

F-595

# IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

## FOR JULY 1998

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TOKYO, JAPAN

## INTRODUCTION

This Series contains data on ionosphere (I), solar radio emission (S) and radio propagation (P) obtained at the follow-

ing stations under the Communications Research Laboratory, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Japan.

Station	Geographic		Geomagnetic		Technical Method
	Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude	
Wakkanai	45°23.5'N	141°41.2'E	35.3°N	206.5°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N	139°29.3'E	25.5°N	205.8°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Yamagawa	31°12.1'N	130°37.1'E	20.4°N	198.3°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Okinawa	26°16.9'N	127°48.4'E	15.3°N	196.0°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N	140°37.5'E	26.3°N	206.8°	Solar Radio Emission (S)
Inubo	35°42.2'N	140°51.5'E	25.6°N	207.0°	Radio Receiving (P)

## A. IONOSPHERE

Ionospheric observations are carried out at the above four stations in Japan by means of vertical sounding using ionosondes. The ionosonde produces ionograms, which are recorded digitally on computer storage medium as well as graphically on 35 mm photographic film. The digitally-recorded ionograms are collected from each station by the central computer and reduced to numerical values and Summary Plots by the automatic processing system. The ionograms obtained at Kokubunji are manually scaled as well by experienced specialists to supplement automatically-scaled parameters.

### A1. Automatic Scaling

Digital ionograms are automatically scaled by the pattern recognition method. The following five factors of ionospheric characteristics are published for the present. The reliability of these factors has been ascertained by comparison of the automatically-scaled parameters with the manually-scaled values of large amounts of test ionograms.

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of three factors ( $foF2$ ,  $fEs$ ,  $fmin$ ) and monthly medians of two factors ( $h'Es$ ,  $h'F$ ), daily Summary Plots and monthly medians plot of  $foF2$ .

#### a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ layer
$fEs$	Highest frequency of the $Es$ layer whether it may be ordinary or extraordinary
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $Es$ and $F$ layers, respectively

#### b. Descriptive Letters

The following descriptive letters are used in the tables.

- A Impossible measurement because of the presence of a lower thin layer, for example  $Es$  ( for  $foF2$  ).
- B Impossible measurement because of absorption in the vicinity of  $fmin$ .
- C Impossible measurement because of any failure in observation.
- G Impossible automatic scaling because of too small ionization density of the layer ( for  $fEs$  ).
- N Impossible automatic scaling because of complex echoes.
- Blank No digital record because of trouble in the automatic data processing system, but existence of film record.

#### c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

*Median count* (CNT) is the number of numerical values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include a descriptive letter G.

*Median* (MED) is defined as the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the

average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

*Upper quartile* (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

If CNT is less than 10, there are blank spaces left.

#### d. Reliability of Automatic Scaling

The results of the comparison between automatically-scaled values and manually-scaled ones showed that hourly values of  $foF2$ ,  $fEs$  and  $fmin$  were scaled within a difference of 1 MHz from about 90, 90 and 99%, respectively of the test ionograms.

#### e. Summary Plot

Daily Summary Plots which are made from quarter-hourly digital ionograms are published to present general ionosphere conditions. The upper and middle parts of a Summary Plot show the diurnal variation of the frequency range of the echoes reflected from the  $F$  and  $E$  regions, respectively. The two solid arcing lines indicate the predicted values of  $fxE$  and  $foE$  calculated by the method described in the CCIR report 340. The lower part shows the diurnal variation of the virtual height where the echo traces become horizontal.

## A2. Manual Scaling

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of the ionospheric characteristics and figures of daily  $f$ -plot.

All symbols and terminology in the tables or figures of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the "URSI Handbook of Ionogram Interpretation and Reduction (Second Edition) 1972" and its revision of chapters 1-4, published in July 1978.

#### a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$fxl$	Top frequency of spread $F$ trace
$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ , $F1$ , $E$ and $Es$ including particle $E$ layers, respectively
$fbEs$	Blanketing frequency of the $Es$ layer, e.g. the lowest ordinary wave frequency visible through $Es$
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$M(3000)F2$ $M(3000)F1$	Maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ and $F1$ layers, respectively
$h'F2$ $h'F$ $h'E$ $h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $F2$ , whole $F$ , $E$ and $Es$ layers, respectively
Types of $Es$	See below b.(iii)

b. Symbols

(i) Descriptive Letters

- The following letters are entered after, or used to replace a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.
- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example  $E_s$ .
  - B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of  $f_{min}$ .
  - C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
  - D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range in use.
  - E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range in use.
  - F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
  - G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.
  - H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
  - K Presence of particle  $E$  layer.
  - L Measurement influenced or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
  - M Interpretation of measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
  - N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot be interpreted.
  - O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
  - P Man-made perturbations of the observed parameter; or spur type spread  $F$  present.
  - Q Range spread present.
  - R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, attenuation in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
  - S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
  - T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
  - V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
  - W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
  - X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
  - Y Lacuna phenomena, severe layer tilt.
  - Z Third magneto-electronic component present.

(ii) Qualifying Letters

- The following letters are entered in the first column before a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.
- A Less than. Used only when  $f_b E_s$  is deduced from  $f_o E_s$  because total blanketing of higher layer is present.
  - D Greater than.
  - E Less than.
  - I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
  - J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.

M Mode interpretation uncertain.

O Extraordinary component characteristic deduced from the ordinary component. (Used for x-characteristics only.)

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

Z Measurement deduced from the third magneto-electronic component.

(iii) Description of Types of  $E_s$

When more than one type of  $E_s$  trace are present on the ionogram, the type for the trace used to determine  $f_o E_s$  must be written first. The number of multiple trace is indicated after the type letter.

The types are:

- f An  $E_s$  trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with frequency.
- l A flat  $E_s$  trace at or below the normal  $E$  layer minimum virtual height or below the particle  $E$  layer minimum virtual height.
- c An  $E_s$  trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below  $f_o E$ . (Usually a daytime type.)
- h An  $E_s$  trace showing a discontinuity in height with the normal  $E$  layer trace at or above  $f_o E$ . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the  $E_s$  trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal  $E$  trace. (Usually a daytime type.)
- q An  $E_s$  trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range.
- r An  $E_s$  trace showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation.
- a An  $E_s$  trace having a well-defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse traces present above it.
- s A diffuse  $E_s$  trace which rises steadily with frequency and usually emerges from another type  $E_s$  trace.
- d A weak diffuse trace at heights below 95 km associated with high absorption and large  $f_{min}$ .
- n The designation 'n' is used to denote an  $E_s$  trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types.
- k The designation 'k' is used to show the presence of particle  $E$ . When  $f_o E_s > f_o E$  (particle  $E$ ) the  $E_s$  type precedes k.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

*Median count* (CND) is the number of values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include certain descriptive letters.

*Median* (MED) is the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

*Upper quartile* (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

## B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

Solar radio observations at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz are carried out at Hiraiso. The observation equipment consists of three parabolic antennas, one with 10-meter diameter for 200 MHz measurements, one with 6-meter diameter for 500 MHz measurements and one with 2-meter diameter for 2800 MHz measurements, each being equipped with a pair of crossed doublet antennas as a primary radiator, and three appropriate receivers. Each pair of the crossed doublet antennas is used as a polarimeter. Observations are continuously carried out almost from sunrise to sunset.

### B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

The three-hourly mean and daily mean values of the solar radio emission intensities are tabulated for 500 MHz measurements. The intensities are expressed by the flux density in  $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$  unit.

The following symbols are used in the tables, when inter-

ference or radio bursts prevented measuring the base-level flux densities or determining the variability indices:

\* Measurement impossible because of interference.

B Measurement impossible because of bursts. Daily data within parentheses mean that the observation time does not exceed one third of the period.

### B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

The table is a list of outstanding occurrences of solar radio emission bursts observed at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz during a month.

Listed in the table are the date, frequencies, the type of event, the start time and the time of maximum, both in U.T. expressed in hours, minutes and tenths of a minute, the duration in minutes, the peak and mean flux densities in  $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$  unit, and the polarization.

The type of event is expressed by a combination of a numerical code and a letter symbol in accordance with the "Descriptive Text of Solar Geophysical Data, NOAA" as defined by H. Tanaka in the "Instruction Manual for Monthly Report of Solar Radio Emission, WDC-C2" in January 1975:

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
1	S	Simple 1
2	S/F	Simple 1F
3	S	Simple 2
4	S/F	Simple 2F
5	S	Simple
6	S	Minor
7	C	Minor <sup>+</sup>
8	S	Spike
20	GRF	Simple 3
21	GRF	Simple 3A
22	GRF	Simple 3F
23	GRF	Simple 3AF
24	R	Rise
25	R	Rise A
26	FAL	Fall
27	RF	Rise and Fall
28	PRE	Precursor
29	PBI	Post Burst Increase
30	PBI	Post Burst Increase A
31	ABS	Post Burst Decrease
32	ABS	Absorption
40	F	Fluctuations
41	F	Group of Bursts
42	SER	Series of Bursts
43	NS	Onset of Noise Storm

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
44	NS	Noise Storm in progress
45	C	Complex
46	C	Complex F
47	GB	Great Burst
48	C	Major
49	GB	Major <sup>+</sup>

The polarization is expressed by the polarization degree and sense as follows:

R or L	right- or left-handed polarization,
W,M or S	weak, moderate or strong polarization,
0	almost zero or unable to detect polarization due to small increase of flux,
00	polarization degree of less than 1 percent.

One of the following symbols may be attached after numerical values, if necessary.

D	greater than, or later than,
E	less than or earlier than,
U	approximate, or uncertain.

### B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

The 10.7 cm solar radio flux at Hiraiso is plotted over a one month period. The 10.7 cm flux ( $F_{10.7}$ ) is determined by adjusting the 10.7 cm radio flux measured at Hiraiso to the Penticton 10.7 cm radio flux. The figure on the right-hand side shows the  $F_{10.7}$  index estimated at Hiraiso.

The following symbols are used in the  $F_{10.7}$  index:

*	Measurement made not at 3h U.T..
B	Measurement affected by bursts.

## C. RADIO PROPAGATION

### C1. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

The phase values of eight OMEGA radio signals as received at Inubo are depicted for an interval of one month, along with the phase deviation defined as a deviation from a value averaged over the six quietest day within the month. Particulars of the received signals are given in the table below.

In each of the four panels of the figure, the phase ( $\phi$ ) is shown in the lower part and the phase deviation ( $\Delta\phi$ ) is shown in the upper part. The phase data are sampled every 30 min, so the curves of the phase and phase deviation are composed of 48 data points per day. The phase delay is measured as a positive value.

The polar cap phase anomaly (PCPA) caused by the solar protons are well detected on the Norway signal. The start, end and maximum times of the PCPA are listed in the table next to the figure, where the times are expressed as day / hour & minute in U.T.. The maximum phase deviation in the list is defined as a phase advance (negative values in the figure) in degrees.

### C2. Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Data of sudden phase anomaly (SPA) are prepared from the records of phase measurement of VLF radio waves received at Inubo. The transmitting stations are listed in the following table.

Phase advance is shown in unit of degree at its maximum stage. No transmission or no reception during the period is indicated by -, an indistinguishable record is spaced out, and a multi-peak event is marked by \*. The most remarkable or distinct phase advance is underlined and listed in the column of Time.

In table (b) SPA, date indicates the day to which the start-time of the event belongs.

The following letters may be attached to the value, if necessary.

D	greater than,
E	less than,
U	uncertain or doubtful.

Transmitting Stations					
Name	Location (Geographic Coordinates)		Call Sign	Frequency (kHz)	Radiation Power (kW)
Norway	66°25'N	013°08'E	/N	13.6	10
Liberia	06°18'N	010°40'W	/L	13.6	10
Hawaii	21°24'N	157°50'W	/H	13.6	10
North Dakota	46°22'N	098°20'W	/ND	13.6	10
La Reunion	20°58'S	055°17'E	/LR	13.6	10
Argentina	43°03'S	065°11'W	/AR	13.6	10
Australia	38°29'S	146°56'E	/AU	13.6	10
Japan	34°37'N	129°27'E	/J	13.6	10
North West Cape	21°49'S	114°10'E	NWC	22.3	1000

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2  
AT WAKKANAI  
JUL. 1998  
LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		66	57	56	60	68	77	91	74	A	A	A		67	66	A	A	58	56	A	A	71	69		
2	68	69	57	57	69	68	68	78	73	70	A	A	A		63	63	65	A	59		A	79	69	68	
3	71	67	56	66	64	68	71	71	79	59	A	A	A	A	67	66	64	70	70		60	56	72	57	
4	60	62	64	57	62	68	70	57	66	A	A	A	A	A	60	64	66	71	95	A	68	68	68		
5	68	60	64	56	60	63	57	66	59	A	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	61	71	A	71	A	75		
6	76	68	60	67	68	92	70	71	78	A	A	A	A	A			70		59	A	70				
7	A	A				A	A	A	A	A	A	66	A	A	68	A	A	A	72	93		72	74	58	
8	A		56	58	62	68			67						A	A		71	71	70	60	75		68	
9	68	68	57	57	58	60	67	80	81	87	63				A	66	74		89			73	71		
10	67	64	60	58	62	71	92	78	78	N	68		66	66	67		66	72	73	92		76	68		
11	68	68	64	57	60	68	71	57	76	A	A	70			67		66	68	71	78		49	76	68	
12	57	68	56	54	50	A	A	66	59	A	A	A	A	A		51	A	A	A	A	A	70	68	67	
13	56	56	52	56	55	52		54							A		A	A	A	A		68	58	60	59
14	57	57	57	52	53	38	61	66		A	A	A				49	59	A	A	A	A	68	67	70	58
15	56	57	58	58	69	60	61	68	75	66	A	A	A	A	65	57	65	A	A	A	A		68	70	
16	63	58	54	52	55	71	66	68	A	73	A	A	A	A		67		80	80	94		80		76	
17	78	68		47	50	56	68		62		A	A	74			59		65	72	70	68	68	68	68	
18	68	55	57	60	54	61	57	58	50	66	49				A	54	A	A	70	82	67	60	71	58	
19	58	68	52	56	57	53	68	68	59	59	67	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	67	68		
20	68	57	57	51	51	66	74	75		A	A	A	A		59	A	A	A	A	A		82	81	68	68
21	58	58	60	58	57	A	68	77	69	A	73	59	A	A		67	71	81	66	60	59	70	60	59	
22	57	68	58			A		61	70	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	58	A	A	69		70	68	
23	57	56		A	56	54	A	57	A	A	A	A	A		A		79	64	A	64	76	A	68	56	
24	58		A	52	37	A	A	A	A	A					A		A	A	A	60	60	56	68	67	
25	44	42	40	35	41	A	57	58	A						A		54	A	58		68	67	57		
26	56	58	40	31	40	55	A	A	64		A	A	A		49	A	54	52	56	72	A	67	68	69	
27	56	54	59	57	54	64	A	A	61	A	A	A			A	61	68	64	62	70	68	74	68	58	
28	57	52		58	51	57	57	A	A	49	A				A	49	60	60	60	74		68	57		
29	57		A	35	46		57	57	A	A	A	A		64		60	67	62	59	58	69	67	68	70	
30	58	58	56	56	68	72	71	64		68				62	A	A	62	A	A		61	68	68	68	58
31	58	58	57			57	67	67	67	70	67	67			68		72	63	62	66	84	73		68	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	29	27	27	29	29	24	24	22	18	11						10	14	15	15	19	20	18	22	27	28
MED	58	58	57	56	57	65	68	68	70	66						64	64	64	65	70	70	68	68	68	
U Q	68	68	59	58	62	68	70	75	76	70						66	67	68	70	71	83	73	72	71	68
L Q	57	57	56	52	52	57	59	64	62	59						59	57	62	59	60	62	60	67	68	58

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT WAKKANAI  
JUL. 1998  
LAT. 45.4 N LON. 141.7 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		35	39	32	34	57	52	42	56	74	58	88	64	60	G	42	58	67	55	46	64	76	71	32
2	40	40	56	33	46	36	34	39	44	64	57	62	54	G	G	60	105	82		87	97	33	58	
3	57		28	23	28	30	42	40	54	56		58	G	G	G	56	41	64	58	54	62	65	77	
4	29	45	33	28	30	39	40	46	55	73	63	65	54	85	60	G	G	61	62	76	63	G	38	
5	38	39	36	58	30	60	54	80	43	58	84	58	67	130	60	96	74	76	62	66	92	57	73	59
6	41	45	55	54	34	42	38	64	68	86	107	126	76	60	68	41	85	93	46	98	90	83	70	87
7	74	75	48	36	29	42	61	83	93	70	63	64	55	62	76		74	136	38	60	76	60	59	51
8	58	65	59	40	38	67	61	73	77	54	63	55	56	65	G	40	65	60	65	132	61	71		34
9	G	34	31	28	28	34	44	46	66	44	56	43	G	G	78	52	59	81	91	119	84	86	64	46
10		44	32	34	42	48	46	46	63	64	G	G	G	G	G	44	36	37	58	63	37			
11	32		28	32	29	40	54		G	G	G		54	58	G	G	G	34	46	50	53	64	36	34
12	29	58	41	28	28	60	55	46	44	59	44	55	118	58	G	44	93	90	148		96	37	57	
13	60	30	28	25	32	39	43	52	52		G	G	G	G	44	46	94	85	52	84	60	33	38	40
14	29	41	28	40	30	34	59	56	59	44	44	G	G	138	76	57	96	82	65	47	64	60		
15	G	27	26	36	34	32	43	61	63	57	69	74	64	59	63	43	G	66	84	96	127	42	56	
16	46	34	43	54	71	34	34	39	61	67	77	57	66	76	68	56	39	40	61	71	87	45		26
17	37	43		28		38	48	63	43	58	86		57		59	G		38	72	64	34	29	33	
18	37	34	28	26	G	35	56	53	55	53	54	62	G	55	G	G	73	73	45	43	28	28	24	27
19	29	30	27	30	34	38	40	56	54	54	G	58	64	72	76	55	68	158	86	138	73	65	87	40
20	39	32	34	52	62	56	56	83	112	88	77	77	65	G	71	88	86	86	171	90	65	60	69	
21	61	61	29	32	33	62	47	65	96	82	64	43	62	72	82	54	41	67	94	96	66	41	28	58
22	57	46	40	31	33	39	61	64	88	86	84	87	G	63	71	66		66	97	55		45	88	
23	73	64	39	36	34	55	58	75	68	66	93	66	G	64	G	G	74	74	136	95	57	84	G	G
24	G	G	36	29	40	46	48	58	58	56	G	58	G	G	G	41	54	58	36	39	33	33	G	
25	G	G	G	23	24	36	42	58	51	G	G	G	G	43	G	59	66	71	92	73	38	32	35	
26	29	24	28	27	27	33	56	62	G	G	71	57	45	G	42	41	G	51	78	55	61	61	44	64
27	54	42	39	37	47	40	72	91	57	85	65	57	58	G	44		46	50	40	36	40	37	38	
28	29	29	25	29	34		64	46	44	68		63	G	50	40	57	56	79	66	62	42	37		
29	35	34	34	30	29	31	46	68	74	59	60	67	59	G	G	G		38	34	30	58	50		
30	40	46	56	41	28	30	G	47	62	56	G	G	44	54	56	56	73	84	76	40	32	27	25	
31	37	33	35		28	43	46	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	61	42	39	G	G	G		82	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	29	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	30	30	31	30	29	31	29	29	29
MED	37	37	34	32	32	39	47	58	57	58	60	57	55	44	42	41	58	66	62	71	64	61	42	38
UQ	55	45	40	37	34	48	56	65	68	70	71	65	64	62	68	54	73	85	82	96	84	65	60	58
LQ	29	30	28	28	28	34	42	46	46	44	G	G	G	G	G	39	42	46	48	53	37	30	29	

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT WAKKANAI  
 JUL. 1998  
 LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	18	18	20	20	20	16	16	17	15	16	16	14	15
2	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	16	17	16	18	16	20	18	17	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
3	15	16	15	15	17	15	16	16	16	17	18		21	18	18	18	16	15	16	15	15	15	16	15
4	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	16	17		32	18	30		22	16	16	15	15	15	15	16	15
5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	20	18	20	20	20	17	17	16	16	18	15	15	15	16	15
6	15	14	15	15	14	15	15	16	17	20	21	18	18	16	17	17	16	15	16	16	15	16	15	15
7	15	16	14	15	14	15	15	16	16	16	18	17	20	21	18	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
8	15	15	15	15	14	15	16	15	16	16	16	21	22	20	20	17	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
9	16	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	17	21	18	26	18	16	16	18	15	16	14	15	15	15	15
10	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18		18	20	17	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	15
11	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	16	16	22	18	17	20	18	17	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	15
12	16	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	18	17	21	20	20	17	20	16	17	16	16	15	15	15	16
13	16	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	16	20	17	17	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	15
14	15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	17	17	18	18	22	17	18	18	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	16
15	15	15	15	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	18	18	18	20	18	17	16	16	16	15	16	15	15	15
16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	20	18	20	21	21	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15
17	15	15		16	15	15	16	16	16	17	18	21	20		17	16		16	15	15	15	15	15	16
18	15	14	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	17	17	18	16	17	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
19	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	22	17	17	21	18	18	16	16	15	14	15	15	15	16	15
20	15	16	15	14	14	15	16	16	17	17	18	17	22	21	17	16	16	16	16	15	14	15	14	15
21	16	15	15	16	16	15	16	17	17	21	20	22	23	21	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
22	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	17	17	20	23	23	21	24	17	16	16	16	15	16		15	15
23	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	17	16	21	16	18	18	18	17	15	16	15	15	15	15	16	15
24	16	17	15	15	16	15	15	16	16	17	20	21	22	24	17	18	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	15
25	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	18	16	17	21	17	16	15	14	15	15	15	16	15
26	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	18	16	22	18	20	21	21	21	18	16	15	15	15	14	15	15	15
27	15	15	16	15	14	15	15	16	16	18	18	16	17	18	20	16	16	18	18	15	15	16	15	15
28	15	15	15	15	15	21	15	15	16	18	20	20	18	20	18	17	17	15	16	16	16	16	16	16
29	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	18	20	20	22	17	20	18	17	18	18	16	16	16	16	16
30	16	15	16	16	16	17	17	16	18	18	22	18	23	20	18	16	18	21	17	16	16	16	16	17
31	17	16	16		16	20	18	18	20	20	22	20	22	21	18	20	17	17	20	18	16	16	15	15
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	30	31	30	30	31	29	29	30
MED	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	18	20	20	18	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15
UQ	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	18	20	20	22	21	20	18	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15
LQ	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	18	18	18	18	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

HOURLY VALUES OF  $f_{oF2}$  AT KOKUBUNJI  
JUL. 1998  
LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	49	57	51	58	56	63	81	A		A	A	A	A	A	97	86		A	A	A	94	69	65		
2		63	56	56	60	67	72	80	80	101	84	A	A	A	87	90	86	82	92		93	68	69	67	
3	69	67	64	70	60	67	87	94	A	A	A	A	A	87	90	81	85	93	86		78	93	81		
4	A	81		74	75	81	85	90		68		A	A	81	A	75	78	75	87	82	A	A	67		
5	68	69		55	64	70		81	A	A	A	A	87	86	86	A	80	81	84	81	95	A	64	80	
6	80	74	68		70	63	79	92	A	67	A	A		84	92	95	88	91	85		73	70		63	
7	64	68	68	72		92		A	A	86	A			81	85	80	80		A	93	79	81	77		
8	74	76	67	54	60	51	70	90	73	A	A		A	A	A	77	82	87	93	58			80		
9	59	53	92	67	53	56	72	93	115	A	A	A	A	B	A	93	97	98	96	96	80	67	A	68	
10		70		62	70		81	96	84	A	78	A	90	91	97	86	80	78	86	92	93	94	78	84	
11	95	80	80	68		74	70		A	A	A		A	80	A	80		74	78	88	93		81	81	72
12	74		63	63	68	55	68	73	A	49	A	74	70	A	75	71	72	74	94	94	72	57	52		
13		64	67	67	57	53	68		A	67	A		A	A	A	66	70	76	81	68	A	56	57	55	
14	A	56	A	A	47	56	57	81	73	A	A	A	A	A	A	67	67	61	-	A	A	71	68	56	
15	A	59	56	51	50	57	66	77	74	76	A	A	A	A	A	86	90	85	84	93	63	69	64	63	
16		57	56	A	70	62	55	55	68	77	64	A	A	A			86	97	97	81	92	85	80		
17	80	71	74	55	54	73	77	82	67		94	78	80	77	85	92	91	100	93	76	A	66	63		
18	68	68	58	61	60	63	70	74	74	69	54	A		69	66	58	67	73	80	94	81	A	68		
19	67	64	51	68	55	56	64	68	77		A	A	70	77	82	77	77	72	69	78	80	70	68	67	
20	68	57	57	56	52		68	68		A	A	A	N	68		A	80	83	97	96	91	68	A	69	
21	68		56	51	51	56	67	72	84	63	A	A		82	95	94	86	94	114	107	A	73	70	66	
22	61		72	51	44	46	68	100	67	54	A	A	A	64	A	77	76	76	72	78	80	67	68		
23	A	68	56	50			67	63	A		A	A	A	82	78	85		73	81	82	A	81	68		
24	58	60	57	69	68		93	78	71	67	A				62	49	56	64	66	68	A	94	74	66	
25	A	A	A		54	51	56		56	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	63	65	68		62	67	68	68	
26	56	56	50	47	48	60	73	68	70	64	A	A	A		59	66	67	67	70	69	69	64	63	57	
27	57	57		56	53		68	96	76		A	A	A	A	86	82	71		A	A	93	81	66	63	61
28	57	64	57	49	48	48	66	80	82		A	A	A	A	68	A		64	67	68	77	58	62	60	
29	A	57		53	54	69	50	66	67		A	A	A	A	84	A	59	75	72		94	94	68	68	
30	64	54	57	69	58	60	66		70	78	82	A	A	A	84	66	78	82	76	93	74	A	56	51	
31	57	48	56	57		56	73	77	77	75	68	A	A	A	86	91		A	86	98	89	A	81	76	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	24	25	24	29	27	26	28	26	19	14					12	20	23	28	27	28	23	22	25	27	23
MED	66	64	57	57	57	56	69	79	74	68					82	84	81	79	78	84	87	80	70	68	67
UQ	68	69	67	68	64	67	75	90	80	76					85	86	91	86	87	93	94	92	83	78	69
LQ	57	56	56	54	51	55	66	68	70	64					73	76	71	70	73	72	76	74	66	63	61

## HOURLY VALUES OF fES

AT KOKUBUNJI

JUL. 1998

LAT. 35.7 N LON. 139.5 E SWEEP 1 MHz TO 25 MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT KOKUBUNJI  
 JUL. 1998  
 LAT. 35.7 N LON. 139.5 E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	15	16	22	32	35	35	30	29	21	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	14	
2		14	15	15	14	17	15	17	18	26	24	22	42	37	34	24	23	16	16		15	15	15	14	
3	14	15	14	14	15	16	15	15	16	23	39	38	38	39	20		18	16	14	15	15	15	14	15	
4	14	14		14	14	15	14	16	17	29		42	39	42	42		17	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	
5	15	15		14	14	15	14	14	18	34	37	39	35	33	30	18	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	14	
6	15	14	14		15	18	15	17	18	22	22				24	24	24	18	16	16	15	15	15	14	
7	14	15	14	15		15		15	17	18	30		42	42	26	34	18	14	15	15	14	15	14	14	
8	14	15	15	14	15	15	14	17	16	24	32	39	33	30	28	27	18	14	15	18		14	15		
9	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	28	30	35	37	36		40	21	16	16	14	15	14	14	15	14	
10	15	15		14	15	15	14	14	17	20	32	34	32	34	33	16	18	16	17	15	15	15	14	15	
11	15	15	14	14		15	15	15	22	32		36	36	29	28	22	16	17	15	15	14	14	14	14	
12	14		14	14	15	14	16	16	18	20	23			39	38	36	20	16	15	14	14	14	15		
13		15	14	14	15	14	14	16	18	18	34		34	27	26	20	17	16	14	14	15	14	14	15	
14	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	16	18	23	27	40	24		24	18	16	14	15	14	15	14	14	
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	16	18	34	34	36	29	27	33	15	16	14	17	14	16	14	15	
16	15	14	15	15	14	18	14	16	17	20	39	26	27	38	22		21	17	14	15	14	15	15	14	
17	14	14	14	15	15	18	16	15	16	22	24	26	26	26	17	17	17	15	16	14	15	14	14	15	
18	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	22	26	21	24	21	20	23	20	18	16	15	15	14	14	15	15	
19	15	14	15	14	16	15	15	15	15	33	35	21	22	24	21	18	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	
20	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	18	20	24	28	23	28	24	20		15	14	16	15	15	14	15	15	
21	15		14	15	14	15	16	14	24	28	28	30		55	52	49	20	14	15	15	14	15	15	15	
22	14		15		15	16	14	18	23	23	36	33	32	32	45	36	27	15	15	14	15	15	14		
23	14	14	15	14		15	15	15	18	18	33		34	27	23	20	16	15	14	14	15	15	14		
24	14	14	15	14	14	17	14	16	18	27	24	26	26		51	48	18	17	15	15	15	15	14	14	
25	14	15	14	15	14	16	15	16	21	21		36	39	40	36	18	16	15	14	14	15	15	14		
26	15	14	14	15	15	17	15	15	18	18	27		36		52	21	16	15	15	14	15	14	15	15	
27	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	21	27	27	21	30	32	18	16	16	14	15	15	14	15	14	
28	14	14	15	14	15	17	15	15	17	17	32	34		46	38	36	20	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	
29	14	14	14	15	15	17	14	17	23	23	26		33	29	27	24	17	15	17	16	15	14	14	15	
30	15	15	15	15	14	17	15		17	26	33	34	35	33	24	20	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	14	
31	14	14	14	15		15	15	14	16	23	36	24		38	26	33		14	15	16	15	14	15	14	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	29	28	28	29	27	31	30	30	31	31	28	24	26	28	30	27	30	31	31	30	30	30	30	28	
MED	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	18	23	32	34	34	31	28	22	17	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	
U Q	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	16	20	26	34	36	36	38	38	33	18	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	15	16	20	25	26	28	27	24	20	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	

## HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT YAMAGAWA

JUL. 1998

LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	73	73	66	64	66	62	67	82	73	76	68		69	77	91	94	90	C	87	67	71		69		
2	87	84	84	67		70		64	86	91		72	69	81	90		96	91	87	88	88	85	66	68	
3	73	66	72		61	63	71	84	76	67	67	72	73	81	78		C	C	C	90		86	92	87	
4	76	83	91	73	73	60	73	93	76	68	78	75		76	72	75	79	85	96	88	74	79	68	73	
5	74	75	72	70	73	67	66	77	87	69	79		93	90		104	96	95	88	90	77	73	83	74	
6	78	54	66	74	62	64	73	83	70	70	71	75	85	92	92	97	100	98	91	88	82	67		78	
7	77	74	83	85	74	69	62	55	75	75	67	72	81	83	88	87	92	97	97	92	87	85	85	82	
8	87	98	87	93	82	75	93	91	61		A	65	A	A	77	91	92	91	81	74	80	73	76	78	
9	85	88	84	62	69	62	64	94		A	A	A	70	72	84	100	110	103	103	87	87	99	74		
10	77		73	73	67	64	62	83	79		A	A		74	A	92	91	91	91	88	90	85	67	66	
11	74	82	73	72	69	54	56	78	91				72	80	88	87	90	97	98	100	87		72	72	
12	74	74	77	81	59	63	66	66	69		A	58	66	70	70	86	84	83	92	87	81	83	63	74	
13	62	62	62		79	44	62	82	78	61		A	84	87	86	91	101	107	99	78	64		67	66	
14	66	54	41		79		73	66	60	57		A	A	A	A	A	A		75	72	66	74	73	68	67
15	61	49	56	A	89	A	60	73	73	84		A	A			73	83	95	100	108	90	86	86	84	
16	76	73	84		72		59	71	70		71	70	A	65	75	78	98	114	117	90	90	85	99	97	
17		82	73	71		74	62	58	86	103	75	71	71	86	90	103	110	97	74	66		49			
18	72	82	82	72	70	62		77	67		A	A	68	72	67	66	70	71	75	87	86	84	71	70	76
19	85	80	78	83	70		69	70	70	67	61	81	74	76	84	87	89	87	87	90		84		49	
20	84		53	66		89	50	67	78	67	68	67		68	67	86	93	104	110	111	91	58	68	67	
21	84	90	84	71		62		80	86	64	66	67	75	80	89	98	100	105	120	110	71	85	81	80	
22	82	83	83	56		60	79	80	72		64	A			90		93	86		88	90	73	66	52	
23	69	72	67	67	66	74	55	66	C	C	A	A		82	93	88	95	82	83	85	86	73	82	63	
24	75	84	71	69	67	63	74		C	C	C	C	C	77	75	74	72	78	75	80	80	78	78	76	66
25	67	66							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	68	A	A	71	76	A	89	77	69	75	86	90	79	59	73	
28	66	76	73	62	62	55	74	93	69	60	87	A	74	67		63	75	88	84	83	71	72		61	
29	67	66	66	68	60	58	71	70	64	67	75	A	A		88	87	99	84	86	81	74	72	68	66	
30	66	66	66	61		59	60	60	67	91	66	73	84	81	86	90	86	101	110	98	C	C	C	C	
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	66	69		71					98							
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	27	24	27	23	21	23	23	26	24	20	19	16	20	22	25	23	26	26	28	27	24	23	23	22	
MED	74	74	73	70	69	63	66	77	72	68	68	72	74	76	86	90	92	92	89	87	82	78	69	73	
U Q	82	83	83	73	73	69	73	83	78	76	75	74	81	83	88	94	98	101	99	90	87	85	76	78	
L Q	67	66	66	64	64	60	60	67	68	66	66	67	71	72	74	84	83	84	87	81	74	72	67	66	

HOURLY VALUES OF fES                    AT YAMAGAWA  
 JUL. 1998  
 LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	28	30	28	41		30	32	G	G	G	G		G	G	G	89	C	44	43	30	30	G	30	
2	31	29	28	24		G		45	82	57	79	G	55	G	79	53	43	32	27	G	30	30		
3	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	60	57	59	G	64	G	55	C	C	C	70	58					
4	31	25	G	G	G	50	38		55	51	65	76	80	58	60	72	66	54	37	G	G	G	32	
5	54	32	37	43	33	54	60	51	92	151	85		145	77	56	61	49	40	27	G	G	G		
6	G	G	41	39	60	59	32	45	38	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	
7	40	40	30	40	G	G	28	43	60	60	G	54	G	61	53	44	71	57	69	G	G	G	26	
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	40	G	G	61	55	92	70	60		38	37	39	27	29	G		
9	40	40	40	G	G	29	G	60	82		72	G	91		70	61	61	79	40	92	30	G		
10	32	45	28	28	G	25	32	40	86	91	95	88	54	89	80		52	G	G	28	25	G	25	
11	G	G	32	G	G	G	G	G	G			61	77	61	81	70	51	50	43		32			
12	55	30	40	29	40	29	32		52	55	G	56	54	61	77	54	44	32	25	G		G		
13	39	32	31	30	39	40	G	40	60	152	167		84	70		54	45	G	G	G	31			
14	58			32		G	G		76	82	117	103	79	81	57	44	44		42	33	39			
15	40	41	40	43	60	42	G	52	58	66	152	142		90	84	G	50	27	28	29	29	28		
16	31	29		56	31	43			78			61	61	55	G	60	50	53	32	31	28	32		
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	40		60	85	G	G	G	G		50		32	32	31	G		
18	G	29	30	G	G	G	G			70	G	G	G	G		55	G	G	G	28		40	142	
19	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		39	52	56	G	G	61	76	G	G	30	G	30	29			
20	30		40	26	29		40	44	G	70	G	G	G	G	106	71	60	G		31	30			
21		G	G	G	G	G	G	32	44	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	32	G	40	30	32	
22	30	27	24	G	G	G	90		G	G	78	92		61	G	49	54		37	30	32	29		
23	G	G	G	G	G	G		41		92	68	164	83	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		28		
24	58	32	24	30	32	43	C	C		G	G	G	G	G	G	61	39	47	33	G	G	30	42	
25	32	N		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	45	57	91	70	73	146	102	66	80	59	32	G	150	59	28	
28	58	58	59	31	39	30	40		106	71	94	124	104	66	61	93	75	32	32	G	24			
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			62	G	G	78	110	111	63	53	115	G	G	G	G	G	
30	G			G	G	G		31	44	G	G	G		75	65	G	G	G	37	C	C	C	C	
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	62	81			G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	85	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	22	24	26	24	25	24	25	21	23	25	28	25	26	26	27	22	27	26	27	27	23	25	21	21
MED	29	28	28	24	G	13	32	G	40	52	58	72	58	60	G	53	55	50	44	32	27	G	28	30
UQ	32	40	32	34	34	32	40	44	60	66	74	91	82	73	70	72	76	60	50	40	30	30	30	32
LQ	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	13	

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin                    AT YAMAGAWA  
**JUL. 1998**  
LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	17	15	15	16	15	15	16	20	22	45	48		66	55	53	52	23	C	17	16	15	15	15	17
2	15	16	15	15		15		21	24	23	42	53	42	53	43		35	29	21	17	15	14	15	15
3	15	15	14		14	14	18	17	18	22		54	46	55	55		C C	C	17	15	15	15	16	15
4	16	15	15	15	15	15	17	20	21	35	43	44	49	48	42	46	39	20	20	18	14	20	16	14
5	15	15	15	14	15	15	18	20	21		38	45	43	44	45	34	24	18	16	16	15	14	16	14
6	15	14	16	16	15	15	16	20	23	47	49		56	54	50	48	20	16	15	15	15	15	16	
7	15	14	15	16	15	14	20	18	22	45	46	43	55	46	53	54	36	21	17	16	15	14	15	15
8	14	15	16	15	14	14	18	18	24	36	32	44	44	44	40	54	51	22	17	16	17	15	14	15
9	15	15	15	16	15	14	18	20	20	26	42	39		46	56	42	42	34	17	15	16	15	16	16
10	14	16	16	16	14	16	15	21	23	22	40	38	38	44	42	32		22	26	15	15	15	16	15
11	14	14	14	16	16	14	18	21	27		71	48	43	40	42	44	27	20	17	16		15	15	18
12	20	15	15	18	15	16	20	21	22	36		44		52	40	39	20	17	14	15	15	15	15	
13	18	15	15	14	15	15	17	29	30	26	38	43	39	41	40	53	51	21	22	18	15	15	15	17
14	15	16	16	17	15	14	22	30	21	48		39	44	42	45	41	23	20	17	16	20	20	16	14
15	16	15	16	18	16	17	16	17	21	26	36	41	45		35	24	55	32	26	16	15	15	16	16
16	18	17	16		18	21	16	33	48	41	46	44	43	46	48		54	22	20	16	18	16	15	15
17	15	16	21	15	16		16	21	30		46	45	48	53	51	48	45	26	23	16	16	15	20	
18	14	17	18	18	16	16		18	20	34	45	53	53	52	47	50	34	30	28	21	15	18	15	15
19	14	15	14	16	15		22	34	47	36		48	54	50	46	35	41	18	17	18	16	20	17	
20	16		15	17	17	16	17	20	21	42	46	50		53		58	23	21	18	16	14	15	17	18
21	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	23	44	49			53	54	54	52	23	22	24	17	16	15	16	18
22	16	20	18	20	15	15	20	23	42		44	43	46	41	54		47	32		17	15	16	16	18
23	15	15	14	14	14	15	18	18	20	23	36		38	55	53	53	46	22	16	20	14	15	15	15
24	16	16	15	16	15	14	17			26	48	54	54	55	50	48	32	21	21	15	14	14	15	15
25	18	20								C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		22	38	43	42	39	35	34	23	21	17	15	16	15	15	15
28	16	16	16	16	15	14	17	17	21	35	43	48	59	48	48		48	24	18	16	15	16	16	16
29	16	14	15	14	16	16	16	21	22	54	54	45	46	45	44	53	22	20	24	17	15	15	16	16
30	20	17	16	16	15	14	17	17	22	48	48	55	46	45	55	53	23	20	20	15		C C	C C	C C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		38	44			C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C	C C
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	28	27	27	25	26	25	25	26	26	25	24	22	25	26	27	23	26	26	28	28	26	27	25	26
MED	16	15	15	16	15	15	17	20	22	36	44	44	46	47	48	48	36	22	18	16	15	15	16	15
U Q	16	16	16	16	16	16	18	21	27	45	47	50	51	54	53	53	47	26	21	17	16	16	16	17
L Q	15	15	15	15	15	14	16	18	21	26	39	43	43	44	42	41	23	20	17	15	15	15	15	15

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT OKINAWA  
JUL. 1998  
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	76	80	71	71	68	68	77	81	70	72	72	66	80	88	91	90	91	85	86	86	81	68	66	64			
2	73		64				60	76	94	68	70		72	76	86	90	92	110	93	84	110	64		A			
3	45		95	73	71	69	94	79				73	78	81	85	91	109	107		A	A	A		84 81			
4	95	75	82	80	71	73	92	71	60	80		A	71	72	80	85	82	96	102	94	88	69	66	74			
5	A	65	68	72		60	67	83	74			A	A	A	A	A	105	104	106	88	84	80	65	67 74			
6	75	73	71	71	70	61		72		67	70	71	92	105	105	106	116	111	103	84	81	70		95			
7	68	72		69	68	67	58	69		78	72	72	77	91	92	92	104	110	105		91	81	91	93			
8	95	82	99	93	93	93	93	94	63	68	72	76	73	81	92	102	92	91	97	88	83		67	68			
9	A	94	67	70	69	56	58	94	95	61	65		A		81	94	121	116	112		84	98	83	79	92		
10	95	95	67	72	71		92	76	A	52	61	A	80	91	96	115	112	112	93	83	71	63	68	54			
11	66	72	77			38	63	87	95	62		A	81	87	92	104	116	120	124	110	85	81	78	73	71		
12	66	70	72	60	58	58	54	66	61	68		64	78	81	91	93	92	98	96	78	92	61	58	A			
13	57	62	57	72	57	42		72	72			86	92	102	112	130	144	148	126	110	94	81	74				
14	70	70	61	57	34	34	40	83	57	64		A	A	A	73	80	82	82	86	79	80	68		61			
15	71	59	57	58	57	35	58	64	92	72		69		74	82	88	92	104	109	90	94	82		74			
16	78	94	83	81	58		62	62	68	67	74	49	56	69		A	81	92	105		90	97	84	115	96		
17	94	95	81		69	94		57		A	92	116	78	73	76	84	95	112	123	92		78	86	78	92		
18	94	78	95	67	69	61		75	80		68	71	77	72	71	80	84	90	93	83	82		58				
19	73	81		70	58	56	50	61	78	67	73	81	70	73	92	115	116	116		103	85		64	60			
20	60	68		59	51	38		60	71	65	72	58	70	72	71	81	92	112	128	129	81	63	66	70			
21	77	74	95	71	69	57	56		74	60	60	69	81		91	94	116	120		84	94	72	76	73			
22	72	74	74	57			41	72	72	79	72	78	84	92	102	102	107	95		90	94	95	66	73			
23	68	65	79		86	68	54	67	66		A	A	75	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	91	92	85		84	84	81				
25	66	61	57	58		56	56	61	81	70	72	80	84		110	116	122	127	128	118		84		76			
26	A	61	61		57	58	57		60	62	67	59	64		A	73	75	86	93		87	75	49	59			
27	51	62		50	46	51	64	67	63		67		70	84		A	A	A			67	53	61	58			
28	A	A	61		57	69	72	57	68	70	72	66	73	76		A	A			A	67	74					
29	70	72	70	62	68	72		69	67	73	76	75	75	83	92	95	102	105	111	90	71	71	67	60			
30	67	63	68	70	61	50	63	60	71	90	67	76	85	84	88	88	113	122	124	84	72	66	68	68			
31	68				61	50	55	73		A	A	A	74	75	82	98	115	117	122	124		112	85	93	90		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	26	26	25	23	25	26	23	28	24	24	20	23	26	24	24	29	29	29	22	24	27	26	23	24			
MED	70	72	71	70	68	58	60	72	71	68	72	72	76	81	92	93	104	107	96	84	83	72	68	73			
U Q	77	80	81	72	69	68	72	77	79	72	72	78	81	89	97	110	116	118	111	90	94	82	78	85			
L Q	66	65	62	59	57	50	56	61	65	64	67	66	72	76	85	87	92	93	93	84	80	66	66	62			

## HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT OKINAWA

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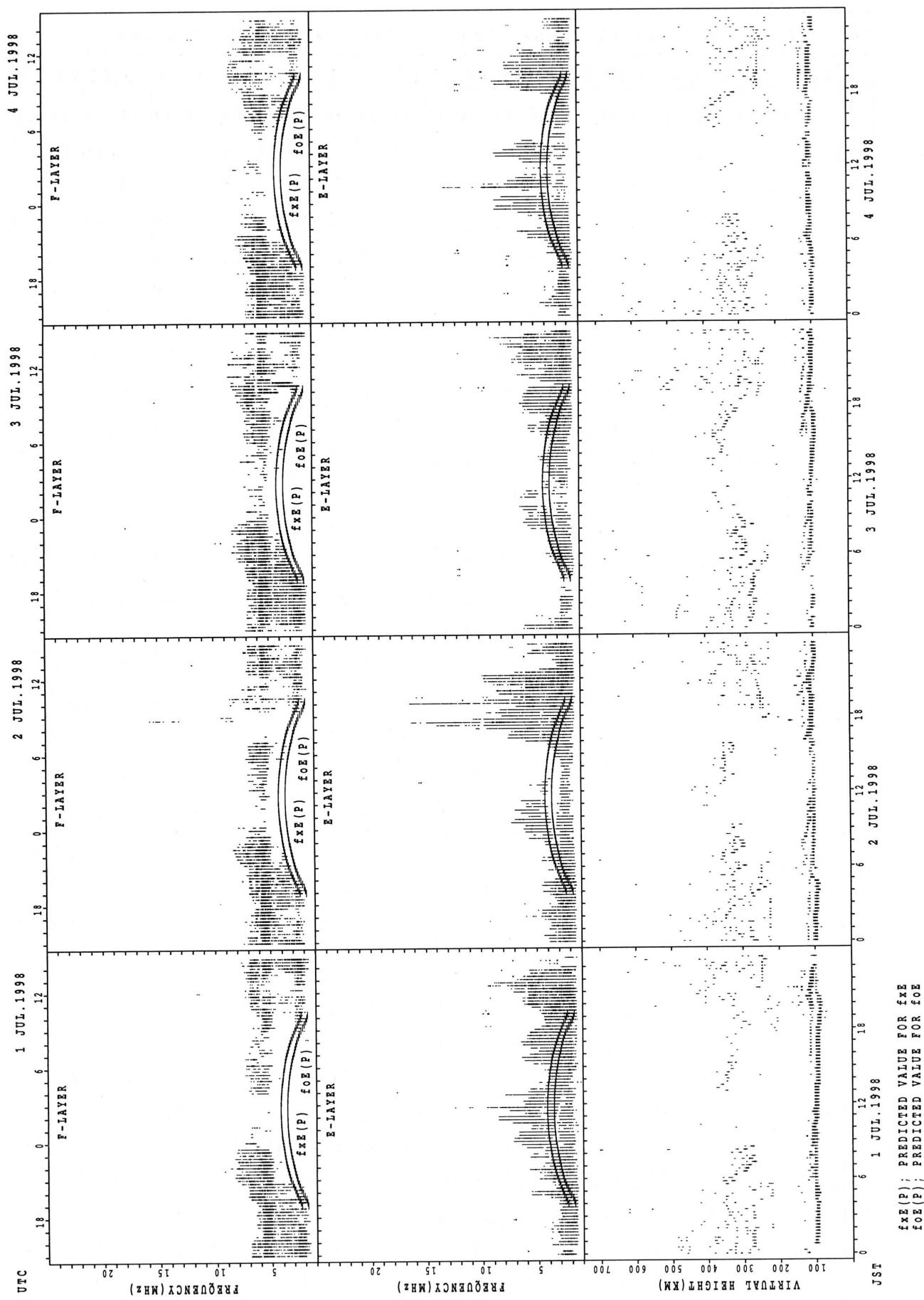
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	40	46	36	25	66	66	46	42	51	65	53	G	G	G	G	42	44	47	38	47	28	39	28	
2	49	36				42		88	47		G	G	G	G	58	68	43	43	32	28	42	50	37	
3	G	G	G	G	G	G		33	38	G	G	G	G	G	54	57	79	92	92	65	39	32		
4	G	G	G	G	G	34	44	44	60	50	43	G	G	G	57	64	53	37	45	34	43		45	
5	74	29	36	66	G	34	43	64	50	96	109	96	170	138	124	124	74	75	84	58	26	49		
6	24	32	43		37	40	28	71	48	68	G	G	G	G	47	46	33	42	34		G		48	
7	G	G	41	26	67	47		38		40	G	56	69	62	60	64	46	48	37	30	29	G	G	
8	33	G	G	G	G	G		40	68	46	G	G	58	G	G	G	G	36	28		G	G	G	
9	61	32	G	G	G	G		37	61	69	G	44	G	58	60	56	59	56	125	70	67	41	49	29
10	26	26	G	G	G	G		34	60		G	G	77	58	81	73	68	47	42	51	39	37	42	26
11	G	G	G	G	36	25	G	46	48	56	68	52	61	52	56	58	59	45	44	46	30		50	47
12	G	G	32	G	G	34	37	36	41	40	G	G	G	G	G	54	56	47	42	49	33	35		
13	38	34	25	25				46		G	G	47		81	G	G	G	G	G	G			26	
14	32	40	44	41	40	32	26	82	39	G	G	94	52	70	65	73	63	58	56	47	51	36		50
15	68	39	38	61	50	25	38	59	42	50	G	57	G	60	60	50	42	49	56	36	22	27	29	
16	39	28	25		G	G	37	45	42	44	49	G	56	121		94	64	107	G	51	46	41	48	
17	48	37	G	G	G	G	35	56	59	43	67	53	G	G	46	G	G	G	27	26	26	24		
18	26	G	G	G	G		38		43	G	G	45	58	78	46	G	38	35	40		40	G		
19	42	27	G	G	26		37	41	55	74	G	52	G	G	G	70	51	38	50	46		26		
20	36	43	G	24	28	43	67	67	50	47	G	G	62	G	G	60	59	66	51	40	44	38		
21	36	30	26	G	G	G	G		40	53	44	G	G	G	G	70	67		42	43	63			
22	59	76	38	43	50	68	40	42	86	78	G	G	81	47	61	52	76	88	32		34	36		
23	32	24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	65	82	85	44	86	G		48	
25	60	69	42	33		43	66	77	48	G	61	59	56	88	68	51	44	41	35	43	42	40		
26	67	69		24	32	25	32	39	48	G	G	G	69	66	54	41	66	40	26	25		34		
27	27	39	26					61	52	58	G	46	76	58	97	96	94	55	42	26		G		
28	68	72	44	G	32	34	43	62	44	60	59	58	G	62	78	72	85	42	40	66	38	36	26	
29	51	34	26	23		27		48	46	59	60	71	60	97	114	82	61	40	78	28	G	G	22	
30	G	G	G	G	G	G		39	41	47	50	G	44	48	44	44	38	26	G	G	G			
31	38	66			40	35	G	41	84	87	60	55	68	60	57	54	47	44	66	64		G	57	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	28	28	27	24	28	28	29	26	30	28	29	29	29	29	28	29	30	30	29	29	28	25	27	27
MED	38	30	26	G	G	28	G	40	46	50	43	44	G	44	60	58	48	44	51	42	38	36	33	32
U Q	55	39	39	26	36	34	40	59	60	60	53	59	58	61	77	67	61	57	72	61	51	42	43	45
L Q	26	G	G	G	G	G	G	36	41	43	G	G	G	G	21	G	G	39	33	28	11	G	22	

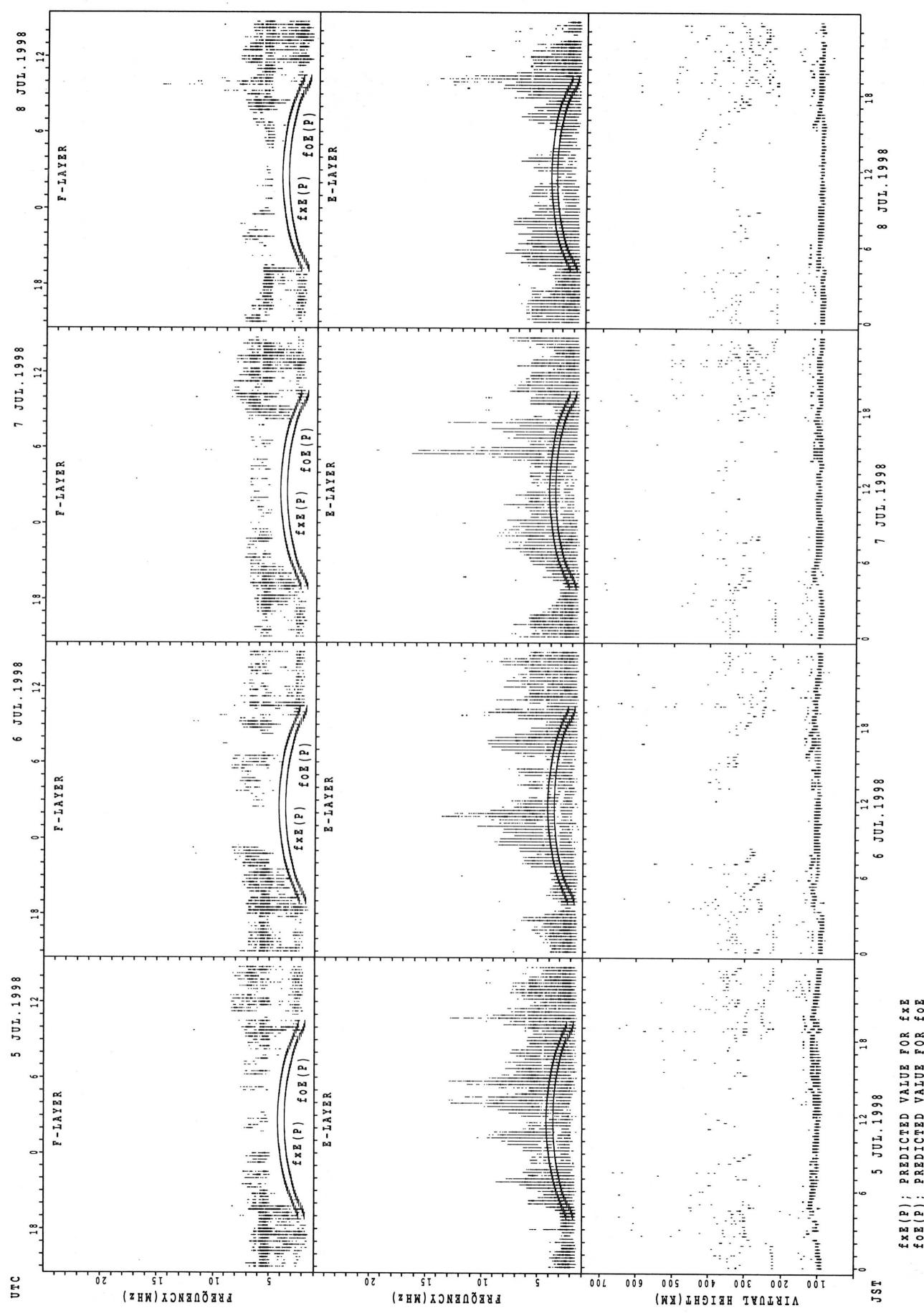
HOURLY VALUES OF fmin                    AT OKINAWA  
 JUL. 1998  
 LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	15	15	14	15	14	15	16	14	16	20	24	30	34	32	30	27	35	16	15	14	14	14	14	14
2	14		14			15	15	16	21	26		29		49	28	24	16	16	15	15	14	16	14	
3	15	15	17	15	14	15	27	15	16	28			56	57	56	54	29	23	16	15	14	14	14	14
4	14	17	15	14	15	15	15	16	16	26	30	30			43	45	47	17	15	14	15	14		15
5	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	16	21	28	34	40	32	34	29	27	15	16	14	14	14	15	17
6	15	15	15		14	16	15	15	17	26	28	32		57	34	29	26	18	14	14	14	16	14	15
7	15	14	15	14	14	14	23	15	16	18	24	28		29	39	33	27	16	15	14	14	15	14	15
8	15	15	15	14	17	15	22	15	16	20	29	32	30		35	29	28	16	14	14	14	15	15	14
9	14	14	15	20	14	15	18	16	18	29		34		43	51	34	27	17	15	14	14	14	15	14
10	15	14	14	15	14	15	18	14	15	21	26	29	30	30	29	28	21	17	15	15	14	15	15	15
11	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	27	28	29		34	32	29	27	16	15	14	14	14	15	14
12	14	14	15	15	14	14	17	15	17	24	29	29	32	32		26	26	18	14	14	14	14	15	15
13	15	14	15	15	15	15	18	15	18		28	30	32		32	29		32	17	17	15	15	14	16
14	14	15	14	14	14	14	17	15	17	24	28	29		30	42	29	28	17	16	14	15	15	15	15
15	14	15	15	15	14	15	15	15	17	22	23	39			39	35	27	17	15	14	14	14	15	14
16	14	15	14	15	14		15	18	16	20	18	42	32		39		17	17	15	15	14	14	15	14
17	15	14	15	15	17	15	17	15	16	18	27	27	22	14	26	26	21	16	15	17	14	14	14	14
18	15	15	15	15	15	14	26	15	15	18	26	29	29		30	38	18		18	15	14		15	
19	15	14		15	14	14	15	14	15	18	20	27	32	30	28			17	16	15	15	14	15	14
20	15	14		15	14	15	16	15	15	18	28	29		53	39		50	22	16	14	14	15	15	15
21	15	14	14	15	14	16	22		16	26	27	28	30		28		26	16	15	14	14	14	14	
22	14	15	15	15	15	14	15	17	22	30		48		58	58	30	28	16	15	15	14	15	14	14
23	14	16	15		15	14	15	15	17	26	28	28	32	28		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		29	22	16		14	14	14	14
25	15	16	14	14		14	16	14	16	18	28	28	30	40	40	35	17	15	14	14		15	15	14
26	15	14	15		14	14	17	15	17	18	29	30			29	34	32	20	16	14	15	14	15	14
27	15	14	14	14	14	15	17	14	15	17	28	32	30	28		30	18	16	14	14	14	15	14	15
28	14	15	15		15	14	15	14	16	22	38	42			44	40	34	17	15	15	15	14	14	15
29	14	15	14	15	14	14		14	16	18	26	30	35	32	30	27	26	17	14	14	15	15	15	15
30	15	15	15	14	14	15	17	15	16	20	29	33	32	34	29	28	20	16	14	14	16	15	15	15
31	15	14			14	14	18	15	15	21	36	28	30	30	28	32	26	17	15	14	14	14	16	15
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	30	29	27	24	28	28	29	29	30	29	27	28	19	20	27	26	28	29	29	30	29	29	28	28
MED	15	15	15	15	14	14	17	15	16	21	28	30	32	32	34	29	26	17	15	14	14	14	15	14
U Q	15	15	15	15	15	15	18	15	17	26	29	32	32	41	42	34	28	17	16	15	15	15	15	15
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	16	18	26	28	30	30	29	28	21	16	14	14	14	14	14	14

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

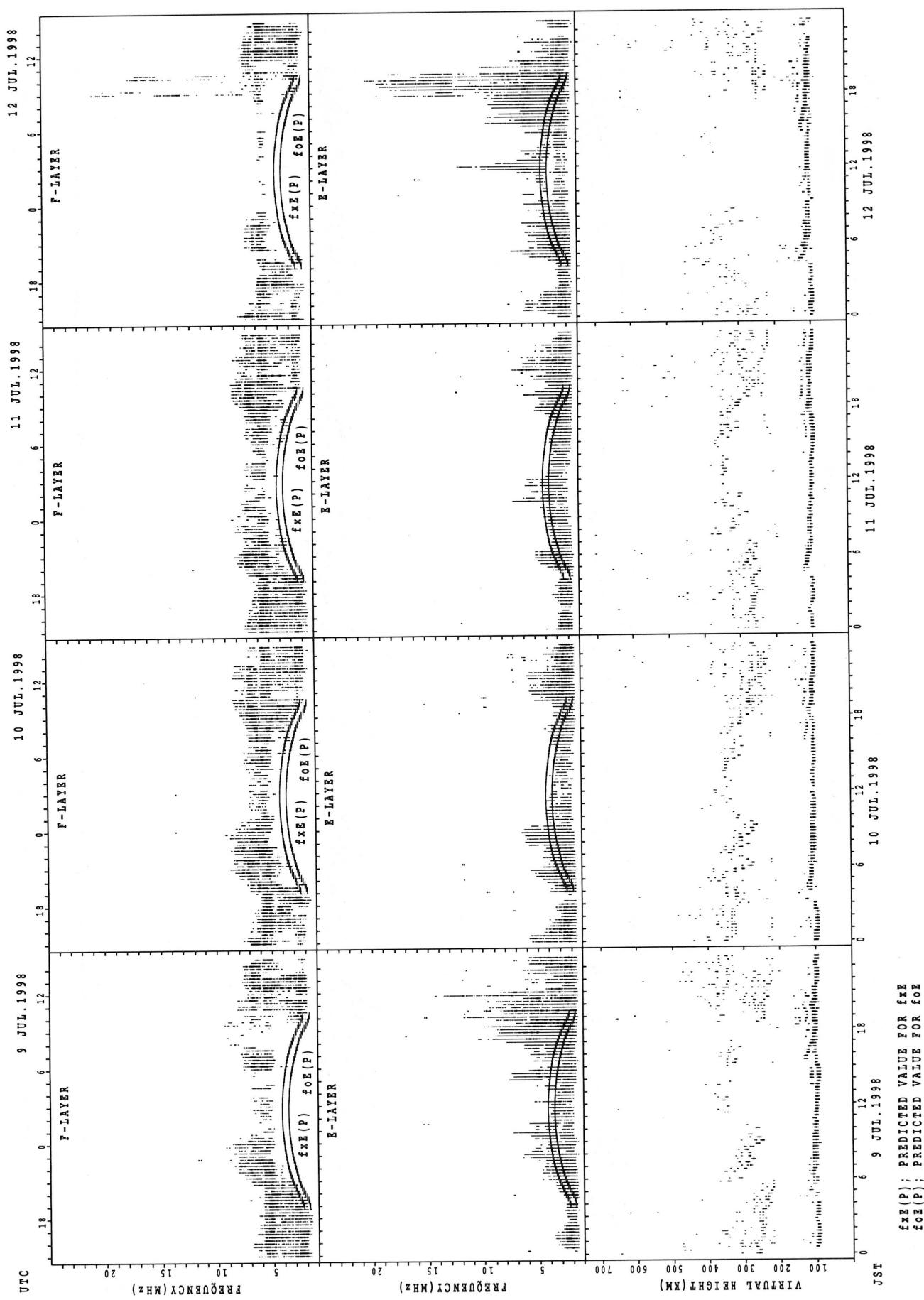


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

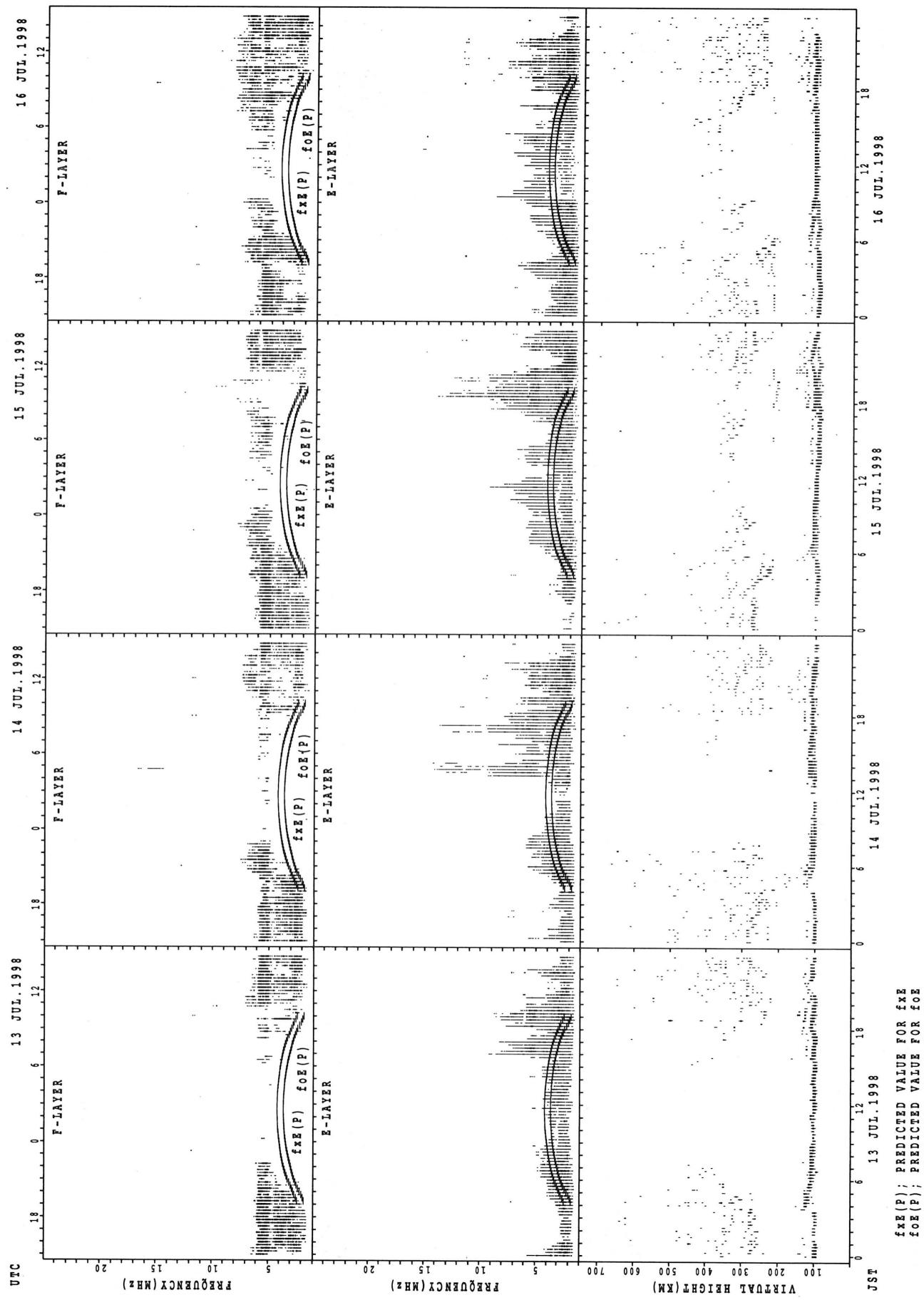


$f_{\text{Ex}}(\text{P})$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{Ex}}$   
 $f_{\text{Oe}}(\text{P})$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{Oe}}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

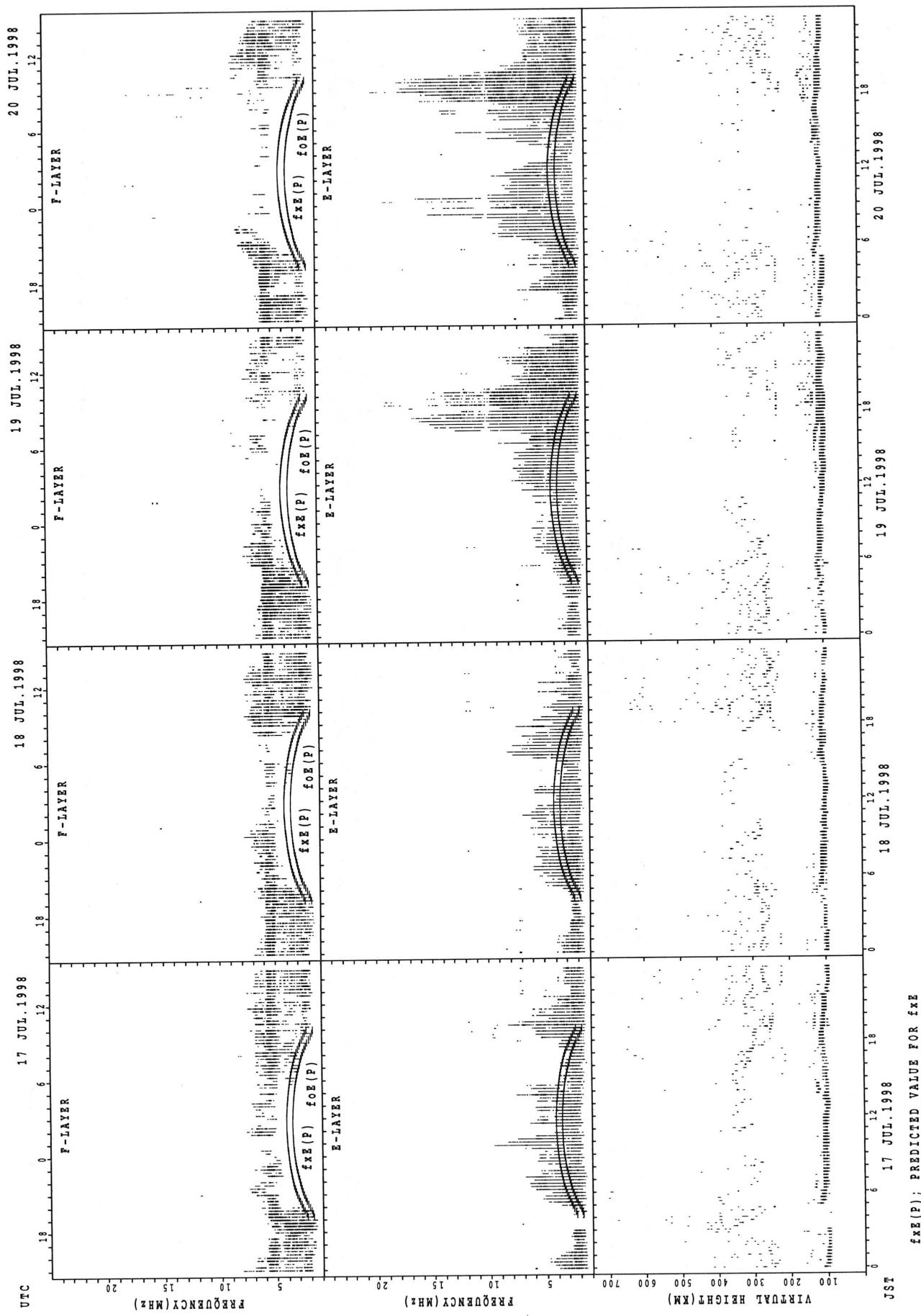


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



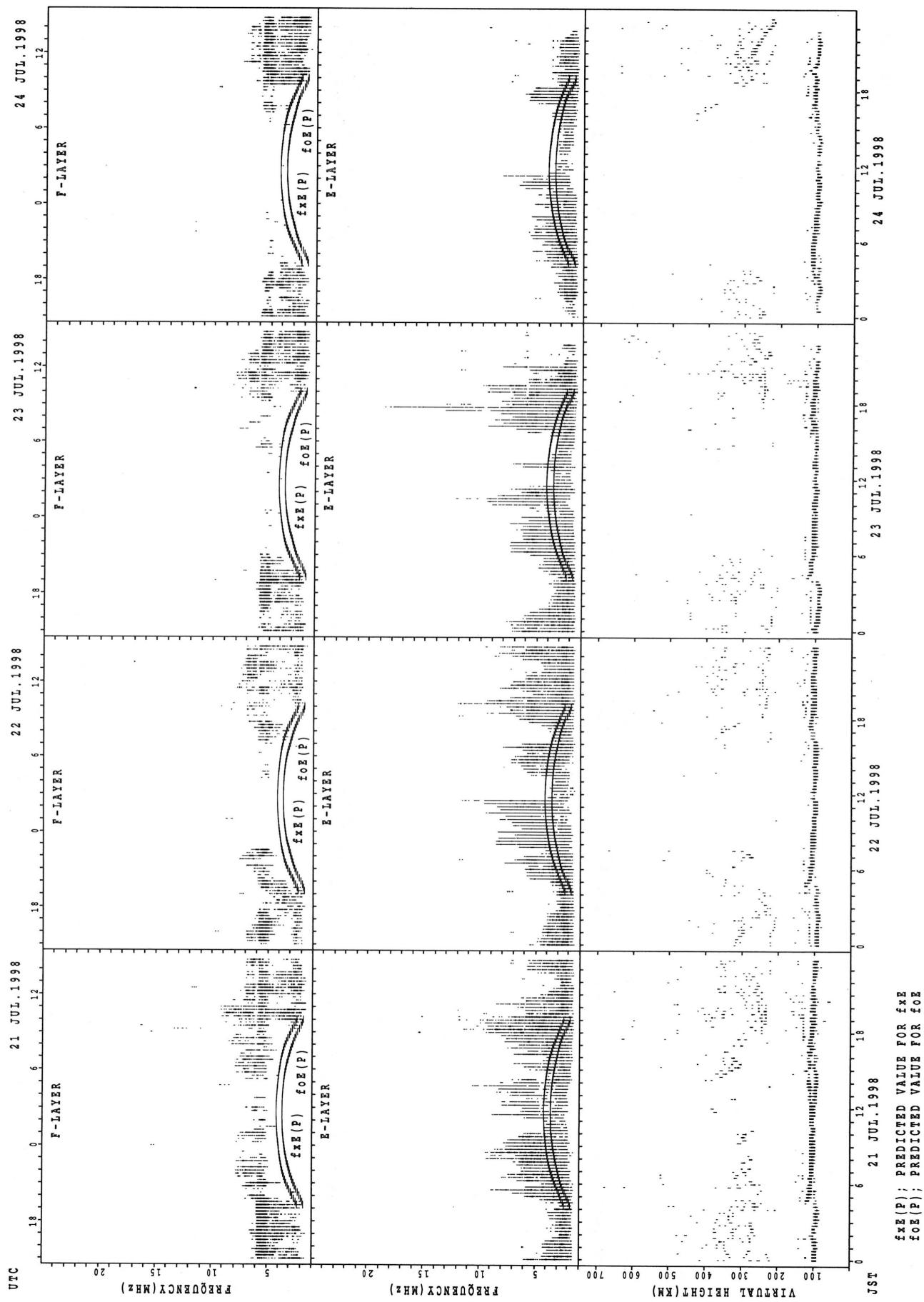
$f_{xx}(P)$  ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{xx}$   
 $f_{oe}(P)$  ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{oe}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

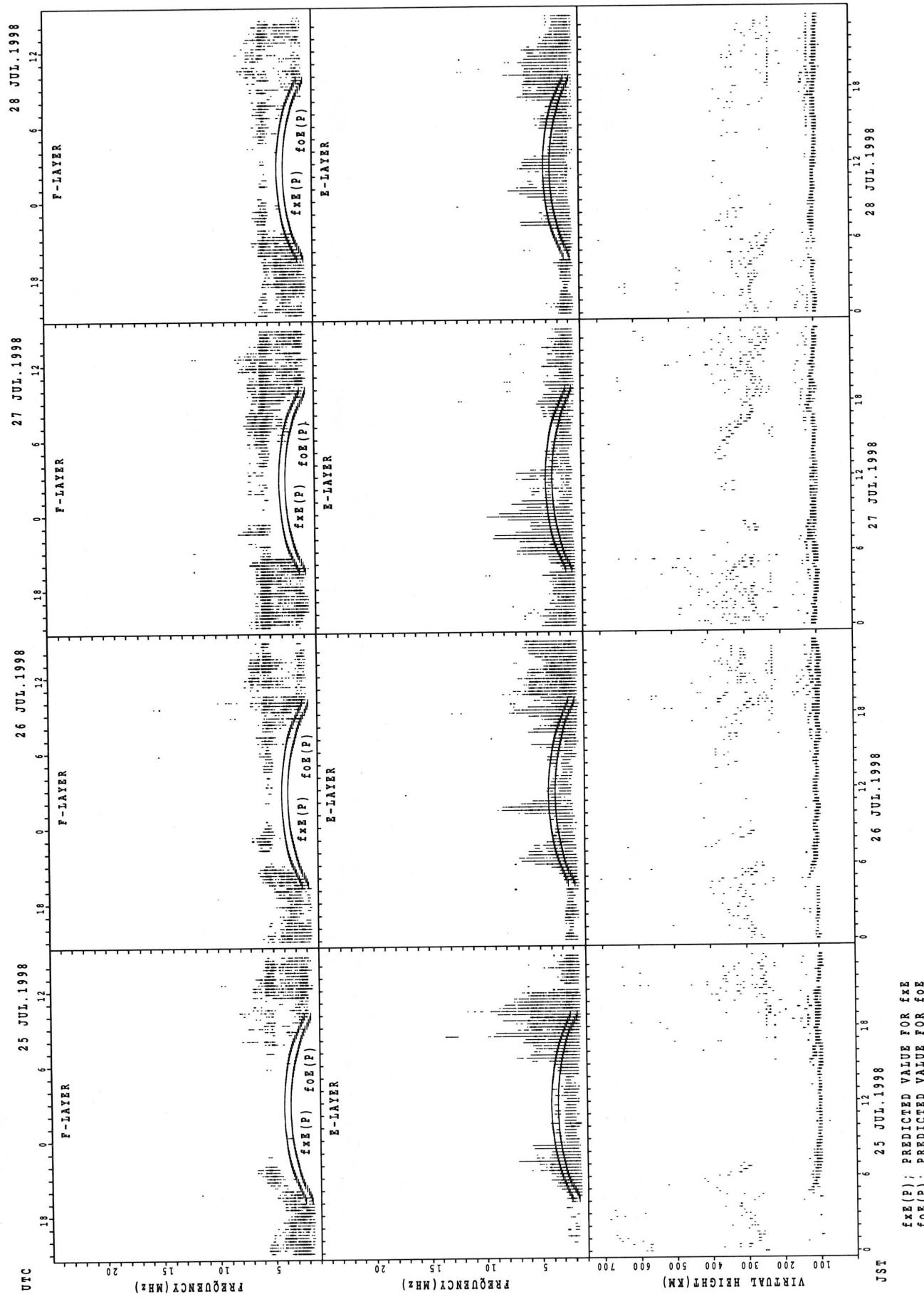


$f_{xE}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{xE}$   
 $f_{oE}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{oE}$

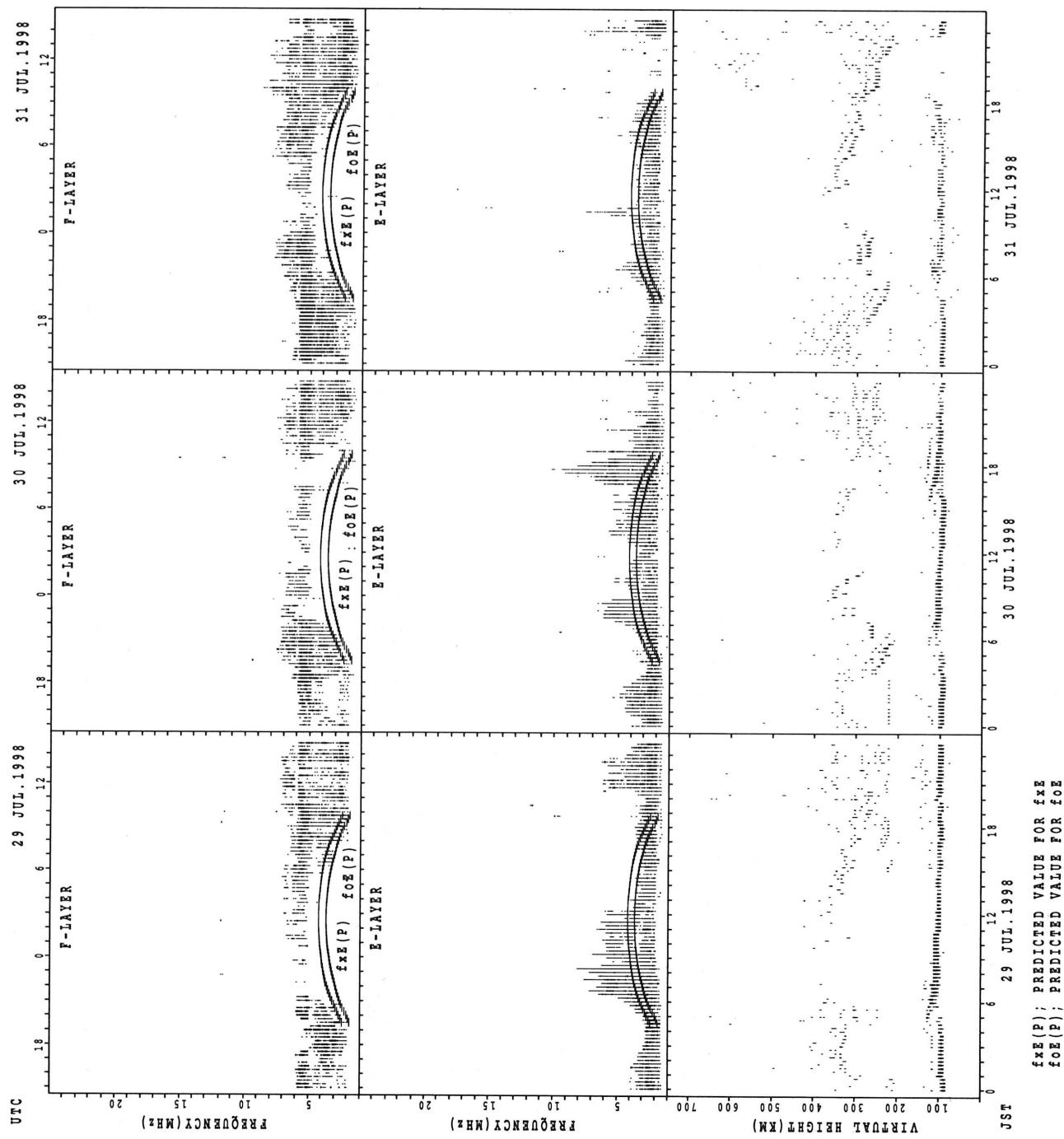
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



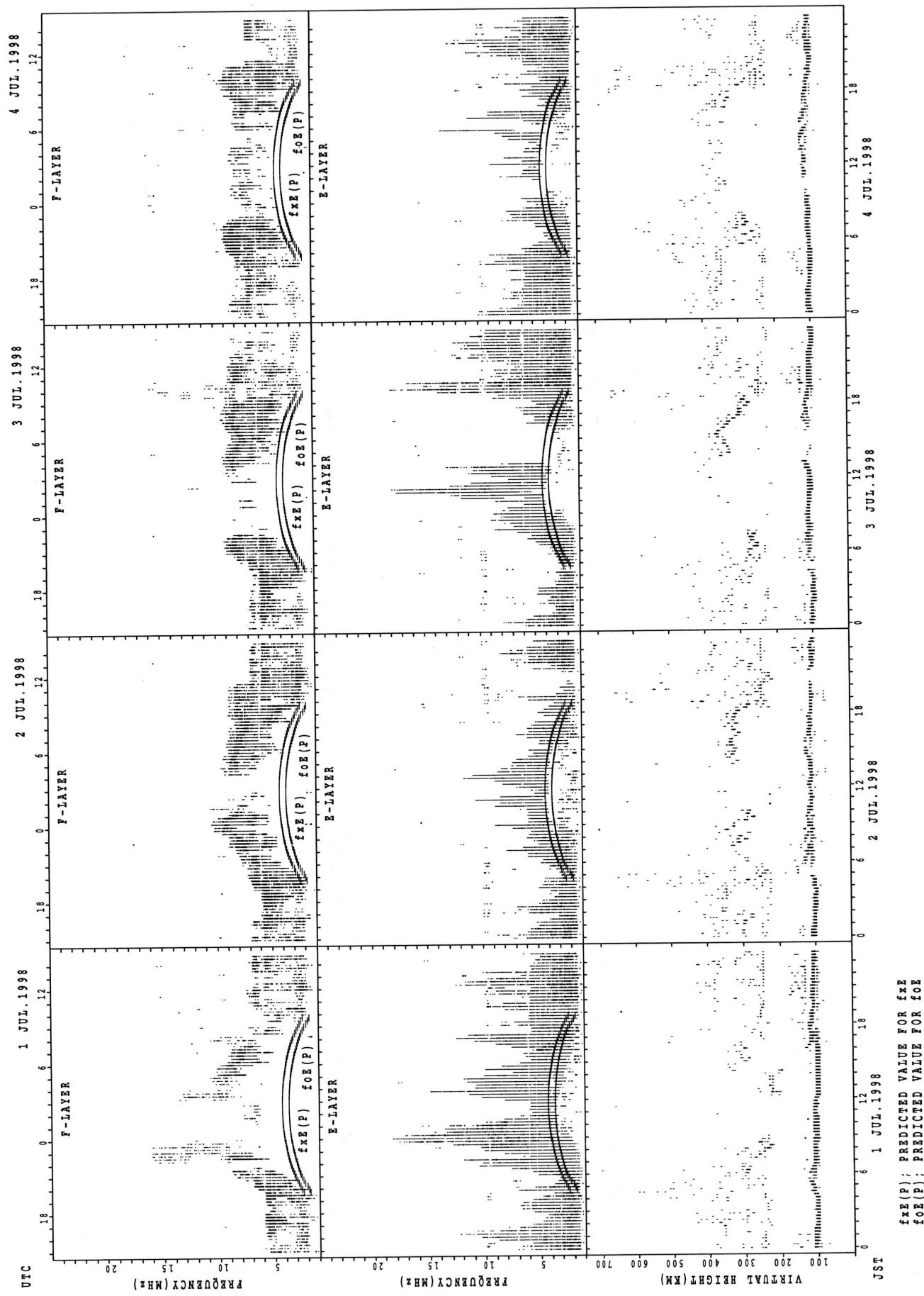
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



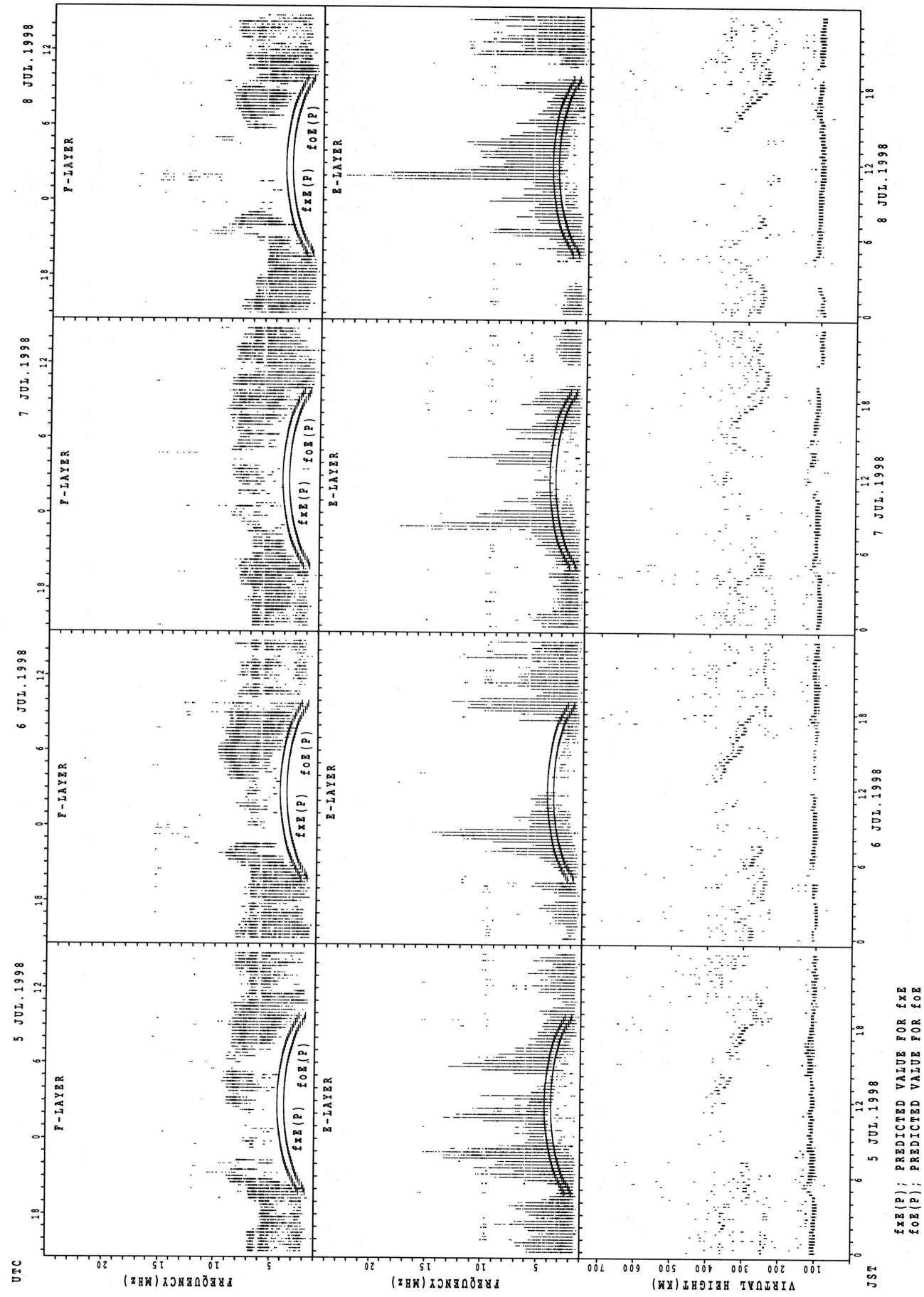
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

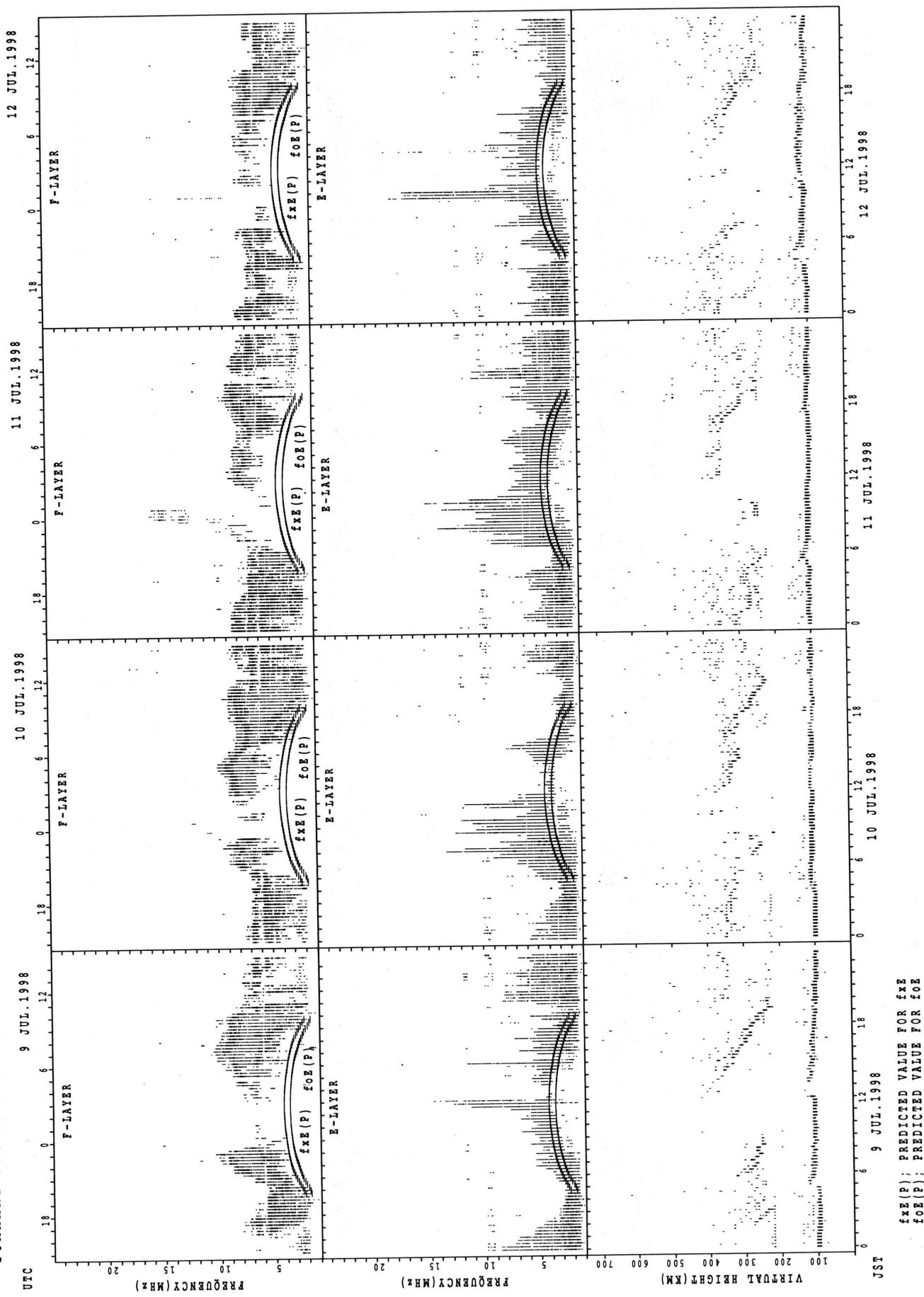


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

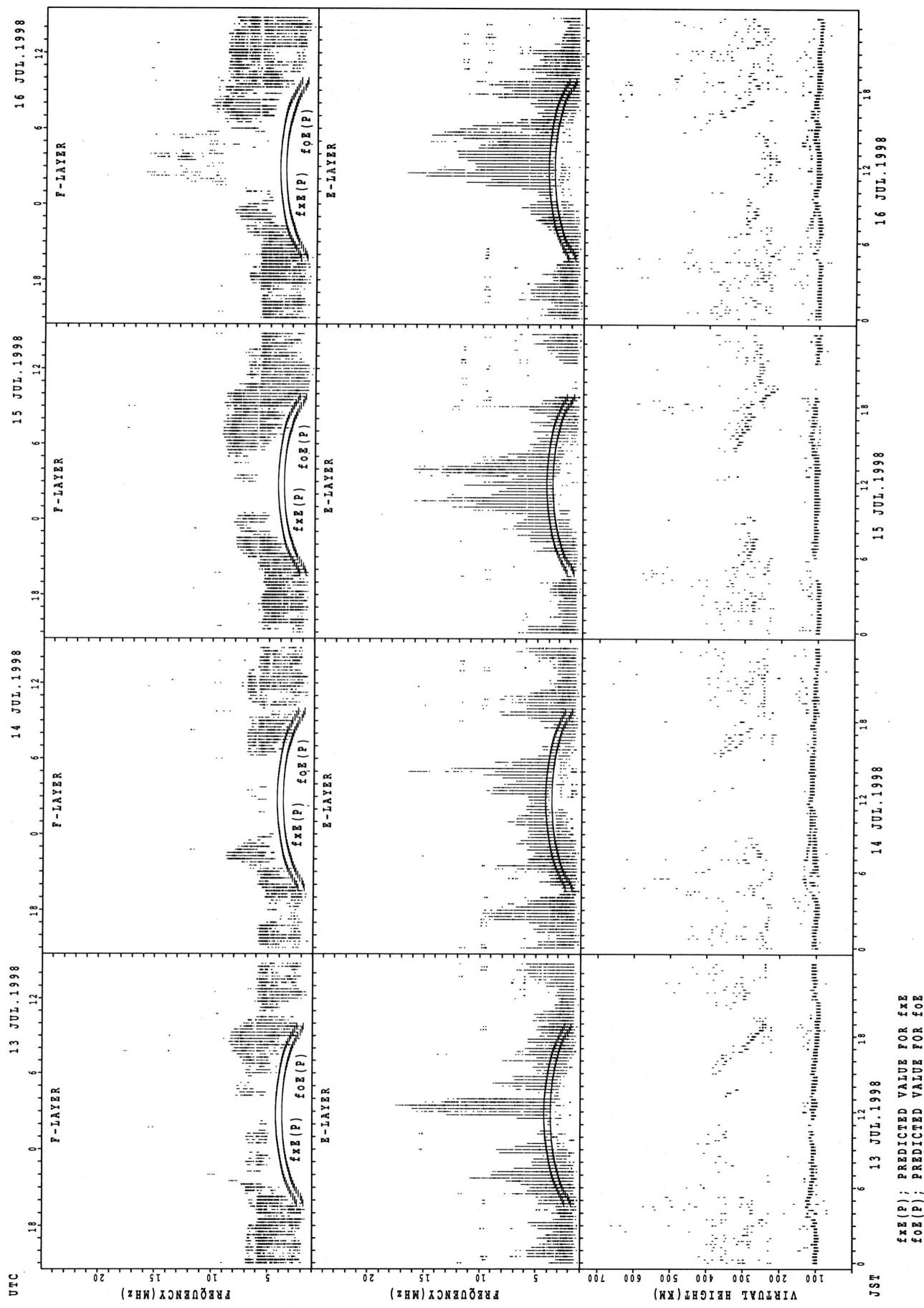


$fxE(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $fxE$   
 $foE(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $foE$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

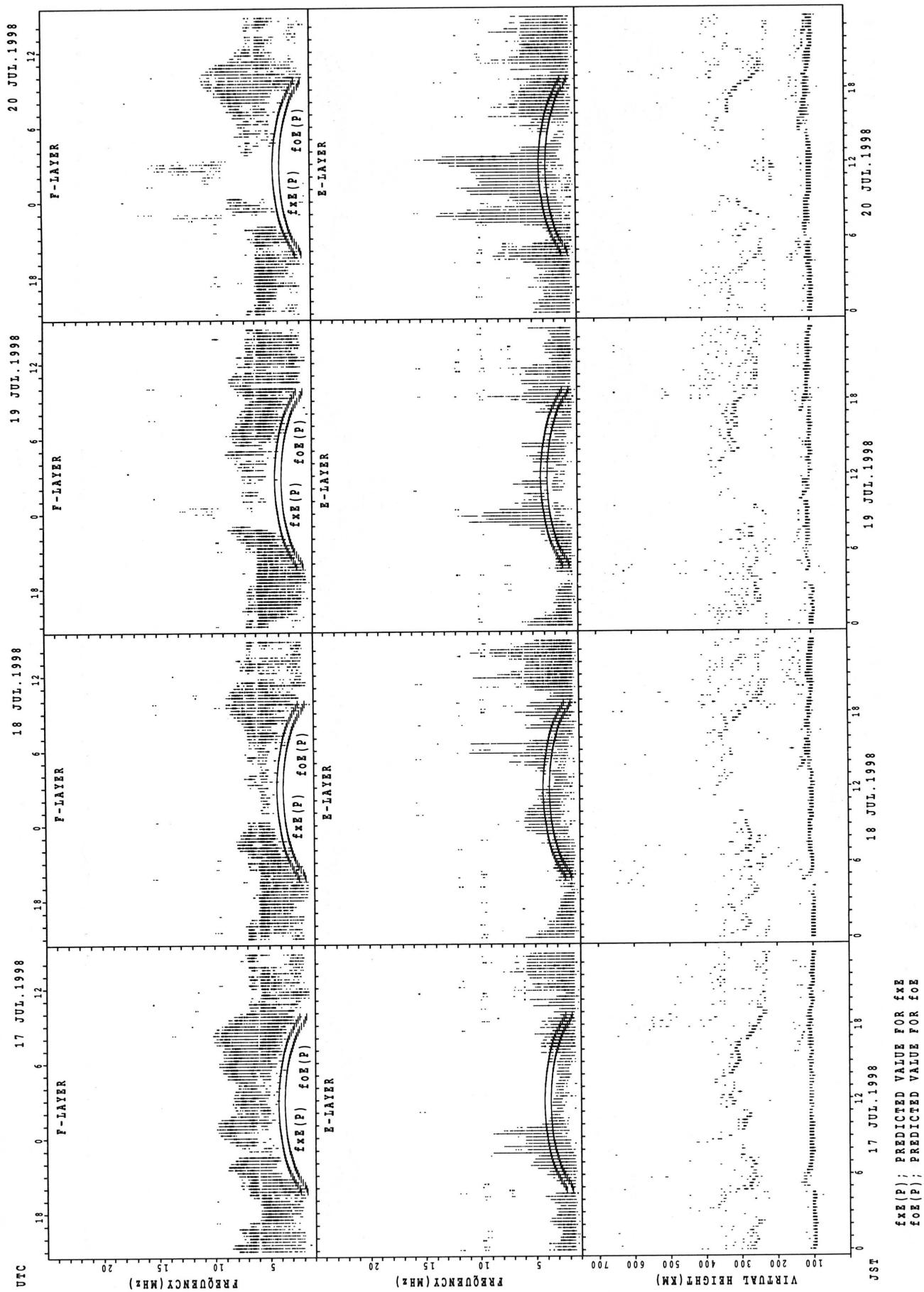


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

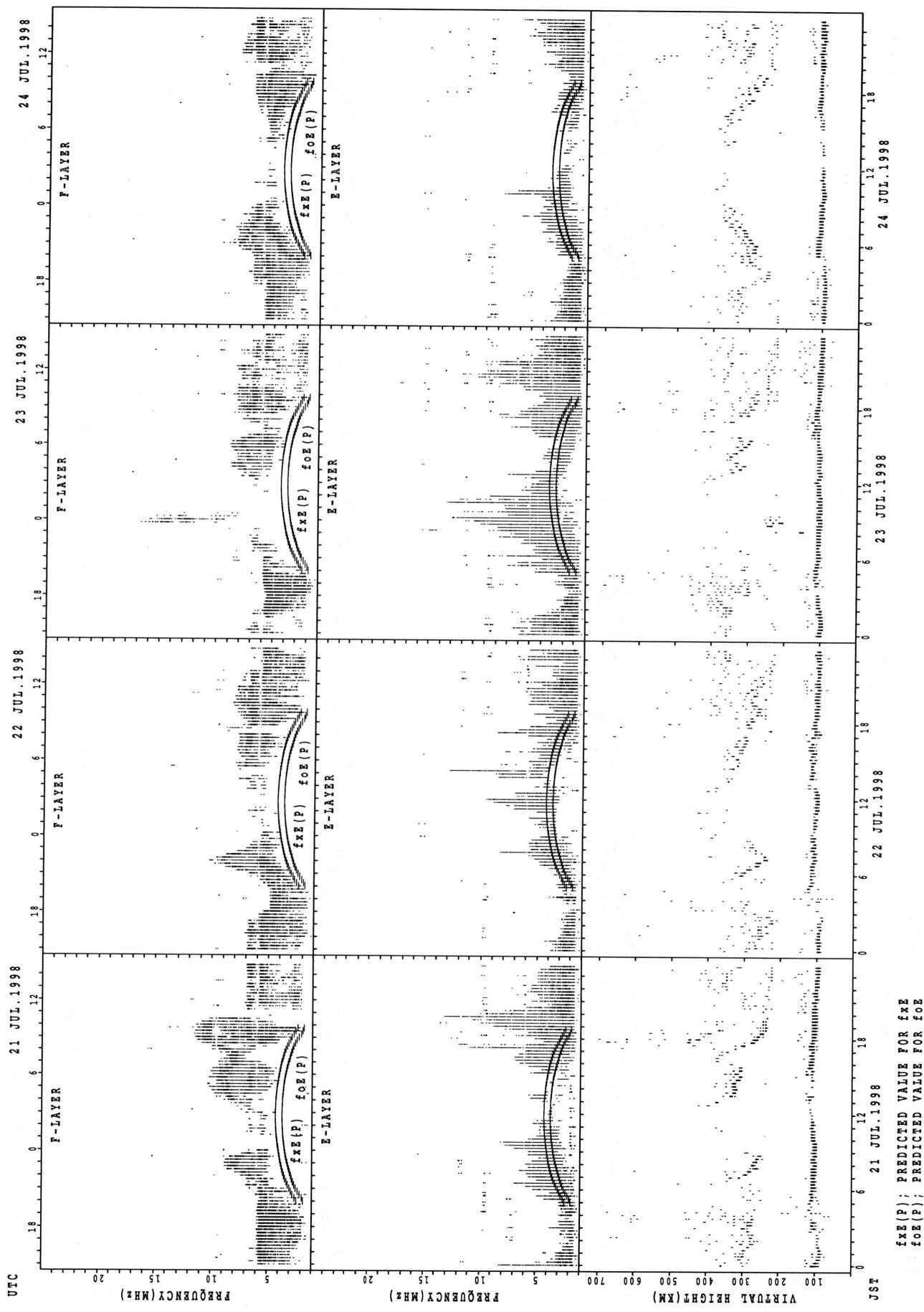


$f_{xx}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{xx}$   
 $f_{OE}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{OE}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

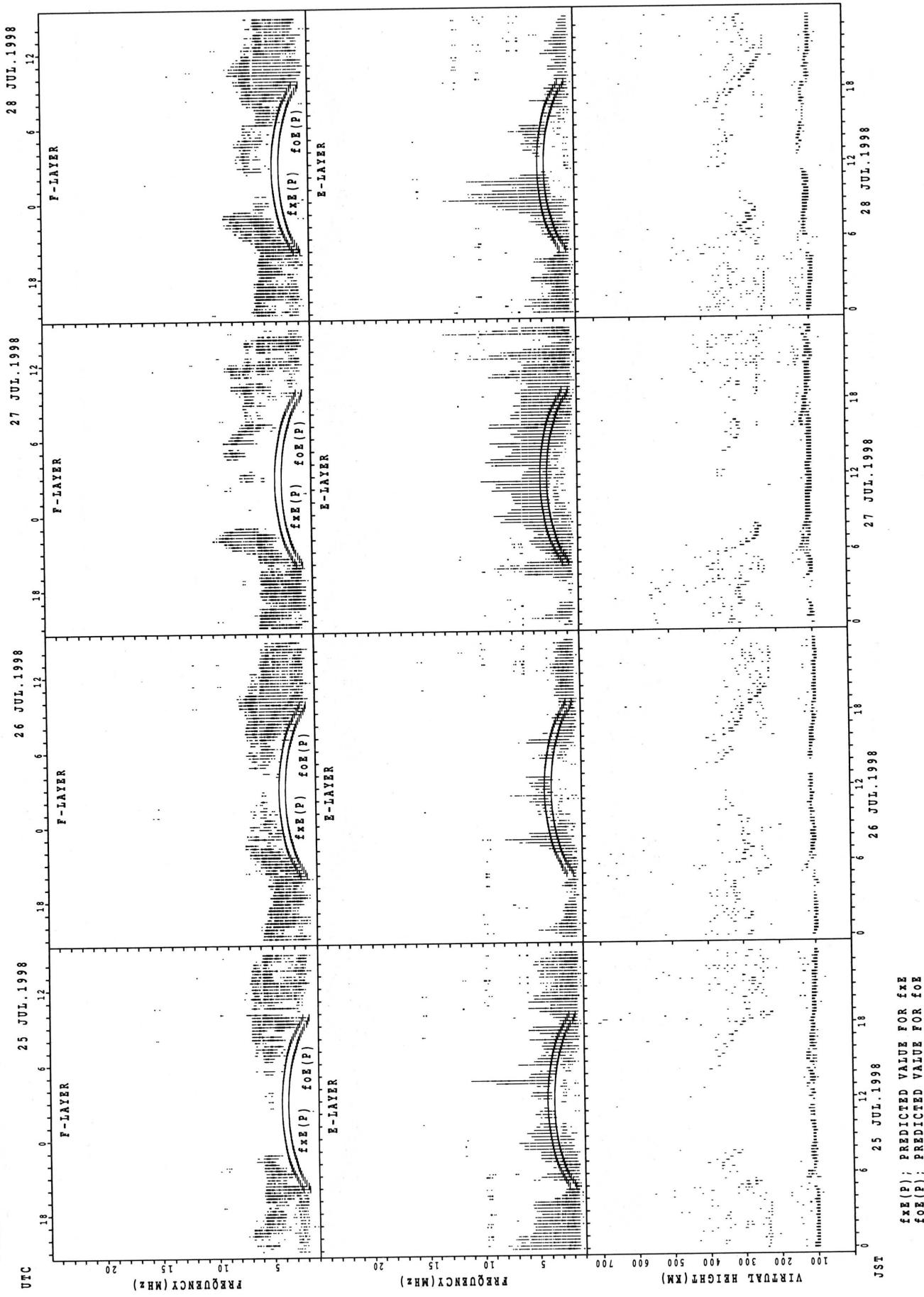


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

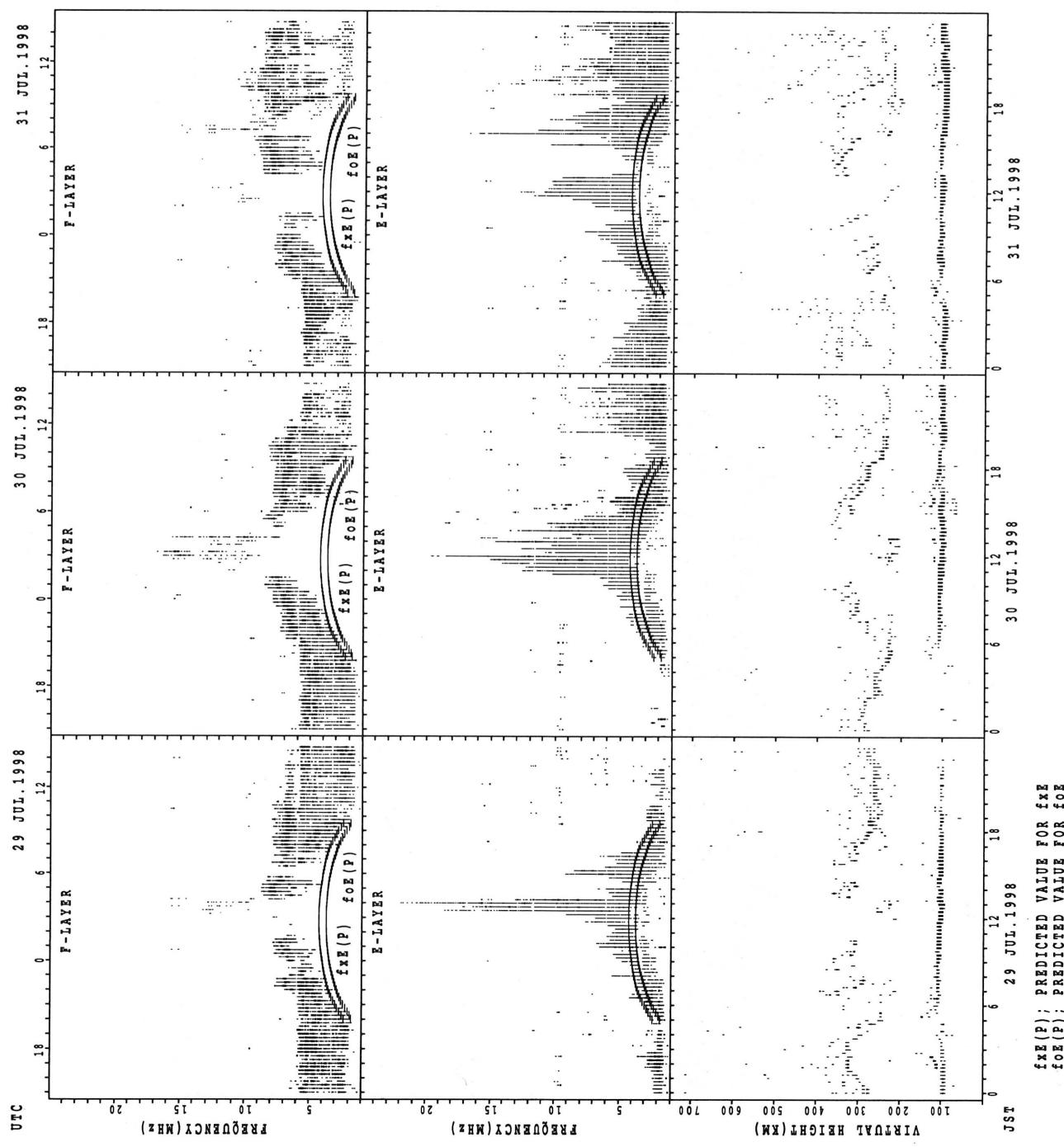


$fxE(P)$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $fxE$   
 $foE(P)$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $foE$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

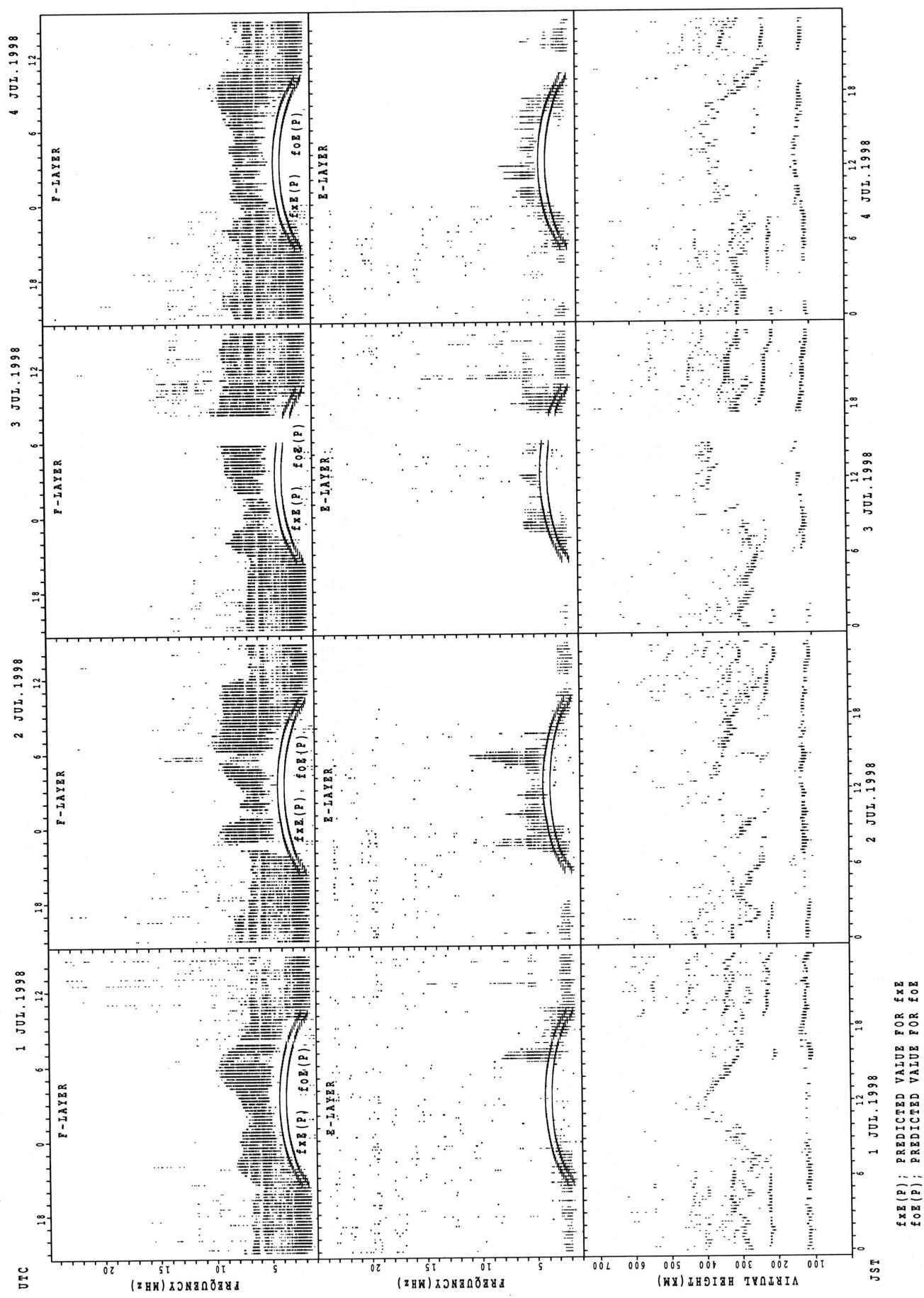


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

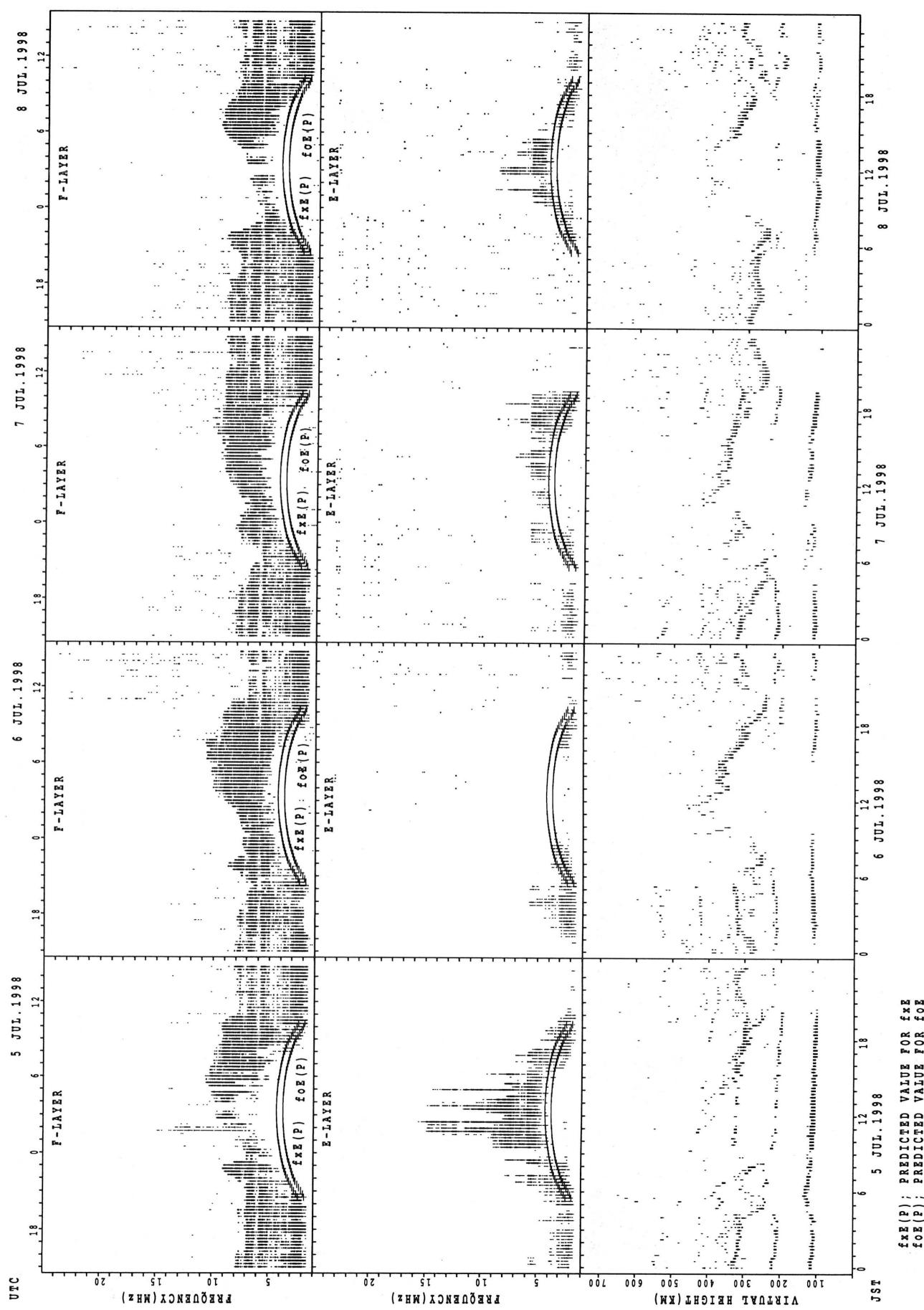


$f_{\text{xE}}(\text{P})$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{xE}}$   
 $f_{\text{oE}}(\text{P})$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{oE}}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

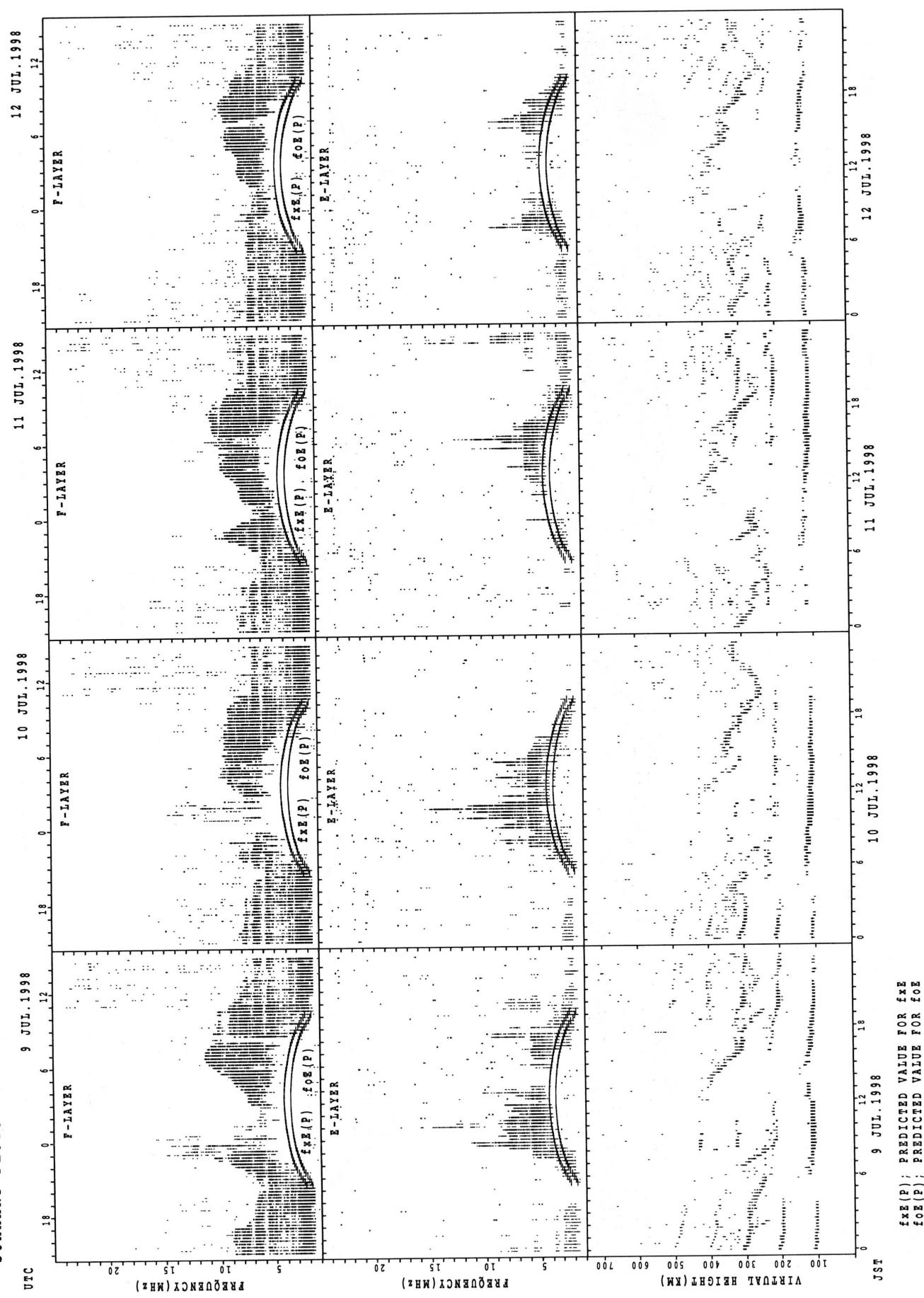


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



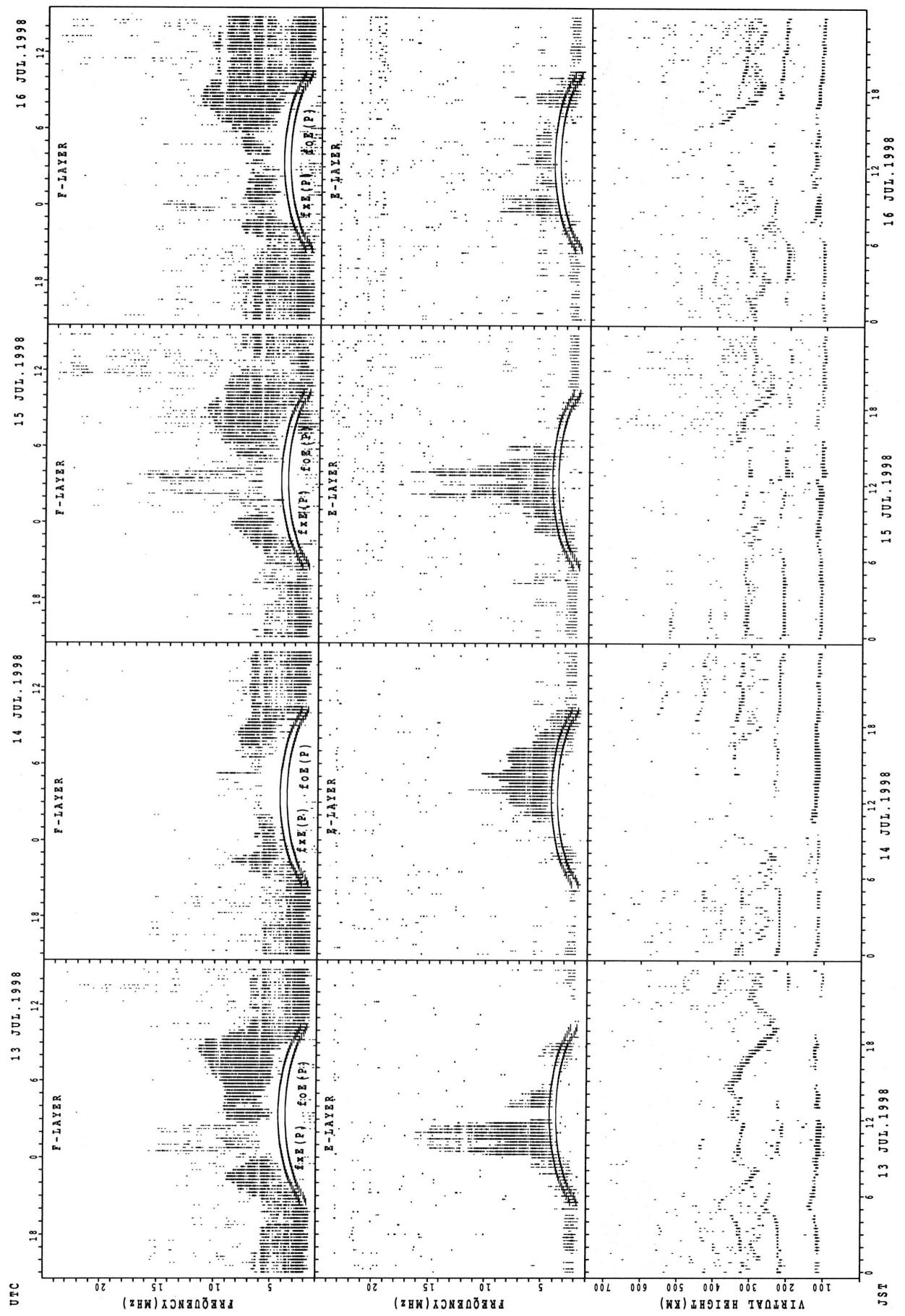
$f_{xE}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{xE}$   
 $f_{oE}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{oE}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YANAGAWA

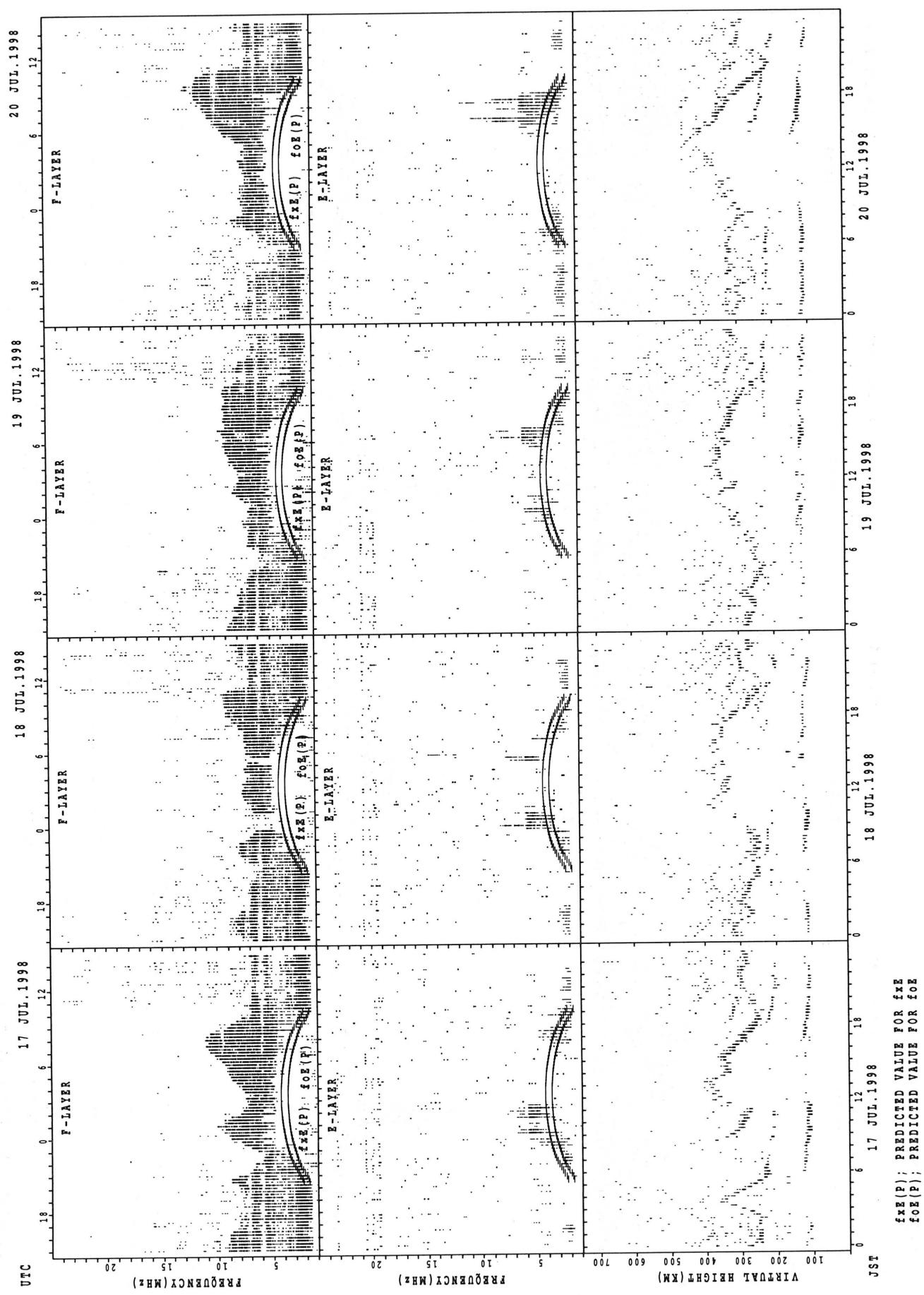


$f_{Ex}(P)$ : Predicted value for  $f_{Ex}$   
 $f_{Oe}(P)$ : Predicted value for  $f_{Oe}$   
 $f_{Ex}(P)$ : Observed value for  $f_{Ex}$   
 $f_{Oe}(P)$ : Observed value for  $f_{Oe}$

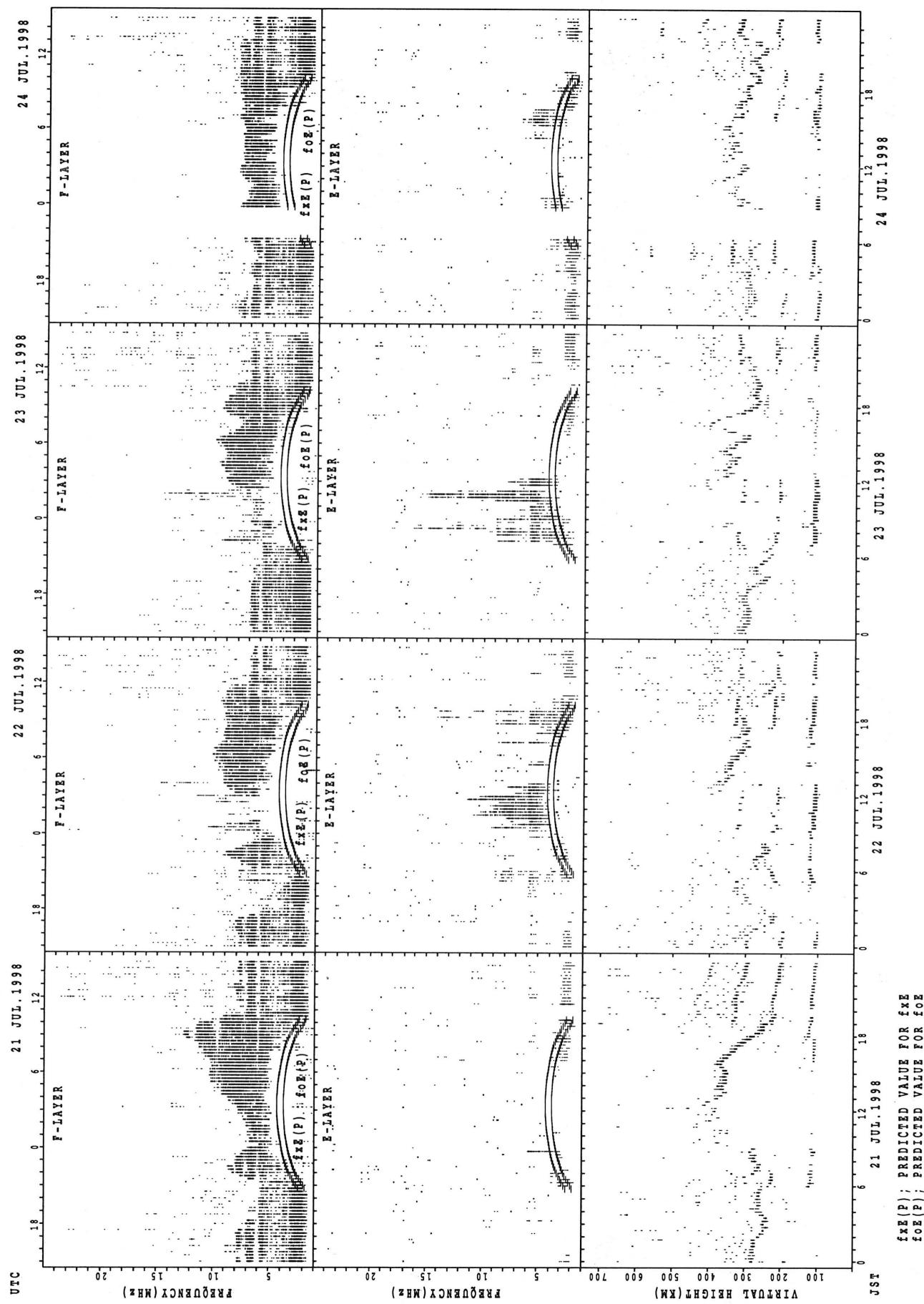
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



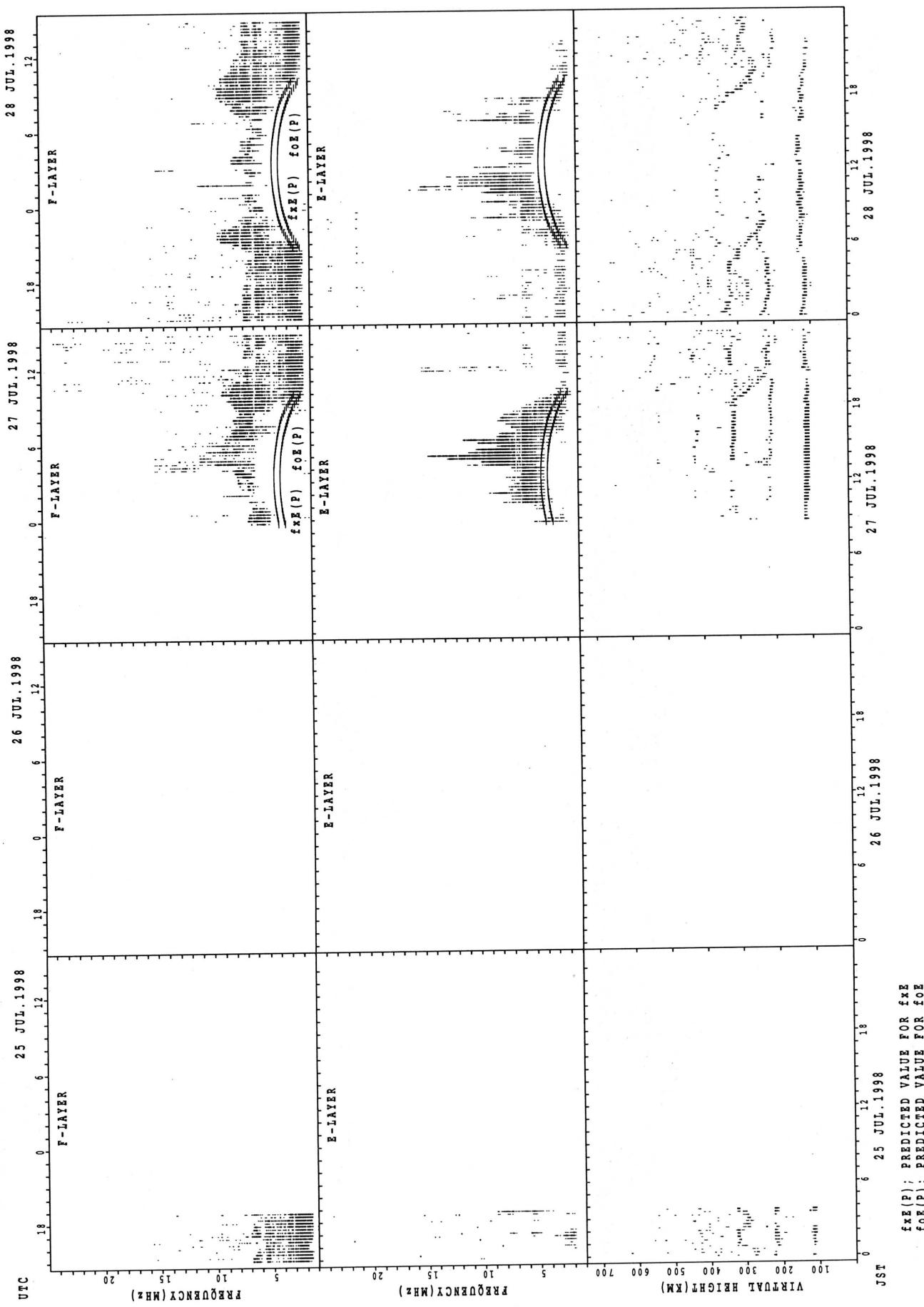
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



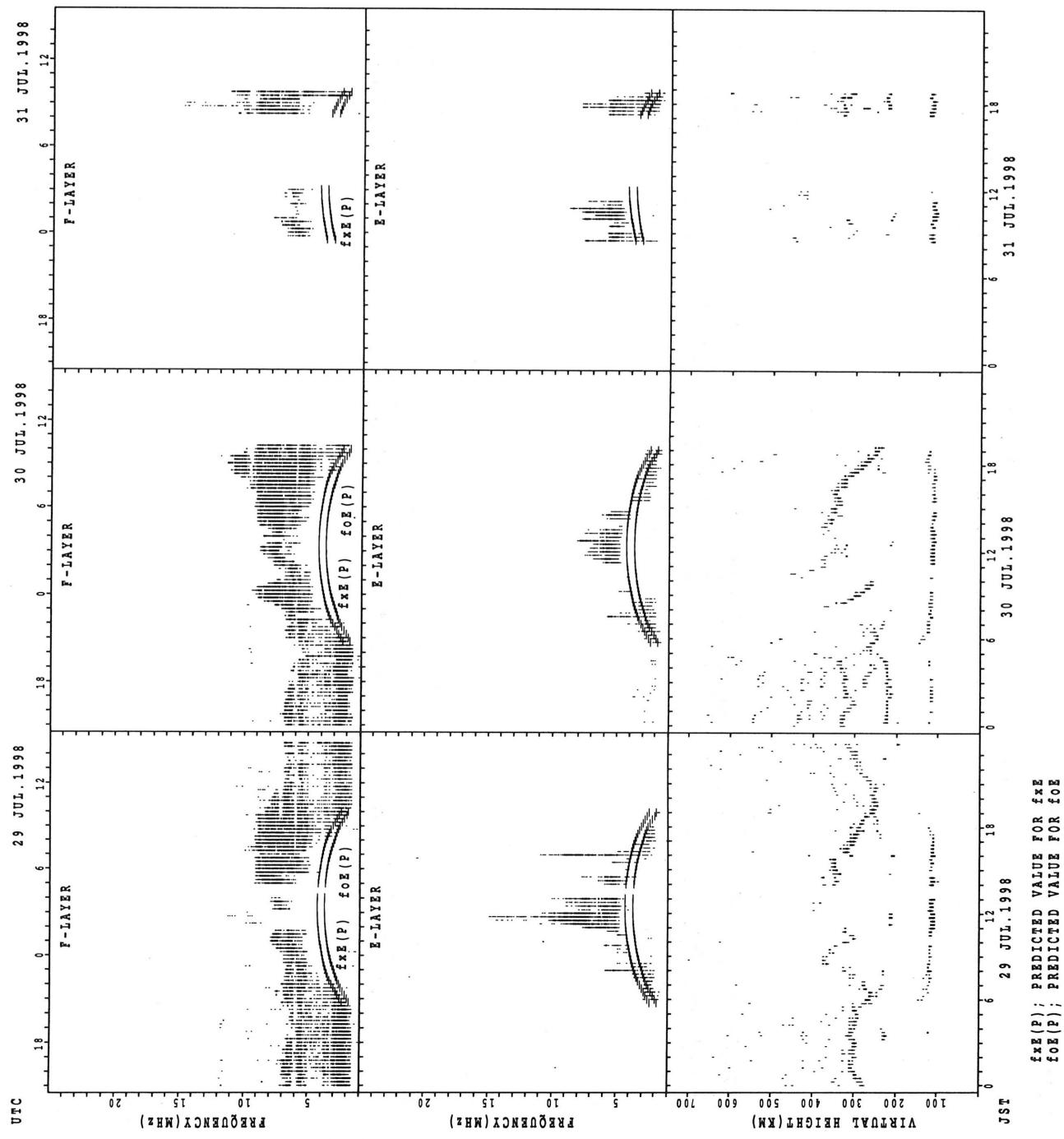
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



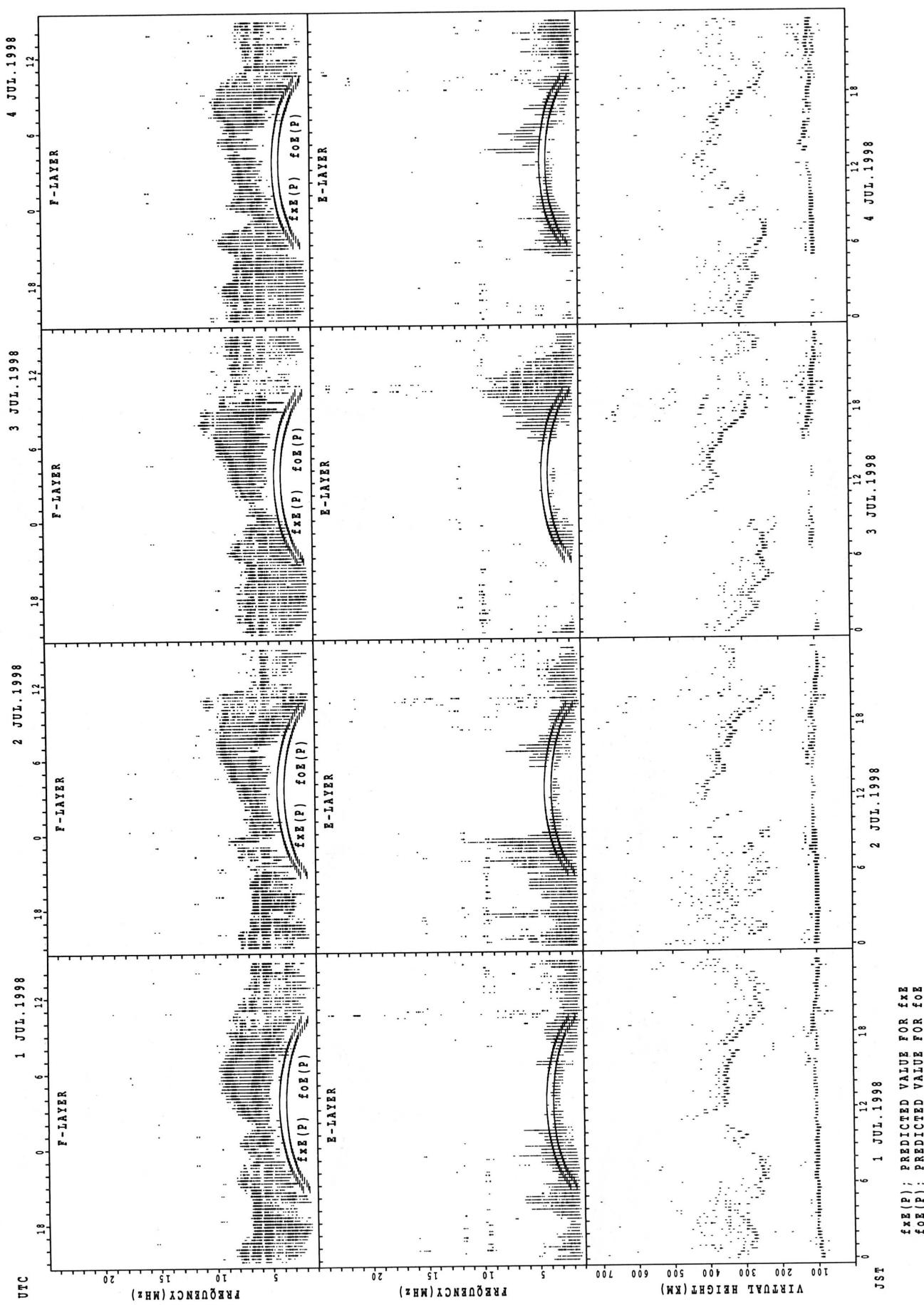
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



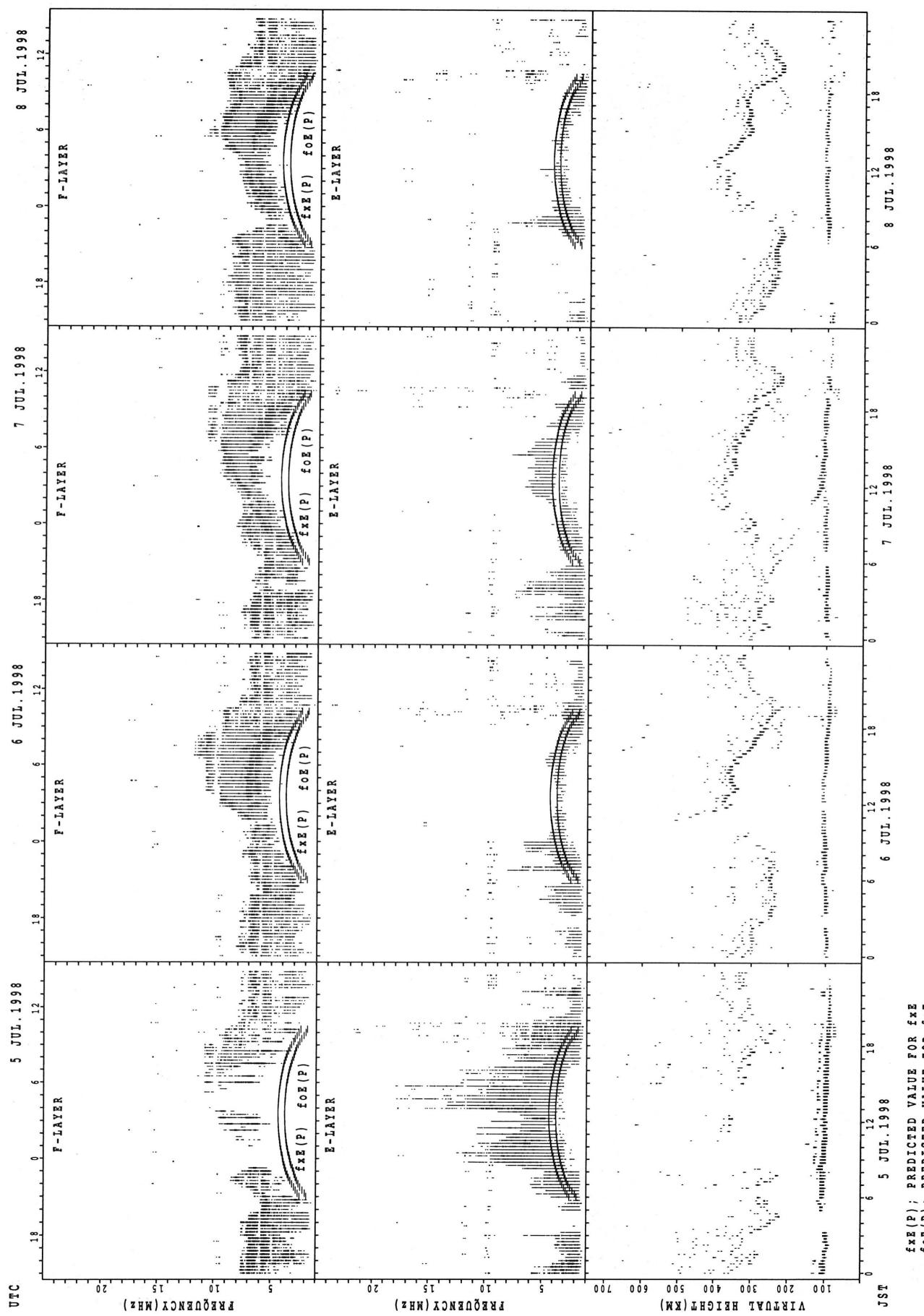
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

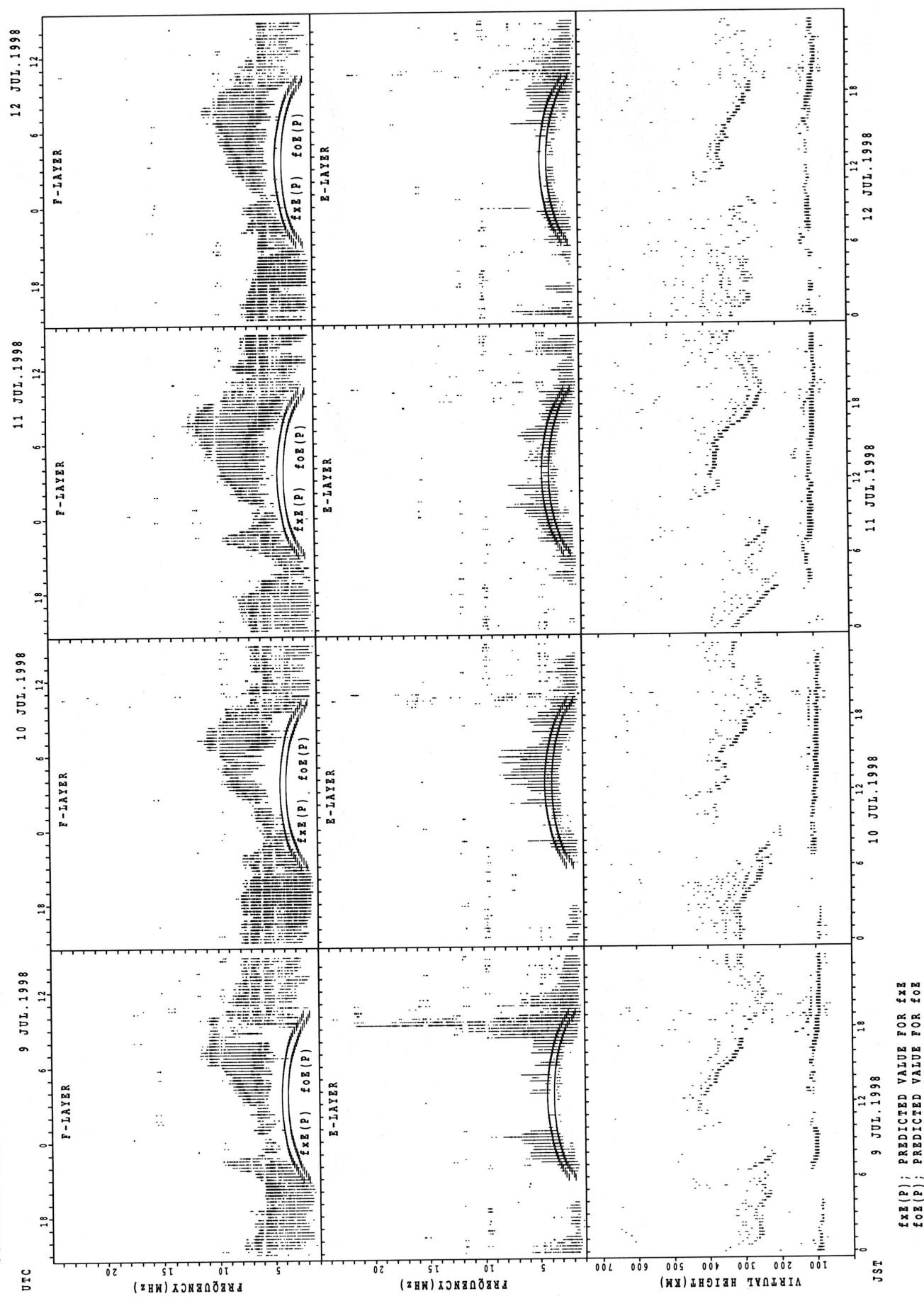


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



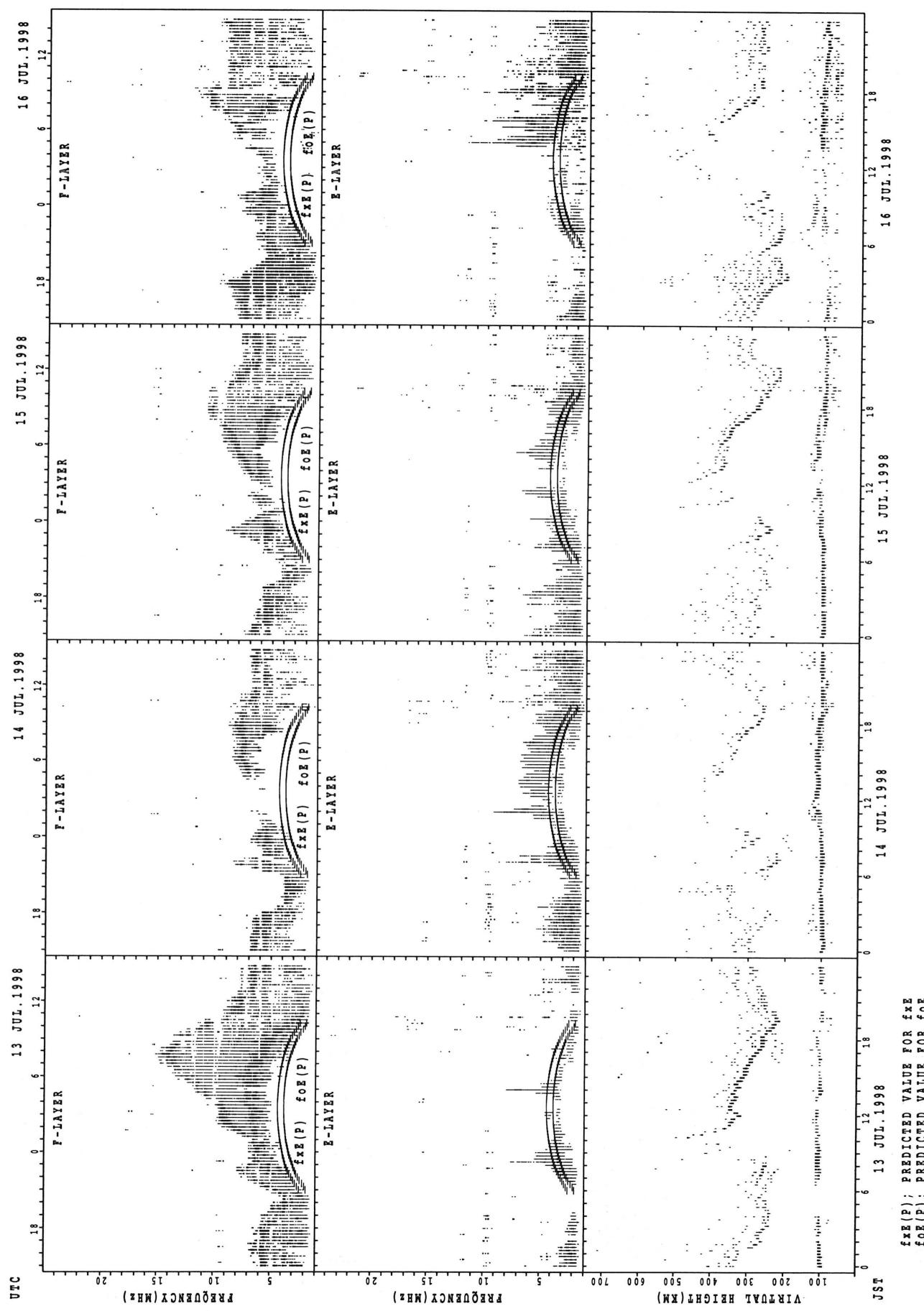
$f_{xx}(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{xx}$   
 $foE(P)$ ; PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $foE$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

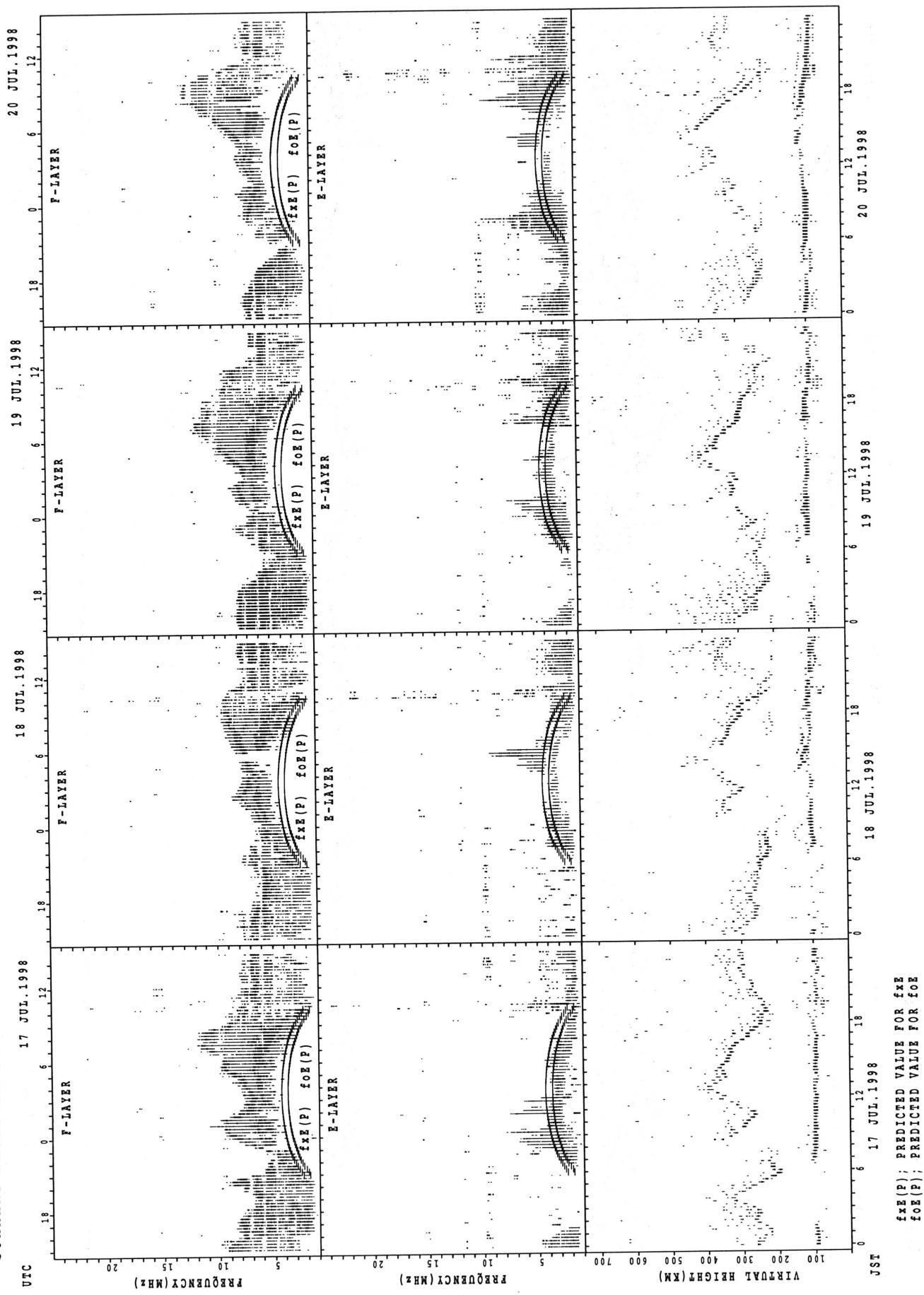


$f_{\text{FE}}(\text{P})$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{FE}}$   
 $f_{\text{OE}}(\text{P})$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{OE}}$

## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

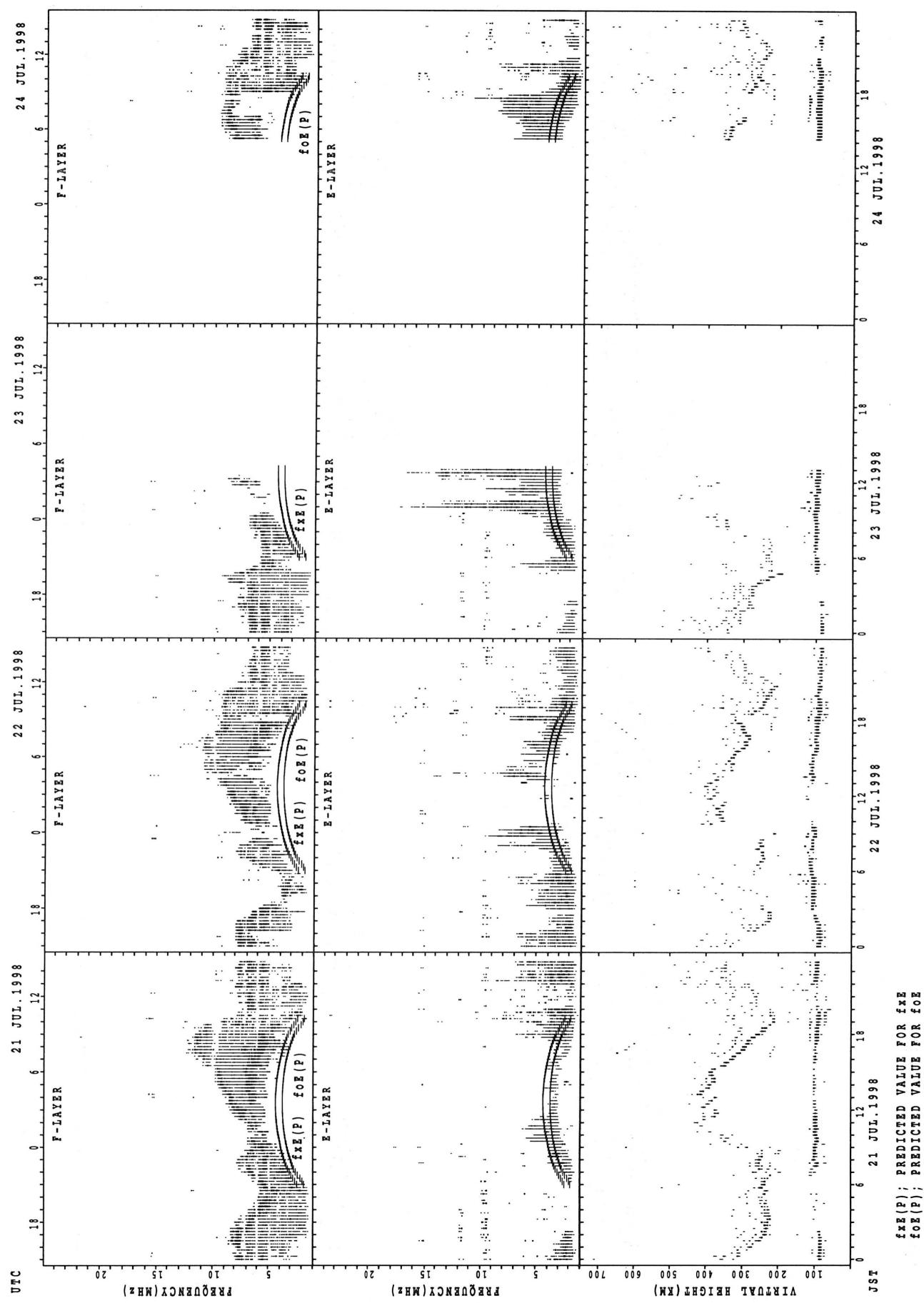


## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

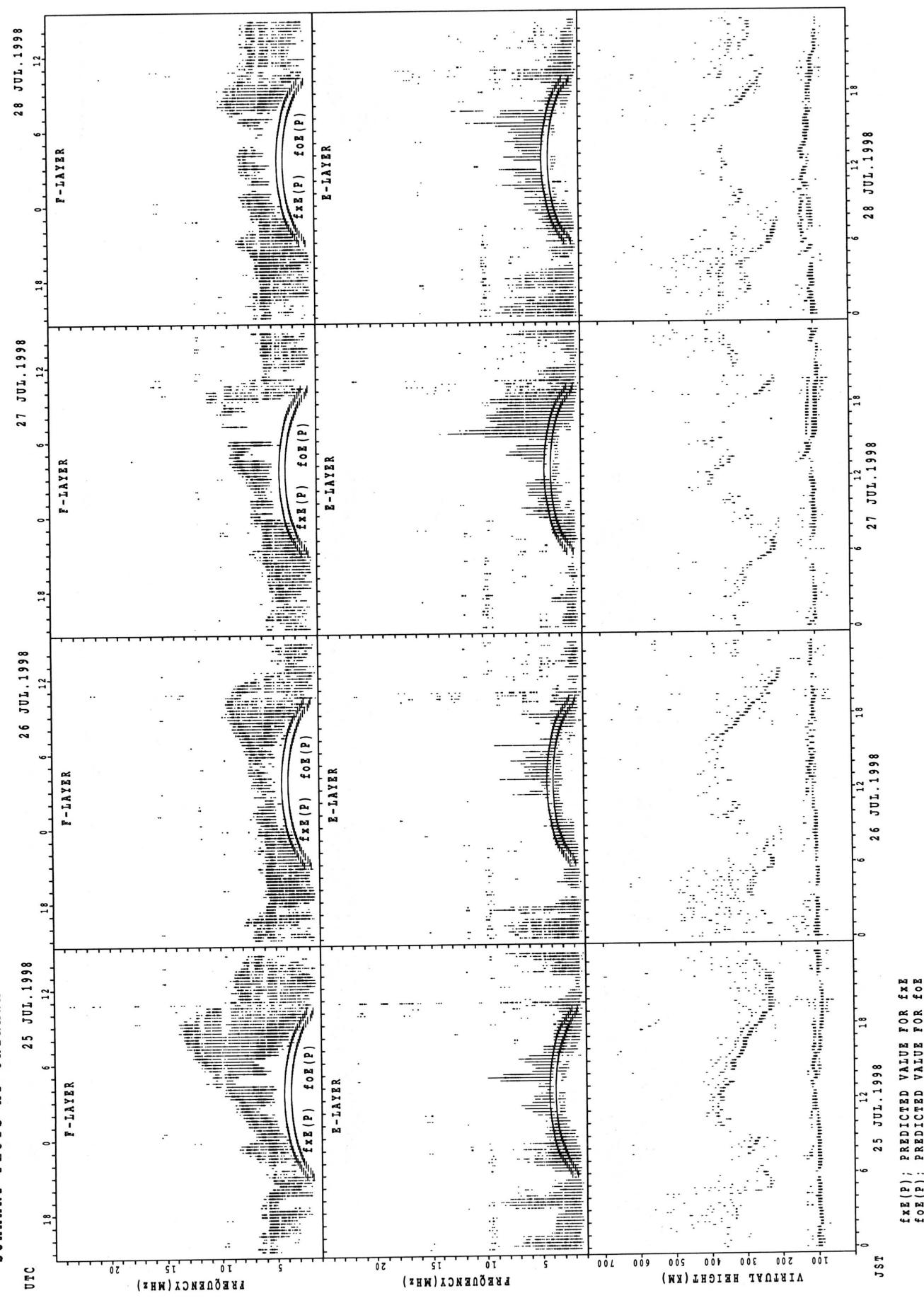


$f_{\text{FE}}(\text{P})$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{FE}}$   
 $f_{\text{OE}}(\text{P})$ : PREDICTED VALUE FOR  $f_{\text{OE}}$

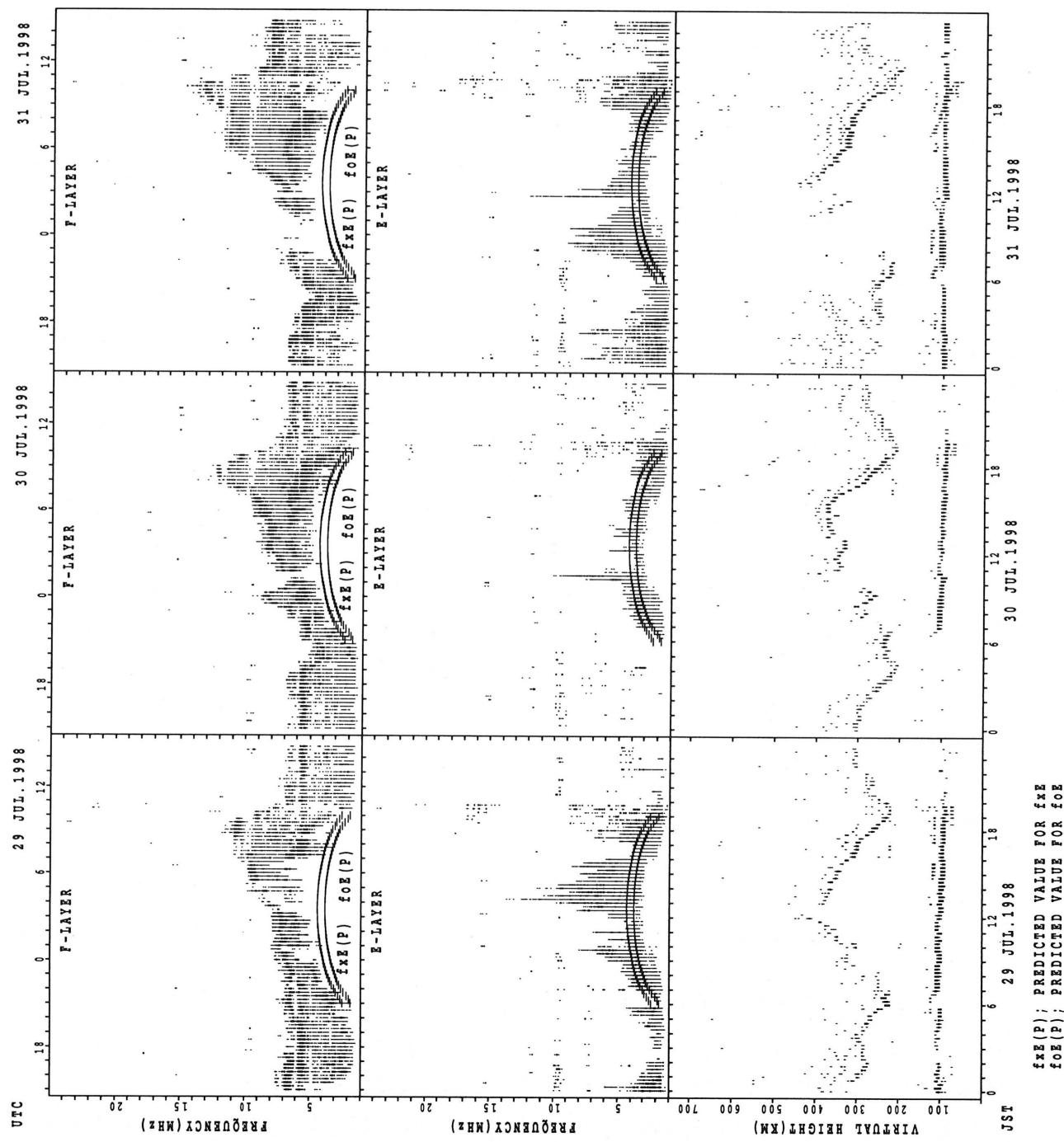
## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



## SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



MONTHLY MEDIAN OF h'F AND h'Es  
 JUL. 1998 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

STATION WAKKANAI LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E

h' F

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	11							12	13										11	13	11	17	13	
MED	332							307	318										306	296	302	348	346	
U Q	390							325	326										336	318	312	368	360	
L Q	330							290	294										228	248	296	316	305	

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	27	27	30	29	29	29	29	30	28	25	23	23	19	16	16	18	23	27	30	29	30	28	26	26
MED	101	99	100	99	101	115	113	112	110	107	107	105	105	106	111	107	115	113	111	111	111	107	105	103
U Q	105	101	103	102	110	119	117	115	114	113	111	111	107	110	117	117	119	115	113	111	115	111	105	107
L Q	99	97	97	96	97	109	112	109	107	105	105	103	103	101	103	97	109	107	109	106	107	105	103	99

STATION KOKUBUNJI LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E

h' F

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT								13	19										22	24	21	23	14	15	13
MED								312	274										327	313	304	296	307	338	346
U Q								328	316										340	333	317	324	320	370	
L Q								300	264										318	295	288	264	282	312	317

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	27	27	25	25	23	24	26	25	30	31	29	26	23	23	22	22	24	28	30	28	27	27	30	27
MED	105	101	101	103	103	115	117	111	111	109	107	109	111	107	117	113	119	115	111	107	109	107	107	105
U Q	107	105	103	107	107	124	121	116	113	113	115	111	119	119	123	121	120	117	113	111	111	111	109	109
L Q	101	99	97	98	99	109	111	109	107	107	105	105	103	103	107	105	106	111	109	104	105	105	103	105

STATION YAMAGAWA LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E

h' F

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT								11											23	27	24	15		
MED									18	17									306	292	280	288		
U Q									272	272									320	304	301	346		
L Q									308	285									298	278	266	258		

h' Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	16	16	18	14	10	13	17	14	17	18	18	17	19	16	14	14	18	19	19	19	17	14	17	20
MED	119	116	114	115	116	123	123	125	121	122	120	117	121	121	115	124	124	123	121	119	113	117	117	114
U Q	120	119	117	119	121	146	135	129	127	129	127	129	129	130	133	129	127	129	127	121	121	119	120	119
L Q	115	113	113	113	115	118	116	121	119	119	115	113	113	114	111	117	115	113	119	111	112	111	111	113

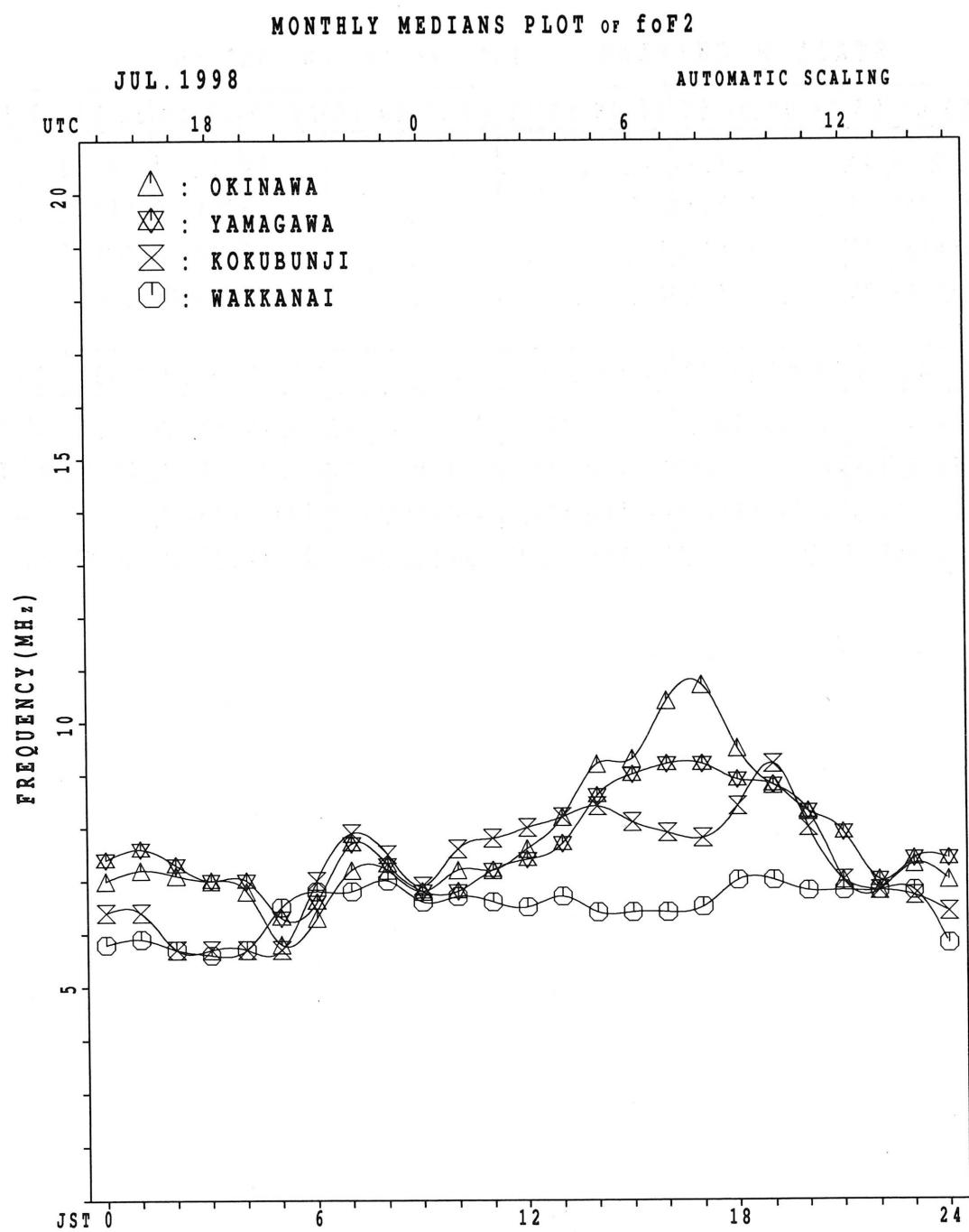
MONTHLY MEDIAN S OF h'F AND h'Es  
 JUL. 1998      135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H)      AUTOMATIC SCALING

h'F                   STATION OKINAWA                   LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	11	18	20	16				12	15	15								29	26	26	19	12		
MED	348	347	341	336				251	250	282								308	279	268	264	331		
U Q	386	366	401	445				275	262	304								322	302	294	290	401		
L Q	328	324	304	271				226	232	254								292	262	246	252	285		

h'Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	23	20	17	10	11	18	13	25	27	25	15	16	13	15	19	22	22	22	27	26	25	19	19	21
MED	99	96	97	106	103	103	105	107	107	105	103	111	103	119	115	108	110	108	105	100	95	95	95	97
U Q	103	102	104	111	105	107	111	113	111	111	121	115	118	129	121	113	113	111	109	105	103	105	95	100
L Q	91	89	95	101	101	99	102	103	103	102	103	103	99	107	111	101	97	99	97	95	92	91	91	92



IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji  
 JUL. 1998 fxI (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)  
 LAT. 35°42'.4" N LON. 139°29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	62	70	X	62	64	61	67														X	74	77	75	75
2	73	70	66	62	64	72															X	X	X		
3	X	74	72	71	68	64															92	76	74	74	
4	83	86	81	82	80	85	91														A	X			
5	74	72	63	63	67	75															88	87	87	83	
6	X	84	80	78	79	76															X	84	85	85	
7	77	74	74	79	83																X	X	X		
8	X	80	80	77	68	64															88	85	86	80	
9	82	88	84	75	70																X	X	X		
10	X	82	77	75	74	70															80	81	78	75	
11	88	88	85	75	75																X	X	X		
12	80	79	61	70	73	67															87	86	85	76	
13	X	74	74	69	66	60	68	71													X	X	X		
14	X	58	61	56	57	55	60	65	88												62	65	65	63	
15	A	56	58	59	56	56															71	74	72	60	
16	X	63	70	64	74	68	66														0	X	X	X	
17	X	86	75	78	62	65															80	75	74	65	
18	X	74	71	66	66	64															X	X	X	X	
19	X	76	72	69	70	59															84	80	76	69	
20	X	68	65	62	62	62															X	93	80	74	
21	X	72	66	66	62	62															O	X	X	71	
22	X	74	71	74	57	51															78	76	74	72	
23	X	74	72	62	58	67	62		71												X	X	X		
24	X	66	65	62	73	70															75	67	84	80	
25	A	69	64	60	58	64															X	X	X	X	
26	X	62	56	54	53	52															81	76	72	65	
27	X	60	59	57	58	58															83	87	87	73	
28	X	62	64	60	57	56	56														81	83	74	68	
29	X	67	64	60	60	60															80	79	78	73	
30	X	69	64	68	64	64															86	80	71	61	
31	X	62	58	61	58	58															104	110	90	91	
CNT	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
MED	29	31	31	31	31	12	3	2													8	31	30	31	31
U Q	74	71	66	64	64	66	71	80													X	X	X	X	
L Q	80	75	74	73	70	70	91														81	81	79	74	
	X	64	64	61	59	58	61	65													84	88	84	81	

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 foF2 (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	F	56	64	53	55	54	58	79	A	85	A	A	75	A	A	97	96	86	79	63	60	68	70	66	64			
2	F	66	62	58	56	56	64	71	81	84	100	90	A	69	A	90	88	85	80	84	86	86	70	68	65			
3	F	67	63	63	62	56	65	86	88	64	A	A	A	81	88	89	81	86	90	84	88	81	81	79	77			
4	F	77	78	70	71	72	78	84	87	72	71	80	76	78	80	73	75	78	76	85	91	81	64	69				
5	F	68	63	56	56	57	68	84	82	J	R	76	72	68	77	87	88	90	83	79	80	83	82	75	68	73	78	
6	R	77	74	72	73	70	63	78	91	A	68	69	77	72	88	92	96	90	86	84	A	74	74	77	74			
7	F	70	67	68	71	76	76	65	67	R	75	84	68	Y	U	R	84	92	86	80	80	86	86	81	82	79	80	74
8	F	74	74	71	62	54	54	68	88	73	A	J	R	A	A	A	76	82	87	80	70	74	73	76	83			
9	R	76	82	76	62	58	51	72	92	103	58	65	63	73	76	U	R	A	92	100	98	96	94	79	75	72	68	
10	R	76	70	67	68	62	64	80	91	84	69	80	79	89	91	97	87	79	78	85	88	90	77	74	80			
11	F	79	82	77	66	66	66	66	68	A	88	60	70	80	81	80	76	73	78	85	89	81	80	79	69			
12	F	72	70	54	62	64	59	68	74	H	58	59	63	75	70	69	75	70	72	74	71	77	72	58	56	62		
13	F	66	64	63	60	54	60	64	A	64	60	67	59	59	A	74	64	69	76	79	69	56	59	59	55			
14	F	52	51	50	51	46	52	55	79	72	52	A	61	66	A	57	67	66	62	58	65	68	66	54				
15	A	50	52	50	48	51	66	77	74	78	A	A	73	82	86	90	86	86	85	74	69	68	59					
16	F	55	58	58	66	61	54	56	67	76	69	68	A	A	A	A	84	88	96	93	85	86	83	86	76			
17	F	74	69	73	56	59	70	76	83	67	89	94	77	81	77	89	91	90	98	90	74	66	64	66	67			
18	F	68	65	60	60	58	58	69	73	74	70	60	60	66	68	66	64	66	71	79	86	79	64	69	71			
19	F	69	60	62	62	55	53	62	74	77	A	67	U	R	70	77	82	76	76	71	68	78	78	74	70	63		
20	F	62	59	56	56	56	54	63	66	76	78	R	R	A	A	A	70	72	74	79	86	97	106	87	72	66	63	
21	F	64	60	57	54	54	55	63	71	85	68	58	70	68	V	85	98	96	89	94	112	108	72	70	66	63		
22	F	66	63	64	50	44	45	70	99	68	54	62	65	A	70	75	76	74	72	79	78	74	65	56				
23	F	64	64	50	51	58	53	57	62	A	69	81	78	84	63	73	80	81	75	79	66	66	66					
24	F	60	59	56	66	64	66	81	80	70	68	A	64	57	U	R	R	60	64	66	69	61	78	73	68			
25	A	63	58	53	50	56	55	59	56	49	47	56	57	Y	58	62	63	65	67	69	67	68	65	63				
26	F	56	50	48	46	46	46	64	66	68	69	65	60	58	58	67	65	66	67	69	75	70	66	59	54			
27	F	54	53	51	52	50	51	66	94	77	A	A	A	72	85	81	71	67	65	77	81	81	63	62				
28	F	52	55	49	50	49	48	65	79	81	61	59	62	69	72	69	64	59	65	68	75	77	68	62	62			
29	R	62	58	54	54	54	54	58	67	66	67	74	62	A	A	A	85	78	76	74	73	74	73	72	67	65		
30	F	63	58	62	58	58	60	63	70	71	76	82	A	A	A	84	78	77	76	75	80	74	65	54	52			
31	F	51	51	52	51	50	54	64	76	77	75	73	A	A	A	86	91	A	86	86	98	104	84	85	83			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	28	29	24	23	20	23	19	27	30	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	31			
MED	F	66	63	58	56	56	56	66	78	74	69	67	64	70	77	82	79	78	78	80	80	75	72	67	65			
U Q	F	73	69	67	62	61	64	76	88	79	76	74	76	80	88	89	87	86	86	86	88	81	78	74	74	74		
L Q	F	58	58	53	52	50	53	63	68	68	60	62	60	66	70	72	74	69	71	69	74	72	68	65	62			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji  
 JUL. 1998 foF1 (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)  
 LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
1								L 432	L A	A A	A AU	A A	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A												
2									A 484	A 524	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A 492	A 460	A 464	A A														
3								L 448	L 468	L A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A 516	A 512	A 468	A A	L L														
4								L 468		A 560	A 516	A A	A A	A 520	A 512	A 484	A 444	A A															
5								U 360	L A	A A	A 528	A A	A AU	A 528	A 536	A 516	A A	A A	A LU	A A	A 444	A 384											
6								U 416	L A	A A	A 532	A 500	A L	Y 500	A 500	A 500	A 460	A A	L L	A A													
7								U 348	L 496	L 484	A 524	A R	A 520	A 524	A 532	A 488	A 440	A 392	A U	A L													
8								U 320	A 416	A 436	A A	A AU	A L	A 212																			
9									A 420	A 452	A 464	A A	A A	A B	A A	A AU	A AU	A A	A L														
10								U 324	A 448	A 488	A L	A A	A A	A 504	A 524	A 492	A 488	A 488	A 456	A 396	A L	A L											
11								L 424	L A	A A	A 492	A A	A AU	A 508	A A	A 468	A 444	A A															
12								320	A 436	A 468	A 472	A A	A 496	A AU	A A	A 492	A 488	A 460	A 432	A 404	A L												
13								U 396	A 448	A 464	A 472	A 484	A 500	A AU	A AU	A 484	A 492	A 460	A 424	A 372	A U	A L											
14									U 444	A 452	A 480	A 456	A 524	A A	A AU	A L																	
15								L 400	A 444	A 492	A 520	A A	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A 436	A 404	A L											
16									L 456		A 484	A A	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A 460											
17								L 464	L A	A U	A 492	A 500	A 500	A 492	A 500	A 496	A 472	A 476	A 436	A L	A L												
18								L 420	L 436	L 440	L 472	L 484	L 500	L 492	L 488	L 492	L 476	L 440	L 412	L U	L A	A A											
19								L 432	L 432	A A	A A	A 488	A 496	A 484	A 468	A 464	A 456	A 436	A L	A A													
20								A 412	A 420	A 480	A L	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A L																	
21								L 468	L 480	A 480	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU																	
22								L 412	L 420	A 460	A 480	A 496	A A	A 508	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A													
23									A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A AU	A 536	A 504	A 484	A 480	A 464	A 432	A L	A A	A L									
24								L 404	L 420	A 440	A 468	A A	R 484	B 484	A 476	A 468	A 448	A 444	A 380	A L	A L												
25								L 408	L 420	A A	A A	A 472	A 488	A 488	A 492	A 476	A 460	A 420	A 392	A L	A L												
26									404	440	A 456	A 472	A 492	A 504	A 480	A 488	A 480	A 456	A 440	A 412	A L	A L											
27									404	428	A A	A A	A A	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU												
28									404	444	A 492	A 504	A A	A 496	A 504	A 488	A 496	A 492	A 440	A L	A L												
29									L 408	L 440	A 492	A 520	A A	A 520	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU	A AU												
30										L 508	L 492	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A 500	A 468	A 444	A A	A L											
31									L 452	L 464	A 524	A 524	A A	A A	A A	A A	A 524	A 508	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A	A A				
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
CNT									5	19	21	17	16	13	12	14	13	19	20	26	24	14	1										
MED									U 324	L 412	A 440	A 464	A 486	A 492	A 500	A 498	A 500	A 492	A 484	A 464	A 438	A 392	A 212	A L	A L								
U Q									U 354	L 424	A 452	A 484	A 506	A 520	A 516	A 504	A 514	A 508	A 500	A 480	A 444	A 404	A L	A L									
L Q									320	404	A 430	A 456	A 472	A 484	A 492	A 492	A 490	A 484	A 474	A 460	A 432	A 380	A L	A L									

JUL. 1998 foF1 (0.01MHz) COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

**IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji**  
**JUL. 1998 foE (0.01MHz) 135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)**  
**LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING**

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	284	244		B							
					276	316	340																			
2					176	264	320	352	372	380		A	A	A	A	356	328	296	224		U	A	B			
3					208	268	312	352			A	A	A	A	A	400	388	372	340	300	244					
4					A	A	A	A	A	R	R	380	396	400	R	364	340	292	236		U	A	B			
5					A	U	A	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	372	352	328	328	292	220						
						268	312	340	364																	
6					196	256	312			A	A	A	A	A	R	352	320	280	232		A	B				
7					A	A	A	U	A	A	A	A	A	U	R	R				A	A	A	B			
						268		332							412	396	384	356	332							
8					A	A	A	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	336	284		A	B			
9					A	252	292			A	A	A	A	A	B	A	356	AU	A	A	A	B				
																		300								
10					A	A	A	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	280	216						
11					A	260	308			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	296	216	U	A	B			
12					A	244	304	356		A	A	A	392	408	380	364	348	320	284	220						
13					A	200	264	336		A	A	A	376					296								
14					A	272		336	360	376	388	396	384	368	348	320	276	212		U	A	B				
15					A	252	304	336	360	A	A	A	A	A	A	348	316	276		A	B					
16					A	176	256	308	344	356	A	A	A	A	A	A	336	288		A	A	B				
17					A	248	300			A	A	A	A	R	R	R	344	328								
18					A	244		296	324	344	372	380	380	A	R	R	R	R	276	208		A	B			
19					A	244	296	332	344	372	380	380	380	360	348	272	220	208								
20					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	364	340	316		A	A	A	B				
21					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	AU	A	R	R	320	272		A	B				
22					A	A	300			A	A	A	A	A	A	352		284	200		A	B				
23					A	A	AU	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	328	280	208		U	A	B				
24					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	U	R	368	356	328	272		A	A				
25					A	248	296	332	352	AU	A	AU	AU	R	R	372	388	380	356	348	320	280	208	A		
26					A	260			360	A	A	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	216							
27					A	248	296	332	352	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	272	208							
28					B	AU	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	R	A	364	336	320	276		A					
29					180	260	316	332	352	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	216						
30					A	244	300	328	352	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	276		A				
31					160	248		336	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
CNT	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
MED						7	21	19	19	11	3	6	6	8	12	19	19	25	18							
U Q						180	256	304	336	356	376	380	396	392	368	352	328	280	216							
L Q						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	U	A	R	R									
						176	248	296	332	352	372	376	388	380	384	364	348	320	276	208						

**IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji**  
**JUL. 1998 foEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)**  
**LAT. 35°42.4'N ION. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING**

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A			
	8	6	1	0	1	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	4	8	9	9	6	1	7	8	1	0	3	6	5	
2	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	A		
	6	4	5	1	7	7	4	4	4	7	2	5	4	8	3	5	3	1	0	9	6	8	1	5	6	3	
3	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	5	5	3	1	3	6	4	4	2	2	4	3	2	5	1	6	5	8	7	9	1	7	6	8	7	9	
4	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A		
	9	6	5	2	5	6	5	0	8	7	5	1	3	0	4	2	7	4	8	2	5	4	6	6	4	6	
5	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	5	4	5	1	5	4	1	6	1	2	8	2	8	7	1	6	5	9	8	8	1	7	5	4	2	1	
6	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A		
	2	9	2	4	3	2	3	1	4	5	3	3	9	4	1	1	6	5	9	5	8	2	7	6	6	3	
7	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	E	B	J	A		
	5	1	5	0	3	4	3	1	3	8	3	2	4	0	4	8	1	7	2	1	4	8	5	7	3	1	
8	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	3	2	2	5	2	4	2	2	1	6	3	4	1	3	4	6	2	2	9	8	7	1	0	9	1	0	
9	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	E	B	J	A		
	8	3	7	7	4	5	3	0	2	5	2	2	3	4	4	7	4	4	5	5	1	4	4	8	2	5	
10	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	5	3	40	38	31	26	46	66	12	7	54	9	2	6	0	7	7	4	0	4	3	5	0	32	28	49	
11	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	3	3	5	2	40	50	66	28	3	2	8	9	13	2	8	8	15	7	2	6	0	3	50	11	4	59	
12	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	5	1	5	3	44	44	42	26	5	2	5	5	1	6	8	46	5	5	4	46	51	44	3	32	31	28	26
13	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	3	4	53	45	48	36	43	49	9	1	4	9	7	9	4	5	43	18	51	18	7	8	48	77	6	0	
14	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	6	2	32	56	86	40	33	48	56	5	2	5	1	7	6	56	60	7	9	1	6	0	65	39	30	42	
15	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	E	B		
	6	9	28	32	31	43	20	2	8	34	5	2	58	12	1	8	9	9	16	1	8	4	5	2	49	36	12
16	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	31	3	36	61	36	30	20	30	38	44	5	8	53	9	6	10	8	12	5	8	41	18	52	6	0	7	8
17	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	G	G	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	28	2	24	31	30	33	21	3	6	48	67	6	3	45	36	3	5	32	4	3	39	38	38	28	50	47	50
18	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	51	51	34	26	22	24	22	3	4	37	3	6	50	56	48	42	45	67	58	48	6	3	40	49	80	52	86
19	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	48	33	3	25	25	22	29	28	34	7	2	9	4	50	54	32	52	40	40	33	34	41	46	51	32	39	32
20	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	46	41	47	37	52	70	31	51	12	9	8	8	11	7	9	7	1	3	4	58	40	60	9	1	62	59	46
21	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	80	26	22	33	28	26	48	51	54	52	5	9	53	9	6	10	8	12	5	8	41	18	52	6	0	7	8
22	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	33	32	22	24	26	26	31	48	56	50	54	51	9	5	47	8	4	6	51	55	40	36	53	44	34	3	60
23	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	64	63	33	29	31	51	52	50	7	3	11	11	8	5	9	6	1	50	51	36	50	54	60	53	83	83	50
24	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	G	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	40	32	26	30	22	20	36	47	46	46	80	43	3	8	54	29	38	35	36	33	28	4	3	43	48	47	
25	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	72	67	51	50	34	20	41	41	60	53	48	46	48	47	54	52	41	35	32	49	48	43	44	49	49	48	
26	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	24	34	26	22	24	22	27	3	6	51	43	46	54	55	46	38	45	35	20	25	27	30	26	28	2	26	
27	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	22	28	21	14	53	52	41	43	52	7	3	6	8	4	54	92	68	67	84	59	54	53	81	50	54	45	
28	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J		
	46	48	26	38	45	19	44	40	55	12	2	6	4	5	9	43	7	6	50	54	37	46	30	22	26	36	27
29	J	A	E	B	G					J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A		
	22	24	26	19	14					34	52	44	62	50	68	22	1	61	88	49	33	24	22	15	19	20	17
30	E	B	E	B	E	B	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	14	16	15	15	22	20	28	32	38	45	60	12	61	9	54	14	3	94	50	53	37	49	26	32	62	36	47
31	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	J	A		
	54	51	52	46	33	28	32	44	50	64	47	72	12	4	98	41	5	3	15	6	10	3	62	76	111	77	58
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT		31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
MED	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
	51	36	34	31	33	26	36	47	55	59	60	58	61	60	59	53	51</td										

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 fbEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	28	35	26	21	25	23	30	98	70	178	156	51	76	110	91	62	48	72	47	44	34	17	19	43			
2	22	17	18	19	25	24	40	62	45	80	50	100	66	109	63	42	40	46	40	57	20	15	29	23			
3	26	22	22	34	18		G	G	A	A	A	A	62	64	42	39	38	46	35	63	42	25	47	30			
4	48	44	41	38	44	43	28	36	51	40		60	75	43	62	G	46	33	59	24	21	102	34	42			
5	36	20	23	24	20	20	66	47	64	47	61	65	53	43	41	73	49	40	38	32	18	36	26	20			
6	18	19	20	26	30		G	31	63	116	54	42	44	42	40	37	27	U	Y	G	G	G	A	A			
7	39	28	21	20	22	24	32	36	39	52	64	40	46	78	64	48	42	44	26	19	15	15	18	27			
8	25	18	17	16	16	32	39	34	58	95	63	229	87	109	91	55	48	39	63	14	20	19	45	41			
9	43	48	40	24	18	20	30	42	40	47	51	52	62	64	82	55	48	42	25	25	18	20	38	30			
10	41	23	26	21	18	32	64	45	45	64	57	65	40	42	49	43	36	31	25	21	15	16	17	18			
11	23	36	24	20	24	20	29	89	63	88	46	66	55	62	51	64	37	34	46	56	35	46	24	22			
12	24	25	24	28	18	24	50		G	43	47	56	42	52	49	44	51	41	34	28	25	19	22	34			
13	26	25	25	21	33	28	40	91	A	A	45	42	42	42	44	118	48	37	46	26	26	20	23	26			
14	48	23	40	37	23	29	22	45	48	46	76	52	54	79	50	65	37	30	28	47	35	18	19	20			
15	A	A	69	18	17	18	18	19	27	33	49	52	121	88	62	161	64	48	48	34	28	15	14	14	23	22	
16	18	18	48	18	18	19	28	35	42	54	48	96	108	125	84	61	46	57	67	40	22	29	19	18			
17	19	19	27	21	25	20	30	44	39	49	41	36	35	32		42	38	32	25	19	31	14	39	46			
18	40	25	20	18	E	B	15	18	24	32	36	42	41	42	40	44	49	40	41	47	29	37	62	22	43		
19	24	24	20	18	E	B	15	19	26	33	64	94	42	46	30	41	38	31	33	34	35	24	19	20	20	22	
20	35	29	24	25	26	45	26	34	48	46	117	97	134	50	39	47	38	31	30	17	19	40	42	43			
21	23	22	15	24	14	21	33	47	50	48	52	42	40	44		40	56	51	28	26	64	19	34	38			
22	23	19	14	18	E	B	13	21	28	42	36	41	52	45	95	46	84	58	36	52	37	25	18	30	23	20	
23	36	42	19	17	16	30	45	45	A	A	73	111	85	96	54	45	42	35	36	36	41	42	56	38	26	29	
24	23	21	20	22	E	B	15	17	30	37	42	43	80	42	38	54	28	37	35	34	30	19	40	34	29	36	
25	A	A	72	52	33	34	20	18	29	39	53	45	44	44	47	44	52	39	41	32	24	40	36	19	30	27	
26	E	B	16	23	E	B	17	15	14	G	22	33	40	42	44	50	50	44		37	34	28	17	18	21	19	
27	16	17	E	B	E	B	14	14	22	20	34	43	50	73	68	84	50	92	60	59	52	48	52	46	44	14	14
28	31	26	19	28	21	18	27	34	48	42	42	58	43	45	42	46	37	40	27	18	14	22	22	17			
29	E	B	14	17	16	15	14		32	52	42	56	48	68	221	52	66	36	29	23	19	15	13	14	14		
30	E	B	14	16	15	15	15	16	26	32	36	43	59	126	195	143	65	44	41	34	39	22	23	43	27	24	
31	42	21	20	26	22	21	28	34	46	58	46	72	124	98	40	48	156	64	45	41	48	64	52	50			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31			
MED	26	23	20	21	18	20	29	37	48	48	52	52	54	52	49	46	40	34	35	25	22	21	26	27			
U Q	40	28	26	26	24	24	34	45	53	73	68	88	75	109	64	58	48	46	45	42	37	38	34	38			
L Q	22	19	17	18	15	18	26	34	42	43	44	44	43	44	40	39	36	32	26	19	18	17	21	20			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji  
 JUL. 1998 fmin (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)  
 LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	16	16	14	15	15	15	15	16	14	16	16	20	34	21	26	28	23	16	15	14	16	13	16	14	15	
2	15	14	16	14	15	14	15	14	18	20	21	22	36	30	28	22	20	18	14	16	15	15	15	16		
3	14	14	15	14	16	14	14	16	15	19	36	38	28	27	22	23	19	14	15	14	15	15	15	15		
4	16	14	14	14	16	15	15	15	18	19	26	24	26	24	22	23	17	15	14	16	15	14	16	16		
5	15	16	14	15	15	14	15	15	17	23	27	23	24	32	22	18	16	17	16	14	13	15	16	16		
6	14	14	13	15	15	13	14	16	17	21	19	26	34	24	22	19	18	15	16	16	15	15	15	15		
7	16	14	15	15	15	16	14	15	15	18	21	24	25	28	25	21	18	15	16	16	15	15	15	15		
8	15	15	15	16	16	17	14	16	15	19	19	30	22	27	25	25	20	14	14	14	14	15	15	16		
9	16	16	16	14	15	15	14	15	19	22	22	26	26	64	26	20	16	17	15	14	15	15	15	16		
10	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	16	17	22	22	26	26	31	18	18	17	16	15	15	16	15	16		
11	15	16	15	14	16	16	15	15	20	20	25	33	34	27	26	22	18	15	14	15	16	16	15	15		
12	15	15	16	15	14	15	15	14	16	17	21	23	22	23	24	24	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	14		
13	15	15	14	15	16	14	14	15	18	20	24	26	35	17	20	21	20	16	14	15	16	15	15	16		
14	16	15	16	15	15	14	15	14	16	18	18	20	27	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	17	14	15	15		
15	15	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	14	20	24	27	24	22	27	19	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	14		
16	16	14	14	14	16	14	16	15	15	17	25	22	24	34	21	22	18	17	15	15	16	16	15	15		
17	15	16	14	15	14	13	15	15	15	20	20	26	26	23	19	18	17	15	18	16	15	14	15	15		
18	16	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	18	18	17	24	20	19	14	18	18	16	16	15	14	15	16	16		
19	16	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	20	21	21	21	20	16	16	15	15	15	16	14	16	16		
20	16	15	14	13	14	14	15	18	20	21	23	21	26	23	20	17	17	15	16	15	16	14	15	15		
21	15	16	14	13	14	14	15	15	17	26	25	25	31	27	26	20	19	15	13	16	14	16	16	15		
22	15	15	14	14	13	14	15	16	21	23	31	34	27	23	42	25	21	16	15	15	15	15	15	15		
23	15	15	15	14	15	15	14	16	19	18	17	22	34	26	22	20	17	13	14	15	15	16	15	15		
24	15	15	15	16	15	14	14	14	18	24	23	26	24	54	22	24	18	17	15	16	13	15	16	15		
25	16	16	16	16	15	15	13	14	16	21	19	22	29	19	21	18	15	14	13	15	15	16	16	14		
26	16	15	15	14	13	15	15	15	17	18	27	21	30	22	24	21	17	16	15	16	16	16	16	15		
27	15	14	14	14	16	16	15	15	15	16	23	23	20	20	24	19	16	15	13	15	15	14	16	14		
28	16	14	14	16	16	17	14	16	18	17	24	26	43	26	23	22	20	15	15	14	14	14	14	15		
29	14	15	16	15	14	15	15	19	16	22	25	25	22	29	27	22	19	15	13	16	15	13	14	14		
30	14	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	17	22	26	24	32	22	21	20	18	15	14	15	16	14	15	16		
31	14	16	15	15	15	14	14	16	16	21	20	22	28	36	23	25	17	15	16	14	16	17	16	16		
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT		31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
MED		15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	20	23	24	26	26	22	21	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
U Q		16	16	15	15	16	15	15	16	18	21	25	26	31	28	26	23	19	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
L Q		15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	18	20	22	24	22	21	18	17	15	14	15	14	14	15	15	

JUL. 1998 fmin (0.1MHz)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji  
JUL. 1998 M(3000)F2 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)  
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	F	R	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	V	F	F	F	F	F							
2	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	315	288	291	305	308	316	299	288	274	288	280	291						F						
3	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	316	257	293	295	294	293	282	286	308	288	280	281												
4	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	304	258	287	275	273	285	294	283	274	277	284	300	305											
5	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	J R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A							
6	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R						
7	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	R	R	Y	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R						
8	280	292	292	274	282	281	279	327	338	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
9	R	R	F	F	F	F	F	310	305	325	355	285	269	274	282	280	288	301	303	329	294	289	285	287	287	287					
10	R	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
11	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
12	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H						
13	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
14	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
15	A	F	F	F	F	F	F	306	324	283	270	305	312	305	327	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
16	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	318	335	327	309	318	334	290	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
17	F	286	295	319	265	269	312	295	314	312	291	310	304	289	279	296	303	291	316	319	320	292	265	264	299	299					
18	F	293	303	303	280	286	298	291	317	312	339	327	337	274	289	316	296	310	286	286	298	308	301	311	287	295					
19	F	F	R	284	307	317	325	301	312	320	334	328	A	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R	U R					
20	F	296	297	291	301	325	333	313	310	310	312	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
21	F	283	293	303	282	285	309	304	305	322	321	257	288	R	V	R	V	R	V	R	V	R	V	R	V	R	V				
22	F	288	308	329	308	293	264	301	335	337	289	282	280	284	313	303	311	296	288	299	317	300	275	275	275	275	275				
23	F	285	299	299	292	276	298	292	295	276	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
24	F	288	292	271	293	292	283	292	292	289	277	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
25	A	286	304	281	283	315	302	297	271	320	R	G	Y	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R			
26	F	277	280	288	276	279	318	307	311	327	333	303	309	317	266	295	306	296	299	295	303	302	293	303	301	301	301	301	301		
27	F	282	274	270	291	291	284	301	336	349	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
28	F	304	313	313	315	307	280	274	314	326	361	336	275	289	297	305	318	298	285	291	296	297	299	293	290	279	279	279	279		
29	R	289	289	271	271	268	284	288	290	287	332	283	296	299	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
30	F	277	281	278	309	300	324	308	318	311	293	303	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
31	F	300	274	296	297	285	328	313	324	322	330	292	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
CNT	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	28	29	24	22	20	23	19	27	29	30	31	31	29	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
MED	282	291	292	291	285	292	302	312	315	306	290	288	281	284	293	294	292	299	298	297	299	288	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283	283
U Q	289	295	304	301	300	315	310	321	330	328	303	295	289	289	296	302	303	307	303	308	304	298	292	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295
L Q	277	281	280	276	282	281	291	298	304	290	275	272	272	276	283	285	285	291	295	290	292	276	275	277	277	277	277	277	277	277	277

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 M(3000)F1 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23										
1							L	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A													
								350																											
2									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	359	363	A	A															
									368																										
3							L	L	L	A	A	A	A	A		352	344	353	A	L															
								354	362																										
4							L		A	343	359	A	A		367	345	A	334	A																
									343																										
5							U	L	A	A	A	A	A	A		347	355	A	A	A	A														
								331																											
6							U	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	Y	374	349	338	345	L	L	A													
								367																											
7							U	L	L	L	A	A	R		A	A	A		339	339	A	L													
								355	332	360			374	349																					
8							A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	334	A	A	A	U	L											
									372											371															
9							A			A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	L													
								345	411											351															
10							A	A	A	A	A	A	A		R	A	347	343	338	322	L	L													
										L	U	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	352	321	A														
11								358					361																						
12									A		A	A	A		385	A	A	A	351	331	347	322	L												
13										A	A	A			391	383	411	371	A	355	A	A	L												
14										A	A	A	A	A						348	356														
15										349										355	360	326													
16										L		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A												
											376																								
17									L	L	A	A			Y	394	366	368	A	341	332	L	L												
											363		368																						
18									L	L	L				L		A	A		353	367	A	A												
									334	356	398	417	404	391	378	348																			
19									L	L	A	A	A		403	395	406	405	387	365	353	L	A												
20									346	367						395	406	405	387	365	353														
21									350	392							420			363	331	326													
									L	L	A	A	A	AU	R			Y	A	A	L														
22									332		373	399	A			372	A	A	A	A	341	A	A												
23										A	A	A	A	A	A			362	370	354	341	325													
24									L	L	A	A	A	R		389		371	364	356	333	329													
25									L	A	A	A	A		375	391		343		365	352	341	322												
26									344	367	348	416	417	A	A		422		362	361	335	316													
27									345		A	A	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	A													
28										348	365							A																	
29										L		A	A	A	A		382	359																	
30										L		L	A	A	A		352	380																	
31										L	L	A	A	A	A		345	344		338	A	A	A	A											
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23										
CNT										3	17	14	10	8	11	8	9	11	11	14	20	18	13	1											
MED										U	L	L					331	348	360	370	386	375	388	389	366	368	354	352	335	328	371				
U Q										U	L	U	L					355	351	367	376	408	404	399	394	368	374	364	358	345	345				
L Q											L	L					311	339	345	360	379	361	373	374	348	352	349	341	333	322					

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 h'F2 (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1										A	A	A	A	A	A	A	296	304	352	300	338						
2										292	306	304	350	A	A	A	316	316	318	322	314						
3										360	308	328	286	E	A	A	A	368	364	334	362	340	306	296			
4										294	282	272	498	H	A	A	A	464	334	358	380	358	342	334			
5										266	284	292	430	346	350	464	334	358	380	358	342	334					
6										290	308	296	328	352	512	428	358	374	336	328	306	294			A		
7										284	262	364	440	328	470	368	364	324	330	306	288						
8										272	274	362	340	302	416	E	A	Y	A	352	386	346	366	342	324	274	
9										366	340	278	272	464	A	E	A	A	A	368	338	300	294	264			
10										304	286	270	256	344	448	416	416	356	338	326	314	348	312	304			
11										330	266	266	360	416	360	416	376	358	336	358	362	354	328	294			
12										252	266	304	300	300	A	E	A	A	A	358	336	358	362	354	328	294	
13										390	330	308	318	392	452	364	376	394	358	332	332	316	308				
14										382		344	402	354	370	474			326	382	348	298	276				
15										410	296	276	300		A	A	A	A	A	466		332	316	314			
16										296	284	296	286				382	370	322	314	298	300					
17										268	290	294	372						426	370	298	294					
18										284	272	268	300	338	296	292	334	328	334	312	318	284	264				
19										274	284	286	258	292	304	436	374	332	360	334	356	346	306				
20										298	296	270	284		A	A	E	A	A	316	368	358	308	328	310	314	300
21										294	302	278	314	316			A	A	A	352	360	362	328	328	310		
22										330	306	320	278	304	528	380	382	374	328	316	334	344	272				
23										418	320	268	270	396	412	414		384		320	318	306	298				
24										336	362				A	A	A	A	A	418	350	356	318	370	352	294	
25										314	292	318	344	362		A	Y			380	422	406	368	380	346	340	316
26										300	338	360		348	G	470	456		418	378	360	340	310				
27										304	284	292	296	348	344	368	476	362	338	356	318	304					
28										318	258	252				A	A	A	A	354		318	302	302	324	316	
29										312	278	254	290	440	416	E	A	350	336	316	366	386	352	292			
30										346	354	292	366	344	370	A	A	A	A	328	342	314	316	276			
31										288	318	310	330			A	A	A	A	334	324	328	302	282			
										288	272	296	282	334				362	334			336	322				
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT										16	27	28	28	23	23	19	22	19	26	29	30	31	31	2			
MED										296	304	284	293	316	349	375	373	364	351	334	333	316	298	301			
U Q										330	330	313	316	364	440	416	418	386	362	366	354	340	310				
L Q										287	284	271	274	294	330	350	358	336	328	319	318	306	288				

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 h'F (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	286	320	306	300	338	248	240		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	322	276	318	342				
2	282	308	296	312	310	248	286	262	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	232	252	A	A	A	A	250	238	300	352				
3	280	304	322	320	276	264	236	248	A	A	A	A	A	A	240	226	248	290	A	A	312	290	326	316					
4	368	320	342	340	336	324	230	228	A	A	E	Y	A	A	220	222	238	A	A	A	A	260	270	320	358				
5	354	316	334	332	286	264		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	230	224	A	A	A	A	268	260	350	348	306				
6	288	288	298	280	270	258	260		A	A	A	A	A	Y	212	220	216	220	228	236	A	A	A	302	358	348	324		
7	338	328	298	312	304	254	230	232	248	A	A	A	A	A	200	246	A	A	AE	A	A	252	268	250	270	276	292		
8	292	270	270	290	310		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	220	A	A	A	A	A	A	230	272	284	302	300			
9	330	324	282	238	262	256	254		A	A	A	A	B	A	202	A	A	A	A	A	A	246	248	242	272	316	318		
10	354	320	332	310	322		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	204	202	AE	A	282	232	236	238	272	252	244	272	294		
11	308	296	274	266	280	244	226		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	246	256	292	260	314	292	338	
12	334	328	248	340	290	294		E	A	A	242	A	A	A	210	A	A	A	266	240	266	270	250	272	364	346			
13	302	302	298	278	270	278		A	A	A	A	232	224	198	250	A	A	A	226	234	244	246	264	304	302	336			
14	A	E	A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	238	224	242	A	A	332	290	242	266		
15	A	290	280	254	318	240	232	248	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	234	240	246	258	258	268	264				
16	E	A	290	282	334	258	256	232	240	236	256	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	276	274	342	280	262			
17	270	262	258	340	344	256	248		AE	A	A	262	222	296	208	226	194	H	A	242	240	244	238	282	312	370	328		
18	304	280	306	282	260	218	194	202	H	210	204	182	218	230	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	E	A	A	256	244	382	308	338
19	312	282	254	256	260	248	228	204	A	A	202	194	188	210	232	212	244	A	A	A	A	272	252	258	268	284			
20	322	308	302	302	266		A	H	A	A	A	A	A	A	204	198	A	198	242	246	258	252	236	286	340	352			
21	298	298	272	292	268	254	248		A	A	A	A	A	A	204	196	264	A	Y	A	A	A	266	240	A	274	320	352	
22	290	274	244	228	290	278	240		A	216	212	242	A	A	A	A	A	238	A	A	A	270	252	262	262	296			
23	A	350	332	324	338	276	346		A	A	A	A	A	A	260	236	210	230	H	A	A	A	292	342	288	338	306		
24	324	306	324	286	252	252	262	250	H	A	A	A	246	206	B	212	228	236	256	276	274	340	318	304	316				
25	A	A	374	286	346	334	274	244	A	A	A	A	260	230	286	Y	A	A	A	A	A	A	252	242	302	286	318		
26	290	316	290	314	318	260	232	218	A	A	202	204	A	212	212	Y	Y	Y	Y	250	218	242	242	264	244	258	270		
27	294	316	302	296	308	272	268		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	292	344	230	354	246			
28	306	292	244	288	304	246	224	224	A	228	202	A	236	252	244	A	234	A	A	254	268	250	248	276	286				
29	278	290	322	318	296	254	234	218	A	224	AE	A	A	A	274	A	234	234	242	264	260	266	264	262					
30	278	300	290	264	262	236	234	230	222	228	A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	268	266	244	A	252	242	302	286	318			
31	E	A	346	324	290	298	290	254	236	242	A	A	268	A	A	A	244	A	A	A	A	304	266	324	330	344			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
CNT	28	31	31	31	31	28	25	16	8	8	10	10	10	10	11	14	19	16	16	26	30	30	31	31					
MED	302	306	294	298	290	254	236	229	227	218	210	216	214	228	224	228	237	240	245	266	260	276	303	316					
U Q	332	320	322	320	310	268	248	242	259	228	260	246	236	260	244	238	248	245	262	274	296	312	330	338					
L Q	289	290	274	278	268	248	229	218	213	203	202	204	204	212	221	202	24	230	235	242	252	250	262	276	286				

JUL. 1998 h'F (KM)

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## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 h' E (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1						A	120	110	110	112	114		A	A	A	A	A	A	128	126	B							
2						144	118	118	116	116	116		A	A	A	116	120	120	120	118		B						
3						136	120	116	116	116			116	120	124	120	118	118			B							
4						A	A	A	A	A		116	116	120	120	120	122	116	116	118		B						
5						A	120	120	120	120	120		A	A	A	130	116	118	128	118		B						
6						132	120	116	116	116	116		A	A	A	116	118	122	118	118								
7						A	120	120	116		118		A	A	A	124	128	126	124	122	122	A	B					
8						A	112	112	112	112	112		A	A	A	A	A	A	122		A	B						
9						A	118	118	118				A	A	A	122	122	122			A	B						
10						A	122	116	114	112	112		A	A	A	A	A	A	124			A	B					
11						A	120	116	118				A	A	A	A	A	A	124	122		B						
12						A	144	116	116	116			A	118	120	120	120	118	114	114	116		B					
13						120	124	114	114				A	A	A	A	A	A	116	124								
14						A	142	136	134	116	116	114	116	116	118	118	118	118	122	122		A	B					
15						A	126	116	114	114	114		A	A	A	A	A	130	122	122								
16						A	162	126					A	A	A	122	122	122	122		A	B						
17						A	128	116					A	A	A	A	A	114	114	126								
18						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	116	116	116	116	130	118		B					
19						A	122	132	118	122	122	118	124		A	124	128		130	124								
20						A	A	124					A	A	A	120	116	116	120		A	B						
21						A	A	A	A	A	A	A				122	122	120	120	118		A	B					
22						A	124	122	120	122			A	A	A	A	120	120	120	120			B					
23						A	118		118	116			A	A	A	A	A	120	120	120			B					
24						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B		120	122	120	122			A						
25						A	124	120	116	116	116	118	118		A	114	114	114	114	118	118							
26						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	134	124	124	118	120		A	A	A	122					
27						A	122	118	116	116	116	116				A	A	A	A	A	126	122						
28						B	A	120	118				A	A	A	B	118	118	116	116	116	124						
29						A	134	122	120	118	118	118				A	118	A	A	A	A	A	130					
30						A	118	118	112	112	112	112				A	A	A	A	A	A	128						
31						B	A	134	134	116	120		A	A	A	114	A	116	116	116	116	A	A					
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT							7	25	23	23	20	15	11	7	9	18	19	22	27	18								
MED							134	122	118	116	116	116	118	120	118	120	120	120	122	120								
U Q							144	126	120	118	119	118	118	124	121	122	122	122	124	122								
L Q							132	120	116	114	115	114	116	118	116	116	116	116	116	118	118							

## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 h'Es (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	116	112	108	108	106	120	126	114	112	108	122	110	104	104	100	102	130	120	120	118	114	134	112	112
2	110	106	106	104	104	144	136	120	126	124	124	112	116	114	114	126	122	118	114	114	116		110	110
3	108	106	102	102	106	104	138	122	116	116	110	108	108	120	142	144	136	124	116	112	110	110	110	104
4	106	108	108	108	104	104	108	108	108	112		120	118	124	130		122	128	116	112	110	116	114	114
5	108	108	108	106	104	116	118	114	114	118	118	114	116	116	144	118	126	124	116	114	116	110	110	110
6	110	112	104	110	114		128	114	112	110	112	116	120	120		172	108		124	112	108	110	116	110
7	106	104	104	104	104	120	116	112	114	108	108	114	138	124	124	130	122	118	108	112		112	100	104
8	106	102	108	106		B	118	114	118	112	112	110	104	104	104	106	122	120	116	128	112	112	108	106
9	104	104	100	98	100	120	122	118	122	110	110	110	114		120	118	118	116	112	108	110	112	108	104
10	104	104	104	102	108	116	114	112	112	108	108	108	112	112	108	108	132	130	100	108	108	122	110	
11	108	112	106	106	108	108	126	114	108	108	112	108	108	106	106	102	104	126	112	110	106	108	112	110
12	112	108	106	106	122	140	124		122	114	112	134	122	122	124	124	124	132	120	114	108	108	116	110
13	108	104	104	110	128	126	120	114	114	112	116	124	136	106	112	114	104	104	104	100	100	106	110	110
14	110	110	106	104	108	118	114	134	128	124	124	122	124	118	120	120	126	120	116	110	116	114	110	106
15	106	104	104	128	122	132	140	124	114	112	112	110	114	120	114	120	124	122	122				112	108
16	112	110	106	106	104	162	150	136	128	118	118	108	110	110	126	132	126	124	116	112	110	110	110	106
17	114	102	100	104	104	122	126	114	110	108	106	108	112	110		170	150	138	116	112	112	112	108	108
18	104	104	104	104	106	114	106	110	122	116	110	110	112	150	124	124		120	118	112	110	116	114	110
19	108	102	104	108	198	138	130	138	118	114	126	130	108	110	130	108	106	130	118	112	110	108	108	110
20	102	102	116	110	104	106	118	118	112	120	100	102	100	98	146	126	122	124	114	114	118	112	106	108
21	112	96	98	114	128	120	114	108	108	108	114	116	132		144	124	118	114	110	110	108	108	106	
22	102	102	102	98	130	130	124	120	116	118	112	112	106	128	122	122	122	122	116	112	112	108	108	106
23	106	106	106	112	120	118	116	112	112	112	114	112	112	110	110	110	128	126	120	114	110	112	108	108
24	102	100	96	96	98	128	118	116	112	112	104	106	108		B	108	156	134	122	116	114	112	112	110
25	110	108	106	106	106	132	128	124	120	114	116	120	124	128	118	130	124	120	118	112	110	112	114	104
26	110	106	102	106	100	108	118	112	106	174	116	116	114	122		G	114	112	108	108	104	104	104	100
27	100	110	118		B	108	108	136	128	120	114	110	108	106	108	108	124	122	120	112	114	138	112	118
28	108	104	100	100	108	132	112	120	116	110	108	110		B	126	124	126	134	118	122	104	110	100	102
29	98	98	118	96		B	G	G	134	120	116	112	112	110	106	110	108	108	108	126	106		106	106
30	B	B	B	B		110	134	136	128	122	118	112	110	106	106	102	108	110	130	116	116	110	108	106
31	108	106	106	120	102	126	136	112	118	116	114	118	112	108	122	118	106	106	108	102	112	114	112	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	30	30	30	29	29	30	30	31	31	30	31	30	29	27	30	30	30	31	30	28	29	31	31	31
MED	108	105	105	106	106	120	123	117	114	114	112	112	112	114	120	120	122	122	116	112	110	110	110	108
U Q	110	108	106	109	117	132	130	124	120	118	116	116	116	123	124	130	126	126	120	114	112	112	112	110
L Q	104	102	102	103	104	115	116	112	112	110	110	108	108	107	110	108	110	118	114	110	110	108	108	106

JUL. 1998 h'Es (KM)

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## IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

JUL. 1998 TYPES OF ES

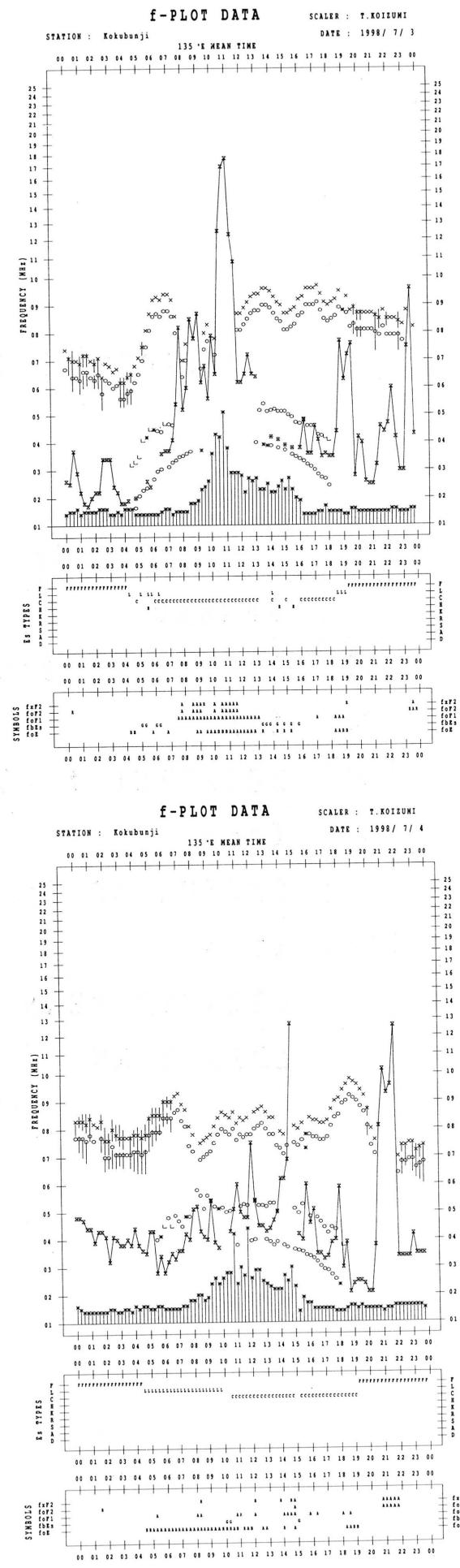
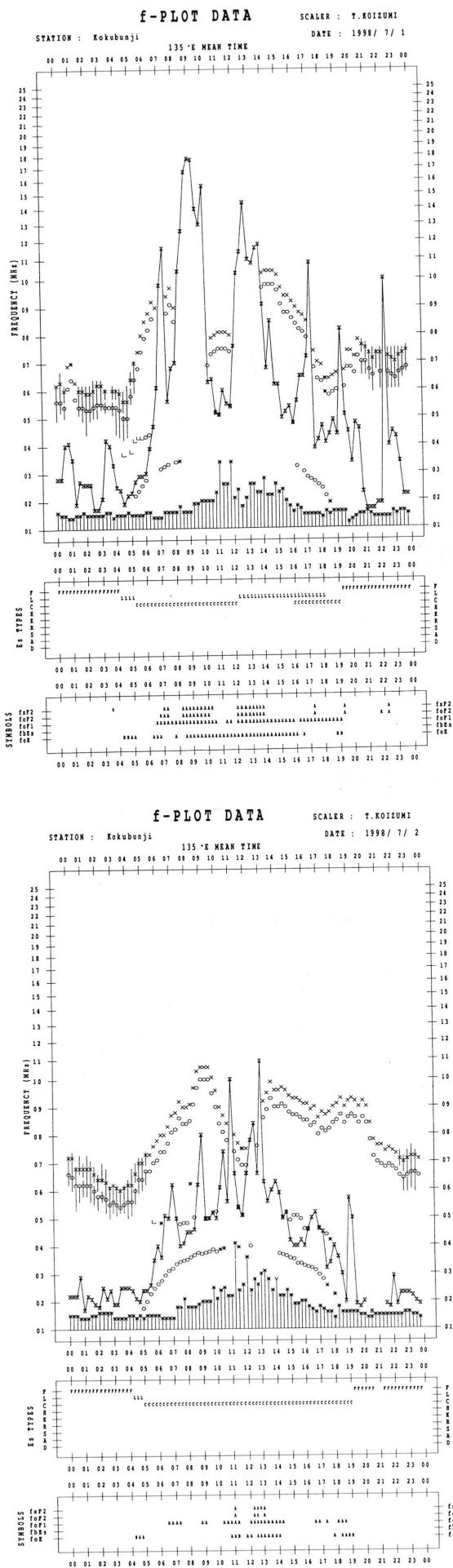
135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

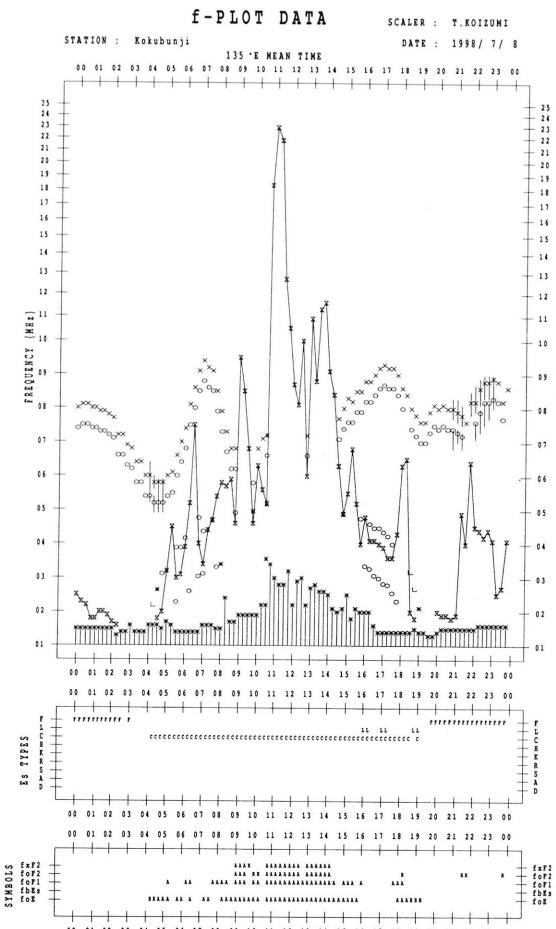
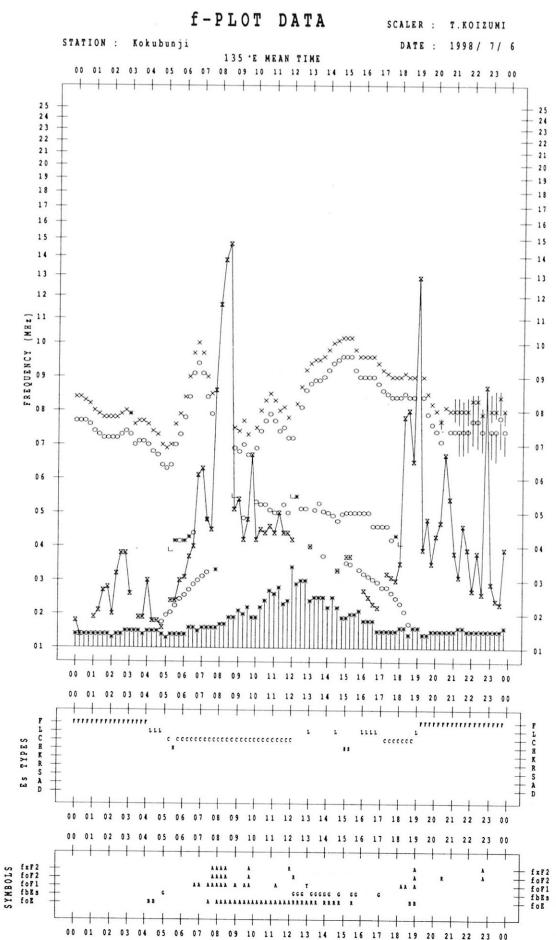
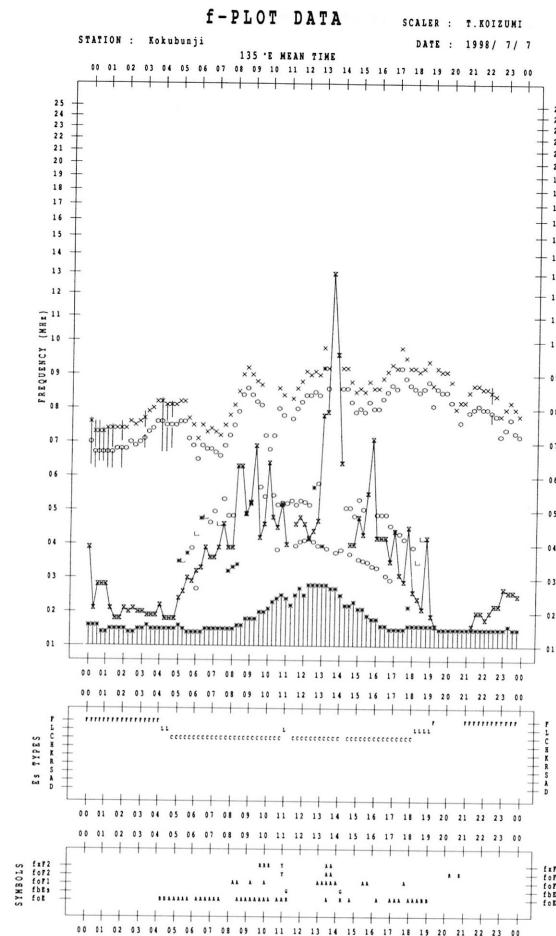
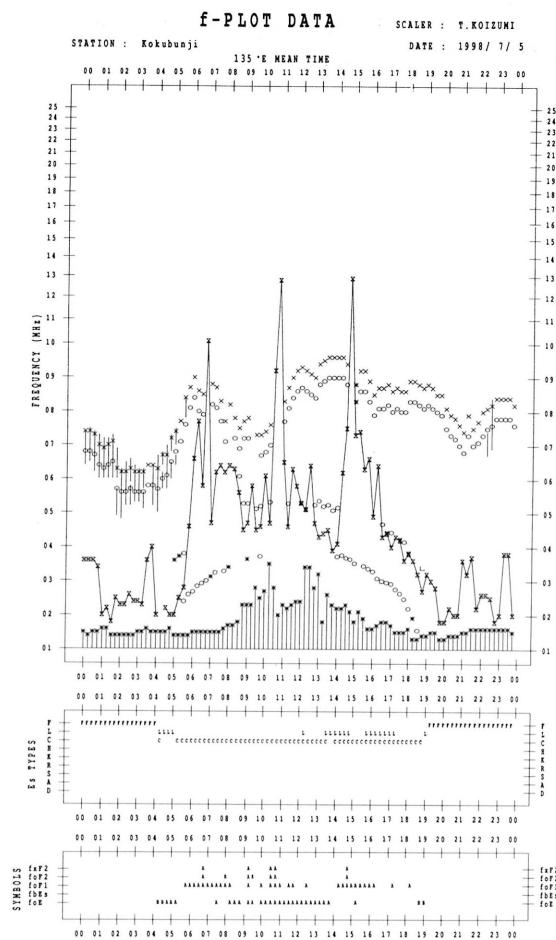
LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

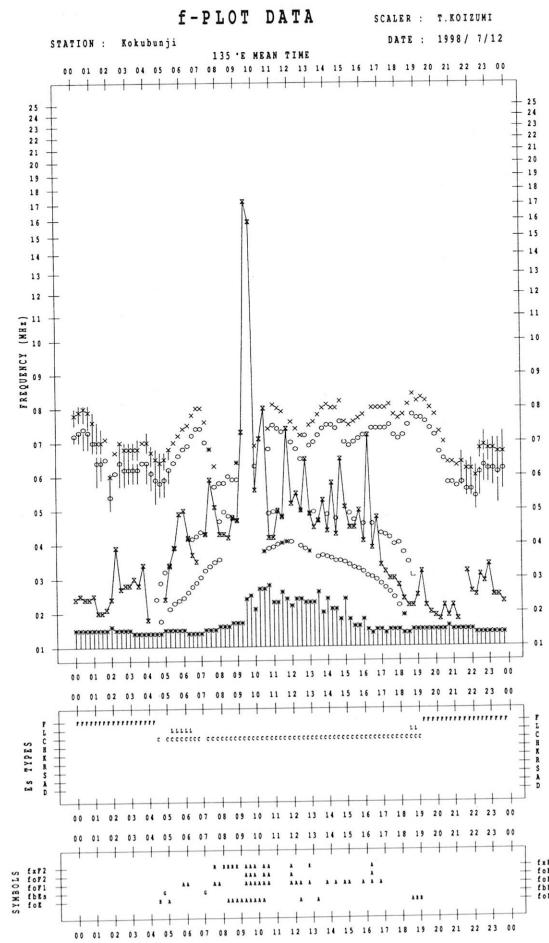
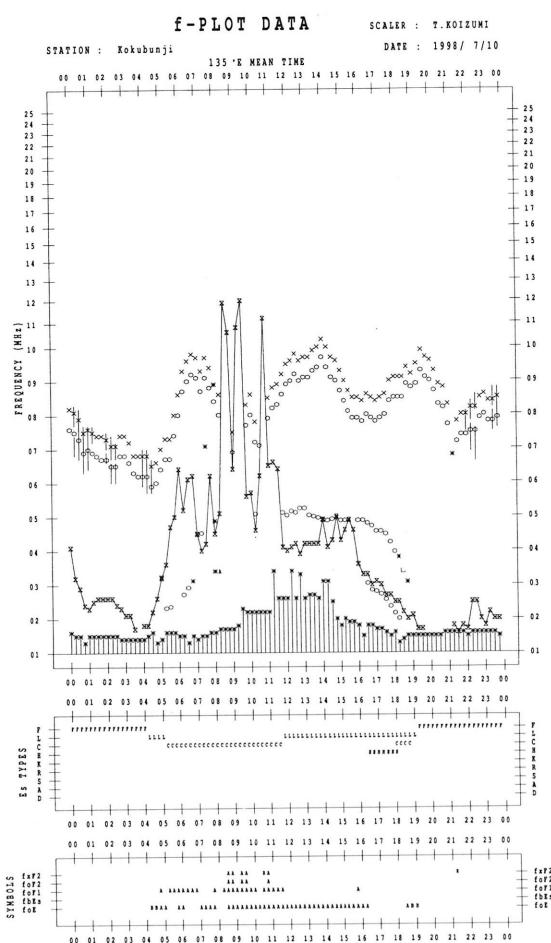
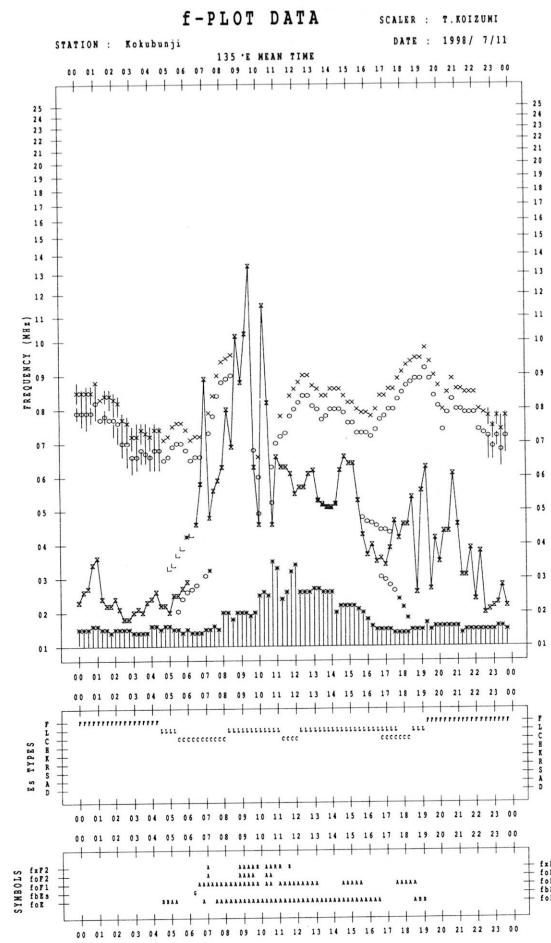
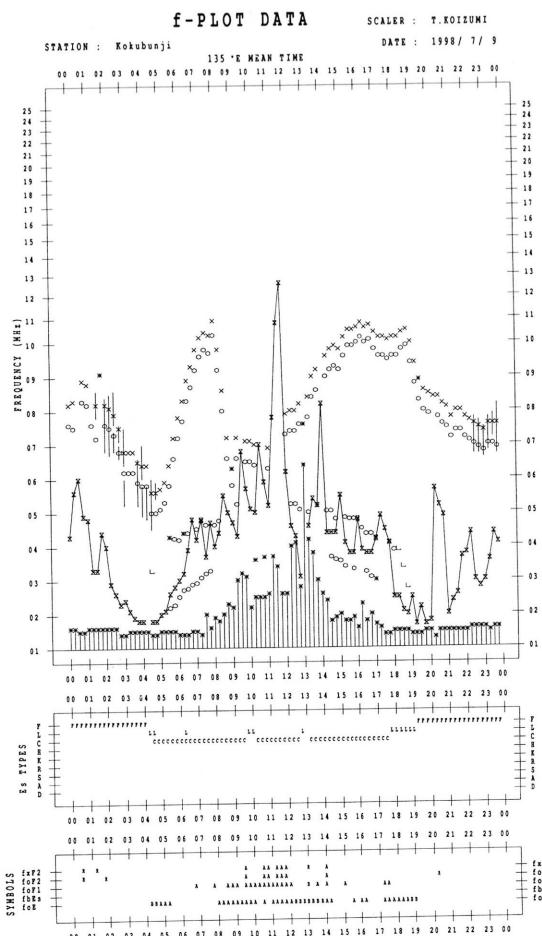
H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	F	F	F	F	F	L	C	C	CC	C	C	L	L	L	CL	CL	CL	C	F	FF	F	F	F	
2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	12	32	42	4	5	12	3	6	
3	F	F	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	
4	3	2	2	6	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	
5	F	F	F	F	F	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	
6	5	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	11	1	2	3	5	2	3	3	3	3	
7	4	4	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	
8	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	11	21	3	11	2	2	5	5	
9	F	F	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	F	F	F	F	
10	5	5	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	
11	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	6	4	3	
12	3	5	5	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	5	5		
13	4	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	11	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	5	5		
14	5	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	11	2	3	3	3		
15	3	3	2	12	12	1	11	1	2	2	2	2	12	2	11	21	21	12			6	3		
16	F	F	F	F	F	C	H	L	HL	CL	C	C	C	C	CC	CL	CL	C	C	L	F	F	F	
17	21	4	3	2	2	1	21	12	22	2	1	2	3	3	22	12	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	
18	F	F	F	F	F	C	L	L	C	C	L	L	L	L	HL	CL	C	C	CL	CL	L	F	F	
19	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	21	1	21	31	3	3	4	3	
20	3	2	2	1	1	1	11	1	2	31	1	1	1	1	11	11	1	2	22	5	3	3	3	
21	F	F	F	FF	F	C	L	CL	C	CL	C	C	L	L	LC	CL	L	C	C	L	F	F	FF	
22	3	2	1	1	11	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	3	2	4	2	4	3	
23	F	F	F	F	F	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	CL	C	C	L	C	F	F	F	
24	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	6	4	4
25	5	5	4	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	11	1	1	2	1	4	5	3	3	6	4	
26	F	F	F	F	F	LC	L	L	HL	L	C	C	C	C	L	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	
27	2	3	2	1	1	11	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	11	2	3	2	32	32	4	5	3	
28	4	2	3	2	22	1	11	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	
29	2	2	22	2				C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	CL	F	F	F	F	
30				F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	
31	5	4	2	13	3	3	21	11	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	24	54	23	5	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT																								
MED																								
U Q																								
L Q																								

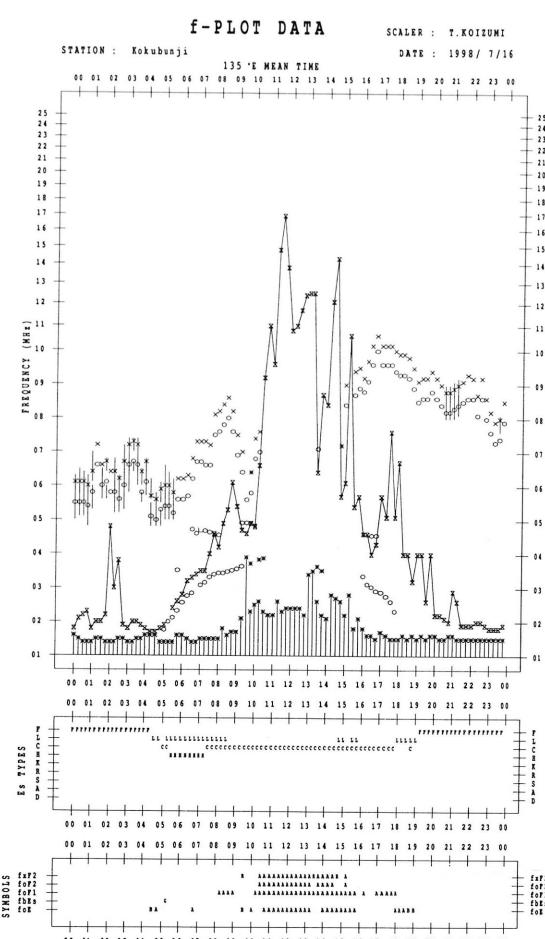
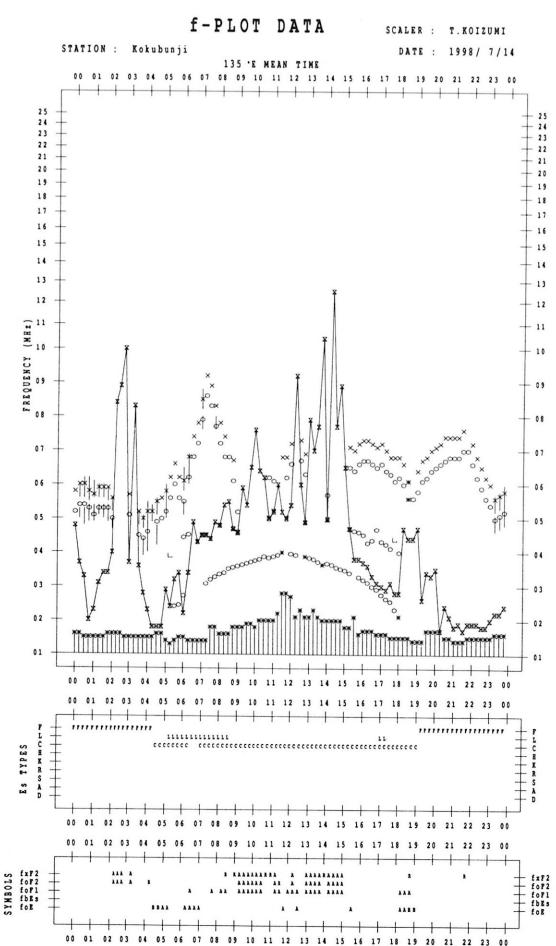
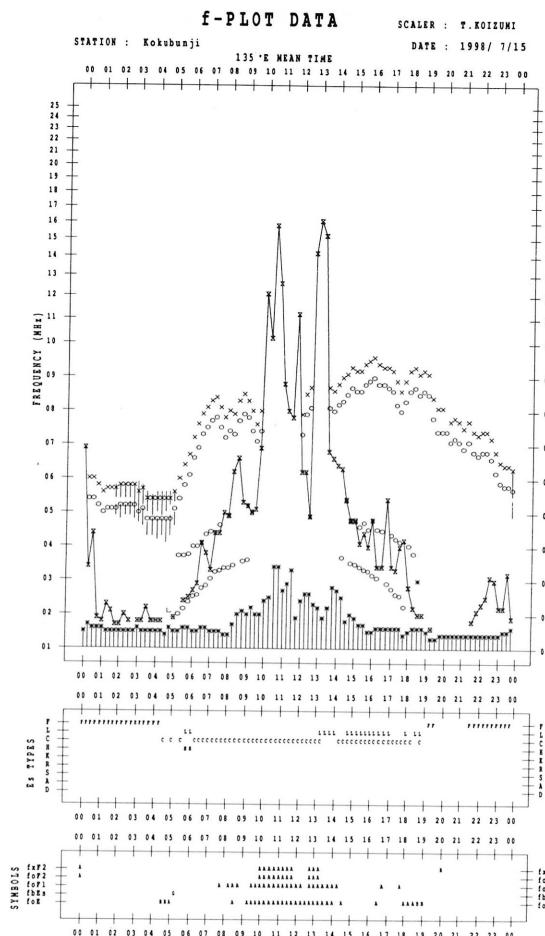
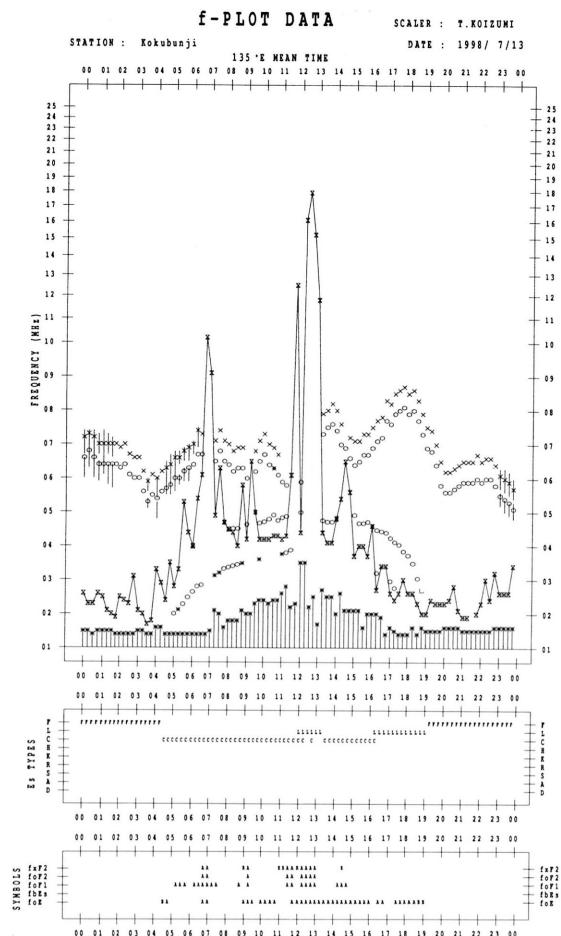
## **f-PLOTS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA**

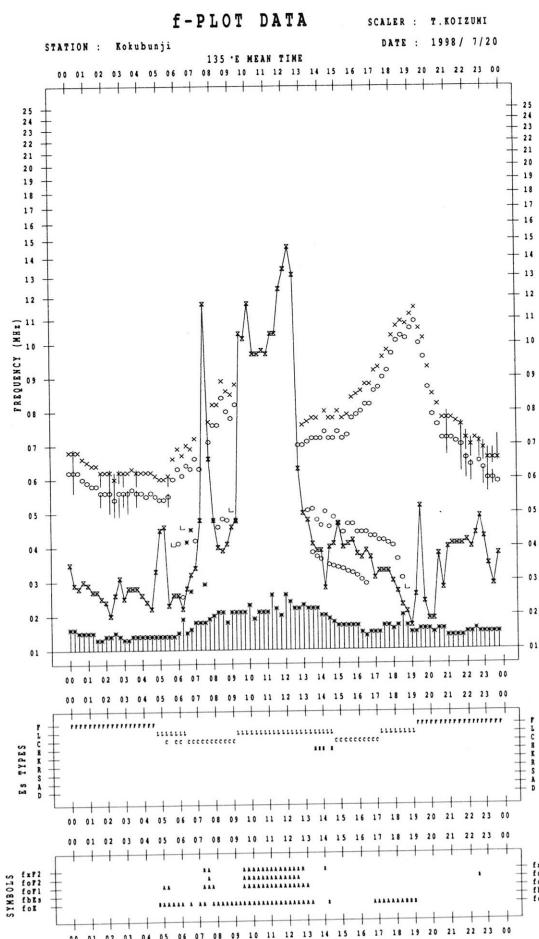
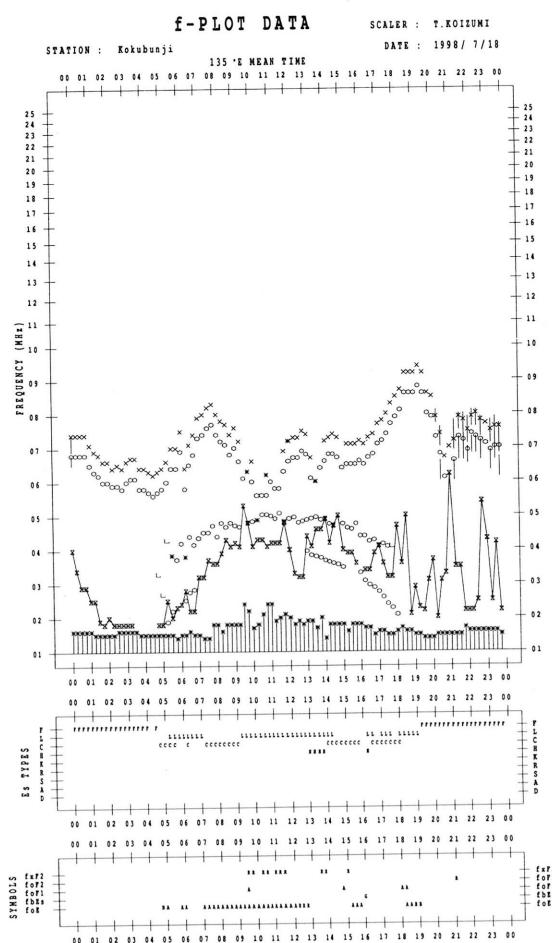
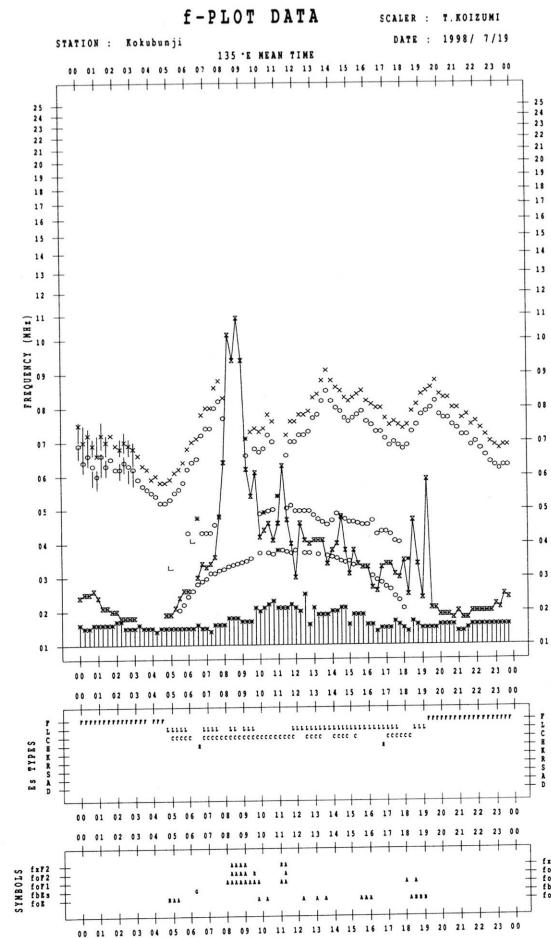
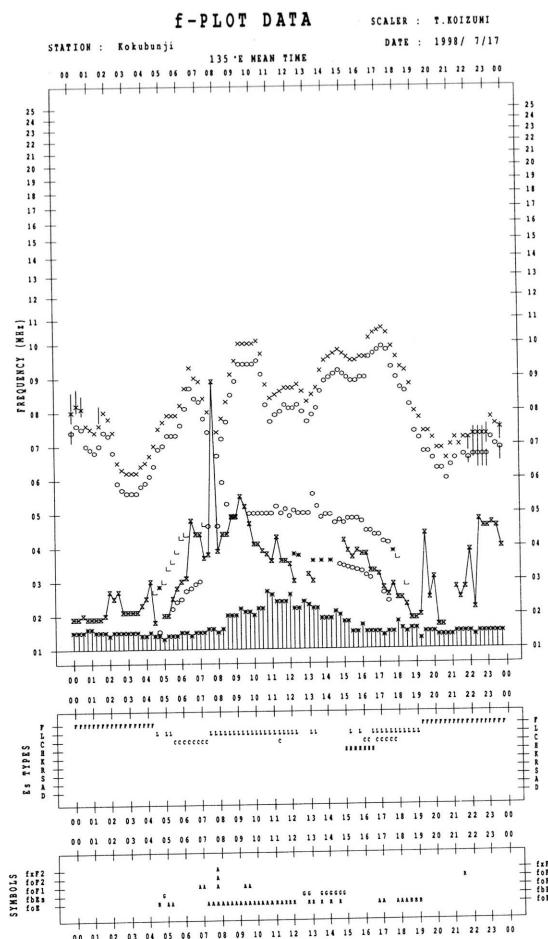
<b>KEY OF f-PLOT</b>	
	<b>SPREAD</b>
○	<b>foF2, foF1, foE</b>
×	<b>fxF2</b>
*	<b>DOUBTFUL foF2, foF1, foE</b>
✗	<b>fbEs</b>
└	<b>ESTIMATED foF1</b>
*, Y	<b>fmin</b>
^	<b>GREATER THAN</b>
∨	<b>LESS THAN</b>

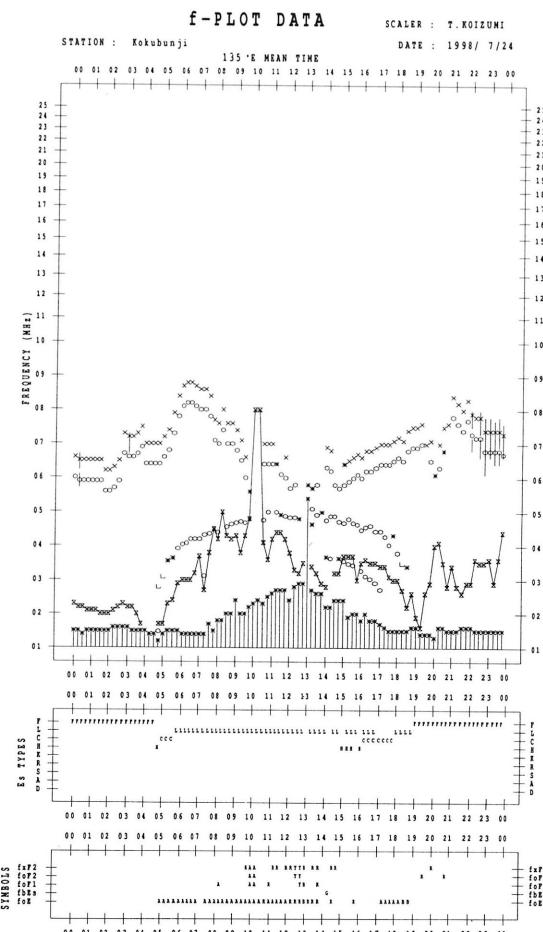
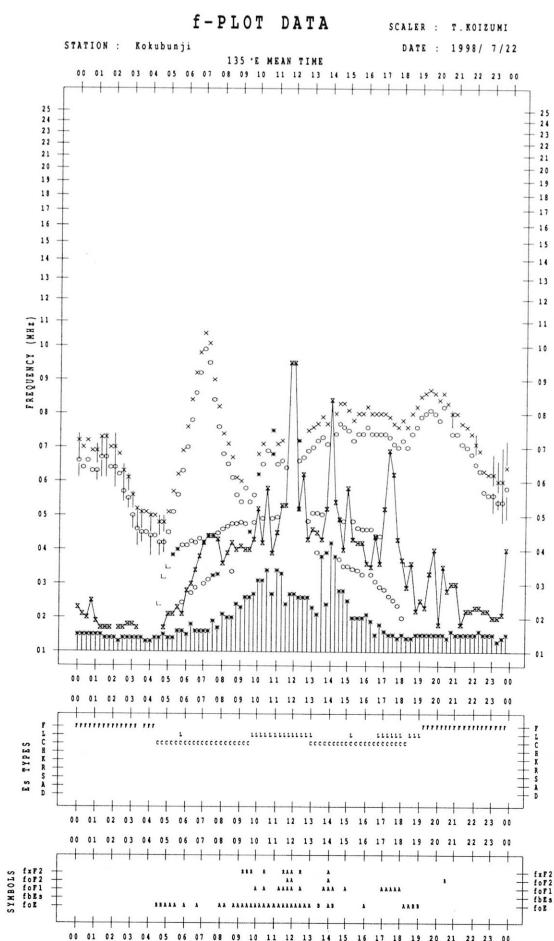
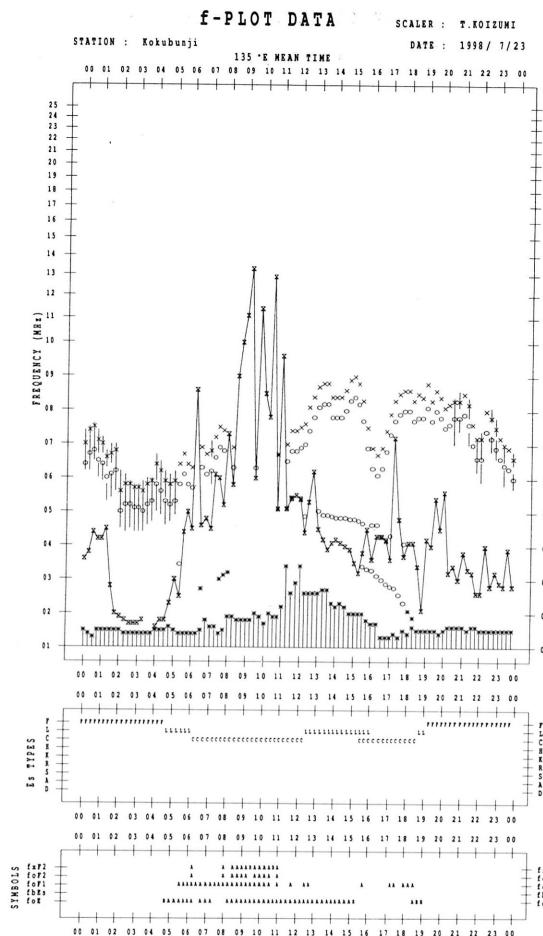
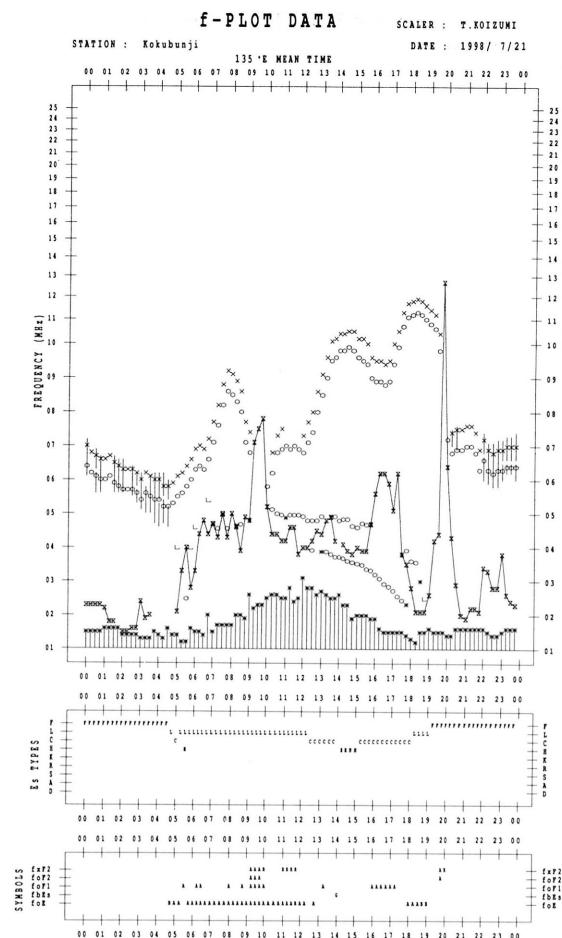


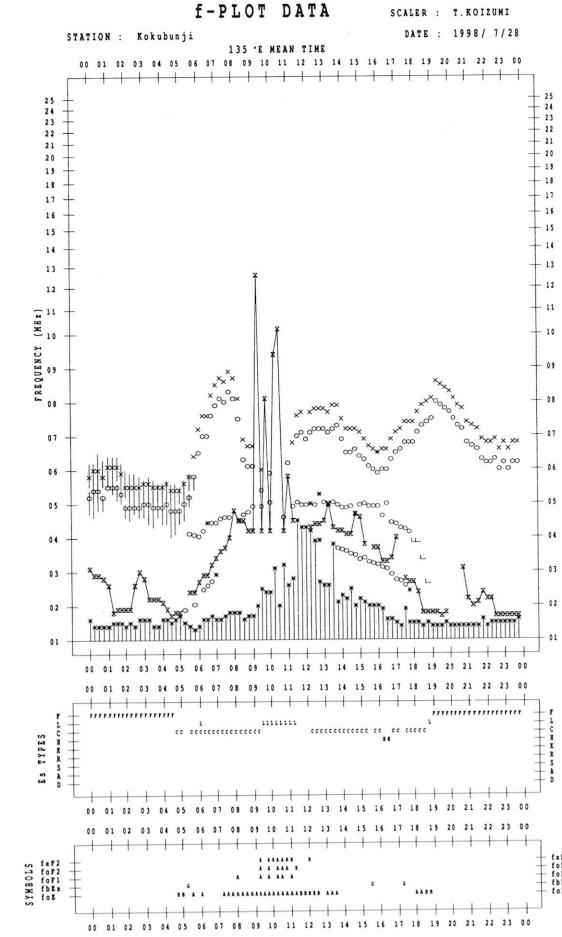
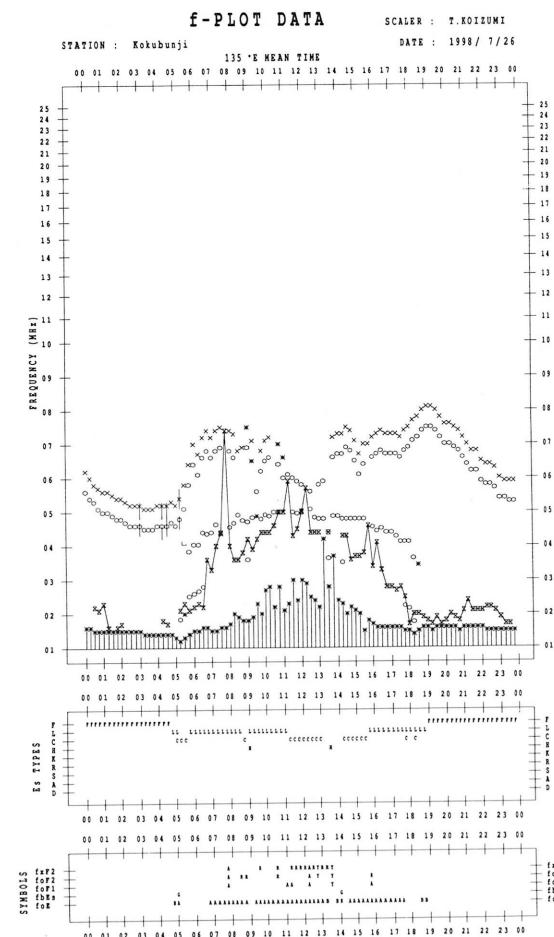
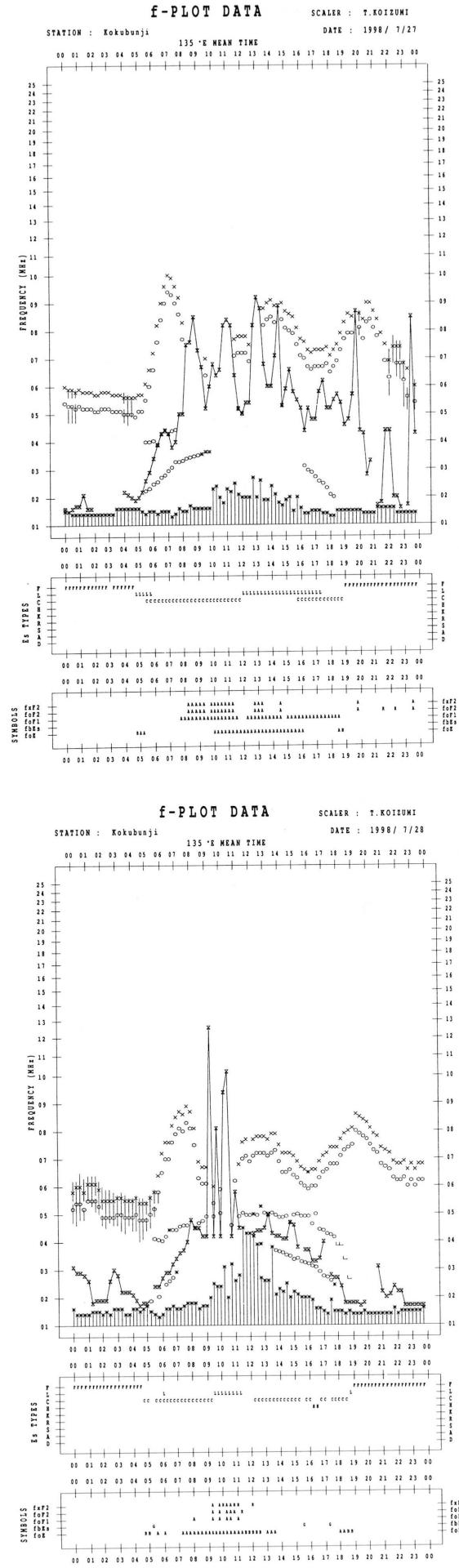
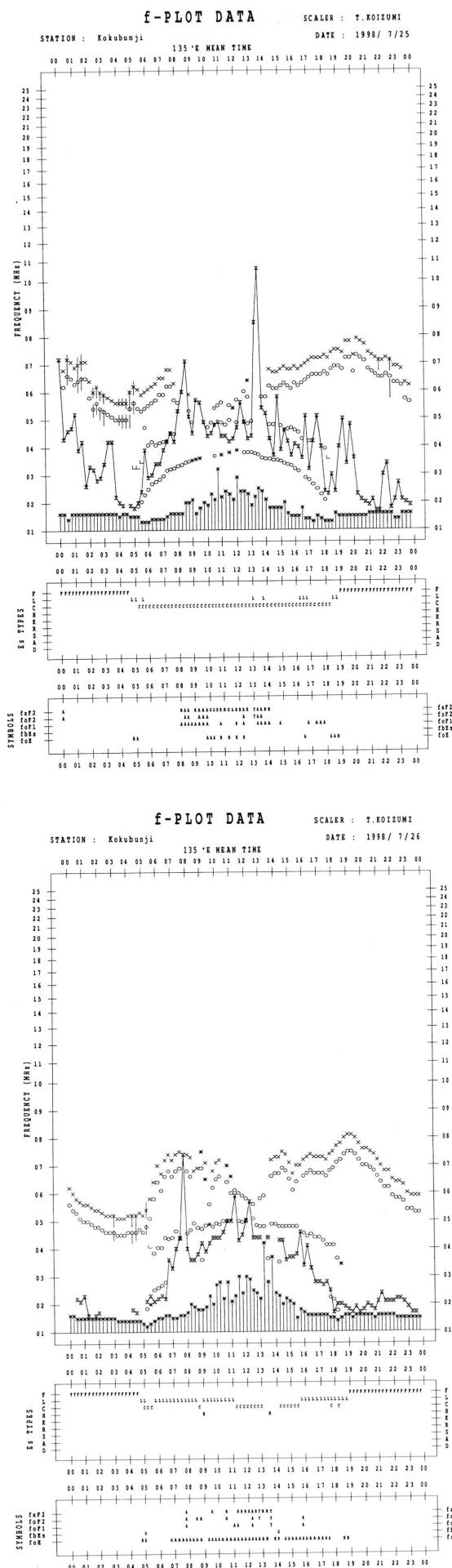


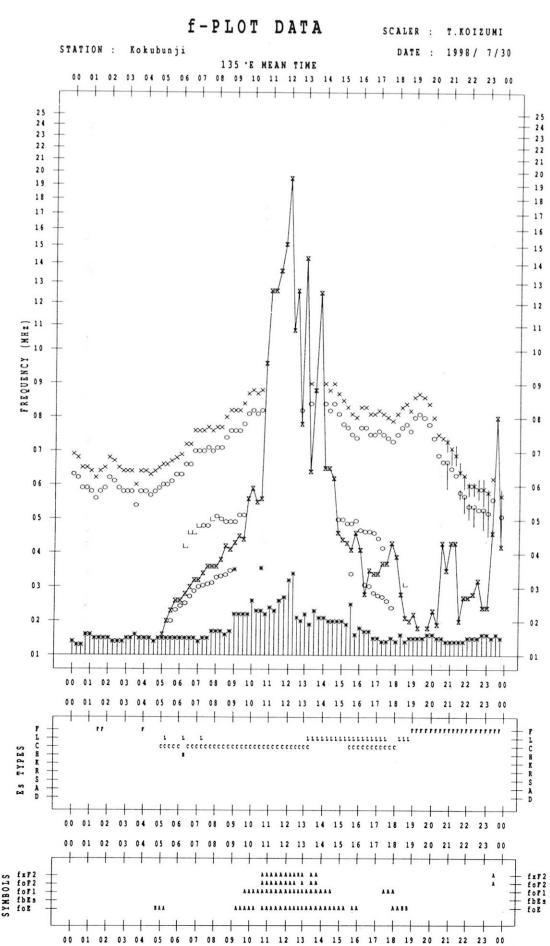
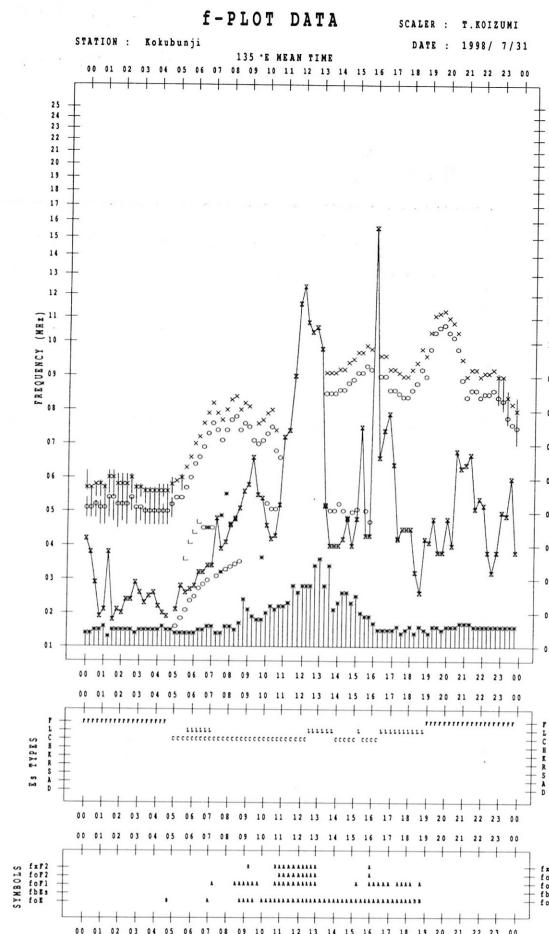
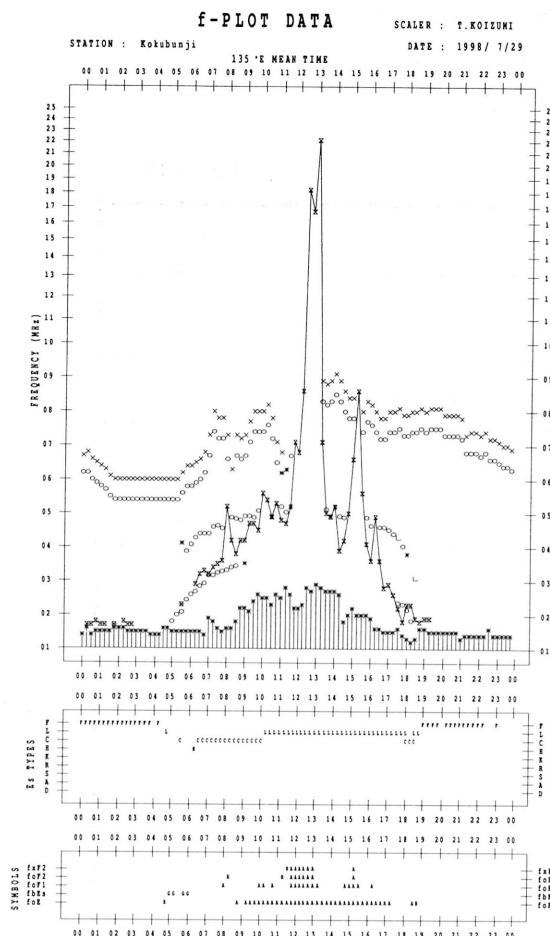












## B. Solar Radio Emission

## B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

500 MHz

Hiraiso

July 1998

Single-frequency total flux observations at 500 MHz					
Flux density: $10^{-22} \text{W m}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$					
UT	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
Date					
1	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-
22	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	-
25	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	-
31	-	-	-	-	-

Note: No observations during the following periods.  
1st 0000 - 31th 2400

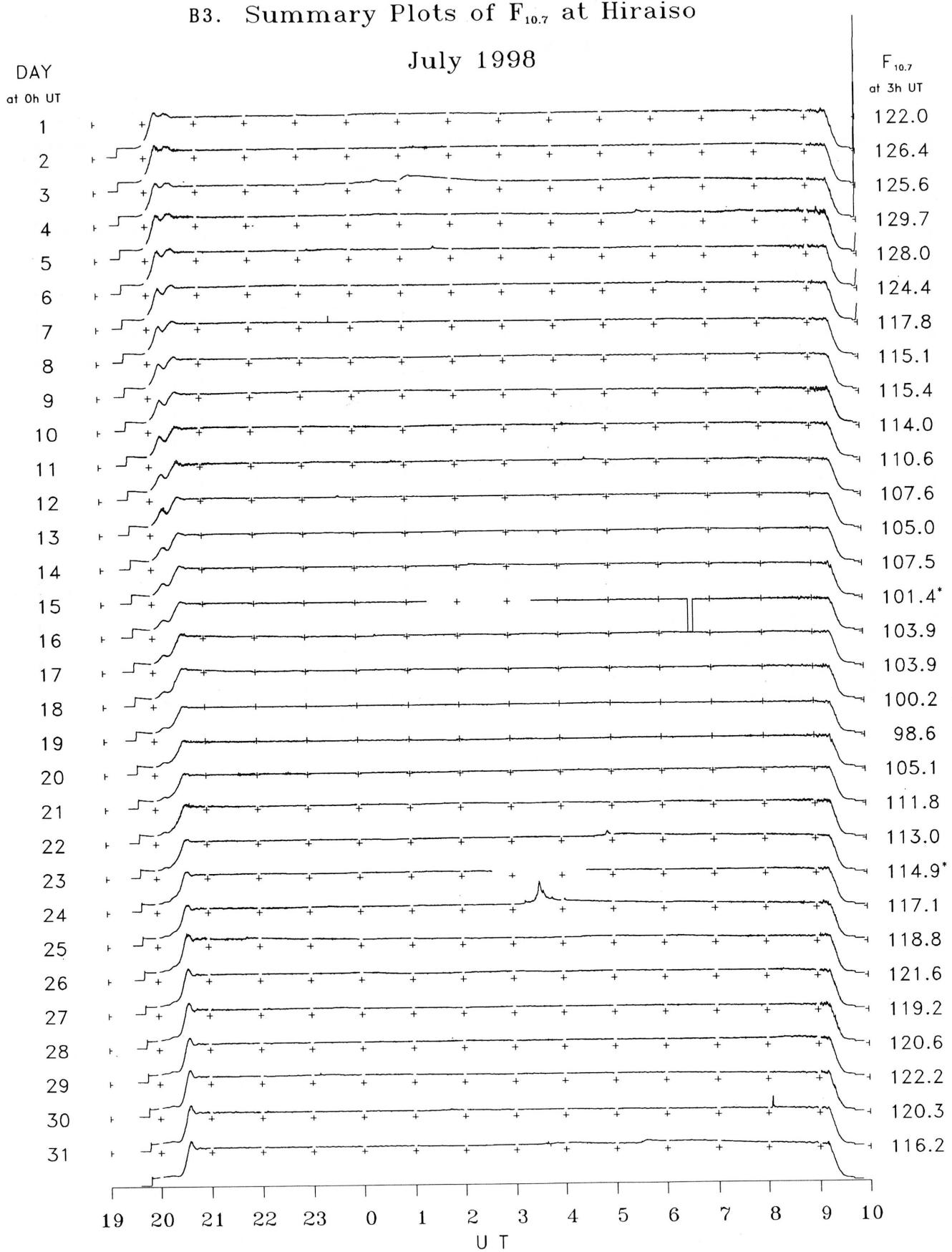
B. Solar Radio Emission  
 B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

July 1998

Single-frequency observations								
Normal observing period: 1930 - 1000 U.T. (sunrise to sunset)								
JUL. 1998	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY ( $10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$ )		POLARIZATION REMARKS
						PEAK	MEAN	
2	200	8 S	0933.5	0933.7	0.7	50	-	0
3	200	46 C	0100.0	0109.0	15.0	80	6	0
	2800	20 GRF	0100.0	0112.0	80.0	20	4	0
5	200	8 S	0451.0	0451.2	0.4	50	-	0
	200	8 S	0822.2	0822.4	0.4	90	-	0
6	200	42 SER	2311.5	2320.2	10.0	320	-	0
7	200	8 S	0759.7	0759.9	0.4	1500	-	MR
	200	8 S	0814.6	0814.8	0.4	170	-	MR
	200	8 S	1957.0	1957.2	0.4	50	-	0
8	200	42 SER	0020.7	0021.2	2.5	90	-	0
	200	8 S	0233.2	0233.5	0.6	70	-	0
24	2800	46 C	0326.2	0332.0	38.0	50	15	0

## B. Solar Radio Emission

B3. Summary Plots of  $F_{10.7}$  at Hiraiso

Note: A vertical grid space corresponds to a 100 sfu.  
Elevation angle range  $\geq 6^\circ$ .

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IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR JULY 1998  
F-595 Vol.50 No.7 (Not for Sale)

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2-1 Nukui-Kitamachi 4-chome, Koganei-shi, Tokyo 184-8795 JAPAN