
27																	118	116	110	114					
28																		B	A	A	A				
29																	138		110						
30																		B							
31																		122	118	116	120	120	122		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT									6	24	28	29	28	25	23	20	25	21	18	1					
MED									U	146	123	120	116	117	116	118	120	120	120	120	120	120	130		
U Q										A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A						
L Q										166	132	127	121	120	120	122	123	122	125	128					
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	

OCT. 1996 h'E (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 h'Es (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
D																													
1	106	132		B	B	B	B	140	146	124	122	118	106	106	106	110	146	134		116	120	120	118	114					
2	134	114		B	112	108	106		144	128	120	116	112		G	112	160	104	154	110	100	122	108	110	116	108			
3	106	106	104	104	100	98	100	154	132	120	110	104	104	112	106	108	136	124	102	96	94	94	98	102					
4	100	104	108	100	106	110	146	148	134	124	122	120	120	124	104	156	136	108	110	110	114	110	114	110					
5	114	110	108	112	106			168	164	168	118	120	120	116	116	114	112	120	110	108	110	108		B	B	B			
6	120	108		B	104	106		134	144	136	134	124	108	168	108	134	120	116	126	106	102	110				106			
7	B	B	B	B	B	B							G	G									B	B	B				
8	B	B	B	B	B	B		164	180		108	108	104	102	178	150	96	98	96	120	100					144	130		
9	110	112		B	B			148	166	136	126	122	120	124	126	124	116	110		B	B	B	B	B	B				
10	104	100		B	B	B	B	156	156	160	142	122	122	104	136	122	120	112	110	108		102							
11	104	104	106	110	114			130	130	124	120	120	120	118	126		150	130	122	110	106	106	106	104	106				
12	104	104	106	110	106	106	164	146	120	124	122	122	118	116	120	100	118	112	112	110	116	112	108	108					
13	106	106	106	106	104	108	152		136	120	116	108	116	140	154	140	126	114	116	114	118				106	106			
14	112			B	B	B	B	124	172	148	146	124	116	116	114	106	104	110	106	114	104	104	112	116	112	120			
15	108	116		B	B	B	B		152	148	130	128	110	114	110	104	108	102	102	102	102	100	100	98	94				
16	B	B												G								B	B	B	B				
17	B	B						112	104	102	100	100	108	162	110	100	122	102	166	104	102	102	100			102			
18	B							114	108	116	112	146	144	150		106	102	122	152	122	116	110	104	110			114	110	
19	110	110	108					110	106	108	100	164	134	124	120	116	116	114	112	108	128	98				112			
20	112	110	130					120	138	146	150	132	132	126	118		126	102		108	108	104	108						
21	B	B	B	B	B	B		102		122	112	152	136	116	112	108	108	108	110	106						104			
22	B							98	114	108	110	114	104	118	104	100	108	108	146	132	122	120	98	100	110		114	108	
23	106	108	108	104	106			B	G								G	G		B					B	B			
24	B							124	106	106	104	114	108	174	142	128	134	122	100	100	182	144	124	124	116	110	110	110	110
25	108	106	102	114	106	104	106	132	136	126	128	122	114	120	116	112	112	108	106	108	110	110	108	110					
26	104							B		102	100	154	136	120	128	118		G	G		128	116	120		120	114	110	110	108
27	106	102	104	104	104	102	108	154	138	114	110	108	110	104	100	100	98	100	100	100	100						116	108	
28	106	104	104	104	106	106	104	110	106	106	108	104	106	102	100	98	128	116	112	104	112						106	110	110
29	104	106	106	100	100	114	158	160	114	114	114	110	106	102	112	108	132	112	120	108	106	112	106	104					
30	102	108		B				98	98	106	162	154	142	134	108	112	102	106	96	94	130	128	114	112	106	114	112	102	
31	102	102	102					B	B	B	140	142	148	130	138	130	108	178	144	122	142							128	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT	24	24	19	20	23	17	27	30	30	30	30	30	29	28	29	31	30	26	25	25	22	19	22	23					
MED	106	106	106	104	106	106	134	146	136	124	120	113	108	112	120	116	116	112	106	108	110	110	108						
U Q	110	110	108	109	108	112	156	154	148	130	124	120	116	123	145	128	130	124	111	112	114	114	114	110					
L Q	104	104	104	104	104	102	103	108	130	124	120	114	108	104	106	105	108	106	108	101	102	106	106	106	106	106			

OCT. 1996 h'Es (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

OCT. 1996 TYPES OF Es

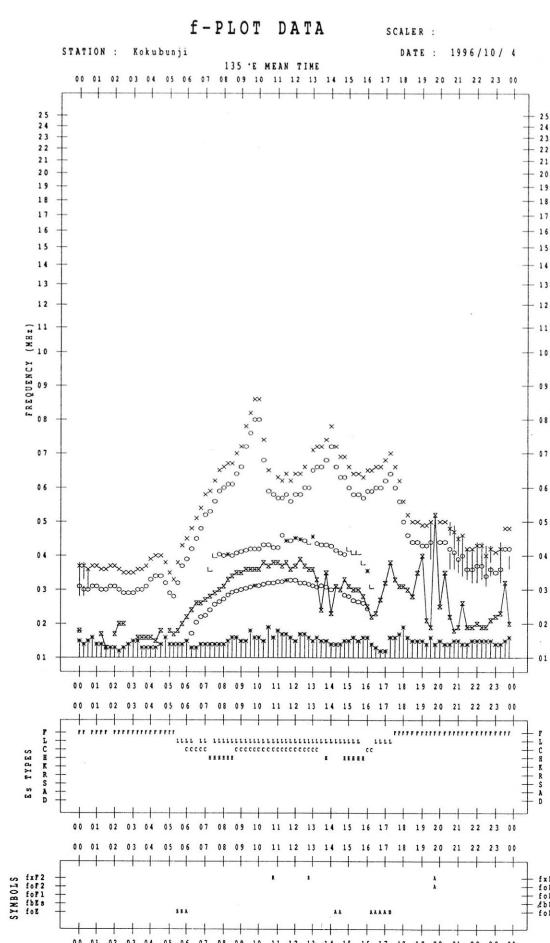
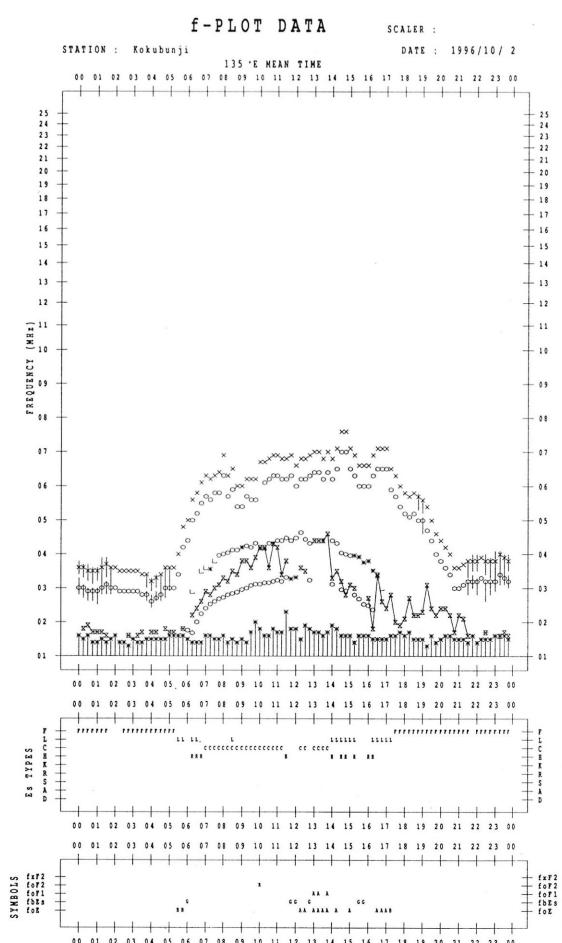
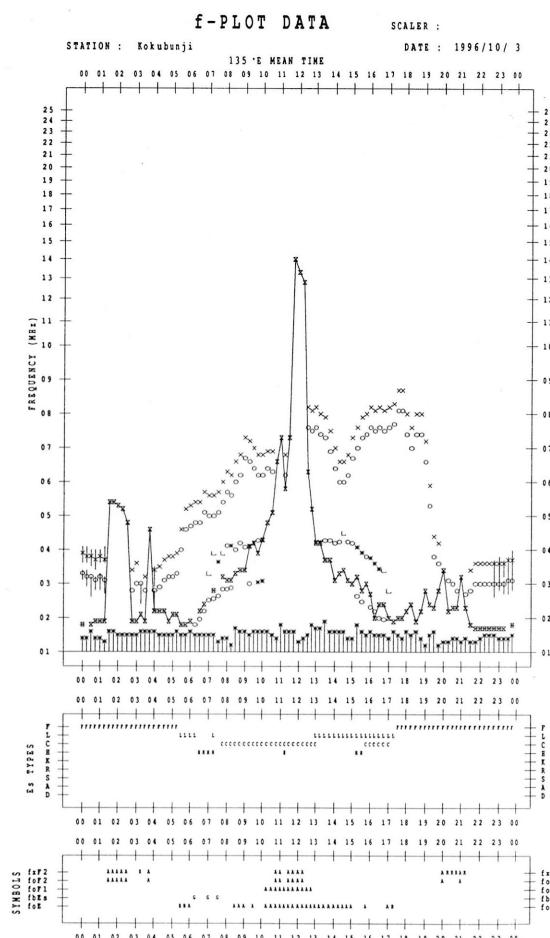
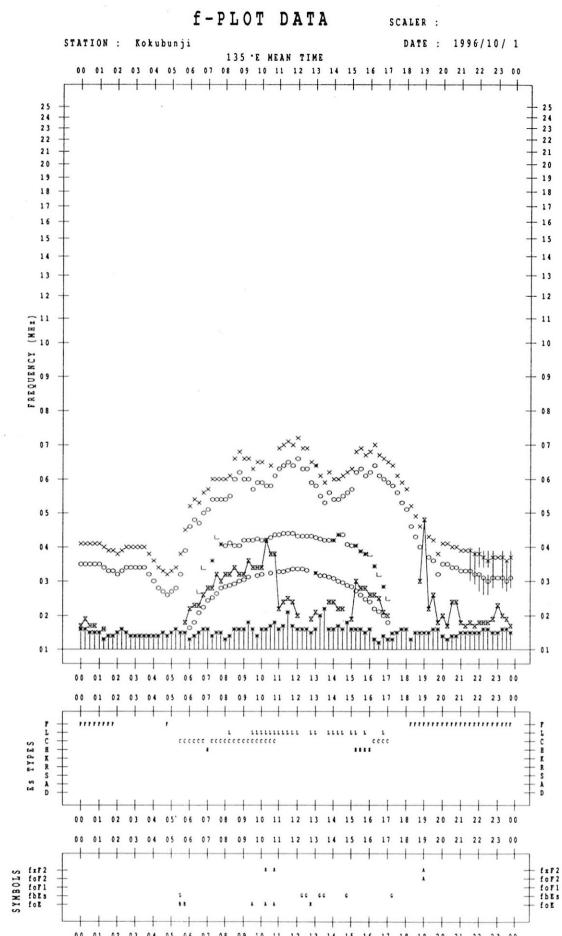
135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

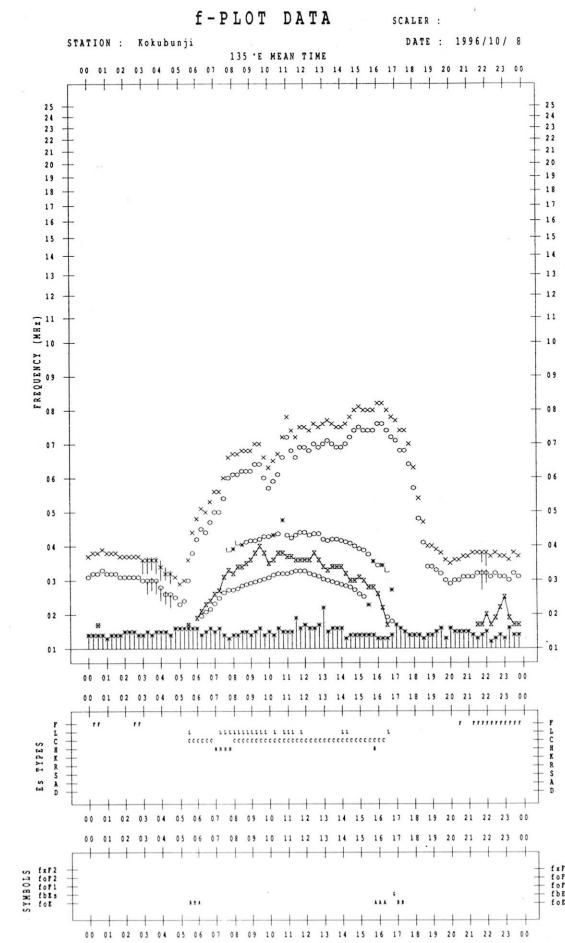
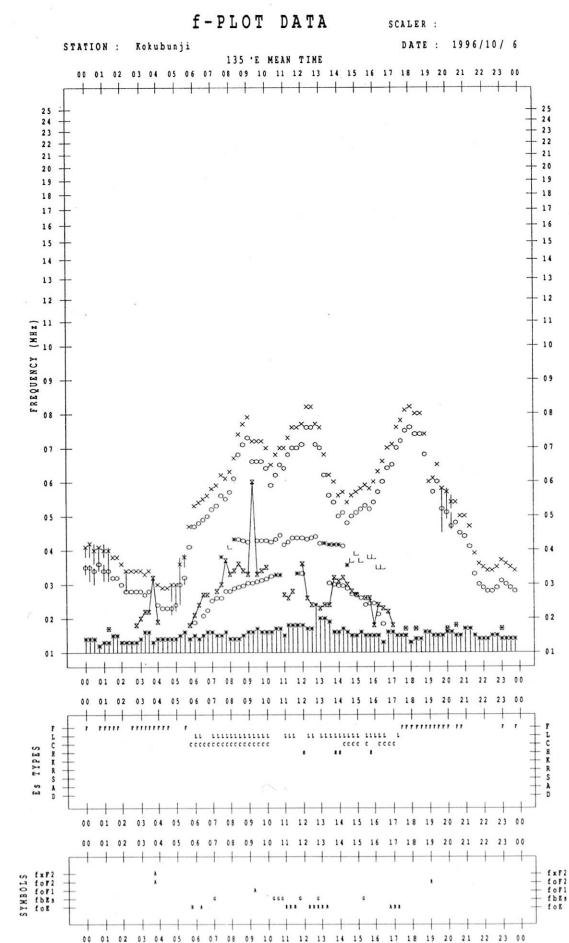
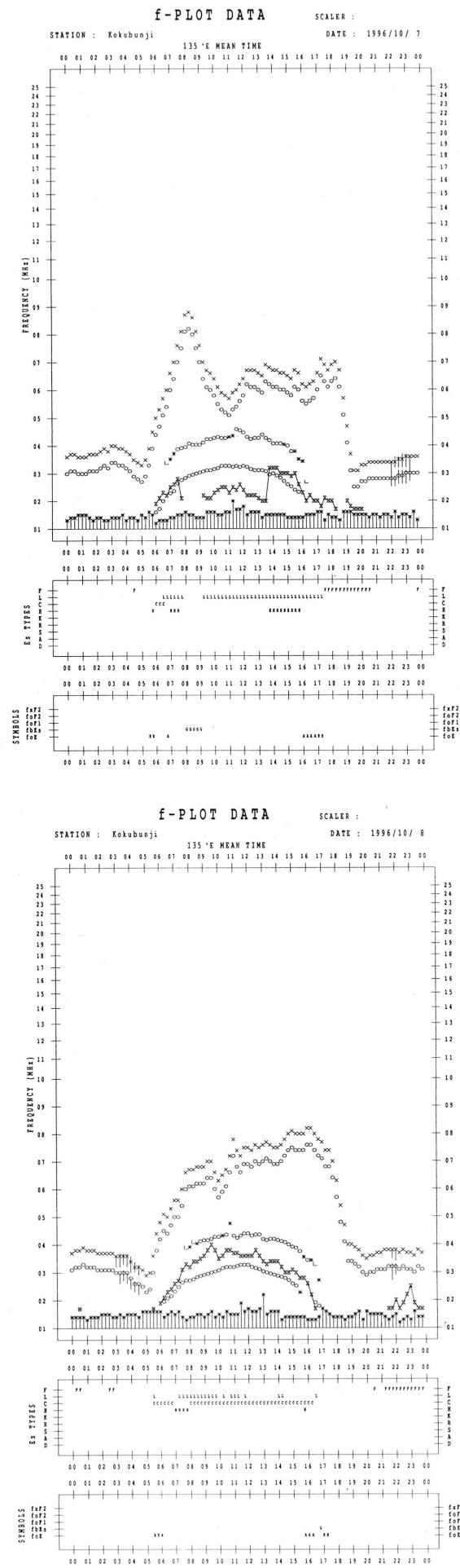
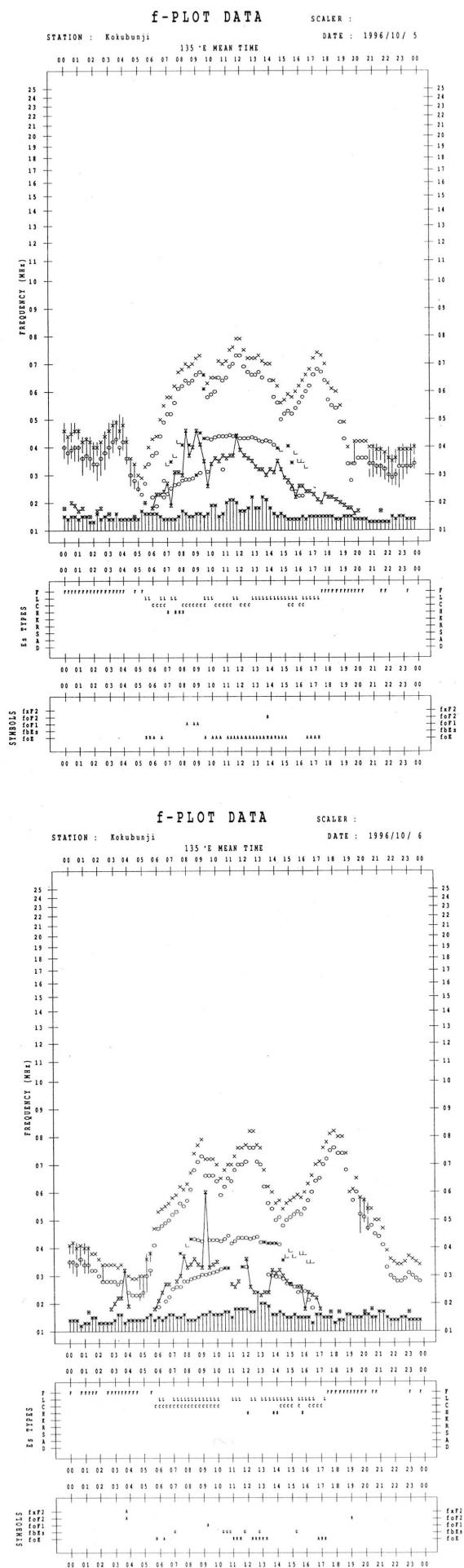
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

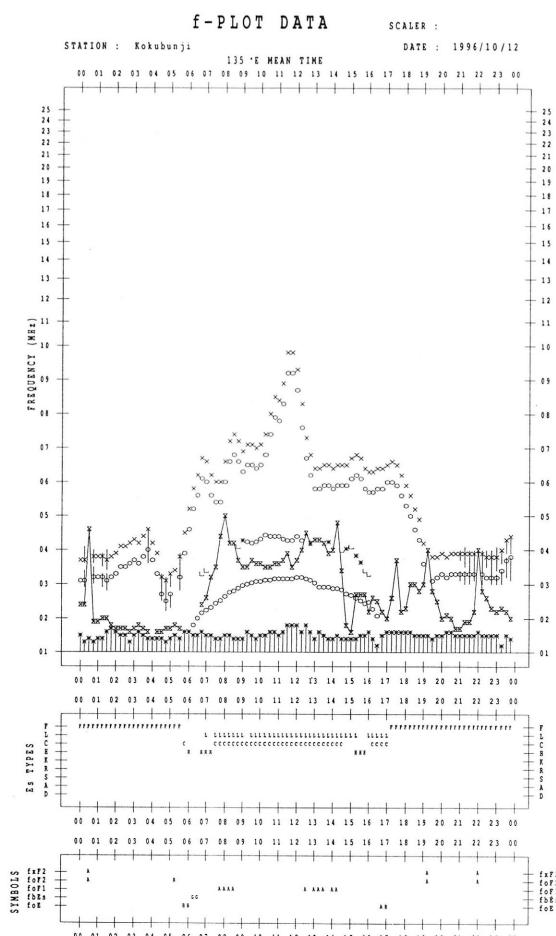
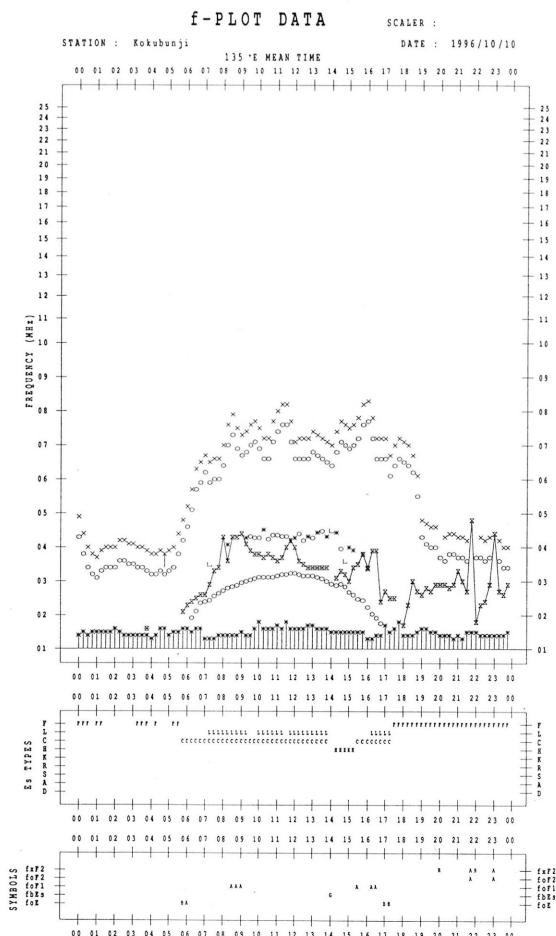
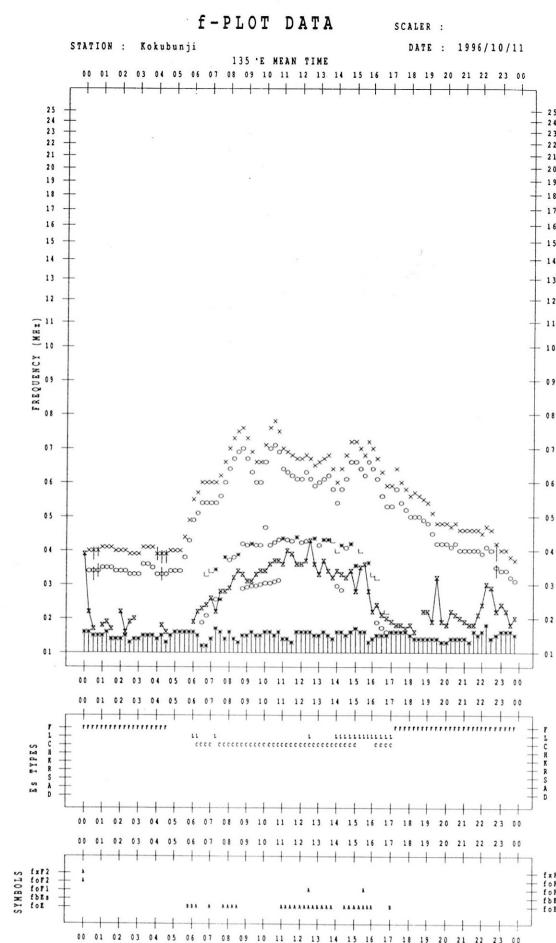
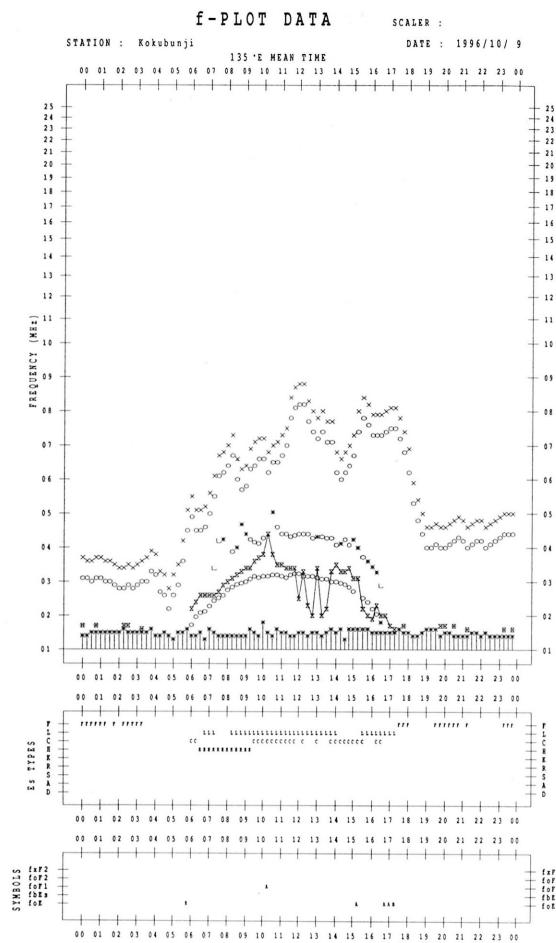
D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2	F	F					C	H	C	C	CL	L	L	L	L	H	C		F	FF	F	F	F	
2	12	F	F	2	2	F	F		C	C	C	C		C	HL	L	H	L		F	FF	F	F	F	
3	2	F	F	3	3	4	4	2	L	H	C	C	C	CL	L	L	CL	CL	F	F	F	F	F	F	
4	1	F	F	F	F	F	F	CL	CL	HL	CL	CL	CL	CL	L	HL	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
5	1	F	F	F	F	1	1	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	2	11	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	
6	1	F	F	2	2	F	F	LC	CL	CL	CL	L	H	L	HL	CL	L	C	2	1	1	F	F	1	
7								C	HL		L	L	L	HL	HL	L	L	F	2	1	1	F			
8								C	H	CL	CL	C	CL	C	C	CL	C	C					FF	FF	
9	1	F	F	F	1			C	HL	H	HL	CL	CL	L	CL	CL	C	L	1	F	2				
10	1	F	F					C	C	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	H	C	CL	F	F	F	F	F	F	4	
11	4	F	F	F	F	1		L	C	C	C	C	C	C	CL	CL	L	CL	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
12	4	F	F	F	F	1	1	H	HL	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	CL	L	CL	FF	FF	F	F	F	F	F	3
13	5	F	F	F	F	2	2	HL		HL	CL	CL	C	CL	CL	H	C	F	FF	F	F	F	F	F	5
14	1					F	H	CL	H	CL	CL	CL	CL	L	L	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	FF	23
15	3	F	F					HL	CL	CL	CL	L	L	L	L	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
16		F	F	F	F	L	3	2	HL	L	L	C	L		HL	LC	L	L	F						1
17		F	F			1	1	1	LC	CL	H	L	LC	CL	CL	L	L	F	1						3
18	2	F	F	F	F	1	1	L	HL	CL	CL	CL	CL	C	C	L	L	F							1
19	2	F	F	F	F	2	4	12	2	2	1	1	11	1	11	1	11	1	1	F	F	F	F	F	1
20	2	F	FF			1	1	C	C	CL	H	C	C			CL	LC		F	F	F	1			
21						1	1	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L								1
22	1	F	F	F	F	2	1	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	C	C	CL	F	F	F	2			3
23	2	F	F	F	F	3	1		C	C	C	CL	CL	L	L	L	L	F	F	F	F				3
24	11	FF	F	F	F	2	2	L	H	HL	CL	CL	L	L	H	CL	CL	FF	F	F	F	2	3	2	3
25	3	F	F	FF	F	4	21	2	2	C	CL	C	CL	CL	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	2	
26						F	F	H	C	C	C	C			C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	3	
27	4	F	F	F	F	2	3	1	H	C	C	CL	L	L	L	L	H	F	F	F	1			2	
28	2	F	F	F	F	3	5	3	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	CL	CL	F	F	F	F	F	4	1	
29	2	F	F	F	F	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	12	1	1	2	3	2	2	
30	3	F	F	F	F	2	3	1	H	H	H	C	L	L	L	L	L	CL	FF	F	F	F	F	F	
31	2	F	F	F		1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	11	11	2	11	2	1	2	1	2	1	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	CNT																								
	MED																								
	U Q																								
	L Q																								

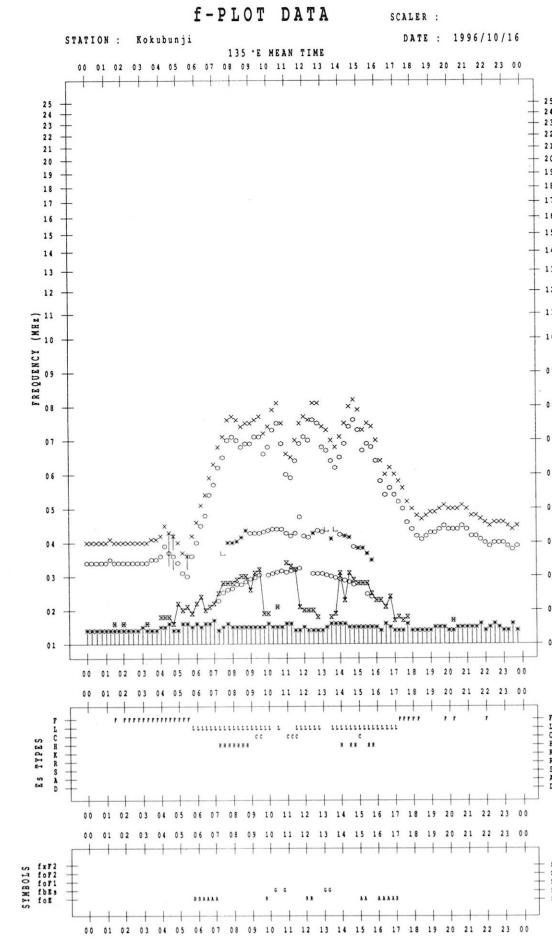
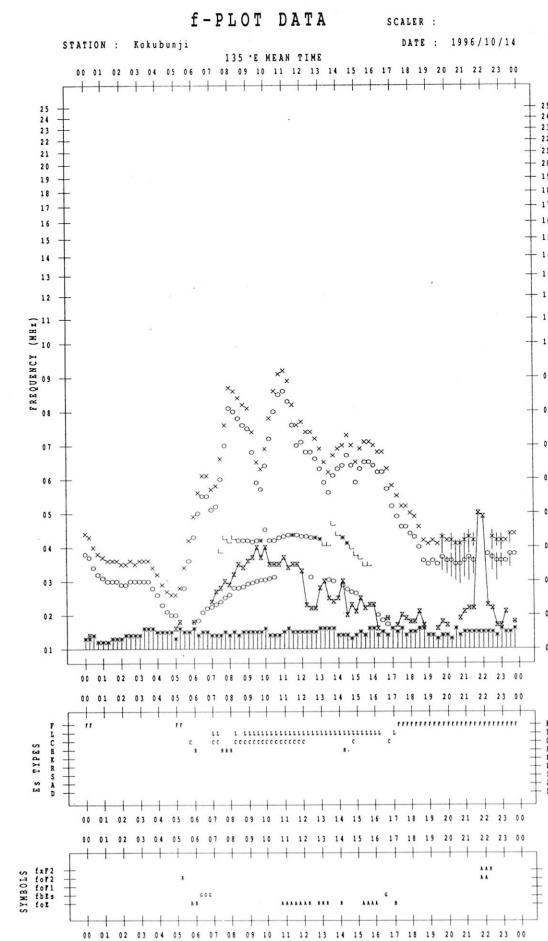
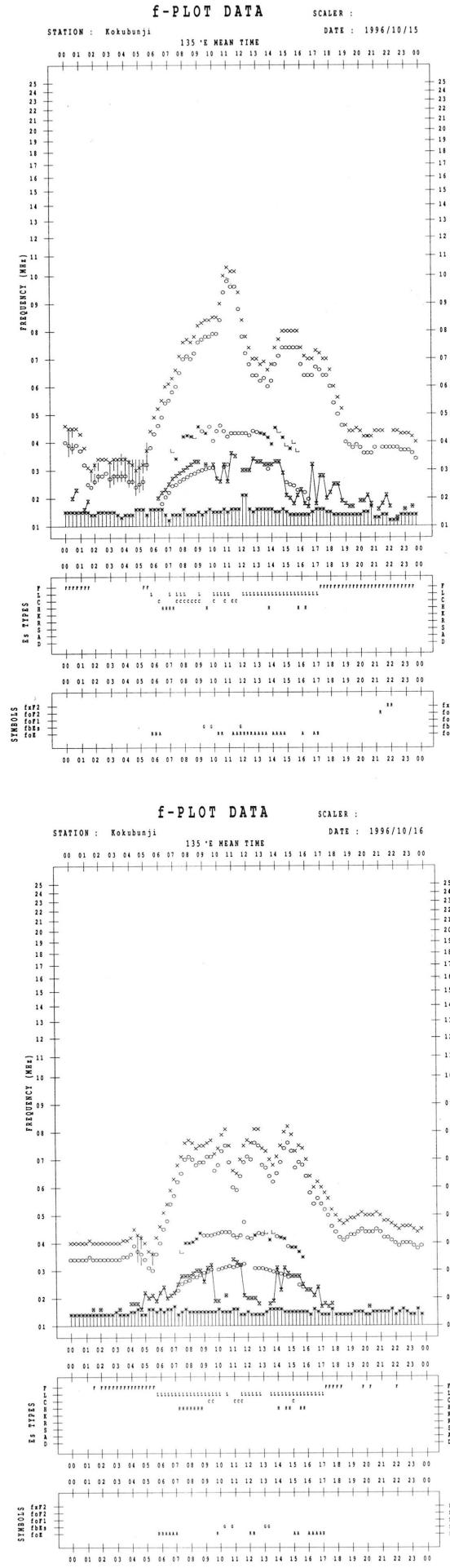
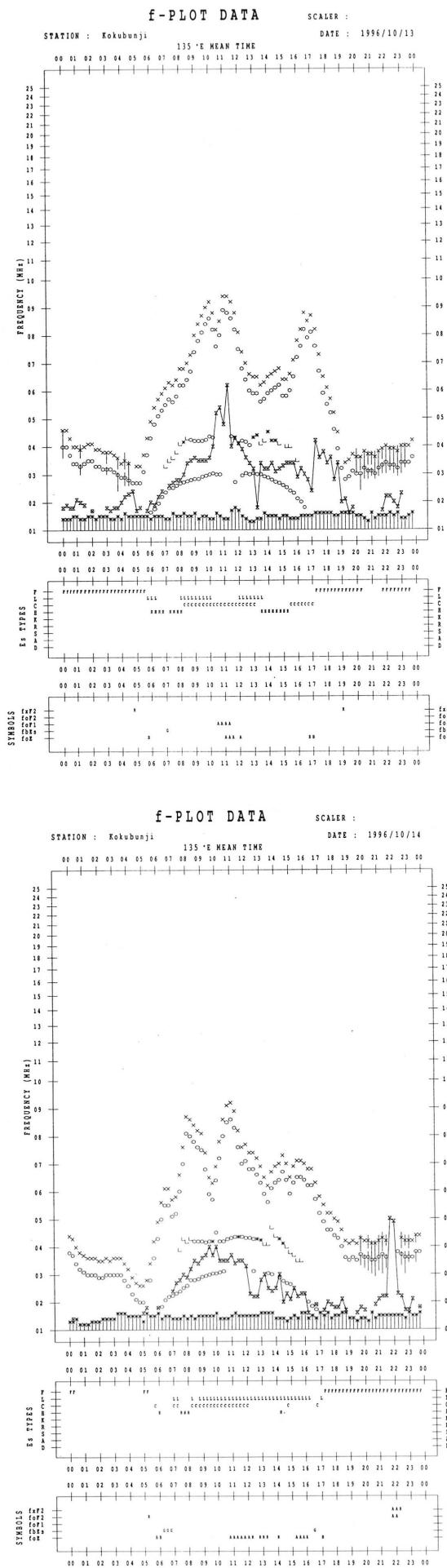
f-PLOTS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

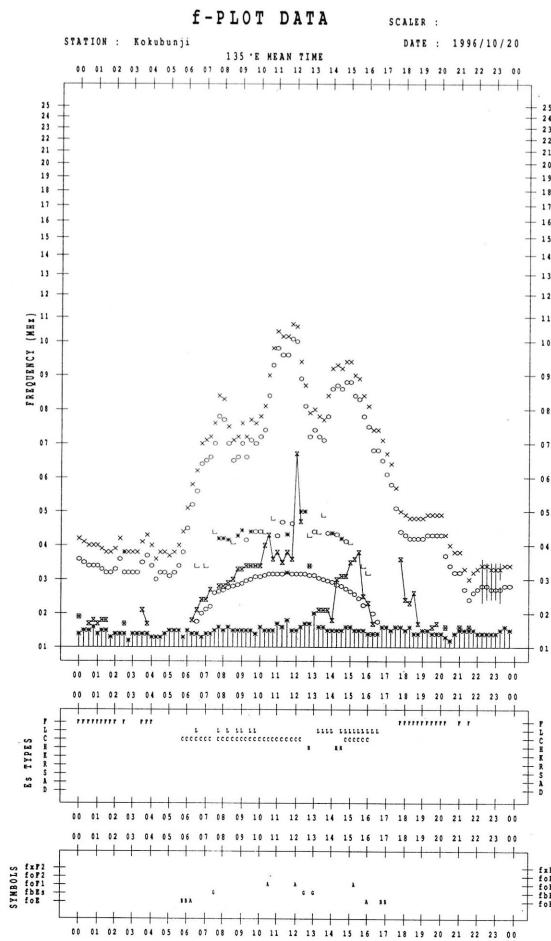
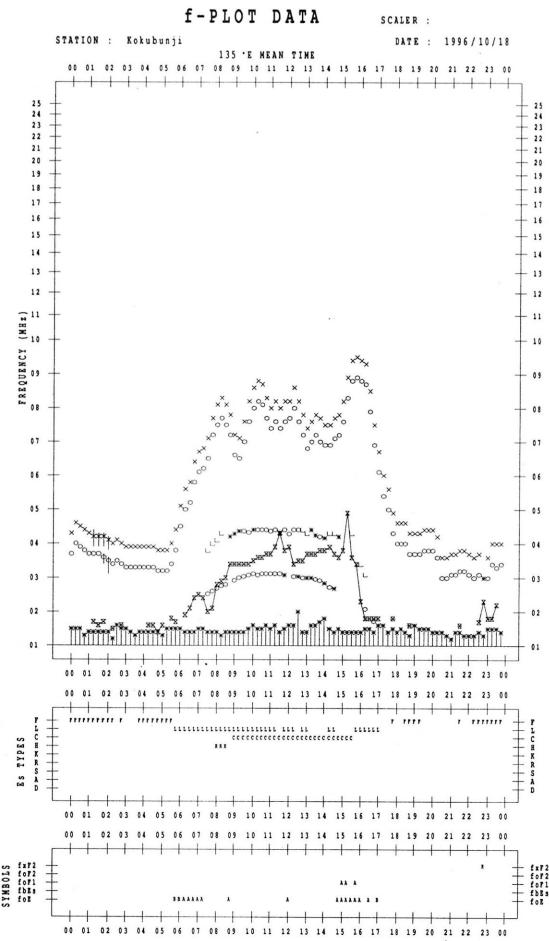
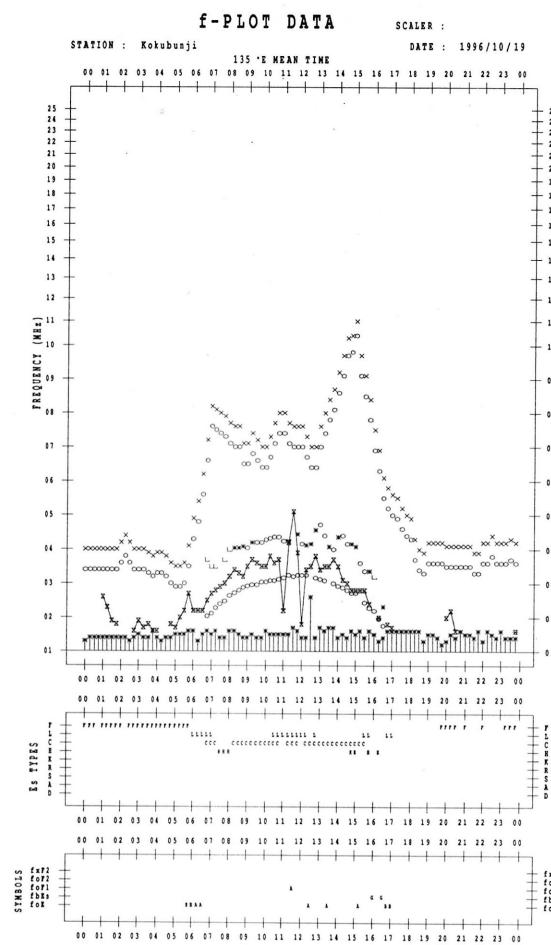
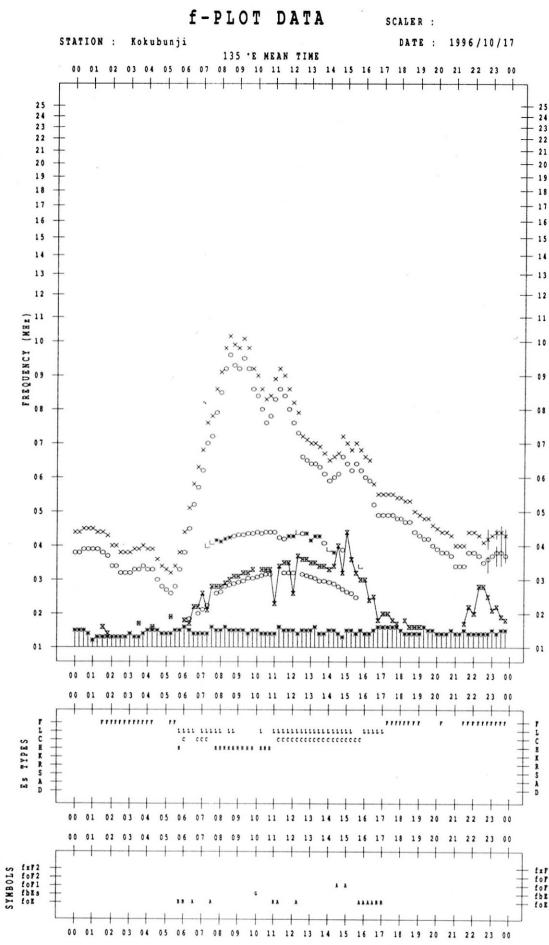
KEY OF f-PLOT	
	SPREAD
○	f_{oF2} , f_{oF1} , f_{oE}
×	f_{xF2}
*	DOUBTFUL f_{oF2} , f_{oF1} , f_{oE}
✗	f_{bEs}
└	ESTIMATED f_{oF1}
†, †	f_{min}
^	GREATER THAN
▽	LESS THAN

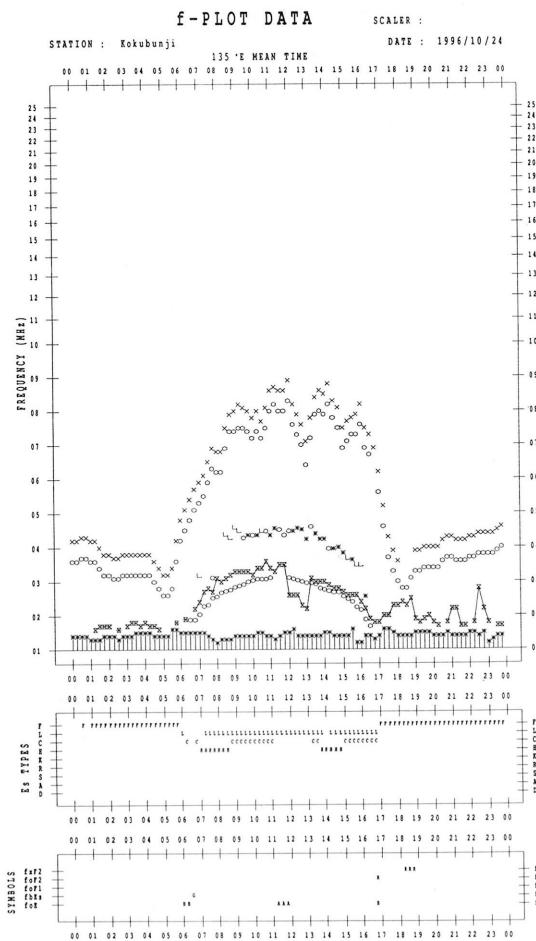
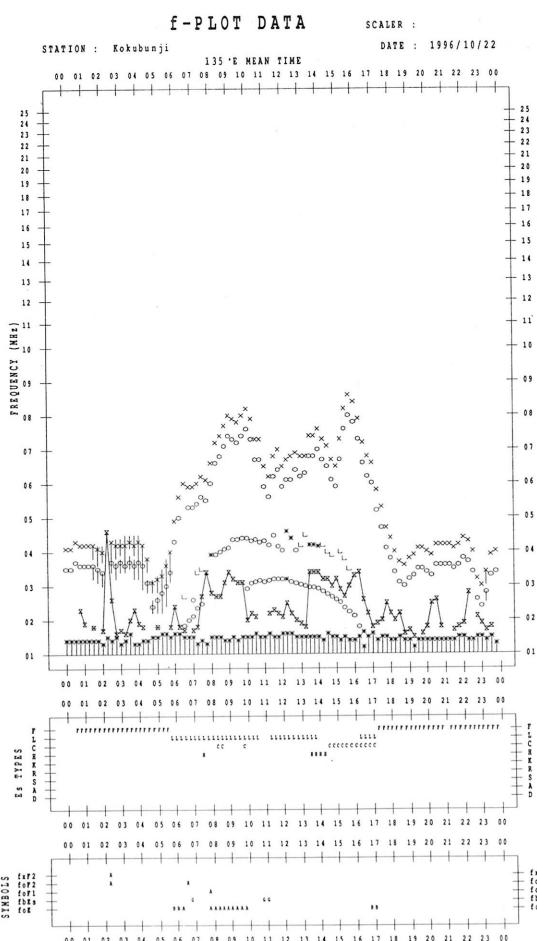
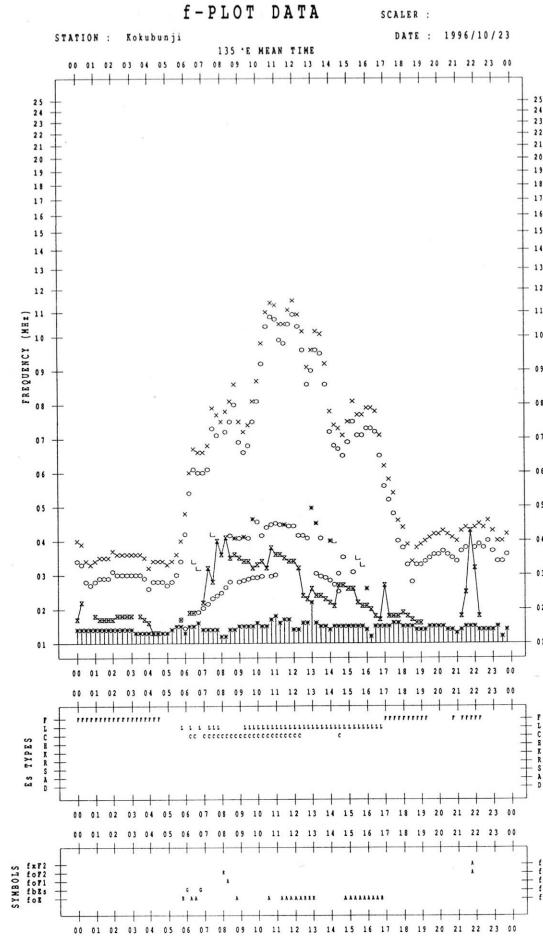
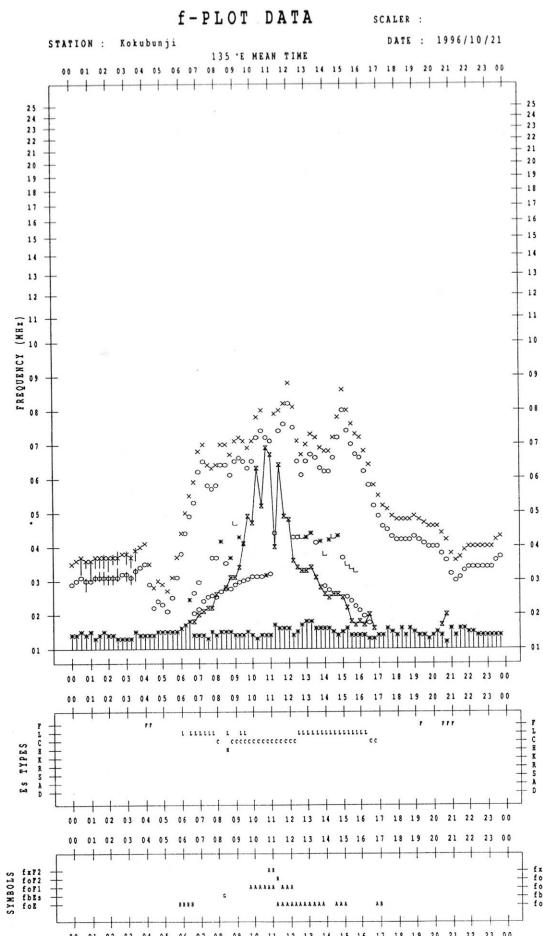


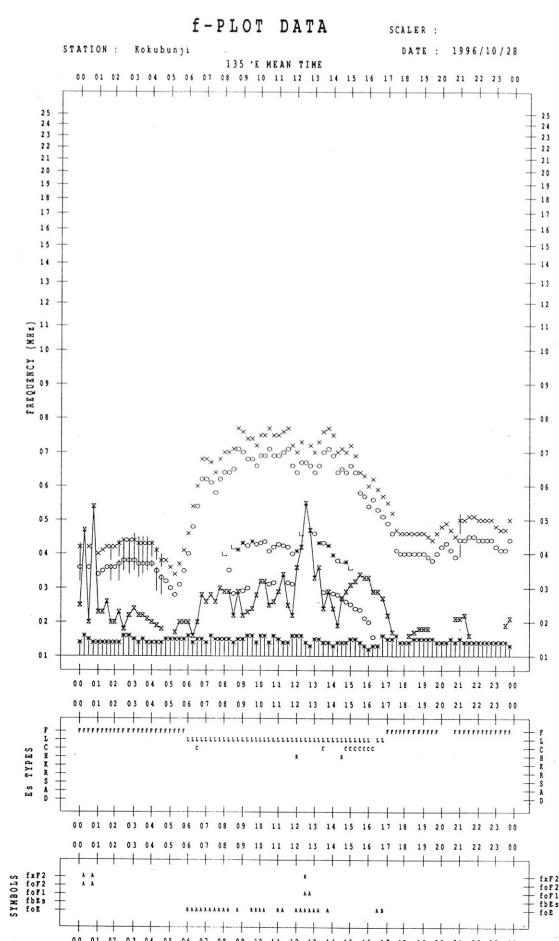
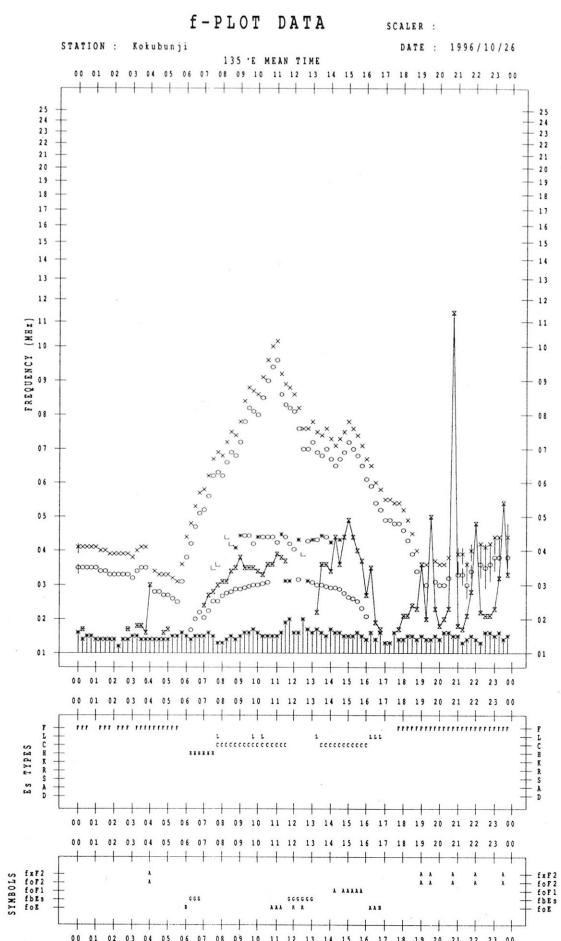
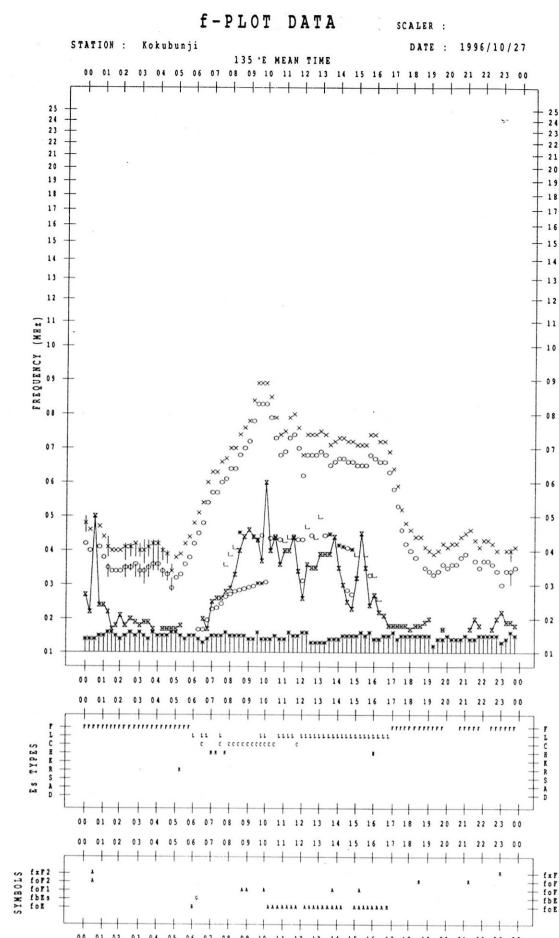
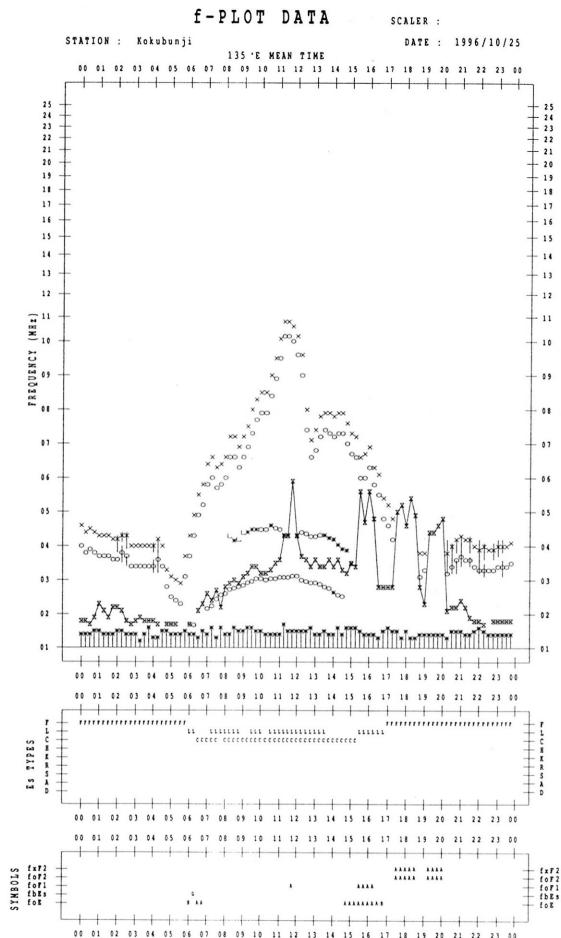


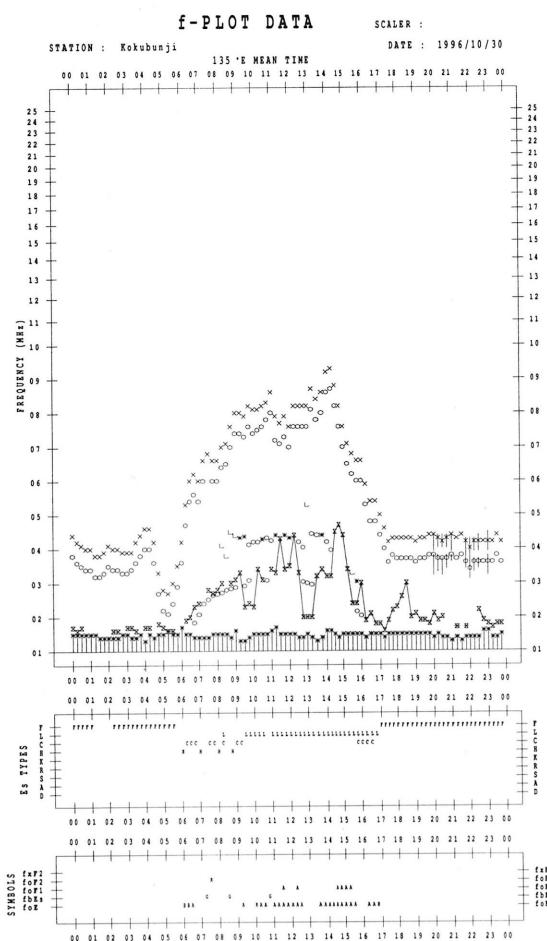
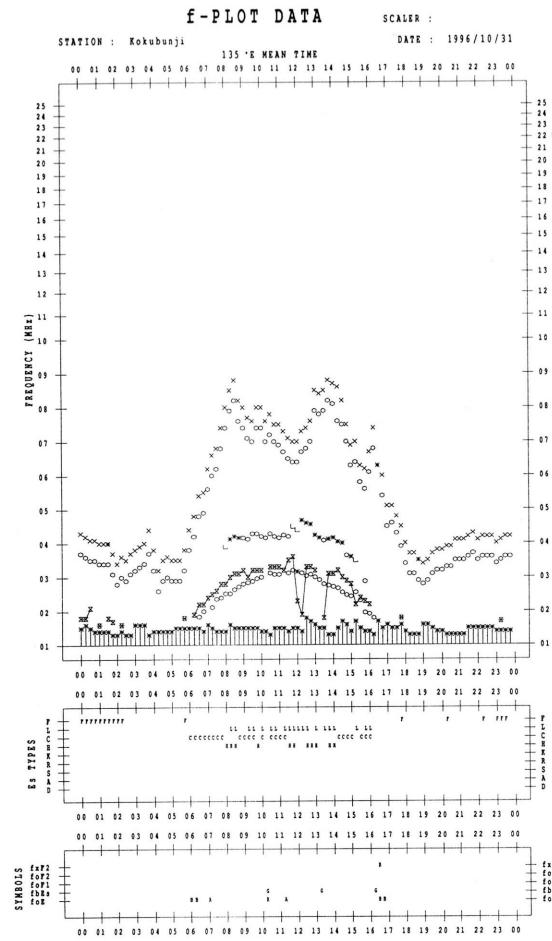
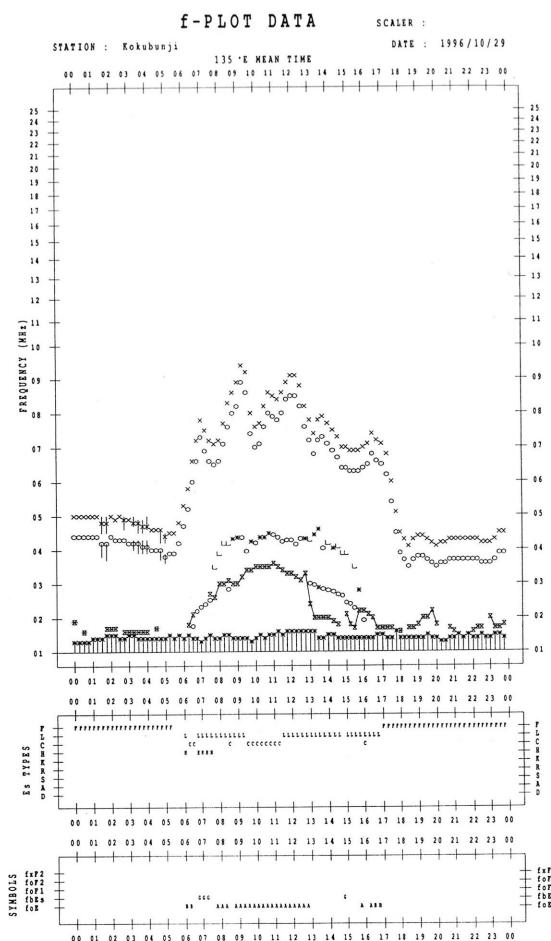












B. Solar Radio Emission
 B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso
 200 MHz

Hiraiso

October 1996

Not available until system improvement is completed.

B. Solar Radio Emission
 B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso
 500 MHz

Hiraiso

October 1996

Single-frequency total flux observations at 500 MHz					
Flux density: $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$					
UT	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
Date					
1	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	21	21
8	22	22	(21)	22	22
9	22	22	(21)	-	22
10	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	22	22
14	22	23	(23)	24	23
15	23	23	(22)	24	23
16	23	23	(22)	25	23
17	24	23	(23)	25	24
18	24	23	(23)	26	24
19	24	23	(23)	25	24
20	24	24	(24)	26	25
21	25	24	(23)	26	25
22	24	(24)	-	26	25
23	25	25	(25)	26	25
24	24	24	(23)	26	25
25	24	24	(23)	24	24
26	24	24	(24)	26	25
27	25	24	(24)	26	25
28	25	24	(23)	26	25
29	25	24	(23)	26	25
30	25	24	(23)	25	24
31	24	25	(25)	24	24

Note: No observations during the following periods.
 01st 0000 - 07th 0720 09th 2130 - 13th 0720
 22nd 0410 - 0720

B. Solar Radio Emission

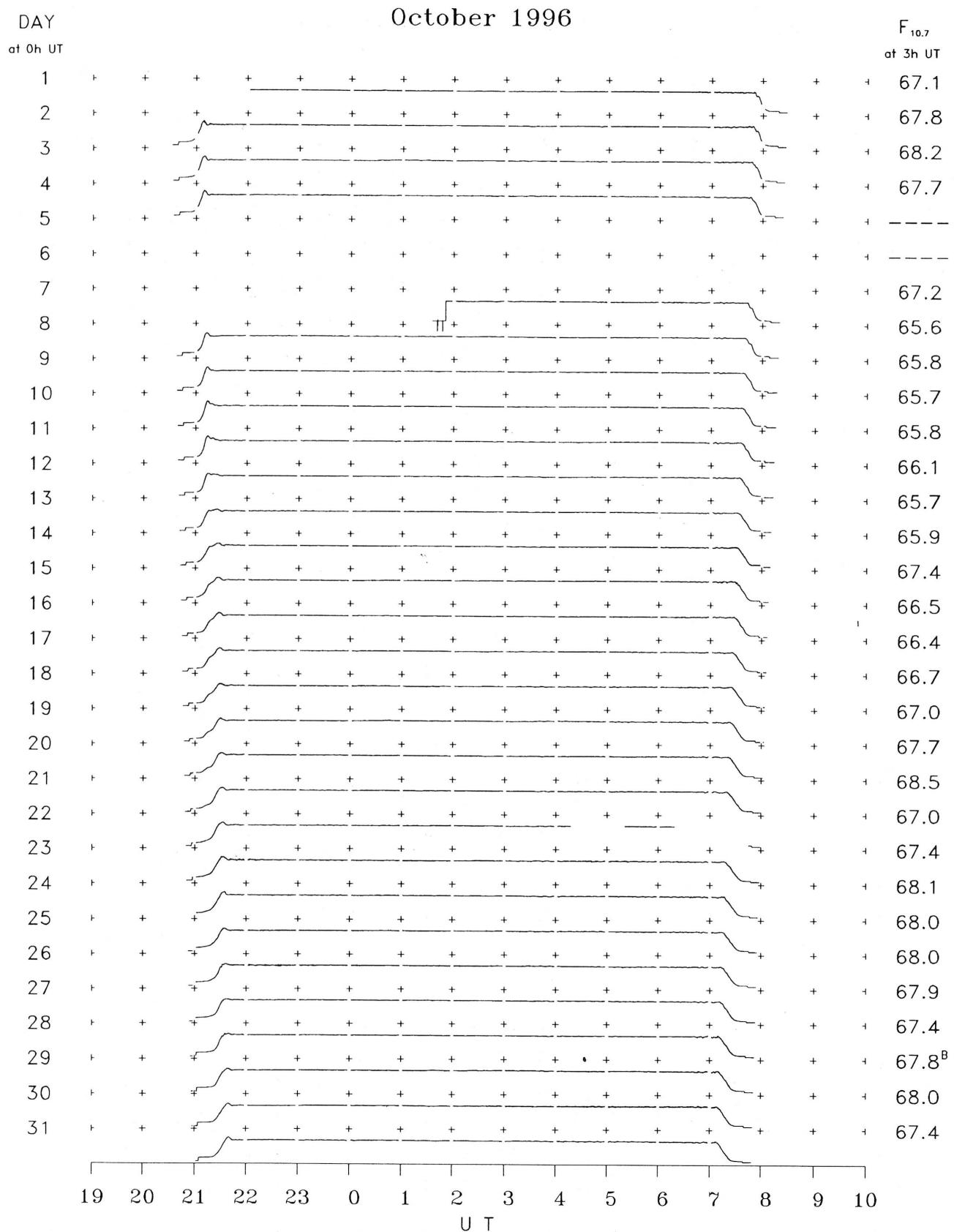
B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

October 1996

B. Solar Radio Emission

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso



Note: A vertical grid space corresponds to a 100 sfu. Elevation angle range $\geq 6^\circ$.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. FIELD STRENGTH (UPPER SIDE-BAND OF WWV)

OCT 1996 FREQUENCY 15 MHZ BANDWIDTH 80 HZ RECEIVING ANTENNA ROD 4.5 M

MEASURED AT HIRAI SO

UT	DAY	00H	01H	02H	03H	04H	05H	06H	07H	08H	09H	10H	11H	12H	13H	14H	15H	16H	17H	18H	19H	20H	21H	22H	23H		
		17M																									
1	2	-1	2	6	3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	-2	0		
2	-24	6	2	-8	-8	6	6	ES	S	S	ES	0															
3	-2	4	-3	-24	6	5	2	ES	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	3	2		
4	-24	-24	-24	-3	-3	-3	-24	ES	ES	ES	S	S	S	ES	-14	-6											
5	0	2	2	4	-8	2	-3	ES	ES	ES	S	S	S	ES	6	7											
6	3	5	-24	-24	-24	6	-24	ES	ES	ES	S	S	S	ES	7	6											
7	7	2	-24	ES	ES	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	5		
8	4	4	-24	5	-	ES	ES	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	9		
9	5	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-24	2	-3	S	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	-3	
10	-3	-3	-3	-8	-8	ES	ES	ES	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	3	-3		
11	-3	-8	4	2	-3	-3	-6	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	3	
12	-10	-14	-24	-3	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	-2	-7		
13	-5	2	6	-8	-24	-24	-8	1	S	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	3	3	
14	-24	S	-8	2	5	US	US	US	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	-1	6		
15	-3	S	7	12	12	22	6	S	S	S	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	2	1	2
16	-6	S	S	S	S	ES	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	2	8								
17	-1	S	S	S	S	ES	ES	ES	S	S	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	2	2	6
18	-3	ES	S	-3	4	9	ES	ES	S	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	-2	-3	
19	-24	ES	S	-3	-24	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	S	ES	3	-24	-24									
20	-24	S	-3	-1	-1	2	2	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	-3	-1
21	-6	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	6	S	S	S	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	3	4
22	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	S	-14	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	S	ES	3	1	-24									
23	-24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	0	1	2	
24	-1	ES	S	7	7	8	ES	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	-1	3	
25	-24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	2	-2	-2	
26	-6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-2	2	-1	
27	-2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	-8	-3	
28	ES	S	S	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-2	-2	-24										
29	-24	ES	S	S	-3	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	S	ES	-8	-24	ES									
30	-24	ES	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	-24	ES	
31	-24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-6	-8	-1	
CNT	30	12	18	17	19	17	8	9	19	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31		
MED	-6	-3	-3	-3	-3	-8	S	S	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	1	0
UD	4	7	7	8	6	6	S	S	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	3	7	6
LD	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	S	S	ES	ES	ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	-24	ES

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. H.F. FIELD STRENGTH (UPPER SIDE-BAND OF WWWH)

OCT 1996 FREQUENCY 15 MHZ BANDWIDTH 80 HZ RECEIVING ANTENNA ROD 4.5 M

MEASURED AT HIRAI SO

UT	00H	01H	02H	03H	04H	05H	06H	07H	08H	09H	10H	11H	12H	13H	14H	15H	16H	17H	18H	19H	20H	21H	22H	23H	
DAY	46M																								
1	9	4	10	7	6	12	6	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	9	9	8	4	
2	9	8	9	12	12	17	11	S	S	ES	4	3	6	6											
3	3	7	8	9	12	17	12	S	S	ES	2	2	9	7											
4	9	4	12	-3	10	24	20	S	S	ES	6	4	9	-24	6										
5	8	2	6	12	8	12	10	S	S	ES	-3	7	17	10	12										
6	10	11	17	20	24	24	16	S	S	ES	11	11	12	11											
7	3	9	15	16	12	20	13	6	S	ES	4	12	11	6	10										
8	15	17	14	16	24	22	22	10	S	S	ES	4	9	16	17	11									
9	12	11	16	14	19	24	17	S	S	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	13	20	18	19	12	
10	14		16	12	12	12	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-8	12	4	9	10	
11	4	11	14	12	13	12			ES	3	-24	3	7	17	9										
12	-6	13	11	13	19	4	-3	S	2	-24	-10	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	8	15	9	3	
13	6	25	19	8	19	-1	-24	S	ES	7	6	10	7												
14	4	6	6	7	6	23	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	12	15	8	12	
15	4	4	S	S	S	S	S	S	ES	-6	3	14	11	9											
16	9	S	17	14	14				S	-3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	0	4	18	13
17	14		9	16	11	-24	-24	S	S	-1	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	17	12	8	8	
18	7	4	14	14	9	15	12	ES	ES	ES	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-1	8	9	14	2
19	2	7	10	10	20	17	-24	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	12	17	9	10	
20	11	12	14	9	18	19	20	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	7	9	16	9	
21	10	6	11	16	6	12		ES	ES	ES	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	6	11	10	7	
22	9	-24	-24	14	19	6	-24	S	S	3	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	13	8	19	8	11
23	8	13	13	12	10			S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	2	16	10	8	0	
24	6	16	12	13	13	7	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	15	9	8	8	
25	7	12	16	15	17	13	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	9	10	9	16	
26	7	15	13	11	13			S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-3	4	9	4	6
27	6	8	7	9	12			S	S	S	-2	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-6	12	3	14	2
28	9	10	18	13	16			ES	ES	ES	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	4	10	6	12
29	6	9	14	6	9	-24	-24	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	9	6	4	7	
30	7	S	15	14	9	10	S	S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-4	-14	13	3	
31	11		6	9	7			S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-5	4	3	0	
CNT	31	26	29	30	30	24	18	10	S	13	27	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
MED	8	9	13	12	12	12	10		S	S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	8	10	9	8	
UD	14	16	17	16	20	24	20	ES	ES	S	-10	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	12	16	17	12	
LD	3	4	6	7	6	-24	-24			S	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-4	3	4	2	

C. Radio Propagation

C2. Radio Propagation Quality Figures at Hiraiso

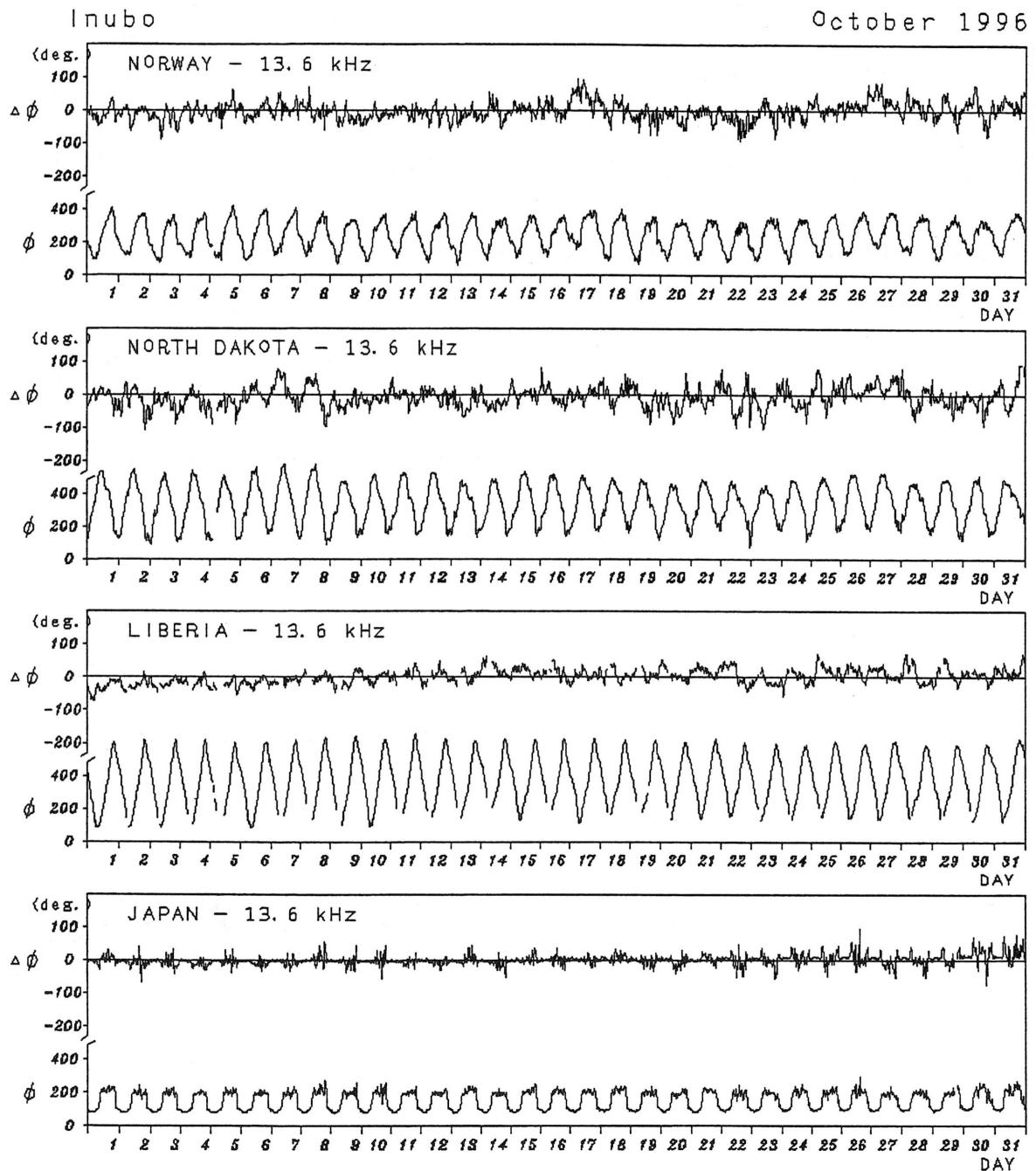
Hiraiso

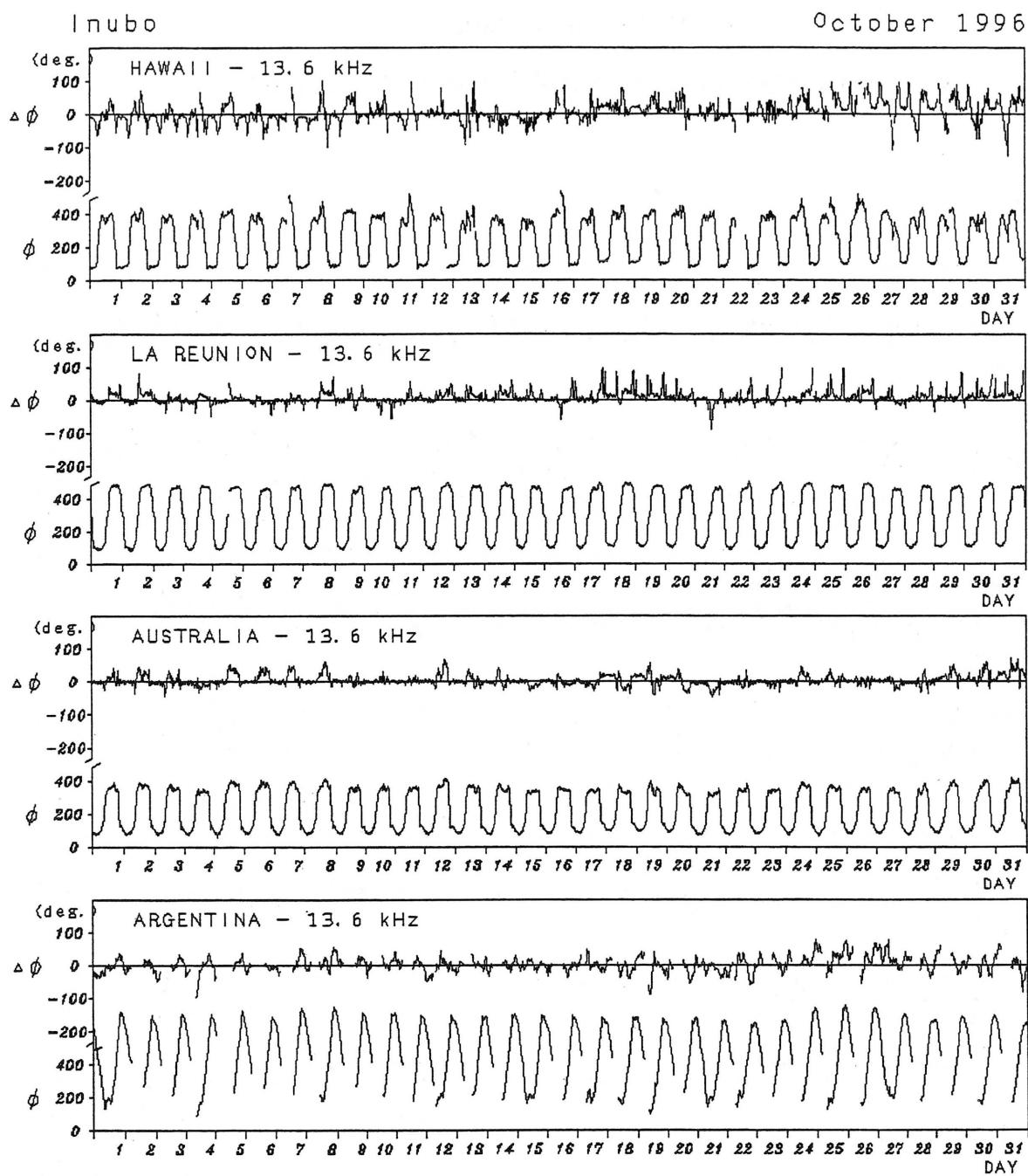
Time in U. T.

OCT. 1996	Whole Day Figure	W W V				W W V H				Condition				Principal Geomagnetic		Storms Range nT
		00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	Start	End	
		06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	h	m	
1	4o U	5U	-	-	3U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
2	4+ U	4U	5U	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
3	3+ U	4U	-	-	2U	4	-	-	4U	N	N	N	N			
4	4+ U	3U	S	-	5	4	S	5U	4	N	N	N	N			
5	4+ U	4U	-	-	5	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
6	4+ U	4U	-	-	5	5	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
7	4- U	3U	S	-	4U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
8	4+ U	4U	S	-	5	5	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
9	4+ U	4	-	-	3U	4	5U	-	5	N	N	N	N			
10	4o U	4U	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
11	4o U	4U	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
12	4- U	3U	-	-	4	4	4U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
13	3+ U	3U	-	-	3U	4	2U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
14	4- U	3U	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
15	4o U	5	-	-	4	3U	S	-	4	N	N	N	N			
16	4o U	S	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
17	4- U	S	-	-	4	3	3U	5U	4	N	N	N	N			
18	4- U	4U	-	-	3U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
19	3o U	3U	-	-	2U	4	2U	-	4	N	N	N	N			
20	4- U	3U	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
21	4o U	4U	-	-	4U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
22	3- U	2U	-	-	3U	3	2U	-	4	N	N	N	N	21.4	-	23.20
23	4o U	S	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			114
24	4o U	5U	-	-	3U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
25	4o U	S	-	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
26	4o U	S	S	-	4	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
27	4o U	S	-	-	4U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
28	4- U	S	-	-	3U	4	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
29	3o U	3U	-	-	2U	3	-	-	4	N	N	N	N			
30	3+ U	S	S	-	3U	4	-	-	3	N	N	N	N			
31	3o U	S	-	-	3U	3	-	-	3	N	N	N	N			

C. Radio Propagation

C3. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo





C. Radio Propagation

C4. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance

(a) Short Wave Fade-out (SWF) at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

Time in U. T.

OCT. 1996	S W F					Correspondence				
	Drop-out Intensities(dB)					Start	Dur.	Type	Imp.	Solar
	CO	HA	AUS	MOS	BBC					*
None										Flare

NOTE CO:Colorado(WWV) HA:Hawaii(WWVH) AUS:Australia MOS:Moscow BBC:London

* Optical and X-ray Flares

(b) Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Inubo

Oct. 1996	S P A						Time (U. T.)		
	Phase Advance (degrees)								
Date	Ω/N	Ω/L	Ω/LR	Ω/AU	Ω/H	Ω/ND	Start	End	Maximum
			N O N E						

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR OCTOBER 1996

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